

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achmad H, S., Rosalendo Eddy, N., & Masyhudzulkhak. (2015). *Memahami Penulisan Ilmiah dan Metodologi Penelitian*. Bogor: Lembaga Pengkajian dan Pengembangan Sumber Daya.
- Aisa, S., & Thabrani, R. (2016). Implementasi Private Cloud Menggunakan Raspberry PI Untuk Pengaksesan Data Pribadi. *Jurnal Penelitian Pos Dan Informatika*, 6(2), 137–152.
- Alexa. (2018). Indonesia Top Sites Alexa. Retrieved January 11, 2018, from <https://www.alexa.com/topsites/countries/ID>
- Ambarini, & Nazla Maharani, U. (2012). *Semiotika: Teori dan Aplikasi Pada Karya Sastra*. Semarang: IKIP PGRI Semarang Press.
- Anggie Adhitya, U., Dudy, Z., & Teddy Kurnia, W. (2012). Representasi Budaya Korupsi Dalam Iklan Rokok Djarum 76 Versi Korupsi, Pungli&Sogokan Di Media Televisi. *EJurnal Mahasiswa Universitas Padjadjaran*, 1(1), 1–21.
- Aprilia, D. R. (2005). Iklan dan Budaya Populer: Pembentukan Identitas Ideologis Kecantikan Perempuan Oleh Iklan. *Ilmu Komunikasi*, 1, 41–68.
- Asy'ari, H. (2011). Relasi Negara dan Agama di Indonesia. *Jurnal Rechtsvinding*, 1–7.
- Atmawati, D. (2017). Penggunaan Bahasa Pada Media Sosial (the Use of Language in Social Media). *International Seminar Prasasti III: Current Research in Linguistics*, 212–217.
- Baker, P. (2006). *Using Corpora in Discourse Analysis*. (P. K. Hyland, Ed.). London/New York: Continuum.
- Barker, C. (2004). *Cultural Studies*. London/New Delhi: SAGE Publications.
- Barliana, M. S. (2014). *Semiotika : Tentang Membaca Tanda-Tanda*. Bandung.
- Basiri, M. E., Ghasem-Aghaee, N., & Naghsh-Nilchi, A. R. (2014). Exploiting Reviewers' Comment Histories For Sentiment Analysis. *Journal of Information Science*, 40(3), 313–328.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0165551514522734>
- Berger, A. A. (2010). *Pengantar Semiotika: Tanda -Tanda Dalam Kebudayaan Kontemporer* (Pertama). Yogyakarta: Tiara Wacana.
- Bitcoin.org. (2018). Bitcoin. Retrieved February 22, 2018, from www.bitcoin.org
- Bo Pang, L. L. (2006). Opinion Mining and Sentiment Analysis. *Foundations and Trends® in Information Retrieval*, 1(2), 91–231.
<https://doi.org/10.1561/15000000001>
- Bogdan, T. S. J. R. (1984). *Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods*. (J. W. & Sons, Ed.). USA.
- Bonneau, J., Miller, A., Clark, J., Narayanan, A., Kroll, J. A., & Felten, E. W. (2015). SoK: Research perspectives and challenges for bitcoin and cryptocurrencies. *Proceedings - IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy, 2015-July*, 104–121. <https://doi.org/10.1109/SP.2015.14>
- Bronwen, M., & Felizitas, R. (2000). *Dictionary of Semiotics*. London and New York: Cassell.
- Bukovina, J. (2016). *Sentiment and Bitcoin Volatility*. Brno.
- Buntoro, G. A. (2017). Analisis Sentimen Calon Gubernur DKI Jakarta 2017 Di Twitter. *Integer Journal*, 1(1), 32–41.

- Chandler, D. (2007). *Semiotics The Basics* (2nd Ed). London and New York: Routledge.
- Cogliati, J. Non-Programmers Tutorial For Python (2004).
- Danella, T. D. (2015). Bitcoin Sebagai Alat Pembayaran Yang Legal Dalam Transaksi Online. *Jurnal Hukum*, 17. Retrieved from <http://hukum.studentjournal.ub.ac.id/index.php/hukum/article/view/898/889>
- Danesi, M. (2004). *Messages, Signs, and Meanings: A Basic Textbook in Semiotics and Communication Theory* (3rd Ed). Ontario: Canadian Scholars' Press Inc.
- Deledalle, G. (2000). Charles S. Peirce's Philosophy of Signs. *Essays In Comparative Semiotics*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press. <https://doi.org/00024320>
- Fairclough, N. (2001). *Language and Power*. London: Longman.
- Fairclough, N. (2003). *Analysing Discourse: Textual Analysis for Social Research*. Canada: Routledge.
- Febriana, P. (2006). *Computer Mediated Discourse Analysis Reproduksi Berita Wolipop Dalam Twitter*. Sidoarjo.
- Firdaus, M. S., Nuraeni, R., Nugroho, C., Studi, P., Komunikasi, I., & Komunikasi, F. (2015). Representasi Kapitalisme Dalam Film Snowpiercer (Analisis Semiotika Model John Fiske). *E-Proceeding of Management*, 2(3), 4074–4079.
- Fitzpatrick, N., & Donnelly, R. (2010). Do You See What I Mean? Computer-Mediated Discourse Analysis Do You See What I Mean? Computer-Mediated Discourse Analysis. *Learning, Teaching & Technology Centre*, 0–17. <https://doi.org/10.4018/978-1-61520-879-1.ch004>
- Gasker, J. A., & Cascio, T. (2001). Empowerin Women Through Computer-Mediated Class Participation. *Sage Publications*, 16(3), 295–313.
- Gee, J. P. (2001). *An Introduction to Discourse Analysis: Theory and Method*. London and New York: Routledge. <https://doi.org/citeulike-article-id:310780>
- Gee, J. P. (2011). *How To Do Discourse Analysis: A Toolkit*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Georgoula, I., Bilanakos, C., & Giaglis, G. M. (2015). Using Time-Series and Sentiment Analysis to Detect the Determinants of Bitcoin Prices. *Mediterranean Conference on Information Systems*.
- Ginting, H. S., Lhaksana, K. M., & Murdiansyah, D. T. (2018). Klasifikasi Sentimen Terhadap Bakal Calon Gubernur Jawa Barat 2018 di Twitter Menggunakan Naive Bayes. *E-Proceeding Pf Engineering*, 5(1), 1793–1802.
- Grishman, R. (1986). *Computational Linguistics: An Introduction*. *Computer Speech & Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0885-2308\(89\)90005-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/0885-2308(89)90005-3)
- Gudwin, R. R., & Queiroz, J. (2005). Towards An Introduction to Computational Semiotics. *2005 International Conference on Integration of Knowledge Intensive Multi-Agent Systems, KIMAS'05: Modeling, Exploration, and Engineering*, 2005(February), 393–398. <https://doi.org/10.1109/KIMAS.2005.1427113>
- Halliday, & Ruqaiya, H. (1976). *Cohesion in English*. London: Longman.
- Hamelink, C. J. (2000). *The Ethics of Cyberspace*. London/New Delhi: SAGE Publications.

- Hamid, E. S. (2009). Akar Krisis Ekonomi Global dan Dampaknya Terhadap Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Islam*, III(1), 1–11.
- Hancock, J. T. (2004). Verbal Irony Use In Face-To-Face and Computer-Mediated Conversations. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 23(4), 447–463. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0261927X04269587>
- Harianaceh.co.id. (2014, May). Publik Dimintai BI Mewaspadai Transaksi Bitcoin.
- Hartanti, M. (2013). Pendekatan Semiotika dalam Analisa Ideologi Kapitalisme Pada Iklan Media Televisi Studi Kasus: TVC Lux “ Wedding ” Beauty Lounge. *Serat Rupa*, 1(April).
- Hartshorne, C., & Weiss, P. (1931). *Collected Paper of Charles Sanders Peirce*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Haryono, A. (2014). *Analisis Yuridis Bitcoin Menurut Peraturan Perundang-Undangan Di Indonesia*.
- Herring, S. C. (2004). Computer-Mediated Discourse Analysis: An Approach To Researching Online Behavior. *Designing for Virtual Communities in the Service of Learning*, (March), 338–376. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511805080.016>
- Herring, S. C. (2007). Computer-Mediated Discourse. In D. T. Deborah Schiffrin & and H. E. Hamilton (Eds.), *The Handbook of Discourse Analysis* (p. 612). Oxford: Blackwell Publishing Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470753460.ch32>
- Hidayatullah, A. F., & Azhari, S. (2014). Analisis Sentimen Dan Klasifikasi Kategori Terhadap Tokoh Publik Pada Twitter. *Seminar Nasional Informatika*, 115–122.
- Hoed, B. H. (2014). *Semiotik & Dinamika Sosial Budaya* (Edisi Ke-3). Depok: Komunitas Bambu.
- Istikomah. (2017). Bhinneka Tunggal Ika As A Hypersemiotic Phenomenon. In *4th International Conference on English Literature and Humanities*. Kyoto, Japan: Emirates Research Publishing Limited.
- James A., B., & Dean J., C. (2009). *Metode dan Masalah Penelitian Sosial*. Bandung: Refika Aditama.
- Jannis, A., & Michail, B. (2008). Introduction: Data and Methods in Computer-Mediated Discourse Analysis. *Language@Internet*, 5.
- Jorgen Dines, J., & Svend Erik, L. (2005). *Signs in Use: An Introduction To Semiotics*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Kalvian, S., Edhy, S., & Rr.Yuliana, R. K. (2016). Implementasi Pembayaran Menggunakan Bitcoin Pada Toko Online Berbasis Peer To Peer. *Jurnal Script*, 3(2), 102–110.
- Kamaluddin, M. (2013). *Interpretasi Badekan Dalam Rubrik Jogregan di Harian Umum Kabar Cirebon*. Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
- Kartiko, Y. P. (2014). *Analisis Semiotik Korupsi Terhadap Sampul Majalah Tempo Pada Kasus Simulator SIM*. Universitas Islam Negeri Jakarta.
- Kellner, D. (1995). *Media Culture: Cultural Studies, Identity and Politics Between The Modern and The Postmodern*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Kompas.com. (2018). Profil Kompas. Retrieved February 22, 2018, from www.inside.kompas.com

- Konstantin Buschmeier, P. C. and R. K. (2014). *An Impact Analysis of Features in a Classification Approach to Irony Detection in Product Reviews. Proceedings of the 5th Workshop on Computational Approaches to Subjectivity, Sentiment and Social Media Analysis*. <https://doi.org/10.3115/v1/W14-2615>
- Kozareva, Z., Vazquez, S., & Montoyo, A. (2007). The Usefulness of Conceptual Representation for the Identification of Semantic Variability Expressions. *Computational Linguistics and Intelligent Text Processing*, 326. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-70939-8_5
- Laurence, A. (2013). A Critical Look at Software Tools in Corpus Linguistics. *Linguistic Research*, 30(2), 141–161. <https://doi.org/10.17250/khisli.30.2.201308.001>
- Lim, M. (2005). *Archipelago online: The Internet and Political Activism in Indonesia*. Twente University. University of Twente. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/305392998?accountid=13771>
- Lim, M. (2017). Digital Media and Malaysia's Electoral Reform Movement. In *Citizenship and Democratization in Southeast Asia*. Koninklijke Brill Nv, 211–237. <https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004329669>
- Litosseliti, L. (2010). *Research Methods in Linguistics*. London: Continuum.
- Liu, B. (2010). Sentiment Analysis and Subjectivity. In *Handbook of Natural Language Processing* (2nd Ed, p. 627). London/New York: Chapman & Hall CRC Press.
- Liu, B. (2012). Sentiment Analysis and Opinion Mining. *Synthesis Lectures On Human Language Technologies*, (May), 1–108. <https://doi.org/10.2200/s00416ed1v01y201204hlt016>
- Mansell, R. (2009). The Power of New Media Network. In *Media/Cultural Studies: Critical Approaches* (pp. 107–122).
- Martin, J. . (2001). Cohesion and Texture. In *The Handbook of Discourse Analysis*. USA: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Martins, D., Buarque, F., & Neto, D. L. (2014). Hybrid Subjective Decision Support System based on Computational Semiotics and Computational Intelligence Techniques. *Research in Computing Science*, 86, 77–87.
- Medhat, W., Hassan, A., & Korashy, H. (2014). Sentiment Analysis Algorithms and Applications: A Survey. *Ain Shams Engineering Journal*, 5(4), 1093–1113. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.asej.2014.04.011>
- Merrell, F. (2005). Charles Sanders Peirce's Concept of The Sign. In P. Cobley (Ed.), *The Routledge Companion To Semiotics and Linguistics*. New York: Routledge.
- Mulyanto, F. (2015). Pemanfaatan Cryptocurrency Sebagai Penerapan Mata Uang Rupiah Ke dalam Bentuk Digital Menggunakan Teknologi Bitcoin. *Indonesian Journal on Networking and Security*, 4(4).
- Musthofa. (2010). Computational Linguistics (Model Baru Kajian Linguistik dalam Perspektif Komputer). *Adabiyat*, IX(2), 247–271.
- Ngafifi, M. (2014). Advances In Technology and Patterns Of Human Life In Socio-Cultural Perspective. *Jurnal Pembangunan Pendidikan: Fondasi Dan Aplikasi*, 2(3), 33–47.
- Noth, W. (1990). *Handbook of Semiotics*. (T. A. Sebeok, Ed.). Bloomington and Indianapolis: Indiana University Press.

- Nurfaizah. (2015). *Pemaknaan Pamali Dalam Masyarakat Sunda Di Desa Cibingbin, Kecamatan Cibingbin, Kabupaten Kuningan*. Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
- Nurhisam, L. (2017). Bitcoin Dalam Kacamata Hukum Islam. *International Journal of Islamic Studies*, 4(1), 165–186.
- Paltridge, B. (2006). *Discourse Analysis An Introduction*. London: Continuum.
- Pang, B., & Lee, L. (2002). A Sentimental Education: Sentiment Analysis Using Subjectivity Summarization Based on Minimum Cuts. *Departement of Computer Science, Cornell University*.
- Pangaribuan, T. R. A. (2017). Kredibilitas Media Sosial Dalam Pemberitaan Pemilihan Gubernur DKI Jakarta. *Penelitian Komunikasi Dan Pembangunan*, 18(2), 75–90.
- Paul, C., & Jansz, L. (1999). *Introducing Semiotics*. Cambridge: Icon Book.
- Piliang, Y. A. (2004). Semiotika Teks: Sebuah Pendekatan Analisis Teks. *MediaTor*, 5(2), 189–198.
<https://doi.org/10.29313/mediator.V5I2.1156.G715>
- Piliang, Y. A. (2012). Posmodernisme dan Hipermodernitas: Hibriditas Tanda dan Matinya “Realitas.” *Public Lecture Institut Teknologi Bandung*, (November), 1–10.
- Raz, A. F., Indra, T. P. K., Artikasih, D. K., & Citra, S. (2012). Krisis Keuangan Global dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi: Analisa Dari Perekonomian Asia Timur. *Buletin Ekonomi Moneter Dan Perbankan*, 37–56.
- Reiter, E. (2012). Natural Language Generation. In *The Handbook of Computational Linguistics and Natural Language Processing* (Vol. XXXIII, p. 591). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13398-014-0173-7.2>
- Rieger, B. B. (1997). A Systems Theoretical View on Computational Semiotics. *Departement of Computational Linguistics*.
- Rosdiansyah, D. (2014). Analisis Sentimen Twitter Menggunakan Metode K-Nearest Neighbor dan Pendekatan Lexicone. *Tugas Akhir Jurusan Teknik Informatika*, 1–15.
- Rutten, T. (2014). *Computer-Mediated Discourse in Twitter*. Trier.
- Saif, H. (2015). *Semantic Sentiment Analysis of Microblogs*. Open University United Kingdom.
- Saifullah, A. R. (2014). *Tanda dan Makna Wacana Interaktif Di Media Berita Siber*. Universitas Indonesia.
- Saifullah, A. R. (2016). Issues Of Terrorism On The Internet In The Wave Of Democratization Of Post-Reform Indonesia: A Semiotic Analysis. *Indonesian Journal of Applied Linguistics*, 5(2), 305–313.
- Saifullah, A. R. (2017). Pengembangan Model Analisis Relasi Bahasa dan Internet Berbasis Paradigma CMDA (Computer-Mediated Discourse Analysis). *Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa Dan Sastra*, 17, 165–174.
- Salkie, R. (2001). *Text and Discourse Analysis*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Santoso, V. I., Virginia, G., & Lukito, Y. (2017). Penerapan Sentiment Analysis Pada Hasil Evaluasi Dosen Dengan Metode Support Vector Machine. *TRANSFORMATIKA*, 14(1), 72–76.
- Sartini, N. W. (2007). Tinjauan Teoritik tentang Semiotik. *Journal Unair*, 20.
- Saussure, F. de. (1915). *Course in General Linguistics*. McGraw-Hill Book

- Company*. Geneva: Charles Bally and Albert Sechehaye. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-9010.60.6.742>
- Schiffrin, D. (2001). Discourse Markers. In *The Handbook of Discourse Analysis* (pp. 54–75). USA: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Smirnova, A., Laranetto, H., & Kolenda, N. (2017). Ideology through sentiment analysis: A changing perspective on Russia and Islam in NYT. *Discourse and Communication*, 11(3), 296–313. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1750481317699347>
- Sobur, A. (2002). Bercengrama Dengan Semiotika. *MediaTor*, 3(1).
- Stenqvist, E., & Lonno, J. (2017). Predicting Bitcoin Price Fluctuation with Twitter Sentiment Analysis. *Degree Project in Technology*.
- Subhan, A., Sedyono, E., & Dwi, O. (2015). Analisis Sentimen Berbasis Ontologi di Level Kalimat untuk Mengukur Persepsi Produk. *Jurnal Sistem Informasi Bisnis*, 02, 84–97.
- Sukyadi, D. (2004). Resensi Semiotics: The Basics. *Linguistik Indonesia*, (1).
- Taboada, M. (2016). Sentiment Analysis: An Overview from Linguistics. *Annual Review of Applied Linguistics*, (February). <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-linguistics-011415-040518>
- Wibisono, Harlili, Y. (2012). Sistem Analisis Opini Microblogging Berbahasa Indonesia. *Konferensi Nasional Sistem Informasi*.
- Widyawati, R. (2015). *Analisis Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Pergerakan Harga Bitcoin Periode 17 Agustus 2010–31 Desember 2014*. Universitas Sebelas Maret.
- Williams, K. (2003). *Understanding Media Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press. Retrieved from <http://www.citeulike.org/group/14507/article/9361027>
- Wilson M.A, T. (2015). Relasi Negara Dan Masyarakat Di Rote. *KRITIS, Jurnal Studi Pembangunan Interdisiplin*, 24(1), 3–20.
- Yermack, D. (2013). *Is Bitcoin A Real Currency? An Economic Appraisal*. Massachusetts.
- Yohandi, A., Trihastuti, N., & Hartono, D. (2017). Implikasi Yuridis Penggunaan Mata Uang Virtual Bitcoin Sebagai Alat Pembayaran Dalam Transaksi Komersial (Studi Komparasi Antara Indonesia-Singapura). *Diponegoro Law Journal*, 6, 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0269888907001014>
- Yulawati, S. (2008). *Konsep Percakapan Dalam Analisis Wacana*. Bandung.
- Yulawati, S. (2014). Analisis Berbasis Korpus: Kolokasi Kata-Kata Bermakna “perempuan” Dalam Media Sunda (Majalah Mangle, 2012-2013). *Ramah*, 3, 107–123.