

Fall 2017

# ILSA Journal of International and Comparative Law-Volume 24-2017-2018

Lora A. Esau

*Nova Southeastern University - Shepard Broad College of Law*

Arianna Zabala

*Nova Southeastern University - Shepard Broad College of Law*

Stephanie M. Viel

*Nova Southeastern University - Shepard Broad College of Law*

Nicole Villamar

*Nova Southeastern University - Shepard Broad College of Law*

Vanessa Terrades

*Nova Southeastern University - Shepard Broad College of Law*

*See next page for additional authors*

Follow this and additional works at: [https://nsuworks.nova.edu/ilsa\\_mastheads](https://nsuworks.nova.edu/ilsa_mastheads)

 Part of the [Law Commons](#)

## Recommended Citation

Esau, Lora A.; Zabala, Arianna; Viel, Stephanie M.; Villamar, Nicole; Terrades, Vanessa; and Nakash, Haydee, "ILSA Journal of International and Comparative Law-Volume 24-2017-2018" (2017). *ILSA Journal Mastheads*. 2.  
[https://nsuworks.nova.edu/ilsa\\_mastheads/2](https://nsuworks.nova.edu/ilsa_mastheads/2)

This Masthead is brought to you for free and open access by the Law Journals Mastheads at NSUWorks. It has been accepted for inclusion in ILSA Journal Mastheads by an authorized administrator of NSUWorks. For more information, please contact [nsuworks@nova.edu](mailto:nsuworks@nova.edu).

---

**Editorial Board**

Lora A. Esau, Arianna Zabala, Stephanie M. Viel, Nicole Villamar, Vanessa Terrades, and Haydee Nakash

---

**ILSA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW**  
**NOVA SOUTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY**  
**SHEPARD BROAD COLLEGE OF LAW**

---

Volume 24

Fall 2017

Number 1

---

**EXECUTIVE BOARD**

**EDITOR-IN-CHIEF**

Lora A. Esau

**EXECUTIVE EDITOR**

Arianna Zabala

**MANAGING EDITOR**

Stephanie M. Viel

**LEAD ARTICLES EDITOR**

Nicole Villamar

**BILINGUAL EDITOR**

Vanessa Terrades

**GREENBOOK EDITOR**

Haydee Nakash

**EDITORIAL BOARD**

**LEAD TECHNICAL EDITOR**

Elba N. Jimenez

**ASSOCIATE LEAD ARTICLES**

**EDITOR**

Samantha D. Munnilal

**ASSOCIATE BILINGUAL EDITOR**

Carlos Serrano

**ASSOCIATE EXECUTIVE EDITOR**

Michael Bohorquez

**ASSOCIATE GREENBOOK EDITORS**

Jordan Snyder

Karysabell Murgas

**ARTICLES EDITORS**

Nahum R. Joseph

Alberto Mujica

Tshai Wright

**FACULTY ADVISOR**

Douglas Donoho, Professor of Law

## **SENIOR STAFF MEMBERS**

Michelle L. Brown  
Jason Farbiarz  
Keisha Hall  
Cristina San Lucas  
Mariah Schiff  
Ashley Sefchok

## **JUNIOR STAFF MEMBERS**

Joanna Andrade  
Marie Andrews  
Marina Anise  
Vivian Arenas  
Carly Bardfeld  
Francisco Barreto  
Jake Blumstein  
Rebecca Canseco  
Paula Castañeda Restrepo  
Dominic DeCesare  
Nicole Dominguez  
Raymond D'Ottavio  
David Hernandez  
Susan Kufdakis  
Marina Kunina  
Nicholas Meyer  
Francesca Micocci  
Vianca Picart  
Jennifer Rodriguez  
Talhia Sanchez  
Ritika Singh  
Timothy Lee Smith  
Jodi-Ann Tillman  
Christian Triay  
Gabriela Villamizar  
Jorge Werlang

---

**NOVA SOUTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY  
SHEPARD BROAD COLLEGE OF LAW**

---

**OFFICE OF THE DEAN**

Jon Garon, B.A., J.D., *Dean & Professor of Law*  
Debra Moss Curtis, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Academic Affairs & Professor of Law*  
Tracey-Ann Spencer Reynolds, *Executive Assistant to Dean*  
Lynda Harris, *Executive Assistant to Associate Dean for Academic Affairs*

**DEANS & DIRECTORS**

Lynn Acosta, B.A., M.S., *Assistant Dean for Student Services*  
Timothy Arcaro, B.S., J.D., *Program Director for AAMPLE & Professor of Law*  
Sara J. Berman, B.A., J.D., *Director of Critical Skills Program & Academic Support*  
Megan F. Chaney, B.A., J.D., *Director of Trial & Appellate Advocacy & Professor of Law*  
Laura Dietz, *Director of Alumni Relations*  
Olympia Duhart, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Faculty & Student Development & Professor of Law*  
Vicenç F. Feliú, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Associate Dean for Library Services & Professor of Law*  
Jennifer Gordon, B.A., J.D., *Director of Public Interest Programs*  
Nadia Green, B.A., J.D., *Director of Administrative & Finance Operations*  
Shahabudeen Khan, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean of International Programs & Associate Professor of Law*  
Elena Maria Marty-Nelson, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Diversity, Inclusion, & Public Impact, & Professor of Law*  
Jennifer McIntyre, B.S., M.S., *Assistant Dean for Online Programs*  
Frank Orlando, B.S., J.D., Judge (ret.), *Director of the Center for the Study of Youth Policy*  
William Perez, B.A., *Assistant Dean of Admissions*  
Nancy Sanguigni, B.S., M.B.A., *Assistant Dean for Clinical Programs*  
Janice Shaw, B.A., J.D., *Assistant Dean of Career & Professional Development*  
Susan Stephan, B.S., M.A., J.D., *Associate Dean of Graduate & Online Programs & Adjunct Professor of Law*  
Michele Struffolino, B.A., M.Ed., J.D., *Assistant Dean of Students & Professor of Law*

**FACULTY**

John B. Anderson, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
Catherine Arcabascio, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*

Timothy Arcaro, B.S., J.D., *Program Director for AAMPLE & Professor of Law*  
 Heather Baxter, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Brion Blackwelder, B.S., J.D., *Director, Children & Families Clinic & Associate Professor of Law*  
 Randolph Braccialarghe, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Ronald B. Brown, B.S.M.E., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*  
 Marilyn Cane, J.D., *Professor Emerita of Law*  
 Timothy A. Canova, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law & Public Finance*  
 Kathy Cerminara, B.S., J.D., LL.M., J.S.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Megan F. Chaney, B.A., J.D., *Director of Trial & Appellate Advocacy & Professor of Law*  
 Phyllis G. Coleman, B.S., M.Ed., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Leslie L. Cooney, B.S., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Jane E. Cross, B.A., J.D., *Director of Caribbean Law Programs & Associate Professor of Law*  
 Michael J. Dale, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Mark Dobson, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*  
 Douglas L. Donoho, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*  
 Olympia Duhart, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Faculty & Student Development & Professor of Law*  
 Lynn A. Epstein, B.S., J.D., *Professor Emerita of Law*  
 Vicenç F. Feliú, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Associate Dean for Library Services & Professor of Law*  
 Michael Flynn, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Amanda M. Foster, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
 Jon M. Garon, B.A., J.D., *Dean & Professor of Law*  
 Pearl Goldman, B.C.L., M. Phil., LL.B., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*  
 Joseph M. Grohman, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Richard Grosso, B.S., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Joseph D. Harbaugh, B.S., J.D., LL.B., LL.M., *Dean Emeritus & Professor Emeritus of Law*  
 Linda F. Harrison, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
 Joseph Hnylka, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
 Areto Imoukhuede, B. A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Robert M. Jarvis, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*  
 Judith R. Karp, B.A., M.L.S., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Shahabudeen Khan, B.S., J.D., *Associate Dean of International Programs & Associate Professor of Law*  
 Ishaq Kundawala, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Camille Lamar, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 James B. Levy, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
 Kenneth L. Lewis, Jr., B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
 Donna Litman, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Elena Maria Marty-Nelson, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Associate Dean for Diversity, Inclusion, & Public Impact & Professor of Law*  
 Michael R. Masinter, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Jani E. Maurer, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Howard Messing, B.A., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
 Joel A. Mintz, B.A., J.D., LL.M., J.S.D., *Professor of Law*

Debra Moss Curtis, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Academic Affairs & Professor of Law*  
 Kate Webber Nuñez, B.A., J.S., *Professor of Law*  
 Roma Perez, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Gail L. Richmond, A.B., M.B.A., J.D., *Professor Emerita of Law*  
 Michael L. Richmond, A.B., M.S.L.S., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Bruce Rogow, B.B.A., J.D., *Founding Professor of Law*  
 Marc Rohr, B.A., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
 Michael Rooke-Ley, *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
 John Sanchez, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*  
 Florence Shu-Acquaye, LL.B., LL.M., J.S.M., J.S.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Joseph Smith, *Professor Emeritus of Law*  
 Michele N. Struffolino, B.A., M.Ed., JD., *Associate Dean of Students & Professor of Law*  
 Fran L. Tetunic, B.A., J.D., *Director, Dispute Resolution Clinic & Professor of Law*  
 Marilyn Uzdavines, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*  
 James D. Wilets, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*  
 Steven Wisotsky, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor Emeritus of Law*

#### ADJUNCT FACULTY

Andrew L. Adler, B.A., J.D.	Sandra E. Krumbein, B.A., J.D.
Edward R. Almeyda, B.A., J.D.	Warren Kwavnick, B.C., J.D.
Ross L. Baer, B.A., J.D.	Cathy Lerman, B.A., J.D.
Roshawn Banks, B.S., J.D.	Allan M. Lerner, B.A., J.D.
Courtney Jared Bannan, B.S., J.D.	James Lewis, B.A., J.D.
Rob Beharriell, B.A., J.D.	Rochelle Marcus, B.S., M.ED., J.D.
Richard H. Bergman, B.A., J.D.	Raymond G. Massie, B.A., J.D.
Paul D. Bianco, B.A., J.D.	Chance Meyer, B.S., J.D.
Jayne Cassidy, B.S., J.D.	Daniel Mielnicki, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Tracey L. Cohen, B.A., J.D.	Steven J. Mitchel, B.A., J.D.
Jude Cooper, Esq., B.A., J.D.	Beverly I. Moran, A.B., J.D., LL.M.
Arthur T. Daus III, B.A., J.D.	Gerald M. Morris, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Hon. Robert F. Diaz, A.A., B.A., J.D.	Charles B. Morton, Jr., B.A., J.D.
Gerald Donnini II, B.A., J.D.	Kamlesh Oza, B.A., J.D.
Vicenc F. Feliú, B.A., J.D., LL.M.	Jacqueline A. Revis, B.A., J.D.
Amy M. Fousf, B.A., J.D.	Michele M. Ricca, B.B.A., J.D.
Omar A. Giraldo, B.A., J.D.	Rebecca Rich, A.B., J.D., M.S.
Jason A. Glusman, B.A., J.D.	Michael J. Rocque, B.A., J.D.
Adam Goldberg, B.S., J.D., LL.M.	Jose A. Rodriguez-Dod, B.S., J.D.
Evan J. Goldman, B.A., J.D.	Maria Schneider, B.A., J.D.
Anthony Gonzalez, B.A., J.D.	Stacy Schwartz, B.S., J.D.
Carlos F. Gonzalez, B.A., J.D.	Neal B. Shniderman, B.A., J.D.
Saman Gonzalez, B.A., J.D.	Scott Smiley, B.S., J.D.

Tonja Haddad-Coleman, B.A., J.D.	Donna Greenspan Solomon, B.S., M.B.A., J.D.
Ross Hartog, B.S., J.D.	Mindy F. Solomon, B.S., J.D.
Peter Homer, B.A., J.D., M.B.A.	Susan Stephan, B.A., J.D.
Hon. Alfred Horowitz, B.A., J.D., LL.M.	Maxine K. Streeter, B.A., J.D.
Nick Jovanovich, B.A., J.D.	Meah Tell, B.A., M.B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Connie Kaplan, B.A., J.D.	Steven Teppler, B.A., J.D.
Neil Karadbil, B.A., J.D.	Dawn Traverso, B.A., J.D.
Daniel Kaufman, B.S., J.D.	Laura Varela, B.A., J.D.
Marissa D. Kelley, B.A., J.D.	Ethan Wall, B.A., J.D.
Kamran Khurshid, B.S., J.D.	Lee Weintraub, B.S., J.D.
	Camille L. Worsnop, B.S., J.D., LL.M.

### **CRITICAL SKILLS INSTRUCTORS**

Sara Berman, B.A., J.D.  
 Meg Chandelle, B.A., J.D.  
 Chance Meyer, B.S., J.D.  
 Elena R. Minicucci, B.A., J.D.  
 Heddy Muransky, B.A., J.D.  
 Marlene Murphy, B.A., J.D.

### **CRITICAL SKILLS STAFF**

Sara Berman, B.A., J.D.  
 Bernadette Carnegie-Baugh, B.A., M.S.

### **LIBRARY STAFF**

Ray Ayala, *Technology Support Engineer*  
 Rob Beharriell, *Research & Reference Services Librarian*  
 Vicenç Feliú, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Associate Dean for Library Services &  
 Professor of Law*  
 Susana Franklin, *Technical Services Assistant*  
 Wanda Hightower, *Assistant to the Associate Dean*  
 Tarica LaBossiere, *Research & Reference Services Librarian*  
 Michelle Murray, *Research & Reference Services Librarian*  
 Beth Parker, *Assistant Director, Operations & Collections*  
 Sanjaya Phuyal, *Videoconferencing & Audio Visual Field Support  
 Specialist I*  
 Rebecca Rich, B.A., J.D., M.S. *Senior Associate Director of Law Library  
 & Technology Center & Adjunct Professor of Law*  
 Alison Rosenberg, *Assistant Director of Research & Reference Services*  
 Oneika Williams, *Assistant Circulation Manager*