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THE ROSE CRIMSON RAMBLER AND ITS PROGENIES ¹

CLARK D. PARIS AND T. J. MANEY

The year 1893 is an important landmark to the rosarian as in that year Charles Turner of Slough, England, introduced the Crimson Rambler rose to the occidental world. Nothing is known of its parentage, it having been introduced from Japan where it had been grown for an unknown period of time. When it was first introduced it was called the "Engineer." Later, it was known as "Turner's Crimson Rambler." Still later the name Turner was dropped, making it the "Crimson Rambler" as we know it today.

Without regard to name, this rose introduction has proven to be a prolific parent in the production of new varieties. Although the variety belongs to the multiflora group, and many of the descendants are found under that designation, yet its influence also is evident in Polyantha, Lambertiana, Hybrid Wichuraiana, Hybrid Polyantha, and other groups.

This classification of the progenies of Crimson Rambler is based on an index of approximately 5,000 rose varieties on which the parentage is known. The index was compiled by searching through the world's most important literature on the rose. An examination of the files revealed that up to nineteen hundred and thirty nine, 328 roses have been named which can be traced back to Crimson Rambler. In a previous article, which is included in the proceedings of the Iowa Academy of Science for 1939, the descendants of *Rosa multiflora* were discussed. Since both Crimson Rambler and *Rosa multiflora* are important parents it necessarily follows that there would be duplication in the two lists of descendants, but in order to make this article complete, those roses are listed again which can be traced to Crimson Rambler.

The Crimson Rambler rose needs little introduction as it is, or was, the most widely planted multiflora rose in existence. Its crimson flowers borne in clusters were, for two or three decades, a common sight wherever roses were grown. In the inevitable supersession of varieties, it was gradually displaced by Excelsa and other Crimson Hybrid Wichuraiana sorts. However, its influence is indicated in some of the later roses, such as the Polyanthas, Lambertianas,

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and Multifloras. In order to clarify the discussion of the numerous roses, the progenies will be taken up by the group to which each belongs. As there were quite a few sports listed, these will be taken up separately. In the following tables an asterisk(*) is used to denote the parent or parents descending from Crimson Rambler.

Multiflora Roses

These are climbing roses with clustered flowers which need no introduction to rose growers. Although most of the first generation offspring are not planted any more, there are several which are still in commerce; namely, Tausendschon, Veilchenblau, Mme. Norbert Levavasseur, Hiawatha, and Ænnchen Muller. In Table I, the progeny are listed alphabetically with their parents.

Polyantha Roses

The first of this group, Pâquerette (also spelled Pâquerette and Ma Pâquerette), was introduced by M. Guillot of Lyon, France in 1875. Since that time there have been additions to this group, some of the best known being Mme. Norbert Levavasseur, Orleans Rose, Lafayette, (or more correctly, Joseph Guy), and the Poulsen roses. This last group includes several roses which were formerly called Hybrid Polyanthas, but in the last few years there seems to be some tendency to put them in the recently erect Floribunda class. Table II gives a list of the varieties.

Lambertiana Roses

This is a group of semi-climbers which were originated by the late Peter Lambert. Originally they were classed as Multifloras, but as they are rather distinct someone suggested that they be put in a group by themselves and be called Lambertianas after their originator. The majority of them have R. lutea bicolor (Austrian Copper) blood in them. Table III gives a list of the Lambertianas with their parentage.

Hybrid Wichuraiana Roses

Although most of these are rather distinct from the multifloras this study has revealed a few that can be traced back to Crimson Rambler. These are listed in Table IV.

Miscellaneous

The maxim 'there is no rule without exception' holds good when a study of the offspring of Crimson Rambler is made. Table V lists the roses of Crimson Rambler descent that have been classed with the other groups.

Sports

This study has revealed that no less than 125 named varieties, which originated as sports, can be traced back to Crimson Rambler. By far the greatest number (or 101 to be exact) arose after Levavasseur and Sons of Orleans, Loiret, France crossed Crimson Rambler with Gloire des Polyanthas to produce Mme. Norbert Levavasseur. Undoubtedly an unstable chromosome situation must have been produced. What actually happened is a problem for the cytological geneticists. It seems rather unusual that a strain of relatively stable roses, that previously had shown little tendency to sport, would suddenly develop a rather marked tendency to mutate. This sporting characteristic is heritable as is evidenced by the fact that many of Mme. Norbert Levavasseur's progenies also have relatively high mutation frequency. Orleans Rose, for example, has sported 29 times while Joseph Guy, or Lafayette, has given rise to 12 named sports. A list of these sports is given in Table VI.

In this study an attempt has been made to show the importance of Crimson Rambler as a parent in the various groups of roses. One hundred eighty-three of the three hundred twenty-eight named varieties coming from this one rose are classed as Polyanthas or Hybrid Polyanthas. Ninety-six of the remaining are classed as multifloras. The rest are distributed among various other classes.

Table I—*Crimson Rambler Progenies in the Multiflora Group*

Variety	Seed Parent	Pollen Parent
Adrian Reverchon	Mme. Norbert Levavasseur*	Trier
Aurelien Igoult	Veilchenblau*	Unknown
Bagatelle	Crimson Rambler*	Mignonette
Bar-le-Duc	Crimson Rambler*	Souv de Pierre Notting
Baronesse van Ittersum	Crimson Rambler*	Mme. Laurette Messimy
Blush Rambler	Crimson Rambler*	The Garland
Bordeaux	Crimson Rambler*	Blanche Rebatel
Carolina Budde	Crimson Rambler*	Leonie Lamesch
Chatillon Rambler	Dorothy Perkins	Crimson Rambler*
Clos Rose	Crimson Rambler*	Unknown
Corail	William Allen Richardson	Orleans Rose*
Dr. Reymond	Crimson Rambler*	Unknown
Emerickrose	Tausendschon*	Unknown
Excellenz von Schubert	Mme. Norbert Levavasseur*	Frau Karl Druschki
Flame	Crimson Rambler*	Unknown
Frau Georg von Simpson	Hélène*	Rösel Dach
Ghislaine de Feligonde	Goldfinch*	Unknown
Gneisenau	Schneeflicht x Killarney	Crimson Rambler*
Goldfinch	Hélène*	Unknown
Grafin Chotex	Tausendschön*	Mignonette
Grossherzogin Eleonore von Hessen	<i>R. multiflora</i>	Crimson Rambler*

Table I — Continued

Variety	Seed Parent	Pollen Parent
Gypsy Queen	Crimson Rambler*	Unknown
Hauff	Aime Vibert	Crimson Rambler*
Hedwig Fulda	Orleans Rose*	Farbenkonigin
Hélène	Hybrid Tea Seedling	Aglaia x Crimson R.*
Helene Granger	Tea Rambler*	Aglaia
Hugo Marveroff	Crimson Rambler*	Mrs. W. H. Cutbush*
I. X. L.	Tausendschön*	Veilchenblau*
Kate Schmid	Flagereichen	Tausendschön*
Klein Tausendschön	Tausendschön*	Unknown
Laure Soupert	Tausendschön*	George Elger
Leuchstern	Daniel Lacombe	Crimson Rambler*
Lisbeth von Kamecke	Veilchenblau*	Katharina Zeimat
Lolette Dupain	Casimir Moulle	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*
Madeleine Seltzer	Tausendschön*	Mrs. Aaron Ward
Madeleine Weidert	Tausendschön*	Rösel Dach
Malva Rambler	Crimson Rambler*	Unknown
Marie Henriette Grafín Chotek	Farquhar*	Richmond
Mlle. Simon Guerin	Crimson Rambler*	Unknown
Mlle. Suzanne Chapulliot	Crimson Rambler*	Unknown
Mme. E. Rocque	Veilchenblau*	Reine des Violettes
Mme. Francois Royet	Crimson Rambler*	General Jacqueminot
Mme. Ghys	Crimson Rambler*	Unknown
Mon Andre	Dorothy Perkins	Orleans Rose*
Mosel	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Trier
Mrs. F. W. Flight	Crimson Rambler*	Unknown
Nancy Pretty	Dorothy Perkins	Ellen Poulsen*
Non Plus Ultra	Crimson Rambler*	Blanche Rebatel
Perle vom Wienerwald	Hélène*	Crimson Rambler*
Perle vom Britz	Tausendschön	Unknown
Philadelphia	Crimson Rambler*	Victor Hugo
President Dalimier	Excelsa	Graf Zeppelin*
Prinzessin Ludwig von Bayern	Crimson Rambler*	Unknown
Psyche	Golden Fairy	Crimson Rambler*
Purple East	Crimson Rambler*	Beauté Inconstante
Queen Alexandria	Crimson Rambler*	<i>R. multiflora</i>
Roby	Leonie Lamesch	Leuchstern*
Rose Mary	Veilchenbrau*	Unknown
Röte Tausendschön	Tausendschön*	Bordeaux
Sankta Rita	Tausendschön*	Unknown
Schwerin	Eva	D. T. Poulsen*
Souv. de l'Exposition de Bordeaux	Crimson Rambler*	Simon de Saint Jean
Stella	Crimson Rambler*	Unknown
Tanusblumchen	Crimson Rambler*	Blanche Rebatel
Tausendschön	Crimson Rambler*	Teas x Polyanthas
Tea Rambler	Crimson Rambler*	A Tea
The Lion	Crimson Rambler*	Beauté Inconstante
Veilchenblau	Crimson Rambler*	Unknown
Vltava	Veilchenblau*	Unknown
Wallflower	Crimson Rambler*	Beauté Inconstante
Wartburg	Tausendschön*	Unknown

Table II—Crimson Rambler Progenies in the Polyantha Group

Variety	Seed Parent	Pollen Parent
Ænnchen Müller	Crimson Rambler*	Eugénie Verdier
Alice	Echo*	Orleans Rose*
Anne Mette Poulsen	Ingar Olsson*	Ophelia x Hadley
Atropurpurea	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Perle des Rouges
Baby Chatenay	Mme. Abel Chatenay	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*
Baby Dorothy	Maman Levavasseur*	Unknown
Baby Farbenkönigin	Farbenkönigin	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*
Baronne de Vivario	Orleans Rose*	Jeanny Soupert*
Beacon Belle	Orleans Rose*	Katharina Zeimat x an old Ayrshire
Beaute d'Automne	Phyllis*	Unnamed Seedling
Beauty of New South Wales	Orleans Rose*	Alice Amos
Betty Alden	Orleans Rose*	Katharina Zeimat x an old Ayrshire
Betty Prior	Kirsten Poulsen*	Unknown
Boskoop Baby	Euphrosyne	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*
Boston Beauty	Orleans Rose*	Unnamed seedling
Cineraria	Miss Edith Cavell*	Tip Top
Clara Stahl	Orleans Rose*	Unknown
Cyclope	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Unknown
D. T. Poulsen	Orleans Rose*	Vesuvius
Dainty Dawn	Amaury Fonseca	Ænnchen Müller*
Dainty Maid	D. T. Poulsen*	Unknown
Dereham Pride	Eblouissant	Orange King*
Dorothy Haworth	Leonie Lamesch	Ænnchen Müller*
Edward VII	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Unknown
Eglantine	Amaury Fonseca	Rödhätte*
Eileen Low	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Orleans Rose*
Ellen Poulsen	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Dorothy Perkins
Else Poulsen	Orleans Rose*	Red Star
Evaline	Orleans Rose*	Rayon d'Or
Evelyn Thornton	Leonie Lamesch	Mrs. W. H. Cutbush*
Fairy Cluster	Dainty Bess	Ideal*
Floreal	Orleans Rose*	Yvonne Rabier
Gartendirektor Otto Linne	Robin Hood	Rudolf Kluis*
Glory of Hurst	Orleans Rose*	Jessie*
Gnome	Unnamed seedling	Mevrouw Natalie Nypels*
Harriet Poulsen	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Unknown
Heidekind	Mevrouw Natalie Nypels*	R. rugosa seedling
Heideroslein	Chamisso*	Amalie de Grieff
Heidezauber	Heidekind*	Johanniszauber
Heinrich Karsch	Orleans Rose*	Joan
Helen Leanders	Orleans Rose*	R. lutea bicolor
Helgoland	Else Poulsen*	Hybrid Tea Seedling
Ingar Olsson	Else Poulsen*	Ophelia x Hadley
Jeanny Soupert	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Petite Leonie

Table II — Continued

Variety	Seed Parent	Pollen Parent
Joseph Guy	Rödhätte*	Richmond
Karen Poulsen	Kirsten Poulsen*	Vesuvius
Kätchen von Heilbronn	Fruedenfeuer*	Unnamed variety
King Midas	Rochester*	Mary Hart
Kirsten Poulsen	Orleans Rose*	Red Star
La Marne	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Comtesse du Cayla
Le Ponceau	Gruss an Teplitz	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*
Loreley	Tausendschön*	Unknown
Louse Walter	Tausendschön*	Rösel Dach
Maman Turbat	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Katharina Zeimat
Martha Lambert	Frans Leddy*	Paul's Scarlet Climber
Mevrouw Natalie Nypels	Orleans Rose*	Comtesse de Cayla x <i>R. lutea bicolor</i>
Mlle. Jeanne Lenail	Mme. W. H. Cutbush*	Mrs. Taft*
Mme. A. Robichon	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Cutbush
Mme. Gaston Mestreit	Jeanny Soupert*	Katharina Zeimat
Mme. Jules Gouchault	Maman Turbat*	George Elger
Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur	Crimson Rambler*	Gloire des Polyantha
Mrs. Taft	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Crimson Rambler*
Monette	Phyllis*	Unnamed seedling
Mrs. R. M. Finch	Orleans Rose*	Unknown
Musette	Ingar Olsson*	Johanniszauber
Orleans Rose	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Unnamed seedling
Perle von Hohenstein	Freudenfeuer*	Unnamed seedling
Phyllis	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Unknown
Präsident Hindenburg	Greta Kluis*	Unknown
Red Echo	Echo*	Red H. T.
Reine Elisabeth	Orleans Rose*	Mme. Edouard Herriot
Rödhätte	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Richmond
Rosalinde	Georges Pernet	Crimson Rambler Seed- ling*
Rosenelfe	Else Poulsen*	Sir Basil McFarland
Scarlet Climber	Crimson Rambler*	Beauté Inconstante
Schone von Holstein	Orleans Rose*	Unknown
Smiles	Echo*	Rev. F. Page-Roberts
Stadtrat Meyn	Orleans Rose*	Unknown
Suzanne Meyer	Tausendschön*	Rösel Dach
Thermidor	Crimson Rambler*	Perle-des Jardins
Uncle Sam	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*	Seedling
Unser Peti	Taunusblumchen*	Schneewittchen
William Thomson	Maman Turbat*	Ellen Poulsen*
Yvan Mission	Jeanny Soupert*	Katharina Zeimat

Table III — *Crimson Rambler Progenies in the Lambertiana Group*

Variety	Seed Parent	Pollen Parent
Arndt	Hélène*	Gustav Grünerwald
Ausonius	Chamisso* x Leonie Lamesch	Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg* x Tip Top
Chamisso	Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg*	Tip Top
Fritz Reuter	Trier	Veilchenblau*
Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur* x Trier	<i>R. lutea bicolor</i>
Heinrich Conrad Soth	Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg*	<i>R. lutea bicolor</i>
Hoffman von Fallersleben	Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg*	Tip Top
Mosellied	Geheimrat Dr. Mitt- weg* x Tip Top	Chamisso* x Parkzierde
Peter Rosegger	Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg*	Tip Top
Poëme	Tausendschön*	Farbenkönigin
Rudolf von Bennigsen	Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg* x souv. de Paul Neyron	Mrs. Joseph Hill Farbenkönigin
Rusalka	Tausendschön*	Eva
Sangerhausen	Ingar Olsson*	Unnamed seedling
Slavia	Tausendschön*	Tip Top
Uhland	Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg*	Mrs. Aaron Ward
Von Liliencron	Geheimrat Dr. Mittweg*	

Table IV — *Crimson Rambler Progenies in the Hybrid Wichuraiana Group*

Variety	Seed Parent	Pollen Parent
Bonnie Prince	Tausendschön*	Unnamed seedling
Bouquet Rose	Crimson Rambler Seed- ling*	Ernst Grandpierre
Casimir Moulle	<i>R. wichuraiana</i>	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*
Ella Scott	Orleans Rose*	Chance seedling
Emile Nerini	Crimson Rambler*	Unnamed seedling
Evangeline	<i>R. wichuraiana</i>	Crimson Rambler*
Farquhar	<i>R. wichuraiana</i>	Crimson Rambler*
Francis	<i>R. wichuraiana urubra</i>	Crimson Rambler*
Frau von Brauer	Farquahr*	Schneewittchen
Freifrau von Marschall	Farquahr*	Schneewittchen
Grand Pere Lottin	Lady Godiva	Mrs. W. H. Cutbush*
Gruss an Freundorf	<i>R. wichuraiana rubra</i>	Crimson Rambler*
Hiawatha	Crimson Rambler*	Carmine Pillar
Hiawatha Recurrent	Hiawatha*	Maman Levavasseur*
Nancy Pretty	Dorothy Perkins	Ellen Poulsen*
Paul Ploton	<i>R. wichuraiana</i>	Mme. Norbert Leva- vasseur*
Pom Pom	Crimson Rambler*	<i>R. wichuraiana</i>
Regierungsrat Rotten- berger	Fragezeichen	Tausendschön*
Rubra	<i>R. wichuraiana</i>	Crimson Rambler*
Sargent	<i>R. wichuraiana</i> x Crimson Rambler*	Baroness Rothschild
Souv. de Paul Roudnitz	<i>R. wichuraiana</i>	Crimson Rambler*
Souv. de Senateur Bazire	Bordeaux*	Veilchenblau*
Wedding Bells	Crimson Rambler*	Unknown

Table V — *Crimson Rambler Progenies in Miscellaneous Groups*

Variety	Group	Seed Parent	Pollen Parent
Ariel	H. T.	Tea Rambler*	Jersey Beauty
Bloomfield Decoration	HECL.	Sylvia	Arndt*
E. H.	H. R.	<i>R. rugosa alba</i>	Crimson Rambler*
Fimbriata	H. P.	General Jacqueminot	Crimson Rambler*
Gedenke Mein	Ayr. M.	<i>R. arvensis</i>	Crimson Rambler*
Langford	H. S.	<i>R. setigera</i>	Ænnchen Muller*
Pax Amanda	H. Bl.	Frau Georg von Simpson*	<i>R. blanda</i>
Rochester	H. T.	Echo*	Rev. F. Page-Roberts
Summer Snow	Ramb.	Tausendschön seedling*	Unknown

Ramb.-----Ayrshire-Multiflora Group
 Ayr. M.-----Hybrid Blanda Group
 H. Bl.-----Hybrid Everblooming Climber Group
 HECL.-----Hybrid Perpetual Group
 H. P.-----Hybrid Rugosa Group
 H. R.-----Hybrid Setigera Group
 H. S.-----Hybrid Tea Group
 H. T.-----Rambler group

Table VI — *Named Sports of Crimson Rambler Progeny*

Variety	Group	Parent
Ami Leon Chenault	Poly	Joseph Guy
Anneke Koster	Poly	Präsident Hindenburg
Auguste Kordes	L C	Joseph Guy
Betsy Kraats	Mult	Phyllis
Betsy Van Nes	Poly	Mrs. W. H. Cutbush
Betsy Wezelenburg	Poly	Orleans Rose
Brilliant Echo	Poly	Echo
Cameo	Poly	Orleans Rose
Cheerio	Poly	Else Poulsen
Climbing Distinction	Mult	Distinction
Climbing Edith Cavell	Mult	Miss Edith Cavell
Climbing Else Poulsen	Mult	Else Poulsen
Climbing Eva Teschendorff	Mult	Eva Teschendorff
Climbing Jessie	Mult	Jessie
Climbing Joseph Guy	Mult	Joseph Guy
Climbing Little Dorrit	Mult	Little Dorrit
Climbing Mme. Norbert Levavasseur	Mult	Mme. Norbert Levavasseur
Climbing Orleans Rose	Mult	Orleans Rose
Climbing Rödhätte	Mult	Rödhätte
Colonel Lindbergh	Poly	Juliana Rose
Coral Cluster	Poly	Orleans Rose
Crimson Orleans	Poly	Orleans Rose
Dagmar Späth	Poly	Joseph Guy
Direktor E. Hjelm	Poly	Greta Kluis
Direktor Struve	Poly	Echo
Distinction	Poly	Joseph Guy
Dorothy Jeavons	Mult	Blush Rambler
Double Orleans	Poly	Orleans Rose
Dr. Kater	Poly	Miss Edith Cavell
Eberhard Jung	Poly	Rödhätte
Echo	Poly	Tausendschön
Elisabeth Munch	Poly	Orleans Rose
Erna Teschendorff	Poly	Mme. Norbert Levavasseur
Eva Teschendorff	Poly	Echo

Table VI — Continued

Variety	Group	Parent
Feuerschein	Poly	Joseph Guy
Fireglow	Poly	Orange King
Flower of Fairfield	Mult	Crimson Rambler
Frans Leddy	Poly	Kersbergen
Frau Astrid Späth	Poly	Joseph Guy
Frau Elise Kreis	Poly	Ænnchen Müller
Frau Lina Strassheim	Mult	Crimson Rambler
Frau Marie Bromme	Poly	Dr. Kater
Freudenfeuer	Poly	Orleans Rose
Fuchsine Guy	Poly	Joseph Guy
Gertrude Rochford	Mult	Blush Rambler
Girlie	Poly	Orleans Rose
Glorious Sunset	Poly	Mariposa
Greta Kluis	Poly	Echo
Greta Kluis Superior	Poly	Tausendschön
Hedwig Koschel	Poly	Ellen Poulsen
Helena van Vliet	Mult	Salmonea
Hurst Gem	Poly	Orleans Rose
Ida Clemm	Mult	Crimson Rambler
Ideal	Poly	Miss Edith Cavell
Indefectible	Poly	Ænnchen Müller Seedling
J. F. Muller	Poly	Rödhätte
Jeanne d'Arc	Poly	Mme. Norbert Levvasseur
Jessie	Poly	Phyllis
Julia Ann Bostick	Poly	Ideal
Juliana Rose	Poly	Orleans Rose
Kees Knoppers	Poly	Mevrouw Natalie Nypels
Kersbergen	Poly	Miss Edith Cavell
Königin Wilhelmina	Poly	Orleans Rose
Koster's Orleans	Poly	Orleans Rose
Krause's Röte Joseph Guy	Poly	Joseph Guy
Lady Reading	Poly	Ellen Poulsen
Lindbergh	Poly	Orleans Rose
Little Dorrit	Poly	Coral Cluster
Little Pet	Poly	Orleans Rose
Locarno	Poly	Orleans Rose
Lyon Rambler	Mult	Crimson Rambler
M. A. Keesen	Poly	Ellen Poulsen
Magnifique	Poly	Orleans Rose
Maman Levvasseur	Poly	Mme. Norbert Levvasseur
Manja Bohn	Mult	Tausendschön
Maréchal Foch	Poly	Orleans Rose
Marytje Cazant	Poly	Orange Queen
Marinus	Poly	Kersbergen
Mariposa	Poly	Orange King
Marytje Casant	Poly	Jessie
May Robinson	Poly	Else Poulsen
Mevrouw J. H. Van Nes	Poly	Orleans Rose
Mevrouw van Straaten van Nes	Poly	Else Poulsen
Miss Edith Cavell	Poly	Orleans Rose
Mrs. Norman Luff	Poly	Joseph Guy
Mrs. Olive Sackett	Poly	Else Poulsen
Mrs. W. H. Cutbush	Poly	Mme. Norbert Levvasseur
Mrs. Wm. G. Koning	Poly	Louise Walter
Nilsson Guy	Poly	Joseph Guy
Nutzwedel	Poly	Else Poulsen
Oberbürgermeister Bracht	Poly	Kersbergen
Orange King	Poly	Orleans Rose
Orange Marvel	Poly	Miss Edith Cavell

Table VI — Continued

Variety	Group	Parent
Orange Perfection	Poly	Ideal
Orange Queen	Poly	Orleans Rose
Orleans Improved	Poly	Orleans Rose
Orleans T. Simmggen	Poly	Orleans Rose
Osmunda	Poly	Jessie
Perfection	Poly	Marytje Cazant
Pink Karen Poulsen	Poly	Karen Poulsen
Pink Lafayette	Poly	Joseph Guy
Pride of Hurst	Poly	Coral Cluster
Princess Eva	Poly	Mme. Norbert Levavasseur
Red Explorer	Mult	Miss Edith Cavell
Red Tausendschön	Mult	Tausendschön
Roserie	Mult	Tausendschön
Röte Else Poulsen	Poly	Else Poulsen
Rotraut	Poly	Miss Edith Cavell
Rudolf Kluis	Poly	Ellen Poulsen
Rudolph Kluis Superior	Poly	Ellen Poulsen
Rufus	Poly	Orleans Rose
Ruth Shamburger	Poly	Kirsten Poulsen
Salmon Beauty	Poly	Orange King
Salmon Queen	Poly	Juliana Rose
Salmone	Poly	Orange Queen
Scarlet Beauty	Poly	Locarno
Snelia	Poly	Orleans Rose
Silver Gem	Poly	Orleans Rose
Svornost	Poly	Orleans Rose
Teschendorff Jubilaurose	Poly	Orleans Rose
Van Nes	Poly	Else Poulsen
White Forcer	Poly	Jessie
White Merville	Mult	Tausendschön
White Mrs. Flight	Mult	Mrs. F. W. Flight
White Orleans	Poly	Orleans Rose
White Tausendschön	Mult	Tausendschön

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