

Observations and Measurements Reported in the Dataset:
Series 5: pCO₂ as one of multiple stressors for *Thalassiosira weissflogii* - Carbonate system:
ambient treatments

Field Names List

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Lab Id</u>	Lab Id – Lab identifier where experiments were conducted	text	laboratory
<u>Lat</u>	Approximate Latitude Position of Lab; South is negative	decimal degrees	lat
<u>Lon</u>	Approximate Longitude Position of Lab; West is negative	decimal degrees	lon
<u>temp</u>	Growth temperature	degs celsius	temp_incub
<u>light</u>	light level - LL (Low Light) = 35umol m-2s-1; HL (High Light) = 65umol m-2s-1	umol m-2	s-1 irradi_incub
<u>treatment</u>	pCO ₂ treatment – ambient: target pH: 8.0 to 8.6; future: target pH: 7.6 to 8.3	text	treatment
<u>date</u>	Measurement date	text	day
<u>dec_day</u>	Decimal days elapsed during experiments	decimal days	days
<u>dilution</u>	Dilution Media	uM	unknown

Media Preparation:

Seawater was filtered through a 0.2 µm cartridge filter followed by a 0.2 µm Stericap (Millipore) filter, and vitamins and trace metals were added as in f/2. Nitrate (NO₃: 58.9 µM), phosphate (PO₄: 3.6 µM) and silicic acid (Si(OH)₄: 53.5 µM) prepared as in f/2 were added using a 0.2 µm syringe filter. Because the seawater contained nutrients, the initial concentrations in the media were slightly higher (72 ± 5 µM NO₃, 3.8 ± 0.5 µM PO₄, and 54 ± 4 µM Si(OH)₄). The carbonate chemistry was adjusted as necessary by adding HCl, NaHCO₃, and Na₂CO₃ (closed system approach).

<u>Flask1_Salinity</u>	Flask1 Salinity	%o	sal
<u>Flask1_pHT</u>	Flask1 pHT	pH scale	pH
<u>Flask1_TA</u>	Flask1 TA	umol/kg	TALK

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>A</u>			
<u>Flask1_DI</u>	Flask1 DIC	umol/kg	DIC
<u>C</u>			
<u>Flask2_Sa</u>	Flask2 Salinity	%o	sal
<u>linity</u>			
<u>Flask2_pH</u>	Flask2 pHT	pH scale	pH
<u>T</u>			
<u>Flask2_T</u>	Flask2 TA	umol/kg	TALK
<u>A</u>			
<u>Flask2_DI</u>	Flask2 DIC	umol/kg	DIC
<u>C</u>			
<u>Flask3_Sa</u>	Flask3 Salinity	%o	sal
<u>linity</u>			
<u>Flask3_pH</u>	Flask3 pHT	pH scale	pH
<u>T</u>			
<u>Flask3_T</u>	Flask3 TA	umol/kg	TALK
<u>A</u>			
<u>Flask3_DI</u>	Flask3 DIC	umol/kg	DIC
<u>C</u>			
<u>Flask4_Sa</u>	Flask4 Salinity	%o	sal
<u>linity</u>			
<u>Flask4_pH</u>	Flask4 pHT	pH scale	pH
<u>T</u>			
<u>Flask4_T</u>	Flask4 TA	umol/kg	TALK
<u>A</u>			
<u>Flask4_DI</u>	Flask4 DIC	umol/kg	DIC
<u>C</u>			

Observations and Measurements Reported in the Dataset:
Series 5: pCO₂ as one of multiple stressors for *Thalassiosira weissflogii* - Carbonate system:
future treatments

Field Names List

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Lab Id</u>	Lab Id – Lab identifier where experiments were conducted	text	laboratory
<u>Lat</u>	Approximate Latitude Position of Lab; South is negative	decimal degrees	lat
<u>Lon</u>	Approximate Longitude Position of Lab; West is negative	decimal degrees	lon
<u>temp</u>	Growth temperature	degs celsius	temp_incub
<u>light</u>	light level - LL (Low Light) = 35umol m-2s-1; HL (High Light) = 65umol m-2s-1	umol m-2	s-1 irradi_incub
<u>treatment</u>	pCO ₂ treatment – ambient: target pH: 8.0 to 8.6; future: target pH: 7.6 to 8.3	text	treatment
<u>date</u>	Measurement date	text	day
<u>dec_day</u>	Decimal days elapsed during experiments	decimal days	days
<u>dilution</u>	Dilution Media	uM	unknown

Media Preparation:

Seawater was filtered through a 0.2 µm cartridge filter followed by a 0.2 µm Stericap (Millipore) filter, and vitamins and trace metals were added as in f/2. Nitrate (NO₃: 58.9 µM), phosphate (PO₄: 3.6 µM) and silicic acid (Si(OH)₄: 53.5 µM) prepared as in f/2 were added using a 0.2 µm syringe filter. Because the seawater contained nutrients, the initial concentrations in the media were slightly higher (72 ± 5 µM NO₃, 3.8 ± 0.5 µM PO₄, and 54 ± 4 µM Si(OH)₄). The carbonate chemistry was adjusted as necessary by adding HCl, NaHCO₃, and Na₂CO₃ (closed system approach).

<u>Flask1_Salinity</u>	Flask1 Salinity	%o	sal
<u>Flask1_pHT</u>	Flask1 pHT	pH scale	pH
<u>Flask1_TA</u>	Flask1 TA	umol/kg	TALK

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>A</u>			
<u>Flask1_DI</u>	Flask1 DIC	umol/kg	DIC
<u>C</u>			
<u>Flask2_Sa</u>	Flask2 Salinity	%o	sal
<u>linity</u>			
<u>Flask2_pH</u>	Flask2 pHT	pH scale	pH
<u>T</u>			
<u>Flask2_T</u>	Flask2 TA	umol/kg	TALK
<u>A</u>			
<u>Flask2_DI</u>	Flask2 DIC	umol/kg	DIC
<u>C</u>			
<u>Flask3_Sa</u>	Flask3 Salinity	%o	sal
<u>linity</u>			
<u>Flask3_pH</u>	Flask3 pHT	pH scale	pH
<u>T</u>			
<u>Flask3_T</u>	Flask3 TA	umol/kg	TALK
<u>A</u>			
<u>Flask3_DI</u>	Flask3 DIC	umol/kg	DIC
<u>C</u>			
<u>Flask4_Sa</u>	Flask4 Salinity	%o	sal
<u>linity</u>			
<u>Flask4_pH</u>	Flask4 pHT	pH scale	pH
<u>T</u>			
<u>Flask4_T</u>	Flask4 TA	umol/kg	TALK
<u>A</u>			
<u>Flask4_DI</u>	Flask4 DIC	umol/kg	DIC
<u>C</u>			

Observations and Measurements Reported in the Dataset:
Series 5: pCO₂ as one of multiple stressors for *Thalassiosira weissflogii* - Cell Characteristics:
C:N ratio

Field Names List

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Lab Id</u>	Lab Id – Lab identifier where experiments were conducted	text	laboratory
<u>Lat</u>	Approximate Latitude Position of Lab; South is negative	decimal degrees	lat
<u>Lon</u>	Approximate Longitude Position of Lab; West is negative	decimal degrees	lon
<u>Data</u>	Cell characteristics data - C:N ratio (weight)	text	C_to_N
<u>temperature</u>	Growth temperature	degs celsius	temp_incub
<u>pCO₂</u>	pCO ₂ treatment – ambient: target pH: 8.0 to 8.6; future: target pH: 7.6 to 8.3	text	treatment
<u>light</u>	light level - LL (Low Light) = 35umol m ⁻² s ⁻¹ ; HL (High Light) = 65umol m ⁻² s ⁻¹	text	irrad_incub
<u>Tp1_Repl1</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 1; for Replicate 1	ratio	C_to_N
<u>Tp1_Repl2</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 1; for Replicate 2	ratio	C_to_N
<u>Tp1_Repl3</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 1; for Replicate 3	ratio	C_to_N
<u>Tp1_Repl4</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 1; for Replicate 4	ratio	C_to_N
<u>Tp2_Repl1</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 2; for Replicate 1	ratio	C_to_N
<u>Tp2_Repl2</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 2; for Replicate 2	ratio	C_to_N
<u>Tp2_Repl3</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 2; for Replicate 3	ratio	C_to_N
<u>Tp2_Repl4</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 2; for Replicate 4	ratio	C_to_N
<u>Tp3_Repl1</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 3; for Replicate 1	ratio	C_to_N
<u>Tp3_Repl2</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 3; for Replicate 2	ratio	C_to_N

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Tp3_Repl3</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 3; for Replicate 3	ratio	C_to_N
<u>Tp3_Repl4</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 3; for Replicate 4	ratio	C_to_N
<u>Tp4_Repl1</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 4; for Replicate 1	ratio	C_to_N
<u>Tp4_Repl2</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 4; for Replicate 2	ratio	C_to_N
<u>Tp4_Repl3</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 4; for Replicate 3	ratio	C_to_N
<u>Tp4_Repl4</u>	C:N ration (weight) at Time Point 4; for Replicate 4	ratio	C_to_N

Observations and Measurements Reported in the Dataset:
Series 5: pCO₂ as one of multiple stressors for *Thalassiosira weissflogii* - Cell Characteristics:
Chl per cell

Field Names List

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Lab_Id</u>	Lab Id – Lab identifier where experiments were conducted	text	laboratory
<u>Lat</u>	Approximate Latitude Position of Lab; South is negative	decimal degrees	lat
<u>Lon</u>	Approximate Longitude Position of Lab; West is negative	decimal degrees	lon
<u>Data</u>	Cell characteristics data - chl. a cell-1 (pg cell-1)	text	chl_a
<u>temperature</u>	Growth temperature	degs celsius	temp_incub
<u>pCO₂</u>	pCO ₂ treatment – ambient: target pH: 8.0 to 8.6; future: target pH: 7.6 to 8.3	text	treatment
<u>light</u>	light level - LL (Low Light) = 35umol m-2s-1; HL (High Light) = 65umol m-2s-1	text	irrad_incub
<u>Tp1_Repl1</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	chl_a
<u>Tp1_Repl2</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	chl_a
<u>Tp1_Repl3</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	chl_a
<u>Tp1_Repl4</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	chl_a
<u>Tp2_Repl1</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	chl_a
<u>Tp2_Repl2</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	chl_a
<u>Tp2_Repl3</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	chl_a
<u>Tp2_Repl4</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	chl_a
<u>Tp3_Repl1</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	chl_a
<u>Tp3_Repl2</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	chl_a

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Tp3_Repl3</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	chl_a
<u>Tp3_Repl4</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	chl_a
<u>Tp4_Repl1</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	chl_a
<u>Tp4_Repl2</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	chl_a
<u>Tp4_Repl3</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	chl_a
<u>Tp4_Repl4</u>	chl. a cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	chl_a

Observations and Measurements Reported in the Dataset:
Series 5: pCO₂ as one of multiple stressors for *Thalassiosira weissflogii* - Cell Characteristics:
Chl. a: C ratio

Field Names List

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Lab Id</u>	Lab Id – Lab identifier where experiments were conducted	text	laboratory
<u>Lat</u>	Approximate Latitude Position of Lab; South is negative	decimal degrees	lat
<u>Lon</u>	Approximate Longitude Position of Lab; West is negative	decimal degrees	lon
<u>Data</u>	Cell characteristics data - chl. a: C (g g ⁻¹)	text	chl_a
<u>temperature</u>	Growth temperature	degs celsius	temp_incub
<u>pCO₂</u>	pCO ₂ treatment – ambient: target pH: 8.0 to 8.6; future: target pH: 7.6 to 8.3	text	treatment
<u>light</u>	light level - LL (Low Light) = 35umol m ⁻² s ⁻¹ ; HL (High Light) = 65umol m ⁻² s ⁻¹	text	irrad_incub
<u>Tp1_Repl1</u>	Chl.a: C at Time Point 1; for Replicate 1	g per g	chl_a
<u>Tp1_Repl2</u>	Chl.a: C at Time Point 1; for Replicate 2	g per g	chl_a
<u>Tp1_Repl3</u>	Chl.a: C at Time Point 1; for Replicate 3	g per g	chl_a
<u>Tp1_Repl4</u>	Chl.a: C at Time Point 1; for Replicate 4	g per g	chl_a
<u>Tp2_Repl1</u>	Chl.a: C at Time Point 2; for Replicate 1	g per g	chl_a
<u>Tp2_Repl2</u>	Chl.a: C at Time Point 2; for Replicate 2	g per g	chl_a
<u>Tp2_Repl3</u>	Chl.a: C at Time Point 2; for Replicate 3	g per g	chl_a
<u>Tp2_Repl4</u>	Chl.a: C at Time Point 2; for Replicate 4	g per g	chl_a
<u>Tp3_Repl1</u>	Chl.a: C at Time Point 3; for Replicate 1	g per g	chl_a
<u>Tp3_Repl2</u>	Chl.a: C at Time Point 3; for Replicate 2	g per g	chl_a

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
Tp3_Repl3	Chl.a: C at Time Point 3; for Replicate 3	g per g	chl_a
Tp3_Repl4	Chl.a: C at Time Point 3; for Replicate 4	g per g	chl_a
Tp4_Repl1	Chl.a: C at Time Point 4; for Replicate 1	g per g	chl_a
Tp4_Repl2	Chl.a: C at Time Point 4; for Replicate 2	g per g	chl_a
Tp4_Repl3	Chl.a: C at Time Point 4; for Replicate 3	g per g	chl_a
Tp4_Repl4	Chl.a: C at Time Point 4; for Replicate 4	g per g	chl_a

Observations and Measurements Reported in the Dataset:
Series 5: pCO₂ as one of multiple stressors for *Thalassiosira weissflogii* - Cell Characteristics:
dry weight per cell

Field Names List

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Lab_Id</u>	Lab Id – Lab identifier where experiments were conducted	text	laboratory
<u>Lat</u>	Approximate Latitude Position of Lab; South is negative	decimal degrees	lat
<u>Lon</u>	Approximate Longitude Position of Lab; West is negative	decimal degrees	lon
<u>Data</u>	Cell characteristics data - DW cell-1 (pg cell-1)	text	dry_wgt
<u>temperature</u>	Growth temperature	degs celsius	temp_incub
<u>pCO₂</u>	pCO ₂ treatment – ambient: target pH: 8.0 to 8.6; future: target pH: 7.6 to 8.3	text	treatment
<u>light</u>	light level - LL (Low Light) = 35umol m-2s-1; HL (High Light) = 65umol m-2s-1	text	irrad_incub
<u>Tp1_Repl1</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	dry_wgt
<u>Tp1_Repl2</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	dry_wgt
<u>Tp1_Repl3</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	dry_wgt
<u>Tp1_Repl4</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	dry_wgt
<u>Tp2_Repl1</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	dry_wgt
<u>Tp2_Repl2</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	dry_wgt
<u>Tp2_Repl3</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	dry_wgt
<u>Tp2_Repl4</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	dry_wgt
<u>Tp3_Repl1</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	dry_wgt
<u>Tp3_Repl2</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	dry_wgt

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Tp3_Repl3</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	dry_wgt
<u>Tp3_Repl4</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	dry_wgt
<u>Tp4_Repl1</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	dry_wgt
<u>Tp4_Repl2</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	dry_wgt
<u>Tp4_Repl3</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	dry_wgt
<u>Tp4_Repl4</u>	DW cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	dry_wgt

Observations and Measurements Reported in the Dataset:
Series 5: pCO₂ as one of multiple stressors for *Thalassiosira weissflogii* - Cell Characteristics:
POC per cell

Field Names List

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Lab_Id</u>	Lab Id – Lab identifier where experiments were conducted	text	laboratory
<u>Lat</u>	Approximate Latitude Position of Lab; South is negative	decimal degrees	lat
<u>Lon</u>	Approximate Longitude Position of Lab; West is negative	decimal degrees	lon
<u>Data</u>	Cell characteristics data - POC cell-1 (pg cell-1)	text	POC
<u>temperature</u>	Growth temperature	degs celsius	temp_incub
<u>pCO₂</u>	pCO ₂ treatment – ambient: target pH: 8.0 to 8.6; future: target pH: 7.6 to 8.3	text	treatment
<u>light</u>	light level - LL (Low Light) = 35umol m-2s-1; HL (High Light) = 65umol m-2s-1	text	irrad_incub
<u>Tp1_Repl1</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	POC
<u>Tp1_Repl2</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	POC
<u>Tp1_Repl3</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	POC
<u>Tp1_Repl4</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	POC
<u>Tp2_Repl1</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	POC
<u>Tp2_Repl2</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	POC
<u>Tp2_Repl3</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	POC
<u>Tp2_Repl4</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	POC
<u>Tp3_Repl1</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	POC
<u>Tp3_Repl2</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	POC

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Tp3_Repl3</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	POC
<u>Tp3_Repl4</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	POC
<u>Tp4_Repl1</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	POC
<u>Tp4_Repl2</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	POC
<u>Tp4_Repl3</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	POC
<u>Tp4_Repl4</u>	POC cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	POC

Observations and Measurements Reported in the Dataset:
Series 5: pCO₂ as one of multiple stressors for *Thalassiosira weissflogii* - Cell Characteristics:
PON per cell

Field Names List

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Lab Id</u>	Lab Id – Lab identifier where experiments were conducted	text	laboratory
<u>Lat</u>	Approximate Latitude Position of Lab; South is negative	decimal degrees	lat
<u>Lon</u>	Approximate Longitude Position of Lab; West is negative	decimal degrees	lon
<u>Data</u>	Cell characteristics data – PON cell-1 (pg cell-1)	text	PON
<u>temperature</u>	Growth temperature	degs celsius	temp_incub
<u>pCO₂</u>	pCO ₂ treatment – ambient: target pH: 8.0 to 8.6; future: target pH: 7.6 to 8.3	text	treatment
<u>light</u>	light level - LL (Low Light) = 35umol m-2s-1; HL (High Light) = 65umol m-2s-1	text	irrad_incub
<u>Tp1_Repl1</u>	PON cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	PON
<u>Tp1_Repl2</u>	PON cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	PON
<u>Tp1_Repl3</u>	PON cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	PON
<u>Tp1_Repl4</u>	PON cell-1 at Time Point 1; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	PON
<u>Tp2_Repl1</u>	PON cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	PON
<u>Tp2_Repl2</u>	PON cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	PON
<u>Tp2_Repl3</u>	PON cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	PON
<u>Tp2_Repl4</u>	PON cell-1 at Time Point 2; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	PON
<u>Tp3_Repl1</u>	PON cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	PON
<u>Tp3_Repl2</u>	PON cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	PON

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
Tp3_Repl3	PON cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	PON
Tp3_Repl4	PON cell-1 at Time Point 3; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	PON
Tp4_Repl1	PON cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 1	pg per cell	PON
Tp4_Repl2	PON cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 2	pg per cell	PON
Tp4_Repl3	PON cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 3	pg per cell	PON
Tp4_Repl4	PON cell-1 at Time Point 4; for Replicate 4	pg per cell	PON

Observations and Measurements Reported in the Dataset:
Series 5: pCO₂ as one of multiple stressors for *Thalassiosira weissflogii* - Cell Characteristics:
TEP per cell

Field Names List

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Lab Id</u>	Lab Id – Lab identifier where experiments were conducted	text	laboratory
<u>Lat</u>	Approximate Latitude Position of Lab; South is negative	decimal degrees	lat
<u>Lon</u>	Approximate Longitude Position of Lab; West is negative	decimal degrees	lon
<u>Data</u>	Cell characteristics data – TEP/cell (pg GXeq. Cell-1)	text	TEP
<u>temperature</u>	Growth temperature	degs celsius	temp_incub
<u>pCO₂</u>	pCO ₂ treatment – ambient: target pH: 8.0 to 8.6; future: target pH: 7.6 to 8.3	text	treatment
<u>light</u>	light level - LL (Low Light) = 35umol m-2s-1; HL (High Light) = 65umol m-2s-1	text	irrad_incub
<u>Tp1_Repl1</u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 1; for Replicate 1	pg GXeq. per cell	TEP
<u>Tp1_Repl2</u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 1; for Replicate 2	pg GXeq. per cell	TEP
<u>Tp1_Repl3</u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 1; for Replicate 3	pg GXeq. per cell	TEP
<u>Tp1_Repl4</u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 1; for Replicate 4	pg GXeq. per cell	TEP
<u>Tp2_Repl1</u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 2; for Replicate 1	pg GXeq. per cell	TEP
<u>Tp2_Repl2</u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 2; for Replicate 2	pg GXeq. per cell	TEP
<u>Tp2_Repl3</u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 2; for Replicate 3	pg GXeq. per cell	TEP
<u>Tp2_Repl4</u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 2; for Replicate 4	pg GXeq. per cell	TEP
<u>Tp3_Repl1</u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 3; for Replicate 1	pg GXeq. per cell	TEP
<u>Tp3_Repl2</u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 3; for Replicate 2	pg GXeq. per cell	TEP

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
		cell	
<u> Tp3_Repl3 </u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 3; for Replicate 3	pg GXeq. per TEP cell	
<u> Tp3_Repl4 </u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 3; for Replicate 4	pg GXeq. per TEP cell	
<u> Tp4_Repl1 </u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 4; for Replicate 1	pg GXeq. per TEP cell	
<u> Tp4_Repl2 </u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 4; for Replicate 2	pg GXeq. per TEP cell	
<u> Tp4_Repl3 </u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 4; for Replicate 3	pg GXeq. per TEP cell	
<u> Tp4_Repl4 </u>	TEP/cell at Time Point 4; for Replicate 4	pg GXeq. per TEP cell	

**Observations and Measurements Reported in the Dataset:
Series 5: pCO₂ as one of multiple stressors for *Thalassiosira weissflogii* - cell numbers:
ambient treatments**

Field Names List

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Lab Id</u>	Lab Id – Lab identifier where experiments were conducted	text	laboratory
<u>Lat</u>	Approximate Latitude Position of Lab; South is negative	decimal degrees	lat
<u>Lon</u>	Approximate Longitude Position of Lab; West is negative	decimal degrees	lon
<u>temp</u>	Growth temperature	degs celsius	temp_incub
<u>light</u>	light level - LL (Low Light) = 35umol m-2s-1; HL (High Light) = 65umol m-2s-1	umol s-1 m-2	irrad_incub
<u>PCO2_treatment</u>	pCO ₂ treatment – ambient: target pH: 8.0 to 8.6; future: target pH: 7.6 to 8.3	text	treatment
<u>date</u>	Date	YYYYMMDD	date
<u>time</u>	Time	HHMM	time
<u>decimal_days</u>	Decimal days elapsed during experiments	decimal days	days
<u>dilution</u>	Dilution Media	uM	unknown

Media Preparation:

Seawater was filtered through a 0.2 µm cartridge filter followed by a 0.2 µm Stericap (Millipore) filter, and vitamins and trace metals were added as in f/2. Nitrate (NO₃: 58.9 µM), phosphate (PO₄: 3.6 µM) and silicic acid (Si(OH)₄: 53.5 µM) prepared as in f/2 were added using a 0.2 µm syringe filter. Because the seawater contained nutrients, the initial concentrations in the media were slightly higher (72 ± 5 µM NO₃, 3.8 ± 0.5 µM PO₄, and 54 ± 4 µM Si(OH)₄). The carbonate chemistry was adjusted as necessary by adding HCl, NaHCO₃, and Na₂CO₃ (closed system approach) .

<u>cell_number_1</u>	Number of cells replicate 1	#/mL	number
<u>cell_number_2</u>	Number of cells replicate 2	#/mL	number

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>er_2</u>			
<u>cell_numbr_3</u>	Number of cells replicate 3	#/mL	number
<u>cell_numbr_4</u>	Number of cells replicate 4	#/mL	number
<u>FT_1</u>	FT: dark adapted Fluorescence replicate 1	(tbd)	unknown
<u>FT_2</u>	FT: dark adapted Fluorescence replicate 2	(tbd)	unknown
<u>FT_3</u>	FT: dark adapted Fluorescence replicate 3	(tbd)	unknown
<u>FT_4</u>	FT: dark adapted Fluorescence replicate 4	(tbd)	unknown
<u>QY_1</u>	QY: Quantum Efficiency replicate 1	(tbd)	unknown
<u>QY_2</u>	QY: Quantum Efficiency replicate 2	(tbd)	unknown
<u>QY_3</u>	QY: Quantum Efficiency replicate 3	(tbd)	unknown
<u>QY_4</u>	QY: Quantum Efficiency replicate 4	(tbd)	unknown

Observations and Measurements Reported in the Dataset:
Series 5: pCO₂ as one of multiple stressors for *Thalassiosira weissflogii* - cell numbers: future treatments

Field Names List

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Lab Id</u>	Lab Id – Lab identifier where experiments were conducted	text	laboratory
<u>Lat</u>	Approximate Latitude Position of Lab; South is negative	decimal degrees	lat
<u>Lon</u>	Approximate Longitude Position of Lab; West is negative	decimal degrees	lon
<u>temp</u>	Growth temperature	degs celsius	temp_incub
<u>light</u>	light level - LL (Low Light) = 35umol m-2s-1; HL (High Light) = 65umol m-2s-1	umol s-1 m-2	irrad_incub
<u>PCO2_treatment</u>	pCO ₂ treatment – ambient: target pH: 8.0 to 8.6; future: target pH: 7.6 to 8.3	text	treatment
<u>date</u>	Date	YYYYMMDD	date
<u>time</u>	Time	HHMM	time
<u>decimal_days</u>	Decimal days elapsed during experiments	decimal days	days
<u>dilution</u>	Dilution Media	uM	unknown
<p>Media Preparation: Seawater was filtered through a 0.2 µm cartridge filter followed by a 0.2 µm Stericap (Millipore) filter, and vitamins and trace metals were added as in f/2. Nitrate (NO₃: 58.9 µM), phosphate (PO₄: 3.6 µM) and silicic acid (Si(OH)₄: 53.5 µM) prepared as in f/2 were added using a 0.2 µm syringe filter. Because the seawater contained nutrients, the initial concentrations in the media were slightly higher (72 ± 5 µM NO₃, 3.8 ± 0.5 µM PO₄, and 54 ± 4 µM Si(OH)₄). The carbonate chemistry was adjusted as necessary by adding HCl, NaHCO₃, and Na₂CO₃ (closed system approach) .</p>			
<u>cell_number_1</u>	Number of cells replicate 1	#/mL	number
<u>cell_number_2</u>	Number of cells replicate 2	#/mL	number

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>er_2</u>			
<u>cell_numbr_3</u>	Number of cells replicate 3	#/mL	number
<u>cell_numbr_4</u>	Number of cells replicate 4	#/mL	number
<u>FT_1</u>	FT: dark adapted Fluorescence replicate 1	(tbd)	unknown
<u>FT_2</u>	FT: dark adapted Fluorescence replicate 2	(tbd)	unknown
<u>FT_3</u>	FT: dark adapted Fluorescence replicate 3	(tbd)	unknown
<u>FT_4</u>	FT: dark adapted Fluorescence replicate 4	(tbd)	unknown
<u>QY_1</u>	QY: Quantum Efficiency replicate 1	(tbd)	unknown
<u>QY_2</u>	QY: Quantum Efficiency replicate 2	(tbd)	unknown
<u>QY_3</u>	QY: Quantum Efficiency replicate 3	(tbd)	unknown
<u>QY_4</u>	QY: Quantum Efficiency replicate 4	(tbd)	unknown

Observations and Measurements Reported in the Dataset:
Series 5: pCO₂ as one of multiple stressors for *Thalassiosira weissflogii* - growth rates

Field Names List

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Lab_Id</u>	Lab Id – Lab identifier where experiments were conducted	text	laboratory
<u>Lat</u>	Approximate Latitude Position of Lab; South is negative	decimal degrees	lat
<u>Lon</u>	Approximate Longitude Position of Lab; West is negative	decimal degrees	lon
<u>Temp</u>	Growth temperature	degs celsius	temp_incub
<u>pCO₂</u>	pCO ₂ treatment – ambient: target pH: 8.0 to 8.6; future: target pH: 7.6 to 8.3	text	treatment
<u>light</u>	light level - LL (Low Light) = 35umol m ⁻² s ⁻¹ ; HL (High Light) = 65umol m ⁻² s ⁻¹		irrad_incub
<u>replicate_1</u>	Growth rate replicate 1	(tbd)	growth
<u>replicate_2</u>	Growth rate replicate 1	(tbd)	growth
<u>replicate_3</u>	Growth rate replicate 1	(tbd)	growth
<u>replicate_4</u>	Growth rate replicate 1	(tbd)	growth
<u>avg</u>	Growth rate average	(tbd)	growth
<u>std</u>	Growth rate stdev	(tbd)	growth
<u>comments</u>	Comments	text	comment

**Observations and Measurements Reported in the Dataset:
Series 5: pCO₂ as one of multiple stressors for *Thalassiosira weissflogii* - pH extremes**

Field Names List

<u>Supplied Name</u>	<u>Supplied description</u>	<u>Supplied Units</u>	<u>Standard Name</u>
<u>Lab_Id</u>	Lab Id – Lab identifier where experiments were conducted	text	laboratory
<u>Lat</u>	Approximate Latitude Position of Lab; South is negative	decimal degrees	lat
<u>Lon</u>	Approximate Longitude Position of Lab; West is negative	decimal degrees	lon
<u>Temp</u>	Growth temperature	degs celsius	temp_incub
<u>Irradiance</u>	light level - LL (Low Light) = 35umol m ⁻² s ⁻¹ ; HL (High Light) = 65umol m ⁻² s ⁻¹		irrad_incub
<u>pH_Ambient_min</u>	pH Ambient min	pH scale	pH
<u>pH_Ambient_max</u>	pH Ambient max	pH scale	pH
<u>pH_Future_min</u>	pH Future min	pH scale	pH
<u>pH_Future_max</u>	pH Future max	pH scale	pH