














The sight of such a monument is like continual and stationary music.





There is no Past, so long as Books shall live!



Bare ruined choirs, where late the swect birds sang.




Our President

IT HAS been a privilege to associate with the splendid student bocly whose representatives are responsible for the 1926 Brown and Gord. Since the beginnings of Western in 1904, a remarkable improvement has taken place in the schools of Michigan. Standards are much higher now than two decades ago and the forward movement goes on steadily. More than seven thousand alumni expect the class of 1926 to strengthen and accelerate the forward march. I am confident these expectations will be fully realized.



## ADMINISTRATION

John C. Hoekje, Registrar and Director of Extension.
A. B. Hope College, University of Michigan.

Ray Pellett, Education and Psychology.
A. B., A. M. University of Michigan.

Bertha S. Davis, Dean of Women.
William H. Cadn, Principal, Normal High School.
Indiana State Normal, University of Indiana. A. B. University of Michigan.
Frank E. Ellsinorth, Director of Training School.
Michigan State Normal College. A. B. Alma College. Teachers' College, Columbia University.

Gretchen M. Switzer, Appointment Secretary.
Western State Normal School.
Ernest Burnham, Ph. D., Director of Department of Rural Education.
A. M. and Ph. D. Albion College, Ph. D. Teachers' College, Columbia University.

Roxana A. Steele, Supervisor, Demonstration Schools.
B. S., A. M. Columbia University.


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## ART

Elaine Stelenson, Jiine Arts.
Western State Normal School. Emma W. Church School of Design.
Lydia Sifdschlag, Fine Arfs.
Western State Normal School. Chicago School of Applied Art. Columbia University.
Jessie M. Robrets, Fine Arts.
B. S., A. M. Columbia University. Ohio University. Chicago University.

Mrs. Lourse F. Struble, Art, Training School.
Western State Normal School. Chicago Art School. Michigan State Normal College.
Agnes Broemel, Art.
B. S. Oklahoma State College. B. A. E. Art Institute.

## BIOLOGY

Jesse A. Place, Biology.
A. B., A. M. Ohio University. University of Chicago.

Leslie A. Kenoyer, Biology.
A. B. Campbell College. A. M. University of Kansas. Ph. D. University of Chicago. Ph. D. Iowa State College.

Henry N. Goddard, Biology.
Ph. B., Ph. D. University of Michigan. University of Chicago.


Arthur D. Delamarter, Agriculture.
B. S. Michigan State College. M. S. Iowa State College. B. D. Garrett Biblical Institute. Northwestern University.

Juliet Bell, Director of Health Survey.
A. B. Wellesley College.

Merrill Wiseman, Science, Normal High School.
A. B., A. M. Ohio Northern University.

## CHEMISTRY

William McCracken, Chemistry.
A. B. University of Michigan. A. M., Ph. D., University of Chicago.

Robert J. Eldridge, Chemistry.
B. S. Kalamazoo College. M. S. University of Chicago.

James W. Boynton, Chemistry.
A. B. Western State Normal School. University of Michigan.

## COMMERCE

E. D. Pennell, Commerce.

Ferris Institute. University of Minnesota. University of Michigan.
Emma L. Watson, Commerce.
Michigan State Normal College. Gregg School, Columbia.


Mrs. Ada Kline Clark, Commerce.
A. B. Western State Normal School.

## EDUCATION

Lavina Spindler, Education and Psychology.
Columbia University. A. B. University of Michigan.
Theodore S. Henry, Education and Psychology.
A. B. Hedding College. A. M.. Ph. D. University of Illinois.

Elmer H. Wilds, Education and Psychology.
A. B. Alleghany College. A. M. University of Chicagc, Harvard University. Teachers' College, Columbia University.

George H. Hilliard, Education and Psychology. A. B., A. M., Ph. D. University of Iowa.

Orrin Powell, Education and Psychology.
A. B. Kalamazoo College. A. M. Teachers' College, Columbia University.

William Halnon, Education and Psychology.
Trinity College, Dublin. Ireland. Platteville State Normal School, Platteville, Wis.
Ph. D. Indiana University.
Frederuck Rand Rogers, Education and Psychology.
A. B., M. A. Stanford University. Graduate Annapolis Naval Academy. Ph. D. Columbia.


## Katherine A. Mason, Education.

B. S., A. M. Columbia University.

Margaret F. Allen, Kindergarten, Training School.
B. S. Columbia University.

Mrs. Minnie Campbell, First Grade, Training School.
B. S. Columbia University. McMillan Nursery School, London.

Effie B. Phillips, Education.
B. S. University of Minnesota. M. A. Teachers' College.

Anna L. Evans, Rural Education.
Michigan State Normal College. A. B., University of Michigan. A. M. University of Chicago. Columbia University.

## ENGLISH

William R. Brown, English.
A. B. University of Texas. A. M., Ph. D. Harvard University.

Eleanor Rawlinson, English.
University of Chicago.
Luctlle Nobbs, English.
A. B. Kalamazoo College. A. M. University of Michigan.

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Lolis Foley, English.
A. B. Ohio University. A. M. Orio State University

Helen Master, English.
A. B., A. M. University of Michigan.

Minne D. Loutzenhiser, English.
B. S. University of Washington. A. M. University of Washington.

Herbert Slusser, English.
A. B., A. M. University of Michigan.

Entri Eicher, English.
A. B. Morningside Collegc. M. A. Columbia University.

Lorena M. Gary, English.
Western State Normal School.

Frances Swain, English.
A. B., A. M. University of Michigan.

Frances Little, English.
Western State Normal School.


Eleanor Osborn, English.
Western State Normal School.
Mrs. Amelia Biscomb, English, Normal High School.
Michigan State College. University of Michigan. A. B. Kalamazoo College.
Loutse J. Walker, English, Normal High School.
A. B. Albion College. A. M. Columbia University.

Ada Hoebere, English and Latin, Normal High School.
A. B. University of Chicago.

## GEOGRAPHY

Leslie H. Wood, Geography.
A. B. University of Michigan. A. M. University of Chicago.

Lucia Harrison, Geography.
A. B. University of Michigan. M. S. University of Chicago.

Belle Strunk, Geography.
Western State Normal School. B. S., University of Chicago.
Louise Boswell, Geography'.
B. S. University of Chicago.


## HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

Smith Burnham, History.
A. B., A. M. Albion College. University of Chicago. University of Pennsylvania. Harvard University.

Nancy E. Scott, History.
A. B., A. M. University of Indiana. Ph. D. University of Pennsylvania.

Robert R. Russel, History.
A. B. McPherson. A. M. University of Kansas. Ph. D. University of Illinois.

Della B. Barnett, History.
A. B. Grinnell College. A. M. University of Chicago.

Oscar S. Trumble, History.
A. B. University of Michigan. A. M. University of Michigan.

Katherine Mulry, History.
Indianapolis Normal School. B. S. Columbia University.
L. E. Crossman, History.

Ph. D., University of Michigan.
Margaret E. Burnham, History, Normal High School.
State Normal School, Westchester, Penn. A. B. University of Michigan.


Floyd W. Moore, Economics.
A. B. Albion College. A. M., University of Michigan.

Howarn F. Bigelow, Economics and Socioloyy.
A. B. Wesleyan University. A. M. Harvard University.
D. C. Shilling. History and Government.
B. Pd. Oh:o Northern University. A. B. Niami University. A. M. University of Wisconsin.

Walter A. Terpening, Sociology.
A. B. Kalamazoo College. Geneva Y. M. C. A. Training School. Ph. D. University of Michigan.

Gerald Barnes, Sociology.
B. A.. Amherst. Ph. D. University of Michigan.

HOME ECONOMICS
Mary A. Moore, Houschold Arts.
Kalamazoo College. Western State Normal. Teachers' College, Columbia University.
Mrs. Bernadine Champion Cain, Home Economics.
B. S. Teachers' College, Columbia University.

Alba Stenson, Houschold Arts.
B. S. Michigan State College.


Ruth V. Schumacher, Houschold Arts
B. S. Iowa State College. A. M. University of Michigan.

## LANGUAGES

Elisabeth Zimmerman, Latin and German.
A. B. University of Michigan. Heidelberg University. A. M. University of Wisconsin. American Academy in Rome.

Amelia Hockenberry, French.
A. B. Wellesly College. University of Bordeaux.

Marion Tamin, French.
Universite de Caen. Carthage College. Ph. B. University of Chicago.
Eunice E. Kraft, Latin, Normal High School.
Western State Normal School. A. B. University of Michigan.
Myrtle Windsor, Frouch and Spanish, Normal High School.
A. B. University of Michigan.

Harry P. Green wall, Spanish.
Zanerian School of Penmanship. B. L. Ohio Wesleyan. University of Berlin. A. B. Western State Normal School.

## MANUAL ARTS

Marion J. Sherwood, Manual Arts.
Western State Normal School. University of Michigan. B. S. Columbia University.


Fred Huff, Manual Arts.
University of Michigan. A. B. Western State Normal School.
George E. Tabraham, Manual Arts.
Western State Normal School.
Charles S. Nithols, Manual Arts.
Western State Normal School. A, B. University of Wisconsin.
L. E. Wagner, Manual Arts.

Western State Normal School. Purdue University.

## MATHEMATICS

Jokn P. Everett, Mathematics.
Michigan State Normal College. Teachers' College, Columbia University. A. B., A. M. University of Michigan.

Harold Blatr, Mathematics.
B. S. University of Michigan.

Hugh M. Ackley, Mathematics.
A. B., A. M. Olivet College.

Grover C. Bartoo, Mathematics.
Genesco Normal School, New York. A. B., A. M. University of Michigan.


Leonard W. Adams, Mathematics
B. S. Northwestern University,

Pearl L. Ford, Mathematics.
A. B. Western State Normal School.

## MUSIC

Harper C. Maybee, Music.
Michigan State Normal College. Columbia University,
H. Glenn Henderson, Music.

Michigan Conservatory, Detroit. Studied under Swayne, Moritz, Moskowski and Guilmant.

Thelma Hootman Tabney, Music, Training School.
G. M. Northwestern University.

Mrs. Dorothea Sage Snyder, Music.
Western State Normal School.
Melvia L. Danielson.
University of Nebraska, School of Music, University of Minnesota. Columbia School of Music, Chicago.
George E. Amos, Band and Orchestra.
Northwestern Normal. Bethany Conservatory of Music. Chicago Musical College.


PENMANSHIP
Ethel Shimmel.
Western State Normal School.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION (Men)

Laurence Taylor, Physical Education.
A. B. Western State Normal School.

Herbert W. Read, Physical Education.
Western State Normal School. A. B. University of Michigan.
Junson A. Hyanes, Physical Education.
A. B. Western State Normal School.

Earl T. Martineau, Physical Education.
A. B. University of Minnesota.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION (Women)
Germaine G. Guiot, Physical Education.
Sargent School of Physical Education. A. B. University of Michigan.
Doris A. Hussey, Physical Education.
Sargent School of Physical Education, Cambridge.
Crystal Worner, Physical Education.
A. B., A. M. University of Michigan. $\qquad$


Marion A. Spalding, Physical Education.
Western State Normal School.
Edith Mullen, Physical Education.
B. S. Teachers' College, Columbia.

Mary Bottje, Physical Education.
Western State Normal School. University of Wisconsin.

## PHYSICS

John E. Fox, Physics.
University of Michigan. B. S. University of Chicago. A. M. University of Pennsylvania.
W. G. Marburger, Physics.
A. B., M. S. University of Michigan.
F. W. Cartland, Physics.

Western State Normal School. Carnegie Institute of Technology.

## SPEECH

Laura V. Shaw, Specch.
B. S. Ohio Wesleyan University. A. M. University of Michigan.

Carroll P. Lahman, Speech.
A. B. Oberlin College. University of Wisconsin. Illinois State Normal University.


Anna E. Lindblom, Speech.
A. B., A. M. University of Iowa.

Ralph Boyd, Speech.
A. B. DePauw University.

NORMAL TRAINING SCHOOL
LaVerne Argabright, Fourth Grade.
Western State Normal School. Ph. B. University of Chicago. Teachers' College, Columbia University.

Hflen Barton, Sixth Grade.
A. B. Michigan State Normal School.

Tompsie Baxter, Fifth Grade.
Eastern Tennessee State Normal. B. S. Teachers' College, Columbia University.
Jane Blackburn, Second Grade.
B. Ed. Illinois State Normal University. B. S. Teachers' College, Columbia University.

Rowena Hansen, First Grade.
B. 'S. Teachers' College, Columbia University.

Ina Kelley, Eighth Grade.
A. B. Hillsdale College. University of California.

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Ethel Hale Russel, Third Grade.
B. S. University of Iowa. A. M. University of Iowa.

Grace E. Seekell, Course of Study.
A. B. University of Michigan. Teachers' College.

Louise Sternway, Seventh Grade.
Massachusetts Normal. B. S. Teachers' College, Columbia University.

## PAW PAW TRAINING SCHOOL

Orin W. Kaye, Superintendent.
A. B. Olivet College.

James S. Ayars, Mathematics.
B. S. Northwestern University.

Mrs. Bess Baker, History.
Ph. B. University of Chicago.
Amelya Bauch, Mathematics.
B. S., A. M. Columbia University.

Arthur B. Castle, Scionce.
B. S. University of Michigan.


Helen M. Cooper, Third Grade.
B. S. Teachers' Collcge Columbia University.

Louise: M. Cooper, First and Second Grades.
B. S. Teachers' College Columbia University.

Marjorie Dickinson, Kindergarten.
Oberlin College.
Bryan Emmert, Phy'sical Education.
Ph. B. University of Chicago.
Mary S. Henderson, English.
A. B. University of Michigan.

Elizabeth Herman, Fourlh Grade.
B. S., Teachers' College, Columbia University.

Hazel Jones, First Grade.
Iowa State Teachers' College. University of Chicago.
Laura C. Jones. Music and Art.
B. M. E. Northwestern University.


Julia Joslin, Fourth Grade.
Michigan State Normal College.
C. F. Keuzenkamp, Mamal Arts.
B. S. Kansas State Teachers' College.

Reynold G. Oas, Agriculture.
B. S. Michigan State College.

Frances A. Pope, English.
Ph. B. University of Chicago.
Gloria Roeth, Spanish and Latin.
A. B. University of Chicago.

Edson V. Root, Principal, Senior High, Mathematics.
Western State Normal School.
Mrs. Delia E. Simpson, History.
Ph. B. University of Chicago.
Celia Sprague, Commerce.
B. C. S. Albion College.


Lillian Stenseth, Home Economics.
B. S. University of Minnesota.

Clella Stufft, Fifth Grade.
A. B. University of Nebraska.

Lela C. Trager, Physical Education. B. S. University of Iowa.

Elsie Wendling, Principal Junior High School. Columbia University.

Edith C. Wood, Second Grade. University of Chicago.

PORTAGE TRAINING SCHOOL
Cleora Sklnner, Principal, Mathematics.
Western State Normal School.
Lewis Crawford, History.
Western State Normal School.
Margaret Cummings, Home Economics.
Ph. B. University of Chicago.
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P. J. Dunn, Manual Arts and Science.
B. S. Michigan State College.

Mildred Fleming, Seuenth and Eighth Grades.
A. B. Western State Normal School.

Esther Fletcher, Kindergarten.
Chicago Kindergarten College.
Marion I. Hall, Seventh and Eighth Grades.
Western State Normal School.
Genevieve Hodgson, English and Latin.
A. B. University of Michigan.

Blanche Leland, Sixth Grade.
Michigan State Normal School.
Anna Lubke, First Grade.
Western State Normal School.
Vera Pickard, Second Grade.
Western State Normal School.


Emma I. Richards, Second and Third Grades. Northern State Normal School.
A. D. Worthington, Fourth and Fifth Grades. Beloit College.

## RICHLAND TRAINING SCHOOL

Ernest Weber, Principal, Mathematics.
A. B. Western State Normal School.

Mrs. Rena L. Goonrich, Fifth and Sixth Grades. Western State Normal School.

Mildred Gould, English.
A. B. Western State Normal School.

Dorah Herrington, First Grade.
B. S. Teachers' College.

Hazer. Hicks, Second and Third Grades.
A. B. Western State Normal School.

Gladys Love, Home Economics.
B. S. Michigan State College.

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Russell R. Nellist, Mamial Arts and Science.
B. S. Michigan State College.

Eula Rethorn, Fourth Grade.
A. B. University of Michigan.

Grace Rynberg, Scuenth Grade.
Western State Normal School.
Clara Sohn, Eighth Gradc.
Western State Normal School.
Thelma Taylor, History.
A. B. Western State Normal School.

## HURD TRAINING SCHOOL

Lois M. Clark, Supervisor.
Western State Normal School.

VINE STREET TRAINING SCHOOL
Jess M. Duncan, Supervisor.
A. B. Indiana University.

Kate H. Vick, Supervisor.
Ph. B. University of Chicago.


ART, DEMONSTRATION SCHOOLS
Verna Fenstfrmacher.
Western State Normal School.

## HEALTH SERVICE

Dr. J. W. H. Smith, Physician.
C. M. B., M. D., McGill, Montreal.

Lois R. Cone, Nurse.
A. B. Hillsdale. R. N. Harper Hospital, Detroit.

## LIBRARY

Anna L. French, Librarian.
Michigan State Normal College. Drexel Institute School of Library Science.
Florence Fowler, Library.
A. B. University of Missouri.

Lulu D. Loomis, Library.
Michigan State Normal College.
Phoebe Lumaree, Library.
Lake Forest College. A. B. Western State Normal School.
Paul L. Randall, Library.
A. B. Western State Normal School.


## OFFICES

Sara E. Ackley, Manager, Normal Co-operative Store.
Myrtle E. Allison, Main Office.
Western State Normal School.

Blanche Draper, Editor, Normal Herald.
Margaret Feather, Office of Dean of Men.
Western State Normal School.
Helen Haight, Office of Dean of Women.
Western State Normal School.
Thelma Hart, High School Office.

Edna Hirsch, Record Clerk, Main Office.
Western State Normal School.

Lloyd E. Jesson, President's Stenographer.
Western State Normal School,


Grace E. Moore, Normal Cafeteria.

Ardell S. Olds, Records Office.
Western State Normal School.

Lucille E. Sanders, Rural Education Office.
Western State Normal School.

Alice Smith, Appointment Stenographer. Western State Normal School.

Leah Smith, Extension Secretary.
Western State Normal School.




## Senior Council

W. Romane Barnard, Litchficld. A. B. Pres. Senior Class, Glee Club. Country Life Club.

Emily Shoup, Coloma. A. B. Vice-Pres. Senior Class, Science Club, Kappa Rho S.gma.
Lacrie McDiarmid, Mfarshall. A. B. Sec. Senior Class, Kappa Rloo Sigma, Senate.
Ivan M. Gibbs, Kalamazoo. A. B. Treas. Senior Class, Science Club.
Neal L. Johnson, Fromont. A. B. Representative on Student Council, Football, Basketball, Baseball, Track. "W" Club (Pres.)

Merivin A. Leivis, Bellcoule. A. B. Representative on Student Council, Business Manager Brown and Gold, Tribunal.
J. Donald Murphy, Fromont. A. B. Social Science Club (Pres.), Forum (Vice-Pres.), Delta Rho (Sec. and Treas.), Varsity Debating, Athletic Board of Control, Representative on Student Council, Y. M. C. A.

## Senior Class

IN THE fall of 1922 the present senior class was organized under the leadership of Wendell Gates. This class was larger than any freshman class previously enrolled at Western State Normal. Many members of that freshman class have left since 1922. but many of them have remained in school during the four consecutive years.

As freshmen, the class held several parties during the year, but the greatest event was the freshmen party to the sophomores in the winter term. Both the Women's Gymnasium and the Rotunda of the Training School were beautifully decorated-the former for dancing and the latter for games.

The sophomore class of 1923-1924 was the first to give a sophomore prom and to begin the custom of class rushes between the verdant freshmen and the sophisticated sophomores-a custom which the sophomore classes since that time have continued.

In its junior year the class had several very enjoyable parties in the Rotunda with dancing, music, roasts and chats around the fire place. In the winter the Junior-Senior Banquet was held at the Park-American Hotel. For the first time in the history of the school the juniors gave a "J-Hop". The elaborate and carefully laid plans were crowned with success. The Women's Gymnasium was transformed into a veritable fairy bower with dim-colored lights gleaming through streamers and drapes of lovely spring hues. Those of the junior and senior classes who were there will probably always remember the Hop as the most delightful social event of its kind in their college life.

In accordance with the custom established some years ago for the senior class to bring to the school some notable speaker who has made recognized achievements in his work, the class of this year engaged Vachel Lindsay, one of America's present-day leading poets, to come to Western.

Ever since its organization the senior class has been fortunate in having able officers and leaders, and it is very proud of its members who have so creditably represented it in all the student activities and organizations on the campus.


Marjorie Archfr, Constantine. A. B. Y. W. C. A. Cabinet.

Henry Chas. Balles, Richland. B. S. Manual Arts Club.

Wayne Beery, Mattazuan. A. B.
E. Paul Bennett, Muskegon. A. B. Football, Basketball, Baseball, Track, "W" Club.

George H. Berry, Allegan. A. B. Forum, Square and Compass Club, Track, Y. M. C. A.

Kenneth Clare Bilderback, Dowagiac. A. B.

Stanley Boekhout, Kalamazoo. A. B. Square and Compass Club.

Albert E. Bowen, Grand Rapids. B. S. Manual Arts Club.

W. M. Brooks, Hyannis, Mass. A. B.

John Roscoe Brown, Kalamazoo. A. B.

Thomas Brown, Grant. A. B. Glee Club, Debating.

Bent. J. Burkema, Grandzille. A. B. Pres. of Student Council, Forum, Delta Rho.

Harvey Busman, Coopersville. B. S. Manual Arts Club, Y. M. C. A.

Laurence G. Chickering, Belding. A. B. Athletic Board, "W" Club, Y. M. C. A., Track (Capt.)

Enith Clark, Penfield. A. B.

Troy Clawson, Allegan. A. B. Cambridge Debate Squad.


Doris Cosswell, Kalamasoo. A. B. Western Collegiate Players (Pres.), Western Normal Players, Senate, Herald Staff.

Elton Cole, Kalamamoo. A. B. Delta Rho (Pres.), Kappa Rho Sigma, Tribunal, Debating, Science Club

Pauline E. Conway, Decatur. A. B. Newman Club, Commerce Club.

James Copeland, Kalamazoo. A. B.

Alvin Crum, Cassopolis. A. B.

Helen C. Dantels, Kalamazoo. A. B. Social Science Club.

Frank Driscold, South Orange, N. J. A. B.

Grace Farnsworth, Kalamazoo. A. B. Science Club, Y. W. C. A.


Walter D. Farrer, Negaunec. A. B. Football (Capt.), "W" Club.

Dean W. Flagg, Decatur. A. B. Tribunal, Science Club, Debating.

Pearl E. Fleming, Cass City. B. S. Football, Track, Square and Compass Club (Pres.), Athletic Editor Brown and Gold.

Cecil V. Fowler, Greencille. A. B. Student Football Manager.

Wayne Frexch, Mattazuan. B. S. Square and Compass Club (Vice-Pres.)

Carroll W. Gibbs, Battle Creck. A. B.
H. Olin Gibbs, Kalamazoo. A. B.

Grace Leona Gilbert, Muskegon. A. B. Science Club, Girl Scouts.


John Gerald Hagan, Kalamazoo. A. B. Tribunal, Track.

Frederick C. Harrington, Bay City. A. B. Players (Pres.), Student Editor of Herald, Student Council.

Lee Hart, Kalamazoo. A. B. Kappa Rho Sigma, Varsity Tennis.

Velda B. Hileman, Constantine. A. B. Social Science Club, Y. W. C. A., Le Cercle Francais (Vice-Pres.), Chairman, Decoration Committee of Senior Class.

Mrs. Mildred Hilton, Coldzeater. A. B. Social Science Club (Vice-Pres.)

Harry H. Hoffman, Kalamazoo. A. B. Science Club.

Walter R. Holdeman, Kalamazoo. A. B. Kappa Rho Sigma, Forum, Science Club, Debating.

Julia Huntley, Holland. A. B. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.

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Regrald H. Hurst, Kalamasoo. A. B. Tribunal.

Nellie Hutchins, Lazerence. A. B. Academy, Classical Club.

Edward J. Jennings, Fronticr. A. B. Tribunal, Varsity Debating.

Caryl Foster Johnson, Gladwin. Country Life Club, Senate.- Le

Walter I. Kaechele, Vicksburg. A. B. Forum (Sec.)

Edward W. Klock, Hartford. A. B. Glee Club (Manager), Forum, "W" Club, Track, Square and Compass Club, Cross-Country (Capt.)
G. Roy Lahr, Brant. A. B. Forum (Pub. Manager.)

Marion D. Leach, Kalamazoo. A. B. Social Science Club.


Whilma B. Lee, Marcellus. A. B. Y. W. C. A.

Frances E. Little, Kalamazoo. A. B. Senate (Pres.), Delta Rho, Kappa Rho Sigma, Student Council (Vice-Pres.), Players.

Madeline Georgina Loiseau, Joigny, France. A. B. Le Cercle Francais, Newman Club.

Bernard F. J. Marthen, Kalamazoo. A. B. Newman Club, Commerce Club.
A. Glenn Matthew, Holt. B. S. Manual Arts Club.

Marion McGuire, Grand Rapids. A. B. Junior High Club. Players.

Neta Miller, Albion. A. B.
R. Eugene Morse, Dowagiac. A. B.

W. Earl Nelson, Grecnville. A. B. Square and Compass Club, Baseball.

Margaret L. Nicholson, Sturgis. A. B. Pres. Women's League, Eastern Star Club (Sec.), Later El. Club, Social Chairman of Senior Class, Y. W. C. A., Student Council (Fall term).

Eleanor Osborn, Delton. A. B. Senate, Le Cercle Francais, Science Club.

Ben F. Pagel, Big Rapids. A. B. Kappa Rho Sigma, Science Club (Treas.), Forum (Treas.), Joke Editor Brown and Gold.

Olive E. Pierson, Kalamazon. A. B. Eastern Star Club (Pres.), Social Science Club, Players.

Willard C. Ramsdfll, Scotts. A. B. Baseball.

Louis J. Reeverts, Holland. A. B. Forum, Debating.

Glen Righter, Kalamazoo. A. B. Baseball, Basketball, Football, "W" Club (Vice-Pres.)


Kenneth Roush, Hastings. A. B. Baseball.

Corinne Schopbach, Kalamazoo. A. B. Academy (Treas.), Le Cercle Francais.

Agnes Scott, Holton. A. B. Social Science Club.
A. Marie Sheldon, Paze Pazv. A. B. Classical Club.

Veryl Williams Shields, Richland. A. B.

Hubert H. Shinn, Vicksburg. A. B. Editor-in-Chief of Brown and Gold, Student Council, Forum, Science Club, Square and Compass Club.

Mrs. Olive Shumar, Kalamazoo. A. B. Eastern Star Club, Social Science Club.

Hugh A. Slater, Kalamazoo. B. S.


Stanley W. Smith, Kalamazoo. B. S.
Wade L. Smith, Petoskey. Science Club, Square and Compass Club.

Warren Smith, Paw Paw. A. B. Manual Arts Club, Y. M. C. A.

Henry A. Sonsmith, Midland. A. B. Manual Arts Club (Pres.), Glee Club, Newman Club.

Lewis Samuel Stadler, Kalamazoo. A. B. Manual Arts Club, Social Science Club, Science Club.

Louisa M. Stevens, Kalamazoo. A. B.

Fern York Taylor, Kalamazoo. A. B.

William C. Taylor, Lucas. A. B. Kappa Rho Sigma, Science Club (Vice-Pres.)


Margaret Clatre Thomas, Bangor. A. B. Ass't Picture Editor, Brown and Gold, Academy (Pres.), Players, Eastern Star Club (Treas.), Le Cercle Francais.

Bess Warner Van Cleve, Kalamazoo. A. B.

Henry Lewis Van Dyke, Three Rivers. A. B.

Trena Venema, Coopersuille. A. B

George Walker, Gobles. A. B. Track, "W" Club.

Enward V. Walters, Grand Rapids. B. S. Manual Arts Club.

Florence Warnement, Plainzell. A. B.

Malcolm B. Weaver, Niles. A. B. "W" Club, Track.


Lavina Lewis White, Kalamazoo. Social Science Club (Sec.), Y. W. C. A.

Virginia White, Gary, Ind. A. B.

Melbourne Wilson, Kalamazóo. A. B. Baseball, "W" Club.

Mrs. Tressa Worst, Kalamazoo. A. B. Senate, Kappa Rho Sigma, Science Club.

Evelyn Wright, Rapid City. A. B. Science Club, Le Cercle Francais, Kappa Rho Sigma.

[^3]

What miracle of weird transforming
Is this wild work of frost and light,
This glimpse of glory infinite?
—Whittier



## Junior Council

Marie Rapp, Marshall. A. B. President Junior Class, Women's League Council (Sec.), Players, Academy, Delta Rho (Vice-Pres.), Le Cercle Francais.

Hugh A. White, Allegan. A. B. Student Council (Auditor), Advertising Manager Brown and Gold, Junior Class (Sec.), Tribunal.

Donald C. Wade, Kalanazoo. A. B. Treasurer Junior Class, Y. M. C. A.
Katherine Foy, Laverence. A. B. Academy, Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, Representative on Student Council, (Junior Representative), Social Science Club, Varsity Debating, Orchestra.

Sam A. Wagner, Kalamazoo. A. B. Glee Club (Pres.), Representative on Student Council, Tribunal, Band (Drum Major).

Margaret Horner, Otsego. A. B. Y. W. C. A. Deputation Team, Classical Club, Le Cercle Francais, Social Science Club, Representative on Student Council.

Joy Doolittle, Tekonsha. A. B. Academy, Girls Glee Club, Quartette, Chairman Junior Senior Banquet.

Rhea Porter, Rockford. A. B. Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, Social Science Club, Gen. Chairman J-Hop.

[^4]
## Junior Class

IN THE fall of 1923 we, the class of 1927, boarded the good ship, Western, which was to sail the sea of knowledge. We were then the largest freshman class that had ever come on cleck at Western. We chose an efficient commanding officer, Virginia Loomis, and under her guidance we quite gained our sea legs, learning the value of both work and play.

Harold Bills, commonly called "Shorty", piloted us safely through our second year, 1924-1925. By the end of that year we had become accustomed to sailing and many of our number proved themselves talented seamen. Many left the ship at the end of that year, taking with them a certificate which testified to their attainments.

Only 195 of us returned in the fall of 1925 . But we were undaunted by the loss of our sailing companions. We were not afraid of storms or those other things which terrorize a cowardly crew. In the beginning we took care to choose a good captain-Raynard D'Amour. However, he soon found it necessary to leave. Thereupon Marie Rapp, second in command, took the helm and brought us safely to port.

One of our number, Joy Doolittle, made the plans for our Junior-Senior Banquet. Since we had been on board for a long time, were given permission to go ashore and entertain the seniors on the evening of February 20 at the ParkAmerican Hotel. We were so fond of sailing that we carried out the idea of the christening of a ship in our program. Ray Campbell acted as toastmaster and Mr. John Hoekje gave us an inspiring message in his address, "Thou, Too, Sail On."

On April 24 we had a joyous time at our "J-Hop". The success of this affair was due to the efforts of Rhea Porter. Never had the ship's ballroom, the Women's Gymnasium, been more beautifully decorated. Such music, such color, such a nice crew!

In June we had to bid farewell to our ship, Western, with the solemn and sincere promise that we would return to finish our vovage in 1926-1927.


Bessie Marie Abams, Kalamazoo. A. B. Players.
Roy C. Adays, Shelbyville. B. S. Manual Arts Club
Uriah M. Adams, Schoolcraft. Special.
O. R. Atkravs, Fowlerville. A. B. Manual Arts Club.

Newton S. Bacon, Concord. B. S.
Dorcas N. Baker, Hastings. A. B. Senior High Club.
Irene A. Barber, Cressey. A. B. Eastern Star Club, Early Elementary Club, Y. W. C. A.
Albert Becker, Grandville. A. B. Treas. Student Council, Forum, Delta Rho, Varsity Debating.
Lors Bennett, Saugatuck. A. B. Classical Club, Science Club.
Lucille Bowen, Kalamazoo. A. B. Le Cercle Francais, Social Science Club.
Max Bricker, Ionia. A. B. Tribunal, Players (Treas.), Western Collegiate Players (VicePres.)

Mary Brooks, Kalamazoo. Special. Art Club, Music Club, Glee Club, Women's Chorus, Orchestra.
Ralph Brotherton, Escanaba. A. B. Men's Glee Club.
Faythe Bucknell, Burt Oak. A. B. Home Economics Club.
Clara M. Bullen, Parma. A. B. Senior High Club, Y. W. C. A., Eastern Star Club. Debating, Academy.


Dean Burnhant, Otsego. B. S.
Ray Roosevelt Campbell, Lansing A. B. Herald Staff (Literary Editor), Players (VicePres.), Mid-Winter Play, Football.

William D. Campbell, Middlerille. A. B. Science Club, Y. M. C. A.
Bert Carroll, Kalamazoo. A. B. Science Club (Pres.), Kappa Rho Sigma, Forum, Associate Editor of Brown and Gold.

Rexford M. Clark, Watcrolict. A. B. Tribunal, Band, Orchestra, Glee Club, Music Manager Barbara B. Coolbaugh, Hastings. A. B. Social Science Club.

Harold Crocker, Paze Paz. Band (Vice-Pres.), Forum, Orchestra.
Lloyn A. Cummings, Chesaning. A. B. Band (Pres.), Commerce Club (Treas.)
Raynard J. D'Amogr, Michigamme. A. B. Junior Class (Pres., resigned), Student Council, Forensic Board, Foram, Debating, Oteyokwa Club.
Eleanore Dennert, Hart. A. B. Classical Club.
Charles F. Dollinger, Wheaton, III. A. B. Manual Arts Club.
E. William Doty, Ǩalamazoo. A. B. Men's Glee Club (Accompanist.)

Margaret Feather, Baroda. A. B. Senate (Clerk.)
Hoyt L. Ferme, Negaunce. B. S. Football. Oteyokwa Club, (Pres.)
Bea Ferneau, Sparta. A. B.


Chas. W. Fick, Edmore. A. B. Y. M. C. A.
Ruth B. Fisher, Albion. A. B. Eastern Star Club.
Stanley C. Fleck, Grechitille. A. B.
Marie Fleisher, Berricn Springs. A. B. Senate (Journalist), Y. W. C. A.
Asher Gainer, Kalamazoo. A. B.
Newman R. Gamble, Otsego. A. B. Science Club.
Wilna E. Gollifer, Battlo Creck. A. B. Literary Editor Brown Añd Gôld, Classical Club, Eastern Star Club, Student Science Club.

William H. Griffiths, Honor. B. S.
Howard H. Johrison, Battle Creck. A. B. Social Science Club.
Raymond H. Haan, Kalamazoo. A. B.
V. Helen Haight, Ionia. A. B. Student Council (Sec.), Academy, Herald Staff (Alumni Reporter).

Viola Harris, Marion. A. B. Senior High Club, Science Club, Y. W. C. A.
Clarence S. Haynes, Neyaunce. B. S. Manual Arts Club, Men's Glee Club, Oteyokwa Club, Track, Y. M. C. A.

Kenneth Haufr, Woodland. A. B. Band, Orchestra, Music Club, Y. M. C. A.
Kathleen Higgins, Detroit. A. B. Phys. Ed. Ass'n.


John R. Hill, Negannee. A. B. Manual Arts Club, Oteyokwa Club (Vice-Pres.)
William U. Hill, Negaunee. B. S. Manual Arts Club, Oteyokwa Club, Band, Orchestra.
Edna L. Hirsch, Benton Harbor. A. B. Senate.
Lela Hope, Vicksburg. A. B. Academy, Chorus.
Frieda J. Huggett, Bellevue. A. B. Science Club (Sec.)
Mae M. Kennedy, Grand Rapids. A. B. Early El. Club.
Deo D. Kellogg, Kalamazoo. A. B. Football.
Martha L. Kellogg, Kalamazoo. A. B.
Gladys L. Kline, Marcellus. A. B. Women's League Council, Social Science Club, Y. W. C. A.

Cecelia Knoll, Decatur. A. B. Commerce Club.
Helen Lancaster, Kalamazoo. A. B.
Mildred E. Lancaster, Kalamazoo. A. B.
Leona Lanfere, Hastings. A. B.
Loretta R. Locher, Kalamazoo. A. B. Country Life Club (Pres.)
Naomy Look holder, Kalamazoo. A. B. Country Life Club.


Vivian Longman. Climax. A. B. Y. W. C. A.
Ruth L. Lossing, Grand Rapids. A. B. Players, Le Cercle Francais, Student Sceenee Club.
Kenneth C. McKenzee, Cass City: A. B. Players, Science Club.
Marven J. McWielrams, Decatur. B. S. Manual Arts Club.
Mahala Martin, Fruitport. A. B.
Marte Hortense, Hancock. A. B.
Lester Boyce Maile, Galesburg. A. B.
Grorce J. Marks, Cormina. A. B.
Mary Maxwell, Lazeton. A. B. Eastern Star Club.
Marcella Meyer, Kendallville, Ind. A. B. Home Economics Club, Newman Club.
Lois Milborn, Kalamazoo. A. B,
Joseph H. Miller, Grass Iake. A. B.
Hflen Milton, Ionia. A. B. Le Cercle Francais, Women's Chorus, Y. W. C. A., Orchestra. Ralph J. Misner, Otisuillc. A. B. Science Club, Square and Compass Club, "W" Club. Baseball.

Raymond Moody, Watcrulict. A. B. Social Science Club.


Don Moore, Constantine. A. B. Band, Orchestra, Square and Compass Club.
Paul J. Moore, Lansing. A. B.
Laurence L. Musser, Otseyo. A. B. Social Science Club (Treas.), Y. M. C. A. (Treas.), Forum, Deputation Team.
Lauri E. Osterberg, Hancock. A. B. Tribunal, Oteyokwa Club, Cross Country.
Milton Powele, Sault Ste. Marie. A. B.
Marie Reed, Coopersiille. A. B. Senior High Club, Y. W. C. A.
Kermit Richards, Perrinton. A. B. "W" Club, Track.
Margaret Riley, Elkhart, Ind. A. B. Early El. Club.
W. Earl Rizor, Battle Creek. A. B. Social Science Club, Y. M. C. A. (Pres.), Forum, Deputation Team.

Dorothy Rohl, St. Joseph. A. B. Physical Education Ass'n, Early El. Club.
Branche Sanderson, Quincy. A. B. Senior High Club, Eastern Star Club, Y. W. C. A.
Dorothy Saudel, Comstock Park. A. B.
Hattie F. Sayles, Grand Rapids. A. B. Art Club.
James W. Schaeffer, Kalamazoo. A. B. Track, Football.
Frieda Shaefer, Paw Paw. A. B.


Floy Shelden, Kalamazoo. A. B. Junior High Club.
Pearl Shepard, Paze Paze. A. B. Y. W. C. A.
Eva Mae Sherman, Gladwin. A. B. Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A.
Corinne Skeels, Kalamazoo. A. B. Eastern Star Club, Women's Chorus.
Marjorie Smith, Hubbardston. A. B. Le Cercle Francais.
Wayne P. Smith, Kalamazoo. A. B.
Gaylord M. Speaker, Cedar Springs. A. B. Commerce Club.
Theodore O. Stimpson, Saline. A. B. Square and Compass Club, Commerce Club.
Doris Swem, Galien. A. B. Social Science Club, Ass't Picture Editor Brown and Goln, Y. W. C. A. (Pres.), Deputation Team.

Lucia Sweeney, Albion. A. B. Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A.
Pearl Thomas, Ada. B. S. Senior High Club (Treas.), Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A.
C. P. Titus, Hesperia. B. S. Square and Compass Club, Science Club.

William H. Tufts, North Easton, Mass. A. B. Band, Collegiate Country Life Club (Treas.) Lynn Voke, Kalamazoo. Players, Forum, Band, Music Club, Glee Club.

Edna A. Wadel, Ludington. A. B. Le Cercle Francais, Students Science Club, Y. W. C. A.


Ronald Warner, Hastings. A. B. Senior High Club, Manual Arts Club.
Winifred Wetherbee, Vicksburg. A. B. Senior High Club.
Clare Wheaton, Ionio. A. B. "W" Club.
Irene White, Marion. A. B. Senior High Club, Social Science Club, Y. W. C. A.
Lawrence B. Willianis, Grant. A. B. Forum (Pres.), Student Council, Y. M. C. A.



## ALMA MATER

## And when in distant years we turn

Our footsteps where thine altars burn,
Still true to honor and to thee
We'll pledge undying fealty.



## Sophomore Council

Theodore Hubbard, Merrill. A. B. Pres. Sophomore Class, Tribuna!, Student Council, Band. Julia E. Wilde, Ravenna. Junior High. Vice-Pres. Sophomore Class, Junior High Club, Delta Rho, Varsity Debating, Forensic Board (Sec.), Academy.
Henry Ford, Kalamazoo. A. B. Sec. Sophomore Class, Tribunal, Players.
King Estes, Kalamazoo. A. B. Treas. Sophomore Class, Classical Club, Le Cercle Francais, Square and Compass Club.
Elsa Blair, Kalamazoo. A. B. Representative on Student Council, Senate, Le Cercle Francais (Treas.), Orchestra, Herald Staff.
Margaret McKenzie, Kalamazoo. Physical Ed. Representative on Student Council, Physsical Ed. Ass'n, Women's League Council, Herald Staff.
Merrill Whiting Taylor, Kalamazoo. Senior High. Representative on Student Council, Men's Glee Club.
Hannah Daken, Benton Harbor. Commerce. Chairman Decoration Committee, Commerce Club (Sec.), Academy, Chairman Decoration Committee.
Barbara Davis, Kalamazoo. A. B. Chairman Program Committee.
Alice Florence Dines, Monroe. A. B. Senior High. Chairman Refreshment Committee, Le Cercle Francais (Pres.), Women's League Council, Senate.
Closson H. Miller, Birningham. Manual Arts. Chairman Music Committee. Glee Club, Band, Square and Compass Club.
Harriet Thoms, Kalamazoo. A. B. Chairman Poster Committee, Players.

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## Sophomore Class

IN SEPTEMBER 1924 a large proportion of the present class of 1928 came to Western. Their first achievement as freshmen was the defeat of the sophomores in the annual class-rush. At the fall elections of 1924 the following officers were chosen: Purke Bartlett, president; Genevieve Coan, vicepresident; Elsa Blair, secretary; and Harold Havens. treasurer. The freshmen took an active part in many campus activities.

In the fall of 1925 many of the class of 1928 returned to Western to be initiated into the mysteries of the second-year student life. They were successful in the class games; they were justly proud of this accomplishment, since very few classes are able to win the laurel wreath two years in succession. The sophomores chose for themselves some very capable leaders-Theodore Hubbard, president; Julia Wilde. vice-president; Henry Ford, secretary; King Estes, treasurer.

Among the students who distinguished themselves scholastically according to the fall term honor roll were Carl Blose. Dorothy Bonds, Hester Busman, Margaret Duiven, Marie Fosmoe, Lenore Gifford, Norma Luxford, Herbert Reinhardt, Effie Schuster, Clara Sterling, and Esther Wilber. The sophomores were also well represented in all the major sports. Banach, Fulgoni, and Daly starred on the gridiron. Banach was elected captain of the 1926 football squad, while Schrump was chosen captain of next year's basketball team. Not only in scholarship and athletics did the sophomores make an excellent record. but also in debating. dramatics, music organizations, and numerous other extra-curricular activities.

Unusually successful were the social meetings of the class. On December 4 the sophomores gave the freshmen a reception, which proved to be a very pleasant party. On February 23 the sophomores held a general assembly for all students in the Women's Gymmasium as a pre-registration frolic. On May 8 the sophomores had a prom, a semi-formal dancing party. This was the last general activity of the class before graduation.

On June 21 about three hundred sophomores graduated with life-certificates. Many will teach next year, but many will come back to form the junior class and carry on the work of the class of 1928.


Allan Abbotr, Holland. Physical Education. Western Normal Players.
Irma E. Abel, Jenison. Eatly El. Early El. Club.
Nora C. Ackerman, Durand. Later El.
Nora Addingron, Grand Rapids. Later El. Later El. Club.
Marion Aldrich, Grand Rapids. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n.
Edward Aldus, Kalamazoo. Manual Arts.
Lours Aldus, Kalamazoo. Physical Ed.
Opal Alexander, Albion. Senior High.
Cecil Victoria Allen, Lake City. Junior High.
Celia Allen, Mason. Early E1. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A., Deputation Team.
Gladys M. Allen, Charlotte. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Sybil M. Allen, Kalama:zoo. Later El. Later El. Club.
Mabel Anderson, Luther. Later El. Later El. Club.
Nadine Andrews, Fremont. Later El. Later E1. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Henry Anglempre, Clinton. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.


Lois Appledoorn, Kalamazoo. Art. Art Club (Pres.), Social Science Club.
Edgar Arend, St. Joseph. Senior High. Senior High Club.
Lucille Astling, Constantine. Later E1. Eastern Star Club, Y. W. C. A., Later El. Club.
Freda Ilene Athearn, Sparta. Music and Art. Music Club, Art Club, Y. W. C. A., Women's Chorus.

Anna L. Austin, Sheridan. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Mildred M. Averill, Grand Rapids. Early El. Early El. Club,
Betty Ayars, Kalamazoo. A. B. Senate, Le Cercle Francais.
Marvelle Russel Baade, Lansing. Later El.
Ollie L. Backus, Harbor Springs. Senior High. Delta Rho (Corresponding Secretary), Debating, Senate, Forensic Board, Senior High Club, Classical Club (President), Orchestra.

Harold Bacon, Fremont. Physical Ed.
Clarice Bailey, Breckcuridge. A. B. Music Study Club, Women's Chorus.
E. Luclle Baker, Kalamazoo. A. B.

Edith M. Baker, Ionia. Later El. Later El. Club.
Ethel Balls, Richland. Later El. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Frank Banach, Menominee. Physical Ed. Football (Captain elect, 1926), Basketball, "W" Club, Newman Club, Oteyokwa Club.


Beatrice Barker, Muskeyon. Early El. Early El. Club.
Eldoreen Barnes, Kalamazoo. Later E1.
Mrs. Mabel Barnes, Neze Richmond. Rural Education. Country Life Club.
Grethel Barney, Kalamazoo. Later El.
Gaynell Barron, Whitc Pigcon. Music and Art. Senate, Music Club, Art Club, Women's Chorus.

Helen Barton, Breckenridge. Music. Music Study Club, Women's Chofus.
Phyllis Bartlett, Miami, Florida. Art. Paint Splashers Club.
Marjorle B. Baxter, Montague. Early El. Early El. Club.
J. Milton Beam, Muskegon. Physical Ed. Football.

Marvel Aileen Beardslee, Kalamazoo. Early El. Early El. Club.
Beatrice Beckley, Amblc. Music and Art. Music Study Club, Glee Club, Paint Splashers, Orchestra.

Mae Beekman, Holland. Later El. Later El. Club.
Mary Beerenbroek, Kalamazoo. Junior High. Le Cercle Francais, Junior High Club.
Florence J. Beers, Grand Rapids. Early El.
Bernice Beery, Portage. Early E1. Early E1. Club, Players.

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B. Dora Beltman, Holland. Rural Education. Y. W. C. A., Country Life Club.

Margaret M. Bender, Saginazz. Music and Art. Music Club, Art Club, Glee Club.
Grace Bentall, Grand Rapids. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Ruth Berger, Mcndon. Later El.
Clara Bergmann, Hart. Commerce. Commerce Club (President), Women's League Council, Y. W. C. A.

Marie E. Bettes, Sparta. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club.
Floyd Betzer, Waldron. Rural Education. Country Life Club.
Henry Betzing, Richland. Junior High.
Frona J. Bidlack, Battle Creck. Early E1. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Letha Bigelow, Battle Creck. Art. Art Club.
Josephine Billadeau, Northport. Later E1. Science Club.
Margaret Bisbee, Muskegon. Early El. Early El. Club.
Florence C. Brsel, Charlottc. Junior High. Junior High Club, Eastern Star Club.
Frances E. Bishop, Bangor. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n, Freshmen Hockey Team. Ivan G. Blankenship, Battle Creck.


Agnes Blivin, Hastings. Later El. Y. W. C. A., Country Life Club.
Carl D. Blose, Elysburg, Penn. A. B. Y. M. C. A., Country Life Club.
Beryl G. Blume, Waldron. Senior High
Neil Boers, Kalamazoo. A. B.
Gladys E. Boeve, Holland. Junior High.
Lucile Bogardus, Grand Rapids. Early E1. Early El. Club.
Irene V. Bolt, Grand Hazren. Junior High, Junior High Club.
Dorothy S. Bonds, Whiting, Ind. Later E1. Y. W. C. A., Girl Scouts, Later E1. Club.
Edna E. Boodt, Kalamazoo. Early El.
Frances Boron, St. Iohns. Senior High. Sen:or High Club.
Freda Bosker, Kalamazoo. Later El. Later El. Club.
Loretta Bothans, Bridgman. Early El. Early El. Club.
Lois Bower, Grconaille. Junior High.
Ruth Bower, Grecneillc. Music. Music Club, Wemen's Chorus.
Marie Bowler, Belding. Later E1. Later E1. Club, Newman Club.


Edra Bowman, Kalamazoo. Senior High.
Lucile Bowman, Rockford. Early El. Early El. Club.
Grace Boyce, Kalamazoo. Art. Art Club.
Harold C. Bradfield, Grand Rapids. Physical Ed. Football.
Roy Brigham, Kalamazoo. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Margaret A. Brockman, Pellston. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Hazel Bronson, Freeport. Early El.
Blanche Brosseau, Kalamazoo. Early El.
A. Irene Brown, Hillsdale. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club, Girl Scouts.

Evelyn Brown, Waterviet. Music. Music Club, Women's Chorus, Glee Club.
Evar Brown, Bloomingdale. Early El. Early El. Club.
Lena M. Brown, Hillsdalc. Later E1. Later El. Club, Le Cercle Francais, Girl Scouts. Lila M. Brown, Plainzuell. Early E1. Y. W. C. A.

Audrey Browne, Kalamazoo. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n (Sec.), Newman Club.
Dorothy Bruen, Kalamazoo. Later E1. Later El. Club.


Beulah Buchanan, Battle Creck. Early El. Early El. Club, Eastern Star Club.
Meta Buchanan, Battle Creck. Household Arts. Household Arts Club (Treas.), Eastern Star Club.

Mrldred E. Buck, Three Rivers. Junior High. Junior High Club.
John Buehler, Frecport. Senior High. Y. M. C. A.
Ruth Jane Burgan, Benton Harbor. Music. Academy, Players, Music Club, Women's Chorus.

Minnie Burr, Climax. Later El. Y. W. C. A.
Catharine Burrell, Benton Harbor. Early El. Y. W. C. A. (Vice-Pres.), Academy (Historian), Early El. Club.

Hester A. Busman, Coopersuille. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Norma L. Bust, Charlotte. Later El. Country Life Club.
Clara Mae Butchbaker, Marcellus. Later El. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Ella A. Butterfield, Ravenna. Senior High. Country Life Club.
Mary Hildegarde Byrne, Lozeell. Later El. Later El. Club, Newman Club.
Clarence Cain, Iron River. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.
John H. Caley, Nashville. Senior High. Band (Sec.)
Gertrude Calhoun, Benton Harbor. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.

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Esther Cantwell, Grand Havcn. Early El.
Marion D. Carlson, Grand Rapids. Junior High. Junior High Club (Treas.)
T. O. Carlson, Norzoy. Manual Arts. Oteyokwa Club, Track.

Ann Carmary, Kalamazoo. Early E1.
Dorothy Carpenter, Lake Odessa. Early El. Early El. Club.
Marguertite Carpenter, Ouid. Early E1. Early E1. Club.
Enna Carroll, Lazerence. Early El. Early E1. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Hazel Carroll, Lazurnce. Later El.
Mildred Carroll, Lazurence. Later El. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Alice Carson, Galesburg. Early El. Early El. Club.
Edna Carver, Grand Rapids. Art. Art Club.
Adelta Case, Wateritict. Music. Academy, Music Club, Women's Chorus, Girls Glee Club. Dale Case, Kialamazoo. Senior High. Commerce Club, Y. M. C. A., Senior High Club. Mary V. Cavanaugh, Grand Hazcn. A. B. Players, Western Collegiate Players (Sec. and Treas.).
Retha B. Chambers, Wateroliet. Early E1. Early E1. Club, Y. W. C. A.


Irene Charlton, Hastings. Junior High.
Dorothy Cherry, Grand Rapids. Early El. Early El. Club, Newman Club.
Henry Chervenka, Traversc City. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.
Alice W. Chew, Bay Shore. Rural Education. Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A.
Della Childs, Oshtemo. Early El.
Artimese Church, Muskegon Heights. Early El. Early El. Club.
Lillian Church, Holton. Early E1. Early El. Club.
Carita Clark, Vicksburg. Physical Ed. Ass'n (Treas.)
Caroline L. Clark, Galesburg. Early El. Early E1. Club.
Clarence Clark, Lazercuce. Physical Ed. Baseball, Y. M. C. A.
Marjorie M. Clark, Afhens. Later El. Eastern Star Club.
Ruth A. Clark, Berrien Centre. Early El. Early El. Club.
Vera Clark, Palo. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Margaret Clement, Charlottc. Early E1. Early El. Club, Newman Club.
Elsie Cliff, Hancock. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n, Oteyokwa Club.

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Alpha Clough, Lansing. Early E1. Early El. Club.
Genevieve R. Coan, Wyandotte. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n (Vice-Pres.), Senate (Vice-Pres.)
Anna F. Cobb, Kalamazoo. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Mrs. Nina Hall Cocks, Charlotte. Music.
Lucille Cogswell, White Pigeon. Early E1.
Glenadine Cole, Schoolcraft. Art and Music. Art Club, Music Study Club, Eastern Star Club, Women's Chorus.
E. D. Coleman, Kalamazoo. A. B.

James E. Collegan, Grant. Senior High. Newman Club, Senior High Club.
Mary Collins, Decatur. Commerce. Commerce Club, Newman Club.
Elisabeth Connors, Negannce. Early El.
Ellen M. Cook, Charlezoix. Rural Education. Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A.
Velma A. Coolbaugh, Hastings. Later El.
Lloyd Cooper, Grecurillc. Physical Ed.
Alice Marie Corey, Grand Rapids. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A., Women's Chorus. Gertrude Correll, Grand Haven. Junior High. Junior High Club.


Ruth Cotrerill, Bristol, Ind. Early E1.
Mrs. Ethel Orton Cover, Kalamazoo. Early E1. Early El. Club, Eastern Star Club.
Hilda M. Crampton, Howe, Ind. Senior High. Senior High Club, Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A.

Edith Louise Cripps, Detroit. Early E1. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Wesley Cripps, Battle Creck. Senior High. Senior High Club, Debating.
Irene B. Crofoot, Mattazvan. Early El. Early El. Club, Country Life Club.
Gaylen Cronk, Nashwille. Senior High. Senior High Club, Country Life Club.
Zell Crooks, Kalamazoo. Art.
Mrs. Olive L. Dalton, Bangor. Early E1. Early E1. Club.
Tom Daly, Mt. Clemens. Physical Ed. Football, Athletic Board of Control, "W" Club. Newman Club.
Lawrence Dashner, Petoskey. Physical Education. Tribunal.
Edith M. Davis, Custer. Junior High. Women's Chorus.
Lots Day, Augusta. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club.
Margaret Helene Doyle, Grand Rapids. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Ste De Haan, Zeeland. Early El. Early El. Club.


Adalene De France, Kalamazoo. Early El. Early El. Club.
Eva V. Dehn, Bay City. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Dorothy Derle, Crystal Falls. Early E1. Early E1. Club, Oteyokwa Club, (Sec.)
Mrs. Myrna Denison, Battle Creek. Later E1.
Nellie Denison, Grand Rapids. Early El. Early E1. Club.
Delene B. Derby, Otscgo. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club, Eastern Star Club.
Martha B. Dietrich, Saginaze. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Helen Dieters, Holland. Later El. Later El. Club.
Evelyn Diller, Kalamazoo. Early El. Early El. Club.
Edana J. Dodge, Grand Rapids. Early E1. Early El. Club (Pres.), Academy.
David Donahue, Emmett. Junior High. Junior High Club, Newman Club.
Joseph T. Donahle, Emmett. Junior High. Junior High Club, Newman Club.
Ardah Donley, Jonestille. Senior High. Baseball.
Helen Dorgax̌, Kalamazoo. Commerce. Commerce Club, Newman Club.
Ifa Dosie, Onazvay. Early El.


Isla M. Dow, Pullman. Rural Education. Country Life Club.
Martha Duffer, Hubbardston. Art. Art Club.
Margaret Duiven, Grand Rapids. Early El. Y. W. C. A., Academy, Early El. Club.
Ruth Dumke, Grand Haich. Junior High. Junior High Club, Freshmen Glee Club.
Pacl Dunworth, White Cloud. A. B. Social Science Club. Newman Club.
Mary Dwyer, Carson City'. Later El. Newman Club.
Percis Dykstra, Allegan. Senior High. Senior High Club, Academy (Vice-Pres.), Varsity Debate Squad, Delta Rho.

Chester C. Eagelton, Kalamazoo. A. B. Glee Club.
Clifford W. Eaton, Marcellus. Commerce. Commerce Cluo.
Rhea Eberly, Lansing. Later El. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Gertrude Eby, South Hazcu. Early El.
Ruth Edison, Grand Rapids. Junior High. Junior High Club, Le Cercle Francais.
Allen Edwards, Plainzerell. Rural Life. Y. M. C. A. (Vice-Pres.), Forum.
Ruth Engstrom, Baraga. Commerce. Commerce Club, Oteyokwa Club.
Maurice L. Erway, Hastings. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.


Eugennie Evans, Nervaygo. Early El. Eastern Star Club, Early El. Club. Marjorie L. Ewald, Hartford. Early El. Early El. Club.
Fleride Faccinelli, Chiuro, Italy. Early El.
Fannie Fairbanks, Luther. Home Ec.
Anne Farrer, Negaunce. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n, Oteyokwa Club.
D. Vernon Feasel, Muskegon. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club (Sec.)

Susie Ferguson, Allcgan. Later El.
Princess Ferneau, Sparta. Phys. Ed. Phys. Ed. Ass'n.
Bessie E. Finkler, Conklin. Later El. Newman Club.
Wilma F. Fisher, New Richmond. Senior High. Senior High Club, Le Cercle Francais.
Sally Fitzpatrick, Grand Rapids: Later E1. Academy, Later El. Club, Glee Club, Newman Club.

Mary Fitzsimmons, Fremont. Early E1. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Viva Flaherty, Grand Rapids. A. B.
Gerrit Fletcher, Portage. A. B. Players.
Roscoe T. Flinn, Union City. Rural Education. Country Life Club, Y, M. C. A.


Crandall Flogus, Lozecll. Phys. Ed.
Emma E. Fooy, Kalamazoo. Later El. Y. W. C. A.
Florence Forbush, Scotts. Senior High. Y. W. C. A., Country Life Club, Senior High Club. Wendell P. Ford, Maple Rapids. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.

Wiltrud Forsythe, Kalamazoo. Later El. Later El. Club (Pres.)
Marie Fosmoe, Muskegon. Art. Art Club, Y. W. C. A., Asst. Art Editor, Brown and Gold. Cleo G. Fox, Kalamazoo. Music. Band, Orchestra.

Ruby Fox, Hastings. Early El. Early El. Club.
Margaret Lee Frain, Grand Rapids. Senior High. Senior High Club, Y. W, C. A., Orchestra.

Grace Frank, Au Gres. Early E1. Early El. Club, Social Science Club, Y. W. C. A.
Sena Franseth, East Jordan. Early El. Orchestra, Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A., Deputation Team.
Violet M. Freeburn, Grand Rapids. Junior High.
Dorothy Evelyn Freeman, Doster. Early El. Y. W. C. A., Early El. Club.
Helex L. French, Quincy. Early El. Early El. Club, Women's Chorus, Y. W. C. A.
Bernice L. Friesner, White Pigeon. Phys. Ed. Phys. Ed. Ass'n.

E. Lucile Frisbee, Kalamazoo. Art. Art Club, Chorus, Girl's Glee Club.

Mae Frost, Grand Rapids. Early E1. Early El. Club.
Nora Frye, Middleton. Early El. Early El. Club.
Helen Fuller, Kalamazoo. A. B.
R. Dale Gangwer, Hesperia. Senior High. Senior High Club, Y. M. C. A., Players. Geneva Garn, Woodland. Junior High. Junior High Club.

Hfster E. Garrett, Wakita, Oklahoma. Later E1. Later E1. Club, Physical Ed. Ass'n, Y. W. C. A.

Alfred Gates, Ionia. Senior High. Band (Treas.)
Bernadrine Gavin, Marne. Senior High. Academy, Science Club.
Stella A. Geisler, St. Joseph. Women's Chorus, Early El. Club.
Anna L. Gentz, Eastlakc. Later E1. Later E1. Club.
Beatrice George, Kalamazoo. Junior High.
Donald B. Gerkey, Otsego. Manual Arts.
Mildred Gervers, Bellaire. Early El. Early El. Club.
Gertrude I. Getter, Hillsdalc. Commerce. Commerce Club.


Elsie Grbson, Hastings. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Lionel C. Gibson, Hastings. Senior High. Senior High Club (Pres.), Y. M. C. A., Social Science Club.

Lenore B. Gifford, Eaton Rapids. Senior High. Senior High Club, Le Cercle Francais.
Bessie A. Gilbert, Traverse City. Early El. Early El. Club, Newman Club.
Kathryn Gilbert, Kalamazoo. Art. Art Club.
Pauline Gilbert, Kalamazoo. Early E1. Early E1. Club.
Odeyne Gillett, Kalamazoo. Senior High. Senior High Club, Le Cercle Francais.
Dorothy Gilliland, Hart. Early El. Early El. Club.
Edrth Godfrey, Parma. Senior High. Senior High Club, Eastern Star Cluh.
Lors Goltz, Big Rapids. Early E1. Early El. Club.
Vaughn Goonrich, Walkerville. Later El. Later El. Cluf.
Edwin W. Goodspeed, Marcellus. A. B. Students' Science Club, Y. M. C. A.
Elizabeth Gorham, Kalamazoo. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Emiliana Grace, Hubbardston. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Roy D. Graichen, Ypsilanti. Manual Arts. Band (Librarian.)

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Florella M. Green, Galion. Early E1. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A. Winn Greene, Nashvillc. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.
K. Gregory, Muskegon. A. B. Asst. Literary Editor Brown and Gold.

Mollie Grieve, Sault Ste. Maric. Early El.
Florence M. Haas, Coopersville. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Lura R. Hacker, Dowagiac. Commerce. Commerce Club, Y. W. C. A.
Alice Haefner, Decatur. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Verna Hagen, Sturgis. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Grace Hagerty, White Pigeon. Early E1. Early E1. Club, Eastern Star Club.
Etta Hale, Flint. Later E1. Later E1. Club, Chorus, Y. W. C. A.
Audrey Hall, Sturgis. Later El.
Bertha Hall, Kalamazoo. Early E1. Early Ei. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Alice Hamilton, Marshall. Later El. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Berdine M. Hamilton, Marshall. Junior High. Junior High Club, Y. W. C. A.
Margarette Hammond, Lansing. Later El.


Glenna M. Handley, Kalamazoo. Early E1. Early E1. Club, Y. W. C. A. Margaret Hanrahan, Grand Rapids. Early E1. Early El. Club, Newman Club Mary Hans, Douglas. Early El. Early El. Club, Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A. Amy Harger, Stanzeood. Junior High. Junior High Club, Y. W. C. A.

Thelma Harrison, Ravenna. Later E1. Eastern Star Club.
Mildred Harvey, Schoolcraft. Early El. Early El. Club, Academy (Sec.)
Helfn Hastings, Hartford. Senior High. Senior High Club.
Grazia Hathanay, Dozeagiac. Art.
Jesse D. Hawkins, Vermontzille. Phys. Ed. Basketball, Baseball.
Isabel Hawson, Grand Rapids. Later El. Later El. Club.
Rebecca Hayes, Bailey. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Genevieve M. Haynes, Muskegon Heights. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Mildred Heckman, South Bend, Indiana. Later El. Later El. Club.
Florence E. Henderson, Lansing. Early El. Early El. Club.
Bernice Hennessey, Doster. Junior High.

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C. J. Henning, East Jordan. Senior High.

Mabel Henning, Marne. Rural Education.
Cora Henry, Burlington. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Carl E. Hess, St. Joseph. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Dorothy Hicks, Albion. Art. Art Club.
Marie Hillabrant, Marshall. Later El.
Katherine L. Hiller, Hillsdalc. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club.
Claude Hoekinga, Muskegon. Manual Arts.
Helen Hofacker, Marne. Later El.
Marton Hofacker, Marne. Senior High. Classical Club.
Harold Branche Hoffenbacher, Hancock, Players, Oteyokwa Club.
Marjorie L. Hoffman, Albion. Junior High. Junior High Club, Y. W. C. A.
Marjorie Holben, Albion. Early E1. Early E1. Club, Chorus, Y. W. C. A.
Ella G. Holdeman, Bristol, Ind. Early El. Y. W C. A.
Mrs. Florence Holdemax, Kalamazoo. Later El.


Zenith Hollinger, Grant. Later El.
Louise Holloman, Petoskey. Later E1. Later E1. Club.
Geraldine Hopkins, Vicksburg. Senior High. Academy, Eastern Star Club.
W. A. Hornaday, Kalamazoo. Phys. Ed. Baseball.

Cecyl M. Hoyt, Kalamazoo. Art. Art Club.
Dorothy Hubbard, Merrill. Early El. Early E1. Club.
Mary Hughes, Traverse City. Early El.
Dorothea Huizinga, Portage. Household Arts. Household Arts Club.
Emily E. Humrich, Detroit. Commerce. Commerce Club, Y. W. C. A.
Pauline Hunter, Kalamazoo. Senior High. Classical Club.
Roberta Hunter, Kalamazoo. Senior High Club, Classical Club.
Louise Hurley, Hartford. Later El. Later El. Club, Newman Club.
Gladys Hutchinson, Kalamazoo. Junior High. Y. W. C. A.
Audrey Hynes, Woodland. Senior High.
Dorothy Hynes, Woodland. Early E1. Early El. Club.


Harold Isaacson, Mattoon, Ill. Phys. Ed.
Alice E. Jardine, Muskegon. Junior High. Junior High Club, Senate, Players.
Nina Jared, Battle Creek. Early El.
Leon N. Jager, Kalamazoo. Commerce.
Julia Johncock, Cloverdale. Early El. Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A.
Jessie Johnson, Kalamazoo. Senior High. Newman Club, Classical Club.
Lela Johnson, Kalamazoo. Household Arts Course, Home Ec. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Pauline N. Johnson, Coldwater. Later El. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Pearl Johnson, Kalamazoo. Music. Women's Chorus, Music Club, Orchestra.
Barbara H. Johnston, Bangor. Early El. Early El. Club.
Clara Johnston, Grand Rapids. Rural Education.
David K. Jones, Kalamazoo. A. B. Y. M. C. A., Men's Glee Club.
Grace Jones, Charlotte. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
M. Lucile Jones, Grand Rapids. Household Arts, Household Arts Club, Y. W. C. A.

Julia Joy, Kalamazoo. Art. Players, Senate, Art Club.


Wayne W. Joy, Bloomingdale. Senior High, Square and Compass Club, Social Science Club. Katherine Marie Joyce, Comstock Park. Early E1. Early El. Club, Newman Club.

Mary Orilee Joyce, Cannonsburg. Early E1. Early El. Club, Newman Club. Mary C. Judd, Otscgo. Early El. Eastern Star.

Maybellé Kahl, Luther. Later El. Later El. Club.
F. A. Kamiske, Alpena. Manual Arts.

Lee Karker, Kalamazoo. Phys. Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n.
Leota Kart, Augusta. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club.
Majel Keller, Holt. Junior High. Junior High Club, Y. W. C. A. Cabinet.
Magda Kelley, Centrciille. Later El.
R. A. Kelly, Kalamazizo. Physical Ed. Y. M. C. A., Asst. Picture Editor Brown ant Gold.

Russell M. Kennedx, Fremont, Ohio. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.
Dorotha E. Kerr, Sturgis. Early El. Senate, Players (Sec.)
Josephine Kidper, Tustin. Senior High. Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A., Senior High Club. Crystal E. Kidman. Decatur. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club (Pres.), Y. W. C. A.

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Ervin Kienbaum, Detroit. Senior High. Baseball, "W" Club, Asst. Athletic Editor, Brown and Gold.
Leone Kier, Pontiac. Early El. Early El. Club, Chorus, Y. W. C. A., Deputation Team, Glee Club.
Kenneth A. King, Pontiac. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.
Mrs. Nettie Smith King, Camden. Rural Education. Country Life Club.
Madge L. Kistler, Traverse City. Early E1. Early E1. Clū.
Clifford A. Klapp, Bloomingdale. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.
Della Kline, Kalamazoo. Early El. Early El. Club.
Van Kniebes, Coloma. Music. Glee Club, Orchestra, Band,
Lester Knighr, Buchanan. Senior High. Asst. Advertising Manager Brown and Gold. Fiella Knobloch, Bessemer. Junior High. Stuclent Science Club.
Elizabeth Kohler, Suttons Bay. Early El. Early El. Club, Newman Club.
Mrs. Kittie Korstange, Kalamazoo. Rural Education. Country Life Club.
Helen Koudelka, Ludington. Household Arts. Newman Club, Househeld Arts Club. Noreen Krebs, Bay City. Music. Music Club, Newman Club, Women's Chorus, Glee Club. Gwendolyn Kremer, Grand Rapids. Junior High. Junior High Club (Pres.), Academy.


Grace Krieger, Lansing. Commerce. Commerce Club (Vice-Pres.), Women's League (Treas.), Asst. Advertising Manager, Brown and Gold, Y. W. C. À.
Dorothy E. Krueger, Ionia. Senior High. Senior High Club, Y. W. C. A.
Eleanor L. Kuehl, Manistce. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Frederick E. Kunzi, Hudsonzille. Senior High. Senior High Club, Commerce Club, Y. M. C. A.

Lucy Kutschinski, Benton Harbor. Senior High.
Elizabeth Labinskx, Flint. Later El. Later El. Club.
Gordon W. Lamphere, Grand Ledge. Senior High. Debate Manager, Tribunal, Varsity Debating, Forensic Board (Chr.), Student Council.
Margaret Lasher, Plainzecll. Early El. Early El. Club.
Fredreka Last, Fremont. Commerce. Commerce Club, Women's Chorus, Asst. Business Manager, Brown and Gold.
Dorothy Janet Leak, Lake Odessa. Physical Ed. Phys. Ed. Ass'n, Varsity Swimming, Basketball.

Claudia C. Leigh, Jackson. Early E1. Early El. Club, Country Life Club.
Anna Lenters, Allendale. Later E1. Later E1. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Mrs. Clarence E. Leonard, Augusta. Senior High.
Grace L. Leonard, Coloma. Senior High. Senior High Club (Vice-Pres.), Classical Club (Treas.)

Melvin Lewis, Lowell. Physical Ed. Orchestra, Baseball, Basketball, Football.


Marian Liddle, Muskcgon. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Lucile Lienhart, Kalamaĩoo. Physical Ed.
Gerald Clyde Lillif, Grand Rapids. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.
Gertrude Lincoln, Grecuzille. Early E1. Early E1. Club, Women's Chorus.
Muriel Lindsey, Delton. Later El. Social Science, Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Frank Lindsley, Decatur. Senior High.
Hfnrietta Jean Lodewyk, Cadillac. Early El. Early El. Club, Academy, Players.
Virgll Logan, Battle Creck. Senior High. Senior High Club, Le Cercle Francais, Players. Vernon C. Longman, Climax. Senior High. Senior High Club, Y. M. C. A.

Astrid Lorenson, Iromzeod. Junior High. Junior High Club, Oteyokwa Club (Treas.), Y. W. C. A.

Violet M. Lorenson, Bessemer. Junior High. Oteyokwa Club, Junior High Club.
Jean Lo Vette, Battle Creck. Early El. Early El. Club, Women's League Council, Academy. Juliet Marguerite Lowes, Grand Rapids. Early E1. Early E1. Club.

Florence Ludwick, Hubbardston. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Norma G. Luxford, Grand Rapids. Early El. Early El. Club.


Ellen L. Lyndrup, Greenville. Later E1. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Johanna Lyndrup, Greenville. Junior High. Junior High Club, Y. W. C. A.
Louise Lysaght, Kalamazoo. Early El. Early El. Club, Newman Club.
Wilma Machax, La Grange, Ind. Later E1. Y. W. C. A.
Virginia McPherson, Comstock. Art. Art Club, Art Editor, Brown and Gold.
Frances M. Malik, Orid. Early E1. Early El. Club, Country Life Club, Newman Club.
Walter Marks, Corunua. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.
Margret Marsh, Lozecll. Senior High. Le Cercle Francais. Laura Marshall, Bellevuc. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n.

Lors C. Martens, Kalamazoo. Early El. Early El. Club.
Bertha Martin, Pioncer, Ohio. Later El.
Doris E. Martin, Eaton Rapids. Early El. Early El. Club.
Hazel E. Mavety, Sparta. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Marie A. McAllister, Bangor. Senior High. Senior High Club.
Aura McBride, East Jordan. Sen.or High. Senior High Club, Classical Club, Y. W. C. A.


Louise E. McClure, Decatur. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club, Newman Club.
Emeline McCowen, Battle Creck. Early El. Early El. Club.
Esther McDaniels, Union City. Rural Education. Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A.
Dariel McDiarmid, Marshall. Early E1. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
James McDowell, Kalamazoo. Junior High. Track, "W" Club, Tribunal, Players. Luella McKean, Watervlict. Early E1. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.

Adris McKenna, Quinnesec, Mich. Early El. Early El. Club, Newman Club, Oteyokwa Club.

Clara M. Mclaughlin, Grand Rapids. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Helen McMillen, Kalamazoo. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club.
Mary McMillen, Elberta. Early El.
James A. McMonagle, Petoskey. A. B. Delta Rho, Cross Country, Track, "W" Club, Tribunal, Debating, Forensic Board.
Ruth McPeck, Augusta. Early E1. Early El. Club, Women's Chorus.
Vera Mears, Charlevoix. Later El.
Earl Duane Merlau, Kibbie. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Eretha Merreck, Ravenna. Later El. Later El. Club.


Lois Merritt, Sunfield. Senior High. Eastern Star Club, Y. W. C. A.
Nathalea Metz, Otisville. Household Arts. Household Arts Club.
Eva C. Meyer, Stanwood. Later El.
Gizela F. Mihelich, Paz Paze. Senior High. Le Cercle Francais.
Doris Miller, Constantine. Early El. Early El. Club, Eastern Star Club, Y. W. C. A.
Faye B. Miller, Flint. Later El. Later El. Club, Women's Chorus.
C. Gladys Miller, Lake Odessa. Senior High.

Mabel E. Miller, Fennzille. Junior High. Debating, Social Science Club, Junior High Club.

Gwendeline Miller, Kalamazoo. A. B. Senior High Club, Classical Club.
Forrest Bryan Molineaux, Wolverine. Rural Edacation. Country Life Club, Forum, Y. M. C. A.

Mabel A. Molter, Benton Harbor. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Eileen Mary Mooney, Houghton. Early El. Early El, Club, Oteyokwa Club.
Gertrude Moore, Allen. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n.
Hester R. Moore, Niles. Early El. Club, Orchestra.
Marion Lucille Moore, Grand Rapids. Early El. Early El. Club.


Ormand Moore, Muskegon. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.
Violet Moore, Carson City. Later El.
Reva M. Moored, Caledonia. Junior High. Junior High Club, Y. W. C. A.
Melvin Morden, St. Johns. Senior High.
Charlotte D. Morten, Colon. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Dorothy A. Morton, Grand Haven. Later El. Girls Glee Club, Women's Chorus,
Bernadine Ione Mott, Kalamazoo. Senior High. Science Club, Y. W. C. A., Le Carcle Francais, Senior High Club.

Ruth Moyle, Sand Lake. Later El. Later El. Club.
Nellie M. Mulder, Coopersville. Later El:
Marguerite A. Mulready, Muskegon. Later E1. Later El. Club, Newman Club.
Isabel Mulvany, Bellevue. Music and Art. Paint Splashers, Women's Chorus.
Albert H. Munk, Hillsdale. A. B. Y. M. C. A., Tribunal.
Jean Munro, Elk Rapids. Junior High, Junior High Club.
Dorothy Munton, Grand Rapids. Early El.
Elsie Muscott, Breckenridge. A. B. Le Cercle Francais.


Harold J. Myers, Otsego. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.
Henrietta Naber, Holland. Junior High.
Renette Nancarrow, Kalamazoo. Early El. Early El. Club.
Walter J. Neely, Negaznee. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club, Oteyokwa Club.
Henry S. Nelson, Whitchall. A. B. Manual Arts Club.
Julia G. Nelson, Ludington. Later El. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Marvel Newcastle, Kalamazoo. Later El.
Nancy Newcombe, Rockford. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n, Women's Chorus.
Beatrice Newman, Kendallville, Ind. Later El.
Ruth Newton, Grand Rapids. Later El. Later El. Club.
Vienna Nichols, Pierson. Early El. Early El. Club.
Mabel Niffenegger, South Haven. Commerce. Commerce Club.
June E. Niles, Petoskey. Early El. Le Cercle Francais, Early El. Club.
Awyn Noffsinger, Osborne, Kansas. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Alberta Nordhoff, Muskegon. Early E1. Early El. Club.

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Frederika Nordhoff, Auskegon. Early E1. Early E1. Club, Glee Club.
James R. Northrup, Brecdsidlle. Junior High. Country Life Club, Y. M, C. A.
Mabelle W. Noyes, Muskegon. Later El. Later El. Club (Vice-Pres.)
John Null, Otsego. Music. Men's Glee Club, Music Study Club.
Glfan D. Nyferk, Oierisal. Junior High. Jun:or High Club, Classical Club.
Leila Bell O'Brien, Kalamazoo. Commerce. Commerce Club. Leth-itu
Gordon Odgers, Hubbell. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club, Glee Club, Oteyokwa Club. Jasper Olendorf, Mikwankec, Wis. Physical Ed. Football, Baseball.

Gladys Olin, Stanzoood. Later El. Later El. Club.
Salome H. Ollis, Marnc. Senior High. Senior High Club, Classical Club.
Emma Marie Onland, East Jordan. Later El. Y. W. C. A., Glee Club, Deputation.
Virginia Opsata, St. Joseph. Early El. Early El. Club.
Lillie Osborn, Hart. Later El.
Nina Osborn, Hulbert. Later El.
Thos. O'Shea, Bad Axe. Senior High. Newman Club.


Lilifan R. Overway, Holland. Later El. Later El. Club.
Delmar Pardonnet, Corumia. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.
Agnes Parker, Marcellus. Special. Orchestra.
Helen Parker, Hartford. Senior High. Senior High Club.
Ruth A. Parker, Grand Blanc. Early E1. Chorus.
Margaret Parkhurst, Bellerue. Music and Art. Music Club, Art Club, Orchestra.
Olive C. Parmelee, Hopkins. Later El. Later El. Club, Country Life Club, Women's League Council.
Theo B. Parr, Maple Rapids. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n (Pres.)
Marie Parrish, Otsego. Later El.
Elsie-Jane Parry, Marshall. Music. Music Study Club, Academy, Le Cercle Francais, Glee Club, Orchestra, Women's Chorus.
Mary Edna Passage, Bloomingdale. Early El. Early El. Club.
Harriet Lee Patterson, Kalamazoo. Art. Art Club (Sec.), Glee Club, Asst. Art Editor, Brown añ Gold.
Merle Pattison, Alto. Early El.
Grace Peake, Hastings. Later El. Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A.
Dorothea Pearson, Muskegon Heights. Later El. Later El. Club.

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Ruby Pearson, Norway. Early El. Early El. Club, Oteyokwa Club.
Margaret E. Pease, Scotts. Rural Education. Country Life Club, Newman Club.
Viola Helen Perala, Negaunce. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club.
Virginia Perkins, Hozuard City. Later El. Later El. Club.
Clatr L. Perry, Alma. Senior High. Senior High Club, Square and Compass Club (Sec.)
Norma Perry, Kalamazoo. Art. Art Club.
Willet Peterson, Muskegon. A. B. Le Cercle Francais.
Ethel Eunice Phillips, Muskegon Heights. Later El.
Lydia I. Phillips, Kalamazoo. Early E1. Early El. Club, Girl Scouts, Y. W. C. A.
Merritt A. Phillips, Harfford. Senior High. Senior High Club, Social Science Club, Y. M. C. A.

Zella Mildred Phillips, St. Johns. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A. Paul J. O. Pitman, Rapids City. Senior High.
Mrs. Ruth Malnone Plant, Razenua. Later E1. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Josepha H. Ploof, Charlotte. Comnerce. Commerce Club.
Gerald L. Poor, Trauerse City. Junior High. Junior High Club.


Mary L. Purdy, Buckley. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club, Women's League Councii.
Beatrice Rasmussen, Coral. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Blanche Rasmussen, Coral. Later Ei. Later El. Club.
Gladys Barbara Rath, Lansing. Senior High. Classical Club (Vice-Pres.), Le Cercle Francais (Sec.), Senate.
M. Raven, Cadillac. Senior High. Forum.

Anna Ray, Kendall. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n.
Rachael N. Ray, Jackson. Early El. Early El. Club.
Carrie Raymer, Battle Creck. Junior High.
Le Roy Reames, Thrce Rizers. Senior High. Senior High Club, Le Cercle Francais, Science Club.

John E. Reed, Schoolcraft. Physical Ed.
Maxine Reed, Grand Rapids. Prysical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n.
Herbert J. Reinhardt, Bridgman. Senior High.
Walter Rendel, Gobles. Senior High.
Thelma L. Reniff, Kalamazoo. A. B.
Pauline Renne, Decatur. Senior High. Debating.

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Enith Reyburn, Sparta. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Florence B. Reynolns, Coopersitle. Junior High. Junior High Club,
Lors Rheingans, IIInt. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n, Senate, Freshmen Representative.
Francis Rrordan, Grand Rapids. Early El. Early El. Club, Newman Club.
Glenn C. Rice, Union City. Rural Education. Country Life Club, Y. M. C. A.
Marjorie E. Rice, Union City. Later El. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Norma A. Richards, Hancock. Early El. Early El. Club, Oteyokwa Club.
Helen Richardson, Earort. Later El. Later El. Club.
Leah Richardson, Parma. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n.
Lola E. Ridgeway, Muskegon Heights. Early Ei. Early El. Club.
Wallace A. Ridgley, Threc Rivers. Senior High. Senior High Club, Le Cercle Francais.
Florence M. Ripley, Montague. Senior High. Senior High Club, Y. W. C. A.
Alice Ritchie, St. Joscph. Early El. Early El. Club.
Sam Ritchie, St. Joseph. Physical Ed. Football, Basketball.
Edward L. Robbins, St. Clair. Physical Ed. Baseball.


Mary Ann Robinson, Kent City. Early El.
Marian Rodgers, Albion. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Genevieve Frances Rof, Portland. Later E1. Eastern Star Club, Later E1. Club.
Viola I. Roller, Muskegon Heights. Music and Art. Music Club, Women's Chorus, X. W. C. A.

Mildred Rose, Traverse City'. Later El.
Dorothy E. Ross, Hancock. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club.
Marion Roth, Lozvcll. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club.
Theo F. Rowe, Portland. Later El. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Marguerite Rozinsika, Grand Junction. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Eldora Rudberg, Iromzoood. Junior High. Oteyokwa Club.
La Verne Ryerson, Hastings. Senior High. Senior High Club, Square and Compass Club.
Helen Sanford, Grand Hazen. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Loraine Sattler, Berrien Springs. Music and Art. Music Club, Art Club, Women's Chorus, Senate

Julia Anna Saur, Sparta. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club.
Ethel B. Sawin, Three Oaks. Later E1. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.

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Edward E. Sawyer, Jr., Ayer, Mass. Physical Ed. Square and Compass Club, Y. M. C. A. James B. Scanlon, Negannec. Physical Ed. Basketball, Oteyokwa Club.

Colon L. Schatbly, Woodland. Senior High. Glee Club, Latin Club (Sec.), Y. M. C. A. Clarence H. Schantz, Caledonia. Senior High. Senior High Club, Country Life Club.

Laura Schantz, Calcdonia. Later El.
Pauline Schebrat, Petoskey. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n.
Leila Schmidt, Marcellus. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Norma Schmuhl, Coloma. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Vera Schneider, Lake Odessa. Senior High. Senior High Club, Science Club.
Paul T. Schultz, Battle Creek. Special.
Reva Schultz, Portland. Later El. Later El. Club, Eastern Star Club, Y. W. C. A.
Mrs. Effie T. Schuster, Battle Creek. Early El. Early El. Club.
Genevieve Scotr, Weidman. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Paul W. Scott, Otsego. Special.
Thelma Scott, Otsego. A. B. Y. W. C. A.


Arthur E. Secord, East Jordan. Senior High. Senior High Club, Forum, Intercollegiate Debating, Delta Rho, Y. M. C. A.
Mildred Sellers, Kalamazoo. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Alma M. Server, Boync City. Later El. Later El. Club.
Lois May Severance, Hastings. Music and Art. Art Club (Treas.), Music Club.
Gladys M. Seydel, Hudsonville. Early E1. Early E1. Club.
Bernice L. Sharp, Bradley. Early E1.
Leo M. Shaw, Bloomingdale. Senior High. Senior High Club, Square and Compass Club, Social Science Club.
Marke K. Sheefan, Grand Haven. Later El. Later El. Club, Newman Club.
Emily J. Shemish, Dowagiac. Senior High. Senior High Club, Newman Club.
Halden E. Shepard, Grand Rapids. Commerce. Commerce Club, Square and Compass Club. Marie Sheaburn, Scottville. Later El.

Leonore Shinabery, Ouid. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Lawrence Shoemaker, Zeeland. Physical Ed.
Clementine Shook, Fulton. Music and Art. Music Study Club, Art Club, Women's Chorus. Thayra Shull, Hart. Later El. Later El. Club.


Pauline Shlll, Hart. Later El. Later E1. Club, Y. W. C. A
Fern Shumaker, Coldzuater. Later El. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Robert M. Shumaker, Three Rivers. Manual Arts. Band (Vice-Pres.), Orchestra,
Frank Shumsky, Traicrse City. Commerce.
Frances Shurte, Dorvagiac. Early El. Early El. Club.
Mildred K. Siegel, Frecport. Senior High. Le Cercle Francais,
Frances Sims, Kalamazoo. Junior High. Junior High Club, Women's League Council. Alice Ann Sladky, Traverse City. Later El. Later El. Club, Newman Club. Norma Dorthea Slaght, Granduille. Music. Music Study Club, Women's Chorus. Dorothy V. Smalla, Otsego. Junior High. Junior High Club. Agnes Smith, Menton. Later El. Later El. Club, Athletic Ass'n.

Lyle C. Smith, Manistique. Senior High. Senior High Club, Oteyokwa Club. Noriene E. Smith, Hartford. Commerce. Commerce Club, Eastern Star Club. Orville Smith, Manistique. Senior High. Senior High Club, Oteyokwa Club, Rosa Lee Smith, Cleveland, Ohio. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club, Y. W. C. A.


Ruth Mary Smith, Schoolcraft. Art and Music. Art Club, Music Study Club, Eastern Star Club, Women's Chorus.

Alice Sonntag, Ocqucoc. Early El. Early El. Club, Girl Scouts, Y. W. C. A.
Lucille Soule, Watcrulict. Early El.
Helen Sours, Kalamazoo. Early El. Early El. Club.
Bernard L. Spaclding. Pctoskcy. Senior High. Senior High Club, Newman Club.
Arlene Spencer, Plainzerell. Household Arts. Household Arts Club, Eastern Star Club (Treas.)

Charles Spencer, Casnozia. A. B.
Doris C. Stafford, Bangor. Early El. Early El. Club.
Frances I. Stafford, Niles. Later El. Later El. Club.
Doris Stanard, Jones. Junior High.
Wayne J. Stanley, Camdcn. Senior High.
Marjorie Starring, Kalamaz̃oo. Later El.
Carol Muriel Stauffer, Muskegon Heights. Art. Art Club.
Gladys Alene Stauffer, Battle Creek. Senior High.
Dorothy A. Stearns, Kalamazoo. Later El. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.


Edna Steinhoff, Breckenridge. A. B. Music Study Club, Women's Chorus.
Alyce Sterenberg, Kalamazoo. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Bessie Sterenberg, Kalamazoo. Later El.
Clara L. Sterling, Marshall. Art. Art Club, Paint Splashers, Asst. Art Editor, Brown and Gold.

Ruth Steveson, North Adams. Senior High. Senior High Club, Y. W. C. A.
Helen Stewart, Kalamazoo. Early El.
Lourse Stewart, Big Rapids. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club.
Nina Stilgenbauer, St. Louis. Early E1. Early El. Club.
S. Thiel Stites, Litchficld. Senior High.

Marseline St. John, Hartford. Senior High. Senior High Club.
Doris A. Stockford, Grecuville. Early El. Early El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Louise Stocking, Kalamazoo. Later El. Later El. Club (Sec. and Treas.)
Myra Stoerck, St. Jolins. Senior High. Senior High Club.
Carrie E. Stoeri, St. Joseph. Commerce. Commerce Club, Asst. Literary Editor, Brown and Gold.
Lavina Stratton, Grand Rapids. Junior High. Junior High Club, Science Club.


Lorraine F. Strohn, Grand Rapids. Art. Art Club.
Glen K. Stuart, Schoolcraft. B. S. Y. M. C. A.
Mrs. Catherine Stuckum, Covert. Later E1.
Lors A. Stutzman, Sturgis. A. B. Senate, Y. W. C. A.
Lucile Stutzman, Sturgis. A. B. Senate.
Hilda A. Summ, Woodland. Senior High.
Donald P. Sumrill, Battle Creek. Special. Band, Orchestra,
Howard Sundplad, Ishpeming. Senior High. Senior High Club, Oteyokwa Club.
Oscar E. Swanson, Crystal Falls. Senior High. Tribunal, Oteyokwa Club, Y. M. C. A.
Lester Swartz, Athens. Manual Arts. Baseball.
Mae M. Symons, South Haven. Rural Education.
Herbert George Tag, Clinton. Senior High. Senior High Club.
Maude Tainter, Boyne City. Later El. Later El. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Nella Tanis, Holland. Music. Music Club.
Gertrude Taylor, Homer. Junior High. Junior High Club.

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Caroline Temple, Grand Rapids. Early E1. Early E1. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Margarette Terwillegar, White Cloud. Junior High.
Alyce Thomas, Pullinan. Early E1. Early E1. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Mary Thomas, Tckonsha. Later El. Y. W. C. A. (Sec.), Later El. Club, Science Club.
Mina Thomas, Tckonsha. Later El. Later El. Club, Science Club, Y. W. C. A. (Treas.) Paul B. Thompson, Addison. Manual Arts.

Ethelda M. Thornton, Sherwood. Junior High.
Evelyn Thornton, Sherzood. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Mildred Torongo, Cadillac. Early E1. Early E1. Club, Social Science Club, Eastern Star Club.
Morton H. Trantow, Manistec. Commerce.
Edith E. Travis, Hillsdalc. Later E1.
Ferdinand Trevarthen, Crystal Falls. Senior High. Oteyokwa Club, Square and Compass Club, Football.

Marguerite A. Trickey, Threc Rizers. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club, Country Life Club. Virginia Elizabeth Triplett, Grand Rapids. Early E1. Y. W. C. A. Margaret E. Truttt, Nilcs. Physical Ed.


Ava Tubbs, Vermontuillc. Early El.
Mrs. Juna H. Tullson, Grand Haven. Later E1.
Suzanne E. Tulos, Grand Rapids. Junior High. Junior High Club.
Thelma L. Usborne, Grand Rapids. Later El. Glee Club.
Mabel Ellen Utley, Fremont. Early E1.
Ruth Valentine, Benton Harbor. Early E1. Early E1. Club.
Donald N. Valk, Muskegon. Manual Arts.
I. Roy Vance, East Jordan. Senior High. Y. M. C. A. (Sec.)

Leora Vanden Berg, Holland. Early El. Early El. Club.
Sophta Vander Kamp, Holland. Later El. Y. W. C. A.
Coralyn Van Etta, Holland. Junior High. Junior High Club, Y. W. C. A.
Ruth B. Van Frank, Montague. Later El. Later El. Club.
Marian Van Heulen, Grand Rapids. Early El. Early El. Club, Players, Y. W. C. A.
Gaylia Fern Van Houten, Lake Odessa. Junior High, Country Life Club.
Ruth Van Volkenberg, Kalamazoo, A. B.


Arlo Van Wormer, Croton Dam. Later E1. Later El. Club.
Erma Vilas, Flint. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Margaret Visel, Niles. Early El. Early El. Club.
Mildred Van Vleck, Charlotte. Early El. Early El. Club.
Martorie Vose, Niles. Senior High. Senior High Club, Le Cercle Francais, Y. W. C. A.
Charles F. Vrany, Trazerse City. A. B. Tribunal, Le Cercle Francais, Photographic Editor of Brown and Gold.

Orpha Ernestine Vromañ, Grand Rapids. Senior High. Senior High Club.
Louise Walden, Grand Rapids. Later E1, Later E1. Club.
Marian Walden, Grand Rapids. Later El.
Verna Ward, Marshall. Junior High.
E. Mary Waters, Hastings. Later El. Country Life Club.

Fred Watson, St. Clair. Senior High. Senior High Club, Social Science Club, Y. M. C. A. Marian Watson, Kalamazzoo. Early El. Early El. Club.

Kenneth Wayne, Maple Rapids. B. S. Science Club.
James L. Webb, Williamston. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.


Madeline Weckler, Benton Harbor. Early E1. Early El. Club.
Ralph Wegner, Sturgis. Manual Arts.
Anna Weinberg, Detroit. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club.
Walter V. Weisenburger, Grand Rapids. Manual Arts.
Helen Mae Wexler, Elgin, Ill. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n.
Evelyn Wellman, Hastings. Music and Art. Chorus.
Martorie Wenham, Kalamazoo. Commerce. Commerce Club.
Harold F. Wescott, Hanover. Physical Ed.
Theran A. Wheat, Grant. Senior High.
Esther Wheeler, Laingsburg. Later E1. Later El. Club, Women's Chorus, Y. W. C. A. Mildred I. Wheeler, Kout City'. Early El. Early El. Club.

Lourse Whitcombe, Hillsdale. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Dorotha White, Lakcericw. Physical Ed. Physical Ed. Ass'n, Student Council. Frances Whitley, Grand Rapids. Early El. Early Ei. Club.

Kenneth L. Wickett, Decatur. Senior High.


Hazel E. Widener, Coldwater. Later El. Later E1. Club.
Esther M. Wilber, Athens. Music. Senate, Music Club, Womer's Chorus, Women's League Council, Eastern Star Club, Girls Glee Club.
Alice H. Wilcox, Allegan. Later El. Later El. Club.
Harry A. Wilds, Kalamazoo. Senior High.
Harryet B. Williams, Mancelona. Early El. Early El. Club.
Leroy Williams, Clinton. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club.
Thelma Williams, Harbor Springs. Later El.
Vada Willson, Iron Mountain. Early El. Oteyokwa Club.
Ruth Wilson, Dozagiac. Early El. Early El. Club.
Rosamond Windoes, Kalamazoo. A.B.
Alma Wingeter, Lozerll. Phys. Ed. Women's League Council.
Evelyn Wire, Galien. Home Ec. Home Ec. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Lois Wirte, Thrce Oaks. Household Arts. Home Ec. Club, Y. W. C. A.
Elmer Wiseman, Ironton, Ohio. Phys. Ed.
Vera L. Witt, Muskegon. Later E1. Later El. Club.


Evelyn H. Witte, Grond Rapids. Music. Music Club, Women's Chorus, Glee Club.
Frieda Wittenbach, Lozell. Early E1. Early El. Club.
Ruth C. Wright, Harbor Springs. Physical Ed.
Wm. Allen Wylie, Pontiac. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club, Oteyokwa Club, Band.
Caroline H. Young, Ravema. Later El. Country Life Club.
Elsie I. Young, Razema. Senior High. Senior High Club.
C. Marc Zeluff, Coldroater. Manual Arts. Manual Arts Club, Y. M. C. A.

Loretta T. Zick, Steicensuille. Senior High. Senior High Club, Y. W. C. A.


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## Limiteds

Thelma Albaugh, Ozid.
Jessie Aurick, Muskegon Heights. Country Life Club.
Candace Babcock, Galien. Country Life Club.
Shirley M. Bettis, Ravenna. Country Life Club.
Evangeline Brayton, Hubbardston. Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A.
Mildred P. Breenen, Cashozia. Country Life Club.
Joy Genevieve Brockway, Reed City'. Country Life Club.
Catherine Brotr, Tekonsha. Country Life Club.
Nettie M. Brott, Marshall.
Jane Bolt, Neze Era. Country Life Club.
Anne Joyce Boonstra, Zecland. Early El. Club, Country Life Club.
Catherine Bos, Zecland.
Irene Bowersox, Schoolcraft. Country Life Club.
Ruby Buehler, Freeport. Early El. Club.
Helen Burt, Kalamazoo.


Irene Calkins, Bangor. Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A.
Edith A. Campbell, Grandzille. Country Life Club, Later El, Club.
Margaret Campbell, Kalamazoo. Country Life Club.
Carol Cooper, Lacota.
Clara Charter, Northport.
Florence M. Chamberlin, Topenabee. Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A. Wilma Childs, Walkerville. Country Life Club.

Neva Clark, Glenu. Country Life Club.
Thelma May Clark, Battle Creek.
Stella Cooper, Ferrysburg.
Edna Crall, Frontier.
Mabel Davis, Camden. Country Life Club.
Marion De Jong, Grand Rapids. Le Cercle Francais.
Vae Derickson, Burlington. Country Life Club. -
Elshe Dipert, Pentwater:-Country Life Club, Eastern Star Club.


Reathel Donge, Newaygo. Country Life Club.
Marian Esther Doherty, Three Rivers. Country Life Club.
Marie M. Donan, Lozvell. Country Life Club.
Marie Duchane, Marine City.
Gertrude Duell, Fonnzille.
Erma Eash, Alto.
Ruth Exlis, Walkerville. Country Life Club.
Agnes Emhoff, Coloma. Country Life Club, Early El. Club.
Nettie Feddick, Harbor Beach.
Mildred Field. Country Life Club.
Agnes Firts, South Haich.
Katheryn Franz, Niles. Country Life Club.
Luella R. Frederick, Kalamazoo.
Mildred N. Fry, Coldwater.

Muldred Viola Funk, Bangor. Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A., (Freshman Commission).

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Loxs Galbreath, Fennuille. Country Life Club.
Eva Dorothea Gemberling, Three Rivers. Country Life Club.
Corinne M. George, Mulliken.
Eleanor Gibbs, Pcrry.
Celia Ginsberg, Cooperszillc.
Alice H. Gleason, Baldrein.
Nannette M. Gleason, Baldzuin.
Burneta Grabam, Decatur.
Gladys L. Greenhoe, McBride. Country Life Club.
Mildred Guhl, Nezu Buffalo.
Mary Hagge, Fenneillc.
Gertrude Hall, Casnozia. Country Life Club.
Mable S. Hanna, Casnovia. Country Life Club.
Mamie Alice Hanson, Berrien Springs.
Dorothy Hay, Lazence. Country Life Club.


Nina Hayward, Delton. Country Life Club.
Ruth A. Healey, Hartford.
S. Elizabeth Heller, Grand Rapids.

Edna Heminger, Vicksburg. Country Life Club.
Beulah Henry, Lazerence. Y. W. C. A.
Ida Hess, Galien. Country Life Club.
Letha Hickok, Montgomery.
Julia Hrbbard, Sturgis. Country Life Club Lors E. Howe, Decatur. Country Life Club. Margie Hoppingarner, Bronson.

Hattre Huxchins, Hartford. Country Life Club. Gladys James, Galien.

Sarah Ellen Judson, Montgomery.
Esther Keeler, Niles. Country Life Club.
Walter H. Kendall, Scotts, Country Life Club.

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Helen Kent, Benton Harbor. Country Life Club.
Anna Frances Kieft, Grand Haven. Country Life Club.
Geraldine Kiley, Galien. Country Life Club.
Lena Kipp, Marion. Early El. Club, Country Life Club.
Wilma Kloet, Grand Rapids. Le Cercle Francais.
Darrell Koefler, Moline.
Mildred W. Koenigshof, Buchanan. Country Life Club, Eastern Star Club. Julia Landon, Springport. Country Life Club.
Neva C. Langlois, Casnozia. Country Life Club.
Mae Belle Longnecker, Rothbury. Country Life Club.
June Lighteiser, Mendon.
Mabell M. Link, Belleiue. Country Life Club.
Helen Maess, Union City. Y. W. C. A.
Blanche Marsalek, Rothbury. Country Life Club.
Mary Marsh, Lyòns. Country Life Club.


Mildred Moody, Grand Haven. Country Life Club.
Hazel Moore, Pioneer, Ohio.
Elsie Morgañ, Eaton Rapids. Country Life Club.
Mary L. Morris, White Pigcon. Country Life Club.
Lily McCurdy. Grand Rapids. Early El. Club, Country Life Club.
Laura McMurray, Alamo.
Bernice Nash, Port Austin. Country Life Club.
Beatrice L. Nichols, Rome City, Ind. Country Life Club.
Evelyn Norberg, Neze Era. Country Life Club.
Rose Obermeyer, Grand Rapids.
Dorothy Painter, Berrien Springs.
Lois Parmalee, Hopkins. Country Life Club.
Gladys L. Peterson, Grant. Country Life Club.
Helen Piersall, Watervliet. Y. M. C. A.
Inez Marie Prince, Holland. Country Life Club.


Emily Reifenschneider, Threc Oaks
Ethel Robinson, Zeeland.
Marguerite Saunders, Schoolcraft. Country Life Club.
Mildred Schuliz, Montague. Country Life Club.
Martorie Scott, Coloma. Country Life Club, Early El. Club.
Irene Sheefan, Grand Haven. Country Life Club, Newman Club. Eva M. Shook, Bronson.

Winifred Silver, Watervliet.
Anna Elizabeth Southworth, Vicksburg. Country Life Club.
Carol Irene Snyder, Athens. Country Life Club.
Geraldine Stevens, Grand Rapids.
Edith Stitt, Stockbridge. Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A.
Gladys St. Pierre, Paze Paze. Early El. Club, Country Life Club.
Marjorie Tack, Hastings. Country Life Club.
Bettie Thurston, Union City.


Hflen L. Twiss, Casnowia. Country Life Club.
Aletta Vander Wall, Neru Era. Country Life Club. Nelle Van Vleck, Charlohte. Chorus.

Luther G. Waldron, Big Rapids. Country Life Club.
Beatrice Wark, Femuviile. Country Life Club.
Burtriece Warner, Paze Pazv. Country Life Club.
Viola R. Waters, Lazeton.
Ellen R. Weldin, Coldwarer.
Dorothy M. Wilson, Penn. Country Life Club. Mary I. Wing, Grand Rapids. Country Life Club. Parnell Woodmansee, Dozoling. Country Life Club. Gertrude Marian Young, Allen. Country Life Club. Mary Zrtka, East Jordan. Country Life Club, Y. W. C. A.



## Freshmen Council

Refd Dixson, Morenci. Sp. President Freshmen Class. Rep. on Student Council, Deputation Team, Y. M. C. A.

Viviane Youvgs, Kalamazoo. Junior High. Vice-President Freshmen Class.
Bervice McHale, Mt. Clemens. Junior High. Sec. Freshmen Class, Senate.
Harriet Parker, Kalamazoo. Treas. Freshmen Class, Players, Music Study Club.
Clyde Jones, Jr., Kalamazoo. Commerce. Rep. on Student Council, Track.
Roscoe Snyder, Kalamazoo. Sp. Rep. on Student Council.
Elizabeth Waldo, Kalamazoo. A. B. Rep. on Student Council, Senate.
Nelson Young, Kalamazoo. Senior High. Chairman Publicity Committee, Forum, Debating.
Waldo B. Koth, Manitowoc, Wis. A. B. Tribunal, Chairman Decoration Committee.
Louise O'Dell, Union City. Junior High. Junior High Club, Le Cercle Francais, Chairman Entertainment Committee.

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## Freshmen Class

WE, THE class of 1929, were very easily pointed out as freshmen by the upper classmen on enrollment day last fall. What it was in our manner that gave us away we shall never know.

However, by the time October arrived we found our place in this institution and were ready to assume our responsibilities. On the day of the Talparaiso-Western football game we had an opportunity to show our first class spirit in the third annual flag-rush. We could tell our freshmen knights by the green paint on their faces, and our freshmen ladies by the display of green ribbon waving on the side-lines. But sad to relate, although we outnumbered the sophomores, we lost the hard-fought struggle.
In the fall elections we again showed our class spirit by casting a large vote. We were very proud of the results—Reed Dixon, president; Vivienne Youngs, vicepresident; Bernice McHale, secretary: Harriet Parker, treasurer: Elizabeth Waldo, Clycle Jones, and Roscoe Snyyder, Student Council Representatives.
We can truthfully say we have been well represented in campus activities. Nearly thirty freshmen were out for the gridiron sport, a high percentage for first year men. Some of the promising material in basketball were Roy Byrne, Allen den Blyker, George Elias, Jack Wooden, and Wayne Nestor. About twenty-five reported for track; Fisher starred in the clash with East Lansing. Two freshmen, Stephen Lewis and Emmet Redmond, became yell masters. Several of our class became members of debating societies. The three freshmen who made the women's debate squad were Helen McConnell, Glennis Lee, and Martha Hoyt. Almost one-fourth of the number on the men's debate squad were freshmenStephen Lewis, Nelson Young, Melvin Mornoe, and Darrell Ostrander. Many were interested in dramatics and become members of the Players. The first-year students in the midwinter play, "Shavings", were Larkin Noble, Maurice Daily, and Carl Snow. Several became members of the band, the orchestra, and the glee clubs. Not least among those deserving honor were Dorothy Eccles, Anna Kieft, Helen McConnell, Norma Murray, Evelyn Wise, and Viola Sebald all of whom were on the honor roll for the fall term.

On the evening of December 4 we gathered in the gymnasium at the invitation of the sophomore class. They gave us a welcome in the form of a reception and dance. In April we gave a reception to the sophomores. Those who were present at both parties considered them two of the most pleasant parties of the year.

We, the class of 1929, feel that we have been wise in the selection of our leaders. We feel that we have taken a keen interest in the welfare of our school and have proved ourselves to be the right kind of nucleus for the sophomore class of next year.


Ganzlin Leard Resh DeMeyer AcAllister Ryerson Jager Newman Hill Lloyd Sima Sebald Waller Early

First Year Degree

WITHIN the last few years Western State Normal School has assumed the appearance of a real college. Dignity is added by the presence of upper classmen on the campus. They make the freshmen and sophomores realize that there is something in addition to a life-certificate to strive for.

March 29, 1918, the State Board of Education authorized the normal schools of the state to formulate a four-year course leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree. This four-year course was not to interfere in any way with the various life-certificate courses. A certificate from any of these departments may be applied on the A. B. degree. Just recently requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Science have been formulated. More students are enrolling each term in this course.

This spring about one hundred ten seniors will receive the Bachelor of Arts or the Bachelor of Science degrees. Many are going out into some of the best school systems of our state. The type of position which a student receives at the end of a four-year course encourages more students to enroll each year with the Bachelor's degree in mind.

## ADVISORS

Mr. Everett
Mr. Shilling
Dr. Brown
Mr. Slusser


Stuck DeWaand Martens Runijou Baird Mathers
W. Gillett Ostrander Ewalt Willis White

Nelson Monk M. Lee Heaton Hoyt Siegel
Phelps Greenawalt Johnson Carlson White Dailey
G. Lee Ferneau Childs Miller Baldwin Dunsmore

Van Dyke Bogue Cameron Beadle Boyce Burrell Woodman Hoffman Dietz Miller White Pratt Barton M. Gillette Stroud

## Senior High Department

THE Senior High Department is designed primarily to train teachers for the tenth, eleventh, and twelfth grades of the high school. At present only a two-year course, requiring a major of twenty-eight term hours and a minor of sixteen term hours is required. Within a few years this clepartment will be lengthened to a three-year course, and eventually will be entirely assimilated by the A. B. course. But because of the flexibility of choosing majors. minors, and electives, the transition to an A. B. course is easily made. Many Senior High students do enroll in the A. B. course at the beginning of their third year of school.

Senior High students are prepared to teach many subjects in the high school curriculum. The wide leeway in choosing subjects permits well-balanced courses. For example, we find many Senior High students who are prepared to teach the following combination of subjects: science and mathematics. English and History, physics and chemistry, English and languages.
Senior High students are very prominent in all the clubs and activities on the campus. Not only are they interested in their own organization, the Senior High Club. but also take an active part in college (lebating, and other activities.

ADVISORS

Mr. Place
Dr. Scott

Mr. Fox
Miss Zimmerman



## Junior High Department

THe Educational Review of March 1923 states, "The fact that progressives in all parts of the country have come to realize the complexity, possibilities, and importance of the junior high school idea and give it serious attention and study, is one of the more helpful aspects of the educational situation of the day. Better trained teachers are demanded by the advanced ideals upon which the junior high school is built.

Fully realizing this situation Western organized a Junior High Department several years ago. Its curriculum is planned to prepare students to teach in the seventh, eighth, and ninth grades. People have come to the realization that the junior high school is the unit of transition in the public school system, and that children of the adolescent age need very good guidance. Western is trying to prepare leaders who shall be able to guide as well as instruct.

The Junior High School curriculum in Normal requires work in psychology, education, and English, and a major and a minor subject. Besides a major and a minor two other year subjects are necessary. This is to enable the prospective Junior High teachers to teach at least four subjects, if the demand is made.

ADVISORS

Mr. Moore
Miss Rawlinson

Mr. Wilds
Miss Mulry


Randall Paus Little Fox Osborn Gehman Sommers Young Larson Beam Heath Gribble Quade Needham Williams Gardner DeLong Dixson I. Howe Whitbeck Forman Tuttle Graham Frederick Wise Jones Lynch Smith Edson

## Commerce Department

WHEN the Commerce Department was organized in the fall of 1916, a two-year course was offered. Now. Western offers a three-year curriculum in commercial subjects. granting a life-certificate and leading to the Bachelor of Science degree. The aim of the department is to prepare students for teaching commercial subjects in public high schools. Excellent opportunities for practice teaching are found in the well equipped commercial departments of the Paw Paw High School, Central High School, and Normal High School. The curriculum includes a balanced variety of subjects other than those cognate with commerce work, and the three-year certificate represents a wholesome cultural equipment for teaching.

At present there are 125 in the department, forty-five of whom are to be graduated at the end of this year. Many of them will join the large number of Western's graduates, who are teaching in commercial departments of high schools throughout the state.

## ADVISORS

Mr. Pennell
Miss Watson


| Kesler | Wheeler | Myrmel | Wolfert | Bedell | Guild | Rivers | Frisanco |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ruane | Bunbury | M. Gibson | Hallberg | Schuring | Anderson | Van Doesburg | Boseker Fedrizze |
| Henning | Young | E. Gibson | Logan | Schrier | Shaw | Poppe Laird |  |

## Later Elementary Department

WELL trained teachers are constantly in demand for the intermediate grades which bridge the gap from the early elementary pupil to the junior high school pupil. It is the purpose of the Later Elementary Department of Western State Normal School to prepare students to teach in the third, fourth, fifth or sixth grades, or in any number of these grades. Courses in psychology, and education, English, art, and music are required. Three consecutive courses in some subject taught in the later elementary curriculum are also necessary. Students of this department receive a well balanced variety of subjects. They obtain experience in teaching in the Training School and outlying schools of Western's teacher-training institution.

The regular work of this department is supplemented by the Later Elementary Club. Freshmen are urged to join this organization, since they receive infor-

[^13]

| Koopmans | Kieft | Backhurst | McMaster | Tansley | Botsford | Sweezey | Emig |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mowry | Lafler | Keefer | Taylor | Hafer | Randall | Rothfuss | Sorensen | Elenfelt |
| Branyan | White | Simpson | Mullins | Weigand | Conant | Stinholm | Walker |  |
| Skoog | Nye | DeYoung | LaGrieve | Palmer | Haylett | Huff |  |  |

mation and suggestions concerning later elementary education, which they cannot receive in the classroom.

This department has always been one of the largest and most active groups at Western. Its enrollment is larger this year than it was last year. Probably its members are attracted by the fact that most graduates of this department are placed in good positions. Later Elementary students are teaching in some of the very best school systems of Michigan.

## ADVISORS

Dr. Henry
Miss Strunk

Mr. Eldridge
Miss Boswell


Telfer Jenks Seastrom Corey Replogle Stocking
Waldorf Brown Schaubel Engel Feeney
Griswold Gwinn Rumsey King Schau Osborn
Loehr Spawn Greenc Hook Richardson
Washburn Moore Kemstra Greiner Jutkins
Burkland Pelon Sawyer Mudge R. Brown P. Brown Hildebrandt Sanders Parks B. Pierce D. Picrce Greenman Rowley Kleist

## Early Elementary Department

THE Early Elementary Department consists of about four hundred students, who are preparing to meet the problems of the young child of the pre-school, kindergarten, and primary ages. Both professional and cultural training are included in the Early Elementary curriculum. A year of work in the department of education is devoted to child study. In this students learn to understand the physical, mental, moral-social, and emotional needs of young children. The course offered by the Early Education Department is planned to adapt prospective teachers to the needs and interests of the young child. The curriculum provides social training, training in English, story-telling, plays and games, and methods connected with the teaching of reading and literature.

The education of the young child is receiving constantly more recognition as is shown by the development of nursery schools in Europe and America. Dr. Watson of Johns Hopkins University very ably expresses the need of welltrained Early Elementary teachers: "I do wish to decry the tendency in our


American schools to think that any teacher is good enough to teach young children. In so far as I have learned anything from my work on infants and very young children I should say that it shows, first, that parents, and second, that the early grade teachers, equally, must share the responsibility for making or marring the emotional life of the average child. We must secure exceptional teachers for these early grades. If modern conditions would permit it, we should like to see these early grades given over to genuine students of child psychology. If the early grades were manned by these highly trained specialists, we could be sure that many of the mishaps to the emotions due to home training couldi be corrected, and we could certainly be sure that from the entrance into the school system of our country no further mistake would occur."

ADVISORS
Mes. Campbell.

[^14]Miss Tamin


Dodge Warner Goon Waters Link Morgan Brockway Buehler Eash Gleason Davis Cox Aurich Schrade Koenigshof Kiley James

Layne Woodmansee Maess Schaus Parmelee Nichols Wing McCurdy Kipp Campbell Clark Young Obermeyer Wiltenburg Morris Snyder

## Rural Education Department

THE Department of Rural Education of Western State Normal School, a pioneer in its field, prepares students to meet the special problems of rural school teaching. The educational needs of rural communities have been slighted in the past, and there are now great opportunities in Rural Education for a peculiarly satisfying kind of service. The department wishes to supply country children with schools and teachers as good as those which city children enjoy.

In addition to one and two year training courses there are now special courses open for third and fourth year students who are interested in this field of education. The Rural Education curriculum provides students with theoretical and practical instruction, and provocative contact with the newer needs of country communities.


The regular work of the department is supplemented by the activities of the Collegiate Country Life Club, which gives valuable training in rural leadership. The annual Rural Progress Day brings the Rural Education students in contact with national and state leaders in rural work.

Dr. Ernest Burnham has acted as director of the Department of Rural Education for twenty-two years. He has served in this capacity very efficiently and has now obtained a national reputation for his work in rural education. The success of the Collegiate Country Life Club and of Rural Progress Day are due in great measure to him.

ADVISORS
Dr. E. Burnham
Mr. Powell.


## Manual Arts Department

AS TIME passes, the Manual Arts Department assumes an important place in this school. Since the erection of the Manual Arts Building, in which we find an auto shop, an eementary benchwork room, a soft metal foundry, a forge shop, and many shops of various sorts, the students in this department have been obtaining better training-a training which is valuable to those who are planning to teach in the public schools. This department offers not only a regular two-year life certificate course, but also excellent third year work and a fourth-year course, at the completion of which the Bachelor of Science degree is granted. Since the department realizes that the world demands men of efficiency, it has planned its course to develop this much desired quality. The Manual Art; Department may be called a laboratory in which the keenest thought and individuality of its students are recorded in the moulding of inanimate objects into things of beauty and service.

## ADVISORS

Mr. Sherwoon
Mr. Huff


Slack Bartlett Newland Snow James Bulhand Hunter McWorter Cady Brundage Smith Burdick Miner Inglis Marvin Biddlecome

## Home Economics Department

HOME Economics stands for modern ideals of home life, for the application of science to the solving of home problems, and for the liberation of home workers from the useless routine of the old regime. The specific aim of the Home Economics course is the preparation of students for teaching Home Economics. The general aim is the development in the students of a desire to apply the principles of right living to their own lives, the application of which will lead to better standards of health and home life.

In the last few years interest in the newer technique of home making has increased. When the Home Economics Department was first organized in this school, it consisted only of classes in cooking and sewing; now the work of the department includes all phases of the home, such as, home management, home furnishing, and home nursing. Beginning with the fall term of 1925 we extended the course to three years. We plan to have a four-year course to offer, as soon as we can obtain more equipment and a larger Home Economics faculty.

## ADVISORS

Miss Mary Moorf
Mrs. Cain
Mrs. Schemacher


## Music and Art Departments

WESTERN'S Music Department aims to prepare supervisors of music for public school work. The curriculum of this clepartment is well planned. Work in psychology and education and in English is required of all Music students. Those who expect to supervise music take a course in methods. In the first term methods of teaching music in the primary grades are discussed, in the second term methods in the intermediate grades and in the third term methods in the junior and senior high schools and also chorus conducting.

In addition to the routine work of this department there are innumerable opportunities for real musicians to show their talents. These include the Varsity Girls' Glee Club, the Men's Glee Club, the Orchestra, the Band, and the Music Study Club.

The Art Department of Western offers an excellent course to those artistically inclined. The curriculum affords a balanced variety of subjects. The well equipped four rooms at the barracks are splendid work shops for Art Students. A majority of students in this department belong to the Art Club.
Although many students are enrolled in each course, there are some who follow a combined curriculum of both Art and Music.

| Music | ADVISORS |
| :--- | ---: |
| Mr. Maybee |  |
| Mr. Henderson |  |

[^15]

## Men's Physical Education Department

IN 1919 the men's Physical Eclucation Department had a very humble beginning. Only fifteen men were enrolled in the special course at that time. At the beginning of the fall term 1925 a three-year course was required of all men enrolled in the Physical Education Department. Previous to this time only a two-year course was required for a life certificate. Many men, however, are taking a four-year course in Physical Education. Several men will graduate this year with a degree.

This department endeavors to prepare men to lead groups of boys and men and to coach teams in public schools. Our coaching staff is very well qualified to make leaders of the men of our Physical Eflucation Department and to instill in them the principles of true sportsmanship.

Our new gymnasium has made possible the enlargement and improvement of this department. New classrooms and eduipment for all kinds of sport have encouraged more students to enroll in the Physical Education Department. Demands are constantly madle for teachers of physical education, since its importance is realized more every day.

## ADVISOR

Mr. Taylor


Forsan et haec olim meminisse invabit.
Perhaps the remembrance of these things will prove a source of future pleasure.




## History

WESTERN State Normal School is twenty-two years old. Twenty-two years ago this summer the State Board of Education of Michigan, authorized by the state to establish a fourth normal school, chose for the site a barren hilltop covered with a pear orchard, overlooking the city of Kalamazoo. With even greater foresight it chose as architect of the school, which was to rise on those heights, Dwight B. Waldo, who had been Principal of the State Normal at Marquette since its establishment in 1899. One wonders whether, even in its confidence, the Board which gave us President Waldo envisaged how great his accomplishments would be.

At the time of Western's twentieth anniversary two years ago Dr. William McCracken paid tribute to the work of President Walclo in the following words:


The pear orchard from Walnut Street, 1904

[^16]

The first building on the Hilltop, 1905
"Twenty years ago a man, a vision, and a hillside-no building, no students, no faculty. Today the same man, but with greater insight and more ample powers and with a judgment more acute and stronger by experience; the same vision, but larger, more amplified, and more definite; the same hillside, but now crowned with stately buildings which also extend beyond the confines of the pear orchard of twenty years ago."

Out of that pear orchard rose, one by one, three stately buildings. In the beginning 117 students met in rented quarters-the old high school and the old Kalamazoo College building. There were only twenty acres in the original campus site, which faced east sixty rods on Davis Street and had the irregular contour of Oakland Drive on the west. Only President Waldo and a few of his enthusiastic co-workers remember those clays. Two of our present faculty were among those associated with Mr . Waldo that first fall of 1904: Dr. Ernest Burnham and Professor L. H. Wood. Where in the summer of 1904 there were 117 students enrolled, in the summer of 1925 there were 1909 in residence and


As Western looked in 1907

89 in off the campus classes. And where that first fall term there were 107 enrolled, in the fall of 1925 there were 2,235. Naturally, buildings large enough to be called stately had to be built in rather rapid succession.

By the time Dr. William McCracken came in 1907-1908 the first of these three buildings with its portico of white pillars had arisen on the brow of the hill. It was the Administration Building. Before his first year was completed another like the first, the Gymnasium, had taken its place beside it, making when incorporated with it our present imposing main building. When Professor George Spraut began his work in 1909 there were three porticos cutting their profiles against the sky. The Training School had been added. And so many were the students climbing the hill to these handsome new quarters that the electric railway was built and put into operation.

The rest of the buildings followed at intervals of only two or three years, scarcely fast enough to meet the need. With the erection of the Science Building in 1914 the hill began to attain something like its present population and looked very
much a college. And indeed by this time it was a college. The faculty had been greatly augmented and several of the special curricula had been instituted. A special building for Manual Arts work was added soon after.

Then came the war and the S. A. T. C. interregnum. The Barracks are still in use-a souvenir of those days. A nobler sort of memorial of the willing service of Western State Normal students to their nation was the enlistment of 305 young men, some of them alumni, twelve of whom made the great sacrifice.

The last few years, since our recovery from the war, have seen the greatest changes. We count our students in four figures and our faculty in three. The greatest of our needs, a new Library, adequate to our future, has been magnificently met, and has been in use since 1924. The Men's Gymnasium is now an actuality. We are beginning to breathe the air of a new day. In standards of scholarship, in standings of curricular requirements, in standards of instruction we have reached maturity. We have not passed our twenty-first birthday for nothing.


The Training School was added in 1909

And the end is certainly not yet. Every one knows the new kind of growth which builds on maturity. Dr. McCracken has wisely said of him who has led us thus far: "Keen-eyed he is, taking the long look forward, seeing visions, but not visionary." As time passes he will add to his work. His task is not yet finished. "To him it is a living, growing thing which still needs much to round the plan he clearly visions. The plan grows, too, and is always far ahead of the actual accomplishments. Time and financial support are the factors necessary to its full realization."


A real college to-day!



Benjamin Butkema, Granduille President, Student Association


Walter Farrer, Negaunce Football Captain


Marie Rapp, Marshall President, Junior Class


Rexford Clark, Watervliet Music Manager

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Neal Johnson, Fremont Baseball Captain


Frances Little, Kalamazoo
Vice-President, Student Association


Frederick Harrington, Bay City
Student Editor, Herald


Theodore Hubbard, Merrill President, Sophomore Class


Hubert Shinn, Vicksburg
Editor, Brown and Golo


Fred Morrow, Wabash, Ind. State Record, Pole Vault


Harry Lee, Niles Basketball Captain


Margaret Nicholson, Sturgis
President, Women's League


Lee Hart, Kalama:oo State Championship, Tennis


Gordon Lamphere, Grand Ledge Debate Manager


Merwin Lewis, Bellevue Business Manager, Brown and Gold


Albert Becker, Grandville Treasurer, Student Association


Helen Haiget, Ion:a
Secretary Student Association


Reed Dixon, Kalamazoo
President, Freshman Class


Romane Barnard, Litchfield President, Senior Class


Laurence Chickering, Belding Track Captain



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Page One Hundred Serienty sezien


Page One Hundred Seventy-eight


Vistas of Our Daily Tasks


A Pillar’d Shade
High Over-arch’d, and Echorng Walks Between



## Forensic Board

THE Forensic Board was organized for the purpose of supervising intramural debating, controlling the Debate Loan Fund and the Debate Scholarship, aiding intercollegiate debating and-more generally-for the promotion of greater harmony among the several organizations interested in debate. The duties of the board are advisory in nature and do not cover financial matters except in cases of policy. There are no regular meetings.
Although the present board has been in actual session only a few hours, it has transacted all necessary business with dispatch and accuracy, and has not been rent with strife or individualism. The intra-mural debates went off smoothly and showed the increasing interest of the school in this annual classic. The Debate Loan and Scholarship fund, sponsored by this body, was materially increased.

## MEMBERS

Carroll Lahman, Men's Debate Coach<br>Anne E. Linnblom, Women's Debate Coach<br>Lours Reeverts, Forum<br>James McMonagle, Tribunal<br>Ollie Backus, Senate<br>Julia Wilde, Academy<br>Gordon Lamphere, Debate Manager



## Men's Intercollegiate Debating

T'HE debating season for the year 1925-1926 has been by far the most pretentious ever undertaken at Western. Not only have more men been given an opportunity to display their platform skill than ever before, but the schedule has been the most extensive ever carried out.
From the eighteen men chosen on the varsity squad, in this our fifth year of intercollegiate debating, fourteen men have participated in debates.
Perhaps the most significant event occurred during the fall term when Western engaged in her first international debate against Cambridge University on the prohibition question. A record crowd of 1,700 witnessed the debate.
The season has provided a variety of questions. In the state League debates the question of "Russian recognition" was used. While in the Tri-State Normal Triangle, "Child Labor" formed the basis of discussion. Three questions instead of the customary one, have provided the squad with plenty of work.
Near the close of the winter term four of the varsity debate squad accompanied by Coach Lahman left on a twenty-six day trip to the west. During the trip they debated thirteen colleges in six states.
Relationships have been established with several new high calibre schools. Among others are Carleton College and the State College of Washington. Considered in all its aspects, the season has been a most satisfactory one. Much of the success of the season can be attributed to the thorough training the men received from Coach Carroll P. Lahman.


## Cambridge Debate

Resolied, that this house is opposed to the principle of prohibition. Cambridge-affirmative.

UNDOUBTEDLY the most outstanding event of Western's five-year forensic history was the debate with the team from Cambridge University of England on November 10. On their tour Messrs. Ramsey, Devlin, and Lloyd visited some of the largest universities of the middle west. They met only three teacher-training colleges, one of which was Western.

In preparation for this debate a squad of nine men was chosen. Besides the men finally chosen to constitute the team, the squad consisted of Elton Cole, Troy Clawson, James McMonagle, Louis Reeverts, Nelson Young, and Donald Murphy (alternate on the final team). In the debate Western was represented by Albert Becker, Edward Jennings, and Arthur Secord.
The debate was held in the Masonic Temple. Interest in the question and the unusual nature of the debate drew a crowd of about 1,700 people, which included many townspeople and about 200 high school students and coaches from places within a radius of fifty miles.
The Brown and Gold team met the Cambridge men with their own style of debating. Each man talked as long as he had anything worthwhile to say. Constructive and rebuttal speeches were in the main combined. There were no judges except the audience. Despite the fact that the Englishmen had an advantage from their training in the Cambridge Union and their participation in practical politics, it was agreed that their suavity and wit were well matched by Western's trio.

| For prohibition | $\begin{gathered} \text { Before Debate } \\ 729 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { After Debate } \\ 732 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Against prohibition. | 182 | 179 |
| On merits of debating-Cambridge |  | 532 |
| Western |  | 450 |



Proposition: Resolved that the constitution of the United States should be amended to give Congress the power to regulate child labor.

Affirmative (with Illinois at Paw Paw March 3)

Thomas Brown '26
Gordon Lamphere '28
Albert Becker '27, Capt.
Allen Edwards '28, alternate
Won by Western 3-0

Negatize (with Oshkosh at Oshkosh March 10)

Stephen Lewis '29
Myron Ralen '28
Dean Flagg '26, Capt.
Gordon Lamphere '28, alternate
Vote of Professor A. T. Weaver of the University of Wisconsin in favor of Oshkosh


Lewis
Rayen
FlagG


## Western Debate Trip

CELEBRATING her fifth year of intercollegiate debating, Western State Normal sent Coach Lahman and a team of four men-Albert Becker, Edward Jennings, Arthur Secord, and Nelson Young-on a tour of three and a half weeks through Illinois, Iowa, Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, and Missouri. They left March 14 and arrived home April 8. They had travelled 3,400 miles, had debated thirteen colleges in six states, and had attended as guests the forensic convention of Pi Kappa Delta at Estes Park, Colorado. The question used in all the debates was that of adopting a child labor amendment. Each man debated both sides of the question, and each was in a two-man team in addition to the usual three-member line-up. Young participated in eight debates, Becker and Secord in nine each, and Jennings in eleven.

## SUMMARY

March 15
March 16
W. Ill. Teachers

3 judges, won 2-1
March 16 Monmouth College $\qquad$ 5 faculty judges, lost 3-2
March 18 Cornell College............................... Audience decision, won on shifts
March 19 Upper lowa U........................................Audience decision, lost on shifts
March 22 Western Union College
Single judge, lost
March 23 Morningside College............................................... 3 judges, lost 3-0
March 24 U. of Omaha.................................... Audience decision, won on shifts
March 25 Grand Island College...............................Audience decision, lost on shifts
March 27 Colo. Agric. College..................................................... Decisionless
March 29-Apri1 2-Pi Kappa Delta Convention, Estes Park, Colorado
April 3 Washburn College......................................... Audience decision, won




at Upper Iowa
We're from Missouri


Soft-
Estes Park, Colorado


Monmouth Collcge, Illinois
Grips and grippage


Resolved: That the United States should recognize the present government of Russia.

MICHIGAN NORMAL AT YPSILANTI
FEBRUARY 10
Western 1
Ypsilanti 2
Western's varsity debate season for men opened with the usual series in the Michigan Debating League; the first of the four colleges met was Ypsilanti. Western upheld the negative and was represented by Edward Jennings (captain), Nelson Young, Arthur Secord, and Walter Holdeman (alternate).

CALVIN COLLEGE AT KALAMAZOO
FEBRUARY 11
Western 1
Calvin 2
Thursday, March 11, the affirmative "Russian team", which consisted of James McMonagle, Elton Cole, Donald Murphy (captain), and Louis Reeverts (alternate), went into action against Calvin College of Grand Rapids.

Dr. Robert Russel presided, and the judges were Dr. King Beach of Grand Rapids, Professor R. D. T. Hollister of the University of Michigan, and Mr. M. J. Weiss of Central High School.

HOPE COLLEGE AT HOLLAND
FEBRUARY 26
Western 0
Hope 3
Prior to this year the record stood two victories for each school; now it stands three to two in favor of Hope. The personnel of Western's team was the same as against Calvin, except that Louis Reeverts, a former Hope debater, took Elton Cole's place. Against this team was pitted one of the strongest aggregations ever to oppose a Brown and Gold team, and to them Western could lose with good grace. Hope is to be congratulated on her excellent team.


ALBION COLLEGE AT KALAMAZOO
FEBRUARY 25
Western 2
Albion 1
Following two defeats in as many years Coach Lahman sent his strongest team against the Methodists. Jennings, Young, and Secord (captain), presented a case based on such sound facts and arguments that it could not be matched by the visitors, skilled though they were.
Professor Floyd Moore, a former Albion debater, presided. The judges were L. P. Jocelyn, secretary of the Schoolmasters' Club, C. D. Thorpe of the University of Michigan, and D. C. Eckerman, debate coach at M. S. C.

Resolved: That the constitution of the United States should be anended to give Congress power to regulate child labor.

CARLETON COLLEGE AT KALAMAZOO
MARCH 12
Constantly striving to improve the calibre of forensic activity by meeting stronger schools, Western welcomed a team from Carleton College, Northfield, Minnesota, this year. The debate was strictly decisionless, the first such contest ever held on the Hilltop. Dr. William McCracken presided in his own inimitable way.

Normal's team consisted of two veterans, Arthur Secord and Albert Beckerand a new man, Melvin Monroe, who by his work in this his first varsity debate, promises to be a valuable squad member in the future.

MONMOUTH COLLEGE AT KALAMAZOO
MARCH 10
Western 3
Monmouth 2
Another new relationship established this year was with Monmouth College of Illinois. Western's team was made of Nelson Young, Edward Jennings, and Thomas Brown.

Professor D. C. Shilling, a former member of the Monmouth faculty, presided. The judging arrangements were an innovation. Five local faculty members acted as judges at Kalamazoo and the same procedure was followed at Monmouth. The judges here were Harold Blair, Ralph Boyd, L. E. Crossman, Arthur Delamarter, and Robert Russel. Their vote favored the affirmative's superior knowledge of the question.

The home season for 1926 was brought to a successful close with an Englishstyle contest with two representatives from the Pacific Northwest. The visitors, who upheld the affirmative of the child labor question, were both seniors and members of Delta Sigma Rho. Western's two most experienced debaters, Edward Jennings and Arthur Secord, were pitted against them.

The audience vote on the merits of the questions before and after the clebate showed a distinct victory for Western, the negative gaining 32 votes, the affirmative losing 21.

The chairman of the evening was President D. B. Waldo.

## 1926 AWARDS

| First Year | Second Year | Third Year |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Thomas Brown | Albert Becker | Elton Cole |
| Dean Flagg | Edward Jennings | Arthur Secord |
| Gordon Lamphere | James McMonagle |  |
| Stephen Lewis | Donald Murphy |  |
| Melvin Monroe |  |  |
| Myron Raven |  |  |
| Louis Reeverts |  |  |
| Nelson Young |  |  |

## THE SEASON AT A GLANCE

|  |  | Western | Opponents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| November 10 | Cambridge University, here....... | 450 (audience) | 532 |
| February 10 | Ypsilanti, there | 1 | 2 |
| February 11 | Calvin, here | 1 | 2 |
| February 25 | Albion, here | 2 | 1 |
| February 26 | Hope, there | 0 | 3 |
| March 3 | Illinois Normal, here. | 3 | 0 |
| March 10 | Oshkosh Normal, there. | 0 | 1 |
| March 10 | Monmouth, here | 3 | 2 |
| March 12 | Carleton, hcre | Decisionless |  |
| March 14-April 8 | Western Trip |  |  |
|  | 5 debates won |  |  |
|  | 5 debates lost |  |  |
|  | 3 decisionless contests |  |  |
| April 17 | State College of Washington, here. | . 32 gain | 21 loss |
| (Audience) |  |  |  |



## Women's Intercollegiate Debating

THE year of women's debating has been, on the whole, very successful. From over fifty entrants, the following squad of thirteen was chosen: Percis Dykstra, Helen McConnell, Martha Hoyt, Glennis Lee, Marion McGuire, Clara Bullen, Margaret Hammond, Katherine Foy, Pauline Renné, Lucia Sweeney, Mabel Miller, Ollie Backus, and Julia Wilde.
The first victory gave Western the championship of the triangle with Michigan State Normal College and Olivet. This was followed by two single debates. Western lost to Central Normal and won unanimously from Hope.

The second triangle included Michigan State College and Albion. In winning from both these schools, Western closed the debating within the State in a climactic manner.

The season was brought to a close by a successful trip to Illinois, Western winning from Wheaton College and Illinois Normal University. The final contest was a split team debate with Rockford.


Resolved: That the proposed child labor amondment should be adopted. WESTERN-OLIVET-YPSILANTI TRIANGLE

JANUARY 19
Western 3
Olivet 0
Western Affirmative against Olivet, at Kalamazoo.

1. Clara Bullen
2. Ollie Backus
3. Pauline Renne

Alternate-Percis Dykstrat

WESTERN NEGATIVE AGAINST YPSILANTI NORMAL AT YPSILANTI.

Western 2
Ypsilanti Normal 1

WESTERN-HOPE, STNGLE DEBATE; FEB. 11, AT RICHLAND.
Western 3
Hope College 0
Western Affirmative

1. Clara Bullen
2. Ollie Backus
3. Percis Dykstra

Alternate-Palitine Renne


Resolved: That the proposed child labor amendment should be adopted.
WESTERN-CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL, SINGLE DEBATE; MARCH 19. AT MOUNT PLEASANT

Central Michigan Normal 2
Western 1
Western Affirmative

1. Helen McConnell.
2. Ollie Backus
3. Percis Dykstra

Alternate-Cliris Bullen
Foy
McConnell
McGuire

WESTERN-MICHIGAN STATE-ALBION TRIANGLE
APRIL 13 Western-Michigan State College, at East Lansing.
Western 2
Michigan State 1
Western Negative

1. Marion McGuire
2. Mabet. Miller
3. Julia Wilde

Alternate-K.itherine Foy

## WESTERN-ALBION, AT KALAMAZOO

Western 2
Western Affirmative

1. Clara Bullen
2. Olite Backus
3. Percis Dykstra

Alternate-Piutine Renne


Resolved: That the proposed child labor amendment should be adopted.

WESTERN-WHEATON COLLEGE; APRIL 27, AT WHEATON, ILL.
Western 1
Wheaton 0
Negative

1. Marion McGuire
2. Mabel Miller
3. Julia Wilde

Alternate, Ollie Backús

WESTERN-ILLINOIS NORiNAL UNIVERSITY; APRIL 28, AT NORMAL, ILLINOIS.

Negative
Western 1

1. Marion McGuire
2. Mabel Miller
3. Julla Wilde Alternate, Ollie Backus

WESTERN-ROCKFORD ; APRIL 29, AT ROCKFORD, ILT.
Split-team debate. Audience decision for negative.
Aff. Percis Dykstra
Neg. Julia Wilde

## Summary

Western 3 Olivet 0
Western 2 Ypsilanti 1
Western 3 ..... Hope 0
Western 1 Mt. Pleasant 2
Western 2 M. S. C. 1
Western 2 ..... Albion 1
Western 1 Wheaton 0
Western 1 I11. Normal 0
Western ..... Rockford
Split-team debate-audience decision in favor of negative.
FIRST YEAR AWARDS

Clara Bullen, Katherine Foy, Helen McConnell, Marion McGuire, Pauline Renné.

## SECOND YEAR AWARDS

Ollie Backus, Percis Dykstra, Mabel Miller, Julia Wilde.


## Delta Rho

DELTA Rho, Western's honorary forensic society, is now composed of fortyfour members, each of whom has represented Western in at least one intercollegiate debate. This organization, formed in the winter term of 1923, has steadily grown in numbers and influence. The Greek letters of its name, Delta Rho, signify "the fine art of persuasion"; and the motto of the organization declares that "Oratory is power." The purpose and aim of Delta Rho, then, is to promote interest and activity in public speaking of all kinds, and especially in debating. Only those members of Western's varsity debate squads who have taken part in at least one intercollegiate debate are eligible for membership in this organization.

In the spring of 1925 eleven of Western's debaters for that year were clected to membership in Delta Rho. After a week of strenuous initiation on the campus, there followed an initiation banquet at Gull Lake when the new members were finally and fully admitted into the mysteries of Western's exclusive forensic society. The banquet was followed by a program consisting of unique toasts from an alumna, two initiates, one of the varsity debate coaches, and the president of Delta Rho. The officers were elected for the coming year as follows: president, Elton Cole ; vice-president, Marie Rapp: secretary-treasurer, Donald Murphy; and corresponding secretary, Ollie Backus. A solemn initiation ceremony followed.

In the fall of 1925 a group of active and alumni members met at the Mandarin Inn in Battle Creek for a reunion banquet, and enjoyed a pleasant evening together. The organization, as usual, this spring, will elect new members from the men's and women's varsity debate squads. As the fifth year of debating for Western State, crowned by a debate trip of several hundred miles, this year is an especially triumphant one for Delta Rho. It is the hope of the organization eventually to be granted a chapter in Delta Sigma Rho, national honorary forensic fraternity, as a result of Western's splendid debating record.


Cole, Pres. Rapp, Vice-Pres. Murphy, Sec.-Treas. Backus, Corres.Scc. Dykstra Wilde Little Miller Jennings McMonagle Buikema Moore Becker Lindblom Secord Lahman

Thomas Brown
Clara Bullen
Dean Flagg
Kathertne Foy
Gordon Lamphere
Stephen Lewis
Telen McConnell

Mimion McGutre
Melvin Monroe
Myron Raven
Pautine Renne
Louis Reeverts
Nelson Young


SEVERAL years ago the Kalamazoo County Bar Association presented Western with a beautiful silver trophy which was to be contested for by the debating organizations of the school. As a result the four debating societies participate each year in a series of debates to decide the possession of this cup.

This year the forensic organizations again had a series of intramural debates to decide to whom the Lawyer's cup would belong. The Forum defeated the Tribunal in the men's preliminary contest, and the Senate defeated the Academy in the women's preliminary contest. The question debated on was, "Resolved that the proposed Child Labor amendment should be adopted." The Senate met the Fortum in a final debate and defeated the men's team. This victory gave the Senate possession of the Lawyer's trophy for the second time-a distinction which no other organization has claimed.



Doolittle, Pres. Krebs, Vice-Pres. Wilber, Sec. Case, Treas. Callard
Parker Perry Milton Brown Fanis Witte
Brooks Mulvany Blakeslee Kinch Bailey

## Varsity Girls' Glee Club

THE Yarsity Girls' Glee Club is composed of seventeen voices selected from the Women's Chorus. This organization aims to continue the work of the former girls' glee clubs by developing and maintaining a high standard of music at Western.

The club has an unusual amount of talent; many of its members have appeared in groups, and as soloists on several occasions. The club is justly proud of its quartet, which was organized at the beginning of the winter term of 1926, with Mrs. Dorothea Sage Snyder as director. The personnel of the quartet was Adelia Case. Esther Wilber, Evelyn Witte, Joy Doolittle, with Lorraine Sattler as accompanist.


Girls' Quartet

A large repertoire consisting of a wide variety of selections has been prepared. Considerable interest has been aroused concerning the state glee club contest to be held at Detroit May 7, and intense work on the contest numbers has been done. The Varsity Girls' Glee Club has made many public appearances; it has sung for assembly programs, and for several clubs in Kalamazoo, the Kiwanis Club, the Rotary Club, the Lions Club, and the Exchange Club.

OFFICERS
Joy Doolittle, Pres.
Esther Wilber, Sec.
Noreen Crebbs, Vice-Pres.
Adelia Case, Treas.
Adeline Blakeslee, Bus. Mgr.


## Men's Glee Club

THE Men's Glee Club has closed its biggest and most successful year. It made its annual spring trip through western Michigan and in addition took a midwinter tour to Detroit and nearby cities in the eastern part of the state. Several individual concerts were given nearer Kalamazoo and a second trip to Detroit was made at the time of the state intercollegiate glee club contest in May.

The club's audiences this year were most enthusiastic. As last year two dancers from the Women's Physical Education DepartmentAlma Wingier and Audrey Browne-accompanied the club on its trips and took part in its programs. The club also included an eightpiece orchestra.
Three faculty members made the three trips with the club-Mr. Maybee, director, Mr. Amos, instrumental director, and Miss Mullen, dance clirector. The Glee Club considers itself fortunate in having Mr. Maybee as its director, and it is chiefly due to his teaching and his high standards for glee club work that the club has been so successful.
Officers of the club were Sam Wagner, president ; John Null, secretary; Romane Barnard, manager: Edward Klock, routing manager; Rexford Clark, stage manager ; Milo Pomeroy, advertising manager; George Perry, student learler.


Glee Club Orchestra


Men's Quartet


## Orchestra

THIS year for the first time the Orchestra has had the direction and encouragement it has so long needed. The membership has averaged about thirty and has included some very fine musicians Several new instruments have been added this year. The Orchestra has appeared in concert on several occasions; it furnished the music for the Rural Progress Day Pageant and appeared in assembly a number of times, and has come to hold a valued place among extracurricular activities.

The Orchestra is only one of the many musical organizations which Mr. George Amos has so efficiently directed. The success of this year's band is due in great measure to him. Bands and orchestras of the outlying schools have also been under his capable leadership.


## Band

WESTERN'S Band has at last reached its goal-that of becoming a permanent organization. In four short years it has risen from a small musically inclined group to a splendid aggregation of forty fully equipped and uniformed men. The band has appeared at all the football, basketball, and baseball games, and at several musical assemblies.

The band met with instant approval on the basketball team's trip to Michigan State College ; this was the band's first long trip. It rehearses twice a week under the supervision of Director George E. Amos. Plans are made to increase the personnel to at least sixty men, with a waiting list composed of a junior or second band.

OFFICERS
Lloyn A. Cummings, Pres. John Caley, Sec.
Robert M. Shumaker, Vice-Pres.
Roy Grachien, Librarian
Alfred Gates, Treas.
Geo. Perry, Bus. Mgr.
George E. Amos, Director


## The Players

THE past year has been most successful for the Western Normal Players. Following the precedent of other years they have succeeded in giving genuinely finished amateur performance. Firederick Harrington has been an unusually inspiring leader for the past two years. His incessant labor lias been largely responsible for the achievements of the Club.

On February 19 the Players presented their annual widwinter play at the Central High School Auditorium. This was the eleventh midwinter play given by this dramatic club. It has been generally agreed that "Shavings" was the finest production the club has ever presented. Miss Shaw was the invisible force behind the entire play and certainly deserved much credit for her fine direction. Under her guidance it was moulded into an artistic production.

Those who saw the play were very much pleased with the art work. Miss Siedschlag certainly did some marvelous work as art director. The various committee chairmen--Henry Ford, Mary Cavanaugh, Frances Little, and Tulia Joy -worked untiringly to make the play a success.

In May, a musical comedy was given in the Administration Building. Such merriment, such dancing, and such wit one had never seen before! It was a finished production and very well-liked by the audience.

During the year many one-act plays were given by members of the club. Excellent programs were presented at the bi-monthly meetings and every member contributed to the success of the larger plays. It is impossible to praise the work done by the various committees; they were one of the most important factors in the success of the Players.

MEMBERS
Campbell, Vice-Pres. Kerr, Sec.



## The Midwinter Play

UNDER the capable directorship of Miss Laura Shaw the midwinter play, "Shavings", by Joseph C. Lincoln, was presented on the evening of February 19 at the Central High School Auditorium. In playing the title rôle Earl English showed remarkable ability by weaving into his characterization of Jed Winslow strands of common sense, whimsicality, and self-sacrificing love. As the young widow, Doris Cogswell achieved the dignity and charm of maturity. Alice Jardine, as her daughter, was thoroughly a natural child.

Ruth Lossing was most beautiful and sincere as the village belle, while Larkin Noble, as the lover of the piece, proved quite worthy of her ardor. Carl Snow, as Gabe, the village gossip, and Max Bricker as Phin Babbit, the town crank, did remarkable work in their "Cape Cod" character studies. Maurice Daily's interpretation of the ex-convict was good, while Bernard Little as Captain Hunniwell blustered and boomed himself into the hearts of the audience.

Ray Camplbell seemed to fill the uniform of Major Grover, although he did not seem to have passed many nights in the muck and mire of France. Henry Ford as the rapid fire efficiency salesman was a "wow"; he sold everything from a rehearsal to the entire play.


The Cast

Page Two Hundred Eight


Shavings: I don't know but what I'd like to rent it to you-that's funny, too-on account of the little girl I suppose-I'm fond of children, fonder than I am of grown folks-that is, most grown folks.


Ruth Armstrong: This is one of Mr. Winslow's latest inventions.
Hollzway: I'll try it on my Rolls-Royce, then, we 11 ride behind it.


Babbie: Well, you couldn't have anything if you didn't have anything to make it of, could you? Shavings: Well, Gabe Bearse had brain fever once.


Shavings: Now walk down the street together.

## Frivolities of 1926

MUSICAL and entertaining was "Frivolities", the spring revue of the Players. They gave this beautiful evening's entertainment gratis to the student body in appreciation of its excellent support of "Shavings", the midwinter play.

With a few snappy steps and a song the "Slicker Chorus" opened the performance ; Ruth Burgan was the shining light of the act. The chorus was composed of the best singers that ever pulled on a galosh or slipped out of a yellow slicker. The heavy end of the chorus was held down by Lynn Voke, Virgil Logan, Maurice Dailey, and Larkin Noble ; the more beautiful end was composed of Betty Waldo, Harriet Parker, Virginia Fouch, and Marion Voke. Dortha Kerr and Mary Van Heulan did some very clever acting in the one-act play, "Square Pegs", and were followed closely by "Auntie", a sketch presented by the Normal High Masquers.
"Sing sing and sing again" was the phrase that typified the chain walk and the prison songs that the Convict quartet rendered. The heavy end of the slicker chorus were the inmates of the quartet and they sang some delightfully sweet songs. The red hot old time Charleston was given under a mask by Julia Joy, who immediately won her audience by her characterization. Mary Cavanaugh gave a beautiful interpretative dance which accentuated her grace and ability. The little girls, Marion Van Heulan, Dortha Kerr, Helen Feney, Alice Jardine, and Bernice Berry were very good ; they outgrew their parts and came near the professional. Max and Louis Bricker, and Carl Snow wisecracked their way through a farce that took the place by storm. They excelled in every department of dumbness, wistfulness, and tragedy. Not enough can be said of the work of Max Bricker who has been a high light in the club for three years.

Miss Show directed, Frederick Harrington organized, and Ray Campbell managed the performance. Much credit is due to those who did committee work and helped stage the revue.

By giving this spring revue the Players opened up a new field and found an abundance of material for this type of thing. Working from this excellent beginning the Players will give a revue during the spring term of each school year. With experience they will be able to give Western a true musical comedy. It is a thing to be fostered and the club deserves the hearty support of every Normalite.


Page Two Hundred Twelve


Page Two Hundred Thirteen


## Art Club

$\int$ INCE the Art Club comprises all the people in the Art Department, the activities of the one are those of the other. Therefore, the best way for us to come to know the work of the Art Club is to visit the Art Department in its spacious four rooms at the Barracks. Here there is a variety of activity, an orderly disorder characteristic of the department.

In one room we find students designing plates for the Brown and Gold, binding books, embroidering samplers, and making dresses. In the next room still other students are working on the scenery for the midwinter play-sea gulls, windmills, the sailor Noah, the prophet Isaiah. In a part of one of the rooms we see proof of the fact that many people believe it pays to advertise ; students are making post-ers-posters for the midwinter play, posters for the Brown and Gold campaign, posters for the Men's Glee Club concert, and posters for those many other events that fill a college year.
In the hall sitting at a table in a most business-like manner we see the Art Club treasurer endeavoring to collect the unpopular, yet necessary dues. Just as we are about to open the door to peek into the cozy little club room, we are politely asked to keep out for a reason we do not understand. Exhibiting a true Sherlock Holmes spirit we discover that the cleverest Art girls are making a movie for the purpose of entertaining their sister artists at one of the novel parties they lave planned for this year. Since we are unable to gain any more information concerning this movie, we decide to bid farewell to the department.
We are impressed! We understand now how interesting and valuable to the sihool are the activitues of this disorderly crowd.

MEMBERS




Western's campus is replete with the beauty of nature.


## Western's Organizations

MUCF- that is memorable of a college year occurs on the gridiron, on the basketball floor, on the baseball diamond, on the tennis court. In addition to athletic encleavors every college has other forms of extra-curricula: activities. Not only is a college judged by its high standard of scholarship and athletic feats but also by its forensic ability, its dramatic skill, its musical attainments, its scientific accomplishments.

Western has a great number of organizations, many of which really enrich the school life. The various musical organizations of this school possess some real ability. Normal has four debating societies, each of which has an enviable record. Drama has not been neglected in this institution; Western has a well organized group of enthusiastic actors. Scientific pursuits are well taken care of by some students especially interested in the development of modern science. Many departments have organized clubs in order that its members may keep pace with educational movements in various phases of education.

The criticism has often been made that Western has too many clubs. Perhaps this is true, but when one stops to consider the type of a college Normal is, one ought to feel that most of these organizations have a place on this campus. A teacher-training institution has diversified interests and must have extra-curricular activities which will interest all types of students.


## Herald

WESTERN State Normal School possesee a college paper which compares favorably with those of other institutions. The Herald has helped to create a genuine school spirit by interesting students in those necessary activities which are said to make true group spirit.

Due to the efforts of Miss Blanche Draper, editor, and Frederick Harrington, stuclent editor, the Herald of this year does not suffer when compared with those of former years. Not only has he ably organized the work for his associates, but he has also proved his remarkable literary ability. Each staff member has made important contributions to the paper.

Associate members of the staff were Earl English, columnist: Ray Campbell, literary; Helen Haight, alumni; Margaret McKenzie, organizations: Jerry Hagan, sports; Elsa Blair and Doris Cogswell, general news.
"It puts the knot in the tie that binds."

## Student Association

THE Student Council is the governing board of the Student Association, the organization of the entire student body. The Council organized in 1921 is comparatively new. Before that time the student body functioned only through the Booster Committee, consisting of members or representatives from all organizations, but having no power or legal status. Since this committee had no power, a constitution, which provided for the present Student Council, was drawn up and adopted. This Council was to consist of its four officers, president, vice-president, secretary and treasurer, three representatives from each class, the four class presidents, the editor-in-chief of the Brown and Gold, student editor of the Herald, a debate manager, and a music manager. Since that time provision has been made for the school auditor to become a member.

The primary aim of the Student Council is to develop a unified and a businesslike system of participation in academic organizations. The duties and responsibilities of the Council have increased "pari passu" with the growth of the student body. Among the many projects of the Council for this year were its support to the Men's Glee Club tour, its support to the Western tour for men debaters, and its support to the orchestra and band. In many ways this council will make for itself a place among the former councils of this school. It will long be remembered for the new Council office, the student song books, and the freshmen handbooks.

Many policies adopted by the several Councils are tending to become more or less traditional. They have laid the foundations of a real college spirit by the adoption of these policies.

## STUDENT COUNCIL

Buikema, Pres. Little, Vice-Pres. Haight, Sec. Becker, Treas. Lewis, Sr. Rep. Murphy, Sr. Rep. Johnson, Sr. Rep. Barnard, Pres. Sr. Class<br>Wagner, Jr. Rep. Foy, Jr. Rep. Horner, Jr. Rep.<br>Hubbard, Pres. Soph. Class McKenzie, Soph. Rep. Dixson, Pres. Fresh. Class<br>Blair, Soph. Rep. Taylor, Soph. Rep.<br>Jones, Fresh, Rep. Snyder, Fresh. Rep. Shinn, Editor Brown and Gold. Waldo, Fresh. Rep. Harrington, Student Editor, Herald<br>Lamphere, Dcbate Mgr. Clark, Music Mgr. White, Auditor



## Brown and Gold Staff

AS JUNE brings graduation and the thought of leaving to many students, they begin to seek for something which will serve as a record book of their friendships and experiences at college. They want a book which they can show their acquaintances back home and to which they can point with pride as an annual of their Alma Mater.

Many of these students do not realize how an annual staff is chosen or how it functions. Little do they realize that the staff keeps long hours from the time schools opens in September until the following June, and that it has to settle many problems concerning art work, introluction of new sections, mounting of pictures, and other matters which seem of trivial importance to one idly turning the pages of an annual.

The stuclents of Western desire a memory book as do students of other colleges. They find such a book in the Brown in Gotin. The president of the Council appoints the editor and business manager the spring before the publication of the following year. In the fall the editor carefully selects his staff. They begin work early in the fall term and do not feel that their task is accomplished until the finished product is in the possession of every student.

The staff of 1926 feels that this book will stand on its own merits. It will be amply repaid for its unknown hours of labor, if those who turn these pages derive some real pleasure therefrom.

## STAFF

Shinn, Editor
Carroll, Associate Editor
Lewis, Business Manager Last, Asst. Business Manager
Golliher, Litcrary Editor Gregory, Asst. Literary Editor Stoeri, Asst. Literary Editor Vrany, Picture Editor Swem, Asst. Picture Editor Thomas, Asst. Picture Editor Kelly, Asst. Picture Editor
White, Advertising Manager Krieger, Asst. Advertising Manager

Knight, Asst. Advertising Manager
McPherson, Art Editor
Sterling, Asst. Art Editor
Patterson, Asst. Art Editor
Fosmoe, Asst. Art Editor
Fleming, Athlctic Editor
Kienbaum, Asst. Athletic Editor
Pagel, Humor Editor


## Women's League

NO ORGANIZATION at Western State Normal School is of more importance to women students than the Women's League. It was incorporated in 1913 and it was reorganized in 1919, at which time it became a permanent institution under the leadership of Dean Davis.

The purpose of the League is to unify the life of the women of the school. The officers and council are chosen from the general student body, each member representing one academic department. With this board sit the Dean of Women and two faculty advisors. Every week council meetings are held, in which various problems pertaining to school life are discussed. This year the council has promoted a number of successful social gatherings. A Masquerade Party for the women of the school was the first important event in the fall term. Several prizes were given : the first to the cleverest group, the second to the most original couple, and the third to the prettiest individual. All participants heartily agreed that it was a splendid success. The Heart and Dart Party, given on February 13 for both men and women, was on a "leap year" plan. The entire gymnasium trimmed with white crepe paper and colored hearts resembled a huge valentine. As in previous years the Sophomore Girl's Breakfast, which occurred in the spring term, proved to be a unique and memorable event.

Sunday afternoon teas in honor of the women faculty members, the wives of the faculty, and the women of the school were innovations instituted by the League. Matinee dances, given between the hours of four and six, were also new features of the League's activities.

This year's board accomplished one of its aims by presenting the Women's Club Room with a Sohmer grand piano.


## COUNCIL

Nicholson, Pros. McKenzie, Vice-Pres. Krieger, Treas. Rapp, Sec.

| Purdy | Bergman | Kline | Parmalee |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | Lo Vette

Miss Roberts
Miss Masters
Mrs. Davis

## Kappa Rho Sigma

EACH year a limited number of students who have majored in science and mathematics and who have a record of high scholarship are elected to membership in the honorary scientific society, Kappa Rho Sigma. This society was organized by the Faculty Science Club, and is under its sponsorship. Election to its honors is by vote of the faculties of science and mathematics.

## FACULTY SCIENCE CLUB

| Hugh Ackley |  | H. N. Goddard |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| G. C. Bartoo |  | T. S. Henry |
| Harold Blair |  | L. A. Kenoyer |
| James Boynton |  | William McCracken |
| William H. Cain |  | J. A. Place |
| Robert Eldridge |  | W. G. Marburger |
| J. P. Everett |  | Paul Rood |
| John E. Fox |  | L. H. Wood |
|  | MEmbers |  |
|  | 1921 |  |
| Donald Boardman |  | Florence Hason |
| Ruth Curry |  | Marion McCauley |
| Helen Hambly |  | Delton Osborn |
|  | Mabel Vreeland |  |
|  | 1922 |  |
| James Boyntor |  | Walter Holdeman |
| Harry Duke |  | Eugene Hubbard |
| John De Hahn |  | Foster Huber |
| Franklin Everett |  | Harold Hulscher |
| Jacob Frank |  | Eula Lawrence |
| Helen Matson |  | Cynthia Stocking |
| Loyal Phares |  | Wilfred Trudgeon |
| Emily Shoup |  | Walter Stinson |
|  | 1923 |  |
| Theodore Blakeslee |  | Donald Gorham |
| Rebecca Barnhart |  | Lawrence Moser |
| Lawrence Bohnet |  | Fred Rode |
| Arthur Bousu |  | Gertrude Smith |
| Pearl Ford |  | Charles Starring |
|  | 1924 |  |
| J. Lee Hart |  | Newton Henderson |
| Olive Alice Glass |  | William C. Taylor |
| Beatrice Hutchins |  | Lois Clark |
| Frances Little |  | Helena E. Jager |
| Evelyn Wright |  | Sadie Kuiper |


|  | Wilbur Marshall |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 1925 | Edwin Fox |
| Lela Barron |  | Tressa Fuller |
| Violet Boston |  | Laurie McDiarmid <br> Theodore Brownyard <br> Bert Carrol |
| Elton Cole |  | Gaylord Wotring |



1926

Newton Bacon, Concord
Romane Barnard, Litchfeld
Dean Flagg, Decatur
Wayne French, Mattazean
Bernadine Gavin, Marne
Grace Gilbert, Muskegon
Wilna Golliher, Battle Creek

Ralph Misner, Otisville
Albert Munk, Hillsdale
Leo Nome, Kalamazoo
Beatrice Shaunding, Allegan
Hubert Shinn, Vicksburg
Donald Sumrile, Battle Creek
Margaret Thomas, Bangor


## Student Science Club

UNDER the new constitution adopted in the fall of 1924, the Student Science Club, first organized in the fall of 1920, progressed rapidly. Four groups -mathematics, biology, physics, and chemistry-were organized this year. Each one has carried on experiments and group discussions under the leadership of a student director.
In memory of Dr. Leroy Harvey, our founder, chief advisor and source of encouragement, we have within the last year placed a bronze tablet in the hall of the Science building. The fund for the "Harvey Memorial" was started during the winter of 1923. One of our highest aims this year has been to increase the Harvey Scholarship Fund. We have added substantial amounts throughout the year by sandwich and Eskimo Pie sales.
This year we aided the Faculty Science Club in compiling a directory of science and mathematics teachers of southwestern Michigan. This was for the purpose of getting in touch with those who are interested in the annual meeting of the Southwestern Michigan Science and Mathematics Association which is held at Western State Normal in the spring of each year. We have also compiled a directory of our own alumni.
We always wait with eagerness for the addresses which are given every two weeks. Some of the instructive talks given this year were "The Outlook for Science," Mr. Fox; "The Biology Tour in Northern Michigan," Dr. Kenoyer; "The Chemistry of Michigan," Dr. McCracken; "Science and War," Mr. Wiseman; "A Serious Inquiry into the Psychology of Laughter," Dr. Rogers; "Science and Religion;" Mr. Blair ; "Why Doesn't Time Flow Backwards?" Mr. Aćkley; "Radio Waves," Mr. Marburger; "Chemical Chop Suey," Mr. Eldridge.
Each year we bring some noted scientist to Western to give a lecture. This year on March 4, Dr. Henry C. Cowles, head of the department of Botany at the university of Chicago, presented an illustrated lecture-"Biology in Boundary Disputes". Those who attended were well pleased not only with the speech of the evening but also with the personality of Dr. Cowles. After the lecture we had a reception for him to which we invited the Faculty Science Club members and their wives and all those desirous of meeting Dr. Cowles.
In addition to an occasional party during the year we have a Student and Faculty Science Club picnic or banquet every spring. We hear whispering that it will be unusually good this year.

MEMBERS

| Carroll, Pres. | Taylor, Vice-Pres. | Huggett, Sec. | Pagel, Treas. |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Wright | Shoup | Gilbert | Gamble | Flagg |
| Wade | Gibbs | Sumrill | Campbell | Knobloch |
| Osborn | Mina Thomas | Mary Thomas | Misner | Goodspeed |
| Mott | Gavin | Golliher | Woodmansee | Wadel |
| Lawsing | Shinn | Smith | Maile | Holdeman |



## The Forum

THE Forum is Western's oldest debating society and is proud of its past. Those whom we lost by graduation last year-Clementz, Giddings, Crawford, Masterson, Kremble, Kitzmiller, and others-set us a high standard for membership which we have tried to meet in the selection of our new members this years. Our initiates were Young, Reeverts, Ostrander, Kaechele, Molineaux, Edwards, Carroll, Pagel, Blose, Rizor, and Holdeman.
Three members of the Forum went on the debate trip. Albert Becker, Arthur Secord, and Nelson Young were the fortunate three.

The Forum men always look forward to the spring house party at Gull Lake. Coach Lahman, Mr. Moore, alumni members, and present members make it an affair never to be forgotten.

Ye Forum men come lift your voice,
And in our brotherhood rejoiceCome let us tell the story Of all her fame and glory-
And as we sing, we know we'll bring Our Forum hearts together.

Our college days we'll ne'er forgetFor Western State we've always met-

These bonds shall never sever, This spirit we'll lose never, And as we live, our pledge we giveWe're Forum Men Forever.

| MEMBERS |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Murphy, Pres. |  |  |  |
| Lahr | Kaechele, Sec. | Pagel, Treas. |  |
| Klock | Buikema | Shinn | Randall |
| Edwards | Holdeman | Berry | Secord |
| Molineaux | Musser |  | Voke |



Senate

WITH a firm belief in the "promotion of clebating and the art of persuasion and of fluent expression" the Senate became an organized forensic society in 1916. Through formal debating and through social activities the Senate has promoted interest in questions of national and community importance, and has developed among its members a spirit of friendliness toward others and of enthusiasm in school affairs.

One of the great events in the history of the Senate occurred in the fall term of 1925 when it co-operated with the Academy in the adoption of a new pledge system for the selection and admission of new members. Members are chosen on a basis of high scholarship, faculty recognition, interest and ability in clebatand, and personality.
Perhaps the achievement which added most to this year's Senate glory was the winning of the Lawyer's Cup in the intramural debates by defeating the Academy and Forum. The Senate team was composed of Gaynell Barron, Lorraine Sattler, and Elsa Blair.

To the Senate also goes the honor of being awarded the first prize in the midwinter play ticket-selling contest and of having its president awarded the first prize for the individual who sold the most tickets.

The Senate was represented in the intercollegiate debating teams, and supported debates by attending them in a body.
Various social functions took place during the school year, the most important of which were a Christmas tea to which were invited all women of the school who were interested in debating, a bridge party, a Fun Fest which was given by the four forensic societies, a weenie roast, a sleighride party, and the annual spring alumni banquet. The Senate always looks forward to the spring, when the annual house party occurs. The society was unusually fortunate this year in having the offer of the Knight's three cottages at Fine Lake. The house party is one of the events which concludes a year of pleasure, and of work toward "the highest good of the Senate and the School".

MEMBERS
Little, Pres. Cohn, Vice-Pres. Feather, Clerk McKenzie, Treas. Bacchus, For. Bd. Fleischer, Journalist Blair, Hist. Rheingans, Keeper of Mace Joy

| Greenman | Waldo | Van Dyke | Cogswell | Weller | Hirsch |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Moorhouse | McHale | Schlutt | Johnson | Stutzman | Sebald |  |
| Kerr | Barron | Rath | Jardine | Wilber | McDiarmid |  |
| Johnson |  |  | Ayars | Cavanaugh | Dines | Horner |



Page Two Hundred Thirty-three


## Tribunal

THE Tribunal was organized in October 1920 to afford men of the school a better opportunity for debating, public speaking, and parliamentary practice. While adhering closely to these objects a valuable spirit of fellowship and loyalty among members has been developed.

High standards of scholarship and forensic endeavors have carried the Tribunal through another successful year. The sponsor pledge system of admitting new members has been definitely established, since its operation during this year has proven its worth. It has always been the aim of the Tribunal to encourage cooperation and friendship among the several debating societies of the school. With this aim in view the policy of entertaining the other societies at a party each year has been adopted.

In the five years of Western's debating experience Tribunal men have played an important rôle. Once more the men's varsity debate squad was composed of a goodly percentage of Tribunal men. The intramural debate team was composed of Gordon Lamphere, Roland Robinson and Henry Ford. While these men only succeeded in convincing one judge that Child Labor amendment should not be adopted, they put up an interesting discussion.

In the last analysis, the greatest lasting achievement of the Tribunal in this year as in previous years has been to unify its members in a common aim and to develop sincere and lasting friendships which make it impossible to forget the Tribunal and their Alma Mater.

| MEMBERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jennings, Pres. <br> Weeks | Cole, | Vice-Pres. Clark | Ford, | Sec. | Dashner, Hubbard | Treas. |
| Flagg |  |  |  |  |  |  | White |
|  | Swanson |  | Koth |  |  | Boers |  |
| Vrany | Lewis |  | Daly |  | Mun |  | Osterberg |
|  | Gibbs |  | Wagner |  |  | McDowell |  |
| Monroe |  |  |  |  |  |  | Lamphere |
|  | Bricker |  | McMona |  |  | Hagan |  |



Page Two Hundred Thirty-five


## Academy

THE Academy, according to its constitution, is an organization of "highminded girls whose purpose is to attain through debating a knowledge of world affairs, ability in speaking, and qualities of leadership through service to the Academy and to Western."
A tea was given just before Christmas vacation for all girls interested in debating. It proved an enjoyable event, and afforded an opportunity to get acquainted with new girls who were interested in forensic activities.
One of the important events of the fall term was the debate with the Senate in the intramural series, in which the Academy lost. The team consisted of Edna Dodge, Bernadine Gavin, and Katherine Foy. The Academy was proud of its representation on the Varsity debate squad of this year-Julia Wilde, Katherine Foy, Percis Dykstra, Mabel Miller. Clare Bullen, Pauline Renne, Helen McConnell, and Martha Hoyt.
With the other three debating societies the Academy helped to put on the Fun Fest in the middle of the winter term. It is an annual event in the nature of a carnival, the proceeds of which are used to increase the debate loan fund. The Academy presented as part of the program an original play, entitled "It Pays to Advertise."
The Academy continued its weekly "Letter-Box" in the Herald this year. Through these letters the alumnae are kept in touch with the active organization. They are very interesting, not only to Academy members, but to everyone who reads the paper.
One of the things that lingered longest in the memory of every Academite was the annual house party held the latter part of the spring term. At Gull Lake ideal weather, canoeing, music, dancing, swimming, roasts, boat excursions, and the presence of many alumnae made the occasion most delightful.
The social calendar for the year was closed by the Academy luncheon, given the last week of school at the Columbia Hotel. It was a reunion of all old and new Academites, at which reminiscences of the past and plans for the future shared in importance.

MEMBERS
Dykstra, Vice-Pres. Harvey, Treas. Thomas, Pres.

Daken, Sec.

| Burrell | Thomas, Pres. |  | ken, Sec. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Case |
|  | Allinson | Parry | Haight | Wilde | Foy |
| Rapp | Schopbach | Hopkins | Hope | Renne | Miller |
| Bullen | Hoyt | Mathieson | McConnell | Gavin | Lodewyck |
| Lo Vette | Munton | Fitzpatrick | Burgan |  | Dodge |
|  |  |  |  | Van Heulen |  |
|  |  | Duiven | Doolittle |  |  |



## Classical Club

ONE of the oldest literary organizations of Western is the Classical Club, whose members are students of Latin and whose associate members are students of mythology and Greek and Roman History.

The aim of the club is to present programs which are of interest to students of Latin and which supplement the class work. This is accomplished by means of reports, talks, and round table discussions. The various subjects taken up in the club this year were the Roman houses and villas, gardens, the life of the Roman boy from the time of his birth to his entrance into military or public life, pagan elements in our Christmas traditions, and Roman banquets.

Occasionally a social hour is spent playing interesting Latin card games, singing Latin songs, and working Latin crossword puzzles.

Each year's work culminates in a banquet which is conducted in true Roman style ; the members wear togas and recline on couches. The flower-strewn tables loaded with food and the odor of burning incense carry one back in imagination some two thousand years.

OFFICERS

| Ollie Backus, Pres. | Vivian White, Sec. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Gladys Rath, Vice-Pres. | Grace Leonard, Treas. |

## ADVISORS

Miss Elisabeth Zimmerman Miss Ada Hoebeke Miss Eunice Kraft


MEMBERS

Bachus, Pres. Rath, Vice-Pres. Leonard, Treas.
White, Sec. Hutchins, Chr. Program Com.
$\begin{array}{rlrl}\text { Golliher Blodgett Hindes Miller Coleman Ollis } \\ & & \text { Horner Sheldon Hofacker Peters Schlutt }\end{array}$

Square and Compasses Club

THE Square and Compasses Club has grown steadily in size and enthusiasm, since its first charter was issued in 1923. The membership is made up of those students and faculty members who belong to the fraternal orders of Free Masons and De Molays; they represent every degree from the De Molays to the Shriners. The Club has set for itself a threefold aim: to carry out the ideals and lessons as exemplified by the order of Free Masonry into the every day life of Western's students, to promote a lasting bond of friendship between the members, and to help worthy Masons and De Molays by means of a loan fund established by the club.

Both faculty members and speakers from outside the Normal have furnished programs at the bi-monthly meetings. The club has made visits to nearby lodges, where the hand of fellowship has always been extencled.

During the school year several enjoyable social events were held. Among them was the annual picnic at Mr. Sherwoocl's cottage on Pine Lake. This was held the second week of the fall term for the purpose of acquainting Western's De Molay's and Masons with each other. In the winter term the club entertained the members of the Eastern Star Club in the gymnasium of the Training School. An orchestra composed of members of the club furnished the music for the dancing. The final "get-together" party was at Gull Lake in the spring term. The members spent a delightful time in a variety of outdoor sports.

## MEMBERS

| Fleming, Pres. | French, Vice-Pres. | Perry, Sec. | Jenvey, Treas. |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Shinn | Miller | Klock | Noble |
| Trevarthen | Titus | Stimpson | Shepard |
| Bricker | Peet | Nelson | Logan |
| Misner | Carpenter | Beery | Moore |
| Sawyer | Boeckout | Marten | Larson |




## Eastern Star Club

THE Eastern Star Club, as its name signifies, is open to members of the Order of the Eastern Star who are students of the Normal School. Its purpose is to carry the ideals and lessons exemplified by the chapter into the every-day life of Western's students. This, the fourth year of its existence, shows a steady increase in membership and enthusiasm; the present roll numbers fifty. Meetings are held the first Monday of each month in the Women's Club Room.

In the fall term three degrees teams were formed, from which one was selected to give the initiatory work at the invitation of the Vicksburg chapter. Mrs. Olive Pearson, president, who was elected last spring for the year, was graduated in December; Ruth Fisher was selected to fill the vacancy until the regular election' in the spring term.

In October the club had a Hallowe'en Party in the Rotunda of the Training School ; in January it enjoyed a dinner and initiation at Corinthian Chapter ; in February it was the guests of the Square and Compasses Club. The closing event of the year was the annual banquet to which the alumni and the officers of Corinthian Chapter were invited.

MEMBERS
Fisher, Pres. Hagerty, Vicc-Pres. Nicholson, Sec. Spencer, Treas.

| Shumar | Bisel | Shepard | Torongo | Buchanaln |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Evans | Maxwell | Martin | Smith | Bullen |
| Harrison | Derky | Smith | Roe | Cole |
| Koengshof | Thomas | Hopkins | Schultz | Skeels |
| Golliher | Barber |  |  | Wilber |
|  |  |  | Astling |  |

ADVISOR
Sara Ackley


Page Two Hundred Forty-three

## Social Science Club

A$S$ THE result of a desire on the part of the members of the department to help create a greater interest in the different branches of social science, the Social Science Club was organized in 1924. To carry out this aim the programs of the meetings have been considerably varied. Through the efforts of the program committee several very interesting lectures were given during the year by members of the faculty and competent speakers from outside. Among those who appeared before the club were Dr. Nancy Scott and Professor Smith Burnham of the Normal and President Johnson of the Kalamazoo Savings Bank.

It is the plan of the club to have one social gathering in each month. The parties given this year have been well attended and have proved very successful. The Thanksgiving party given in the "Little Gym" will long be remembered by all those who were there as a most enjoyable event.

During the Christmas holidays a group of the members drove to Ann Arbor to attend meetings of the National Historical Association.

Although the club is young it has a membership of thirty. The officers for this year were Donald Murphy, president; Mildred Hilton, vice-president; Lavina White, secretary; Laurence Musser, treasurer; Doris Swem and Wayne Joy, membership chairmen; Rhea Porter and Helen Daniels, program chairmen.

## MEMBERS

| Murphy, Pres <br> y | Hilton, Vice-Pres. |  |  | L. White, Sec. | Musser, Treas |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Porter |  | Shaw | Scott | Maier |
| Moody |  | Bowen |  | Miller | Dunworth |
| Leach | Daniels |  | Lindsey | Coolbaugh | I. White |
| Swe |  | DeMeyer |  | Torongo | Joy |
| Phillips | Yonkers |  | Stad | Horn |  |



Y.W.C.A.
" I WANT TO BE . I FRIEND OF YOURS."

THAT has incleed been the keynote of our Y. W. C. A. this year. Gathered around the fire light glow, heart spoke to heart, and eye lighted eye in good fellowship. Many a happy hour have we spent considering problems which we as Christians are meeting every day. Many a silent moment have we sat together, heads bowed in prayer, pledging our strength to clo His work.

The programs have had no small part in accomplishing this spirit. Our dear ever present help in time of trouble, Miss Spindler, talked to us on "The Fourfold Life." That enthusiastic group of Geneva delegates-Mary Thomas, Mina Thomas, Margaret Duvan, Helen Milton-brought inspiration with their reports; though to our deep regret, they failed to exhibit Helen Milton's notebook-a great curiosity, to be sure. There have been others: Rev. Coors, Mrs. Loomis, Mr. Shilling, Dr. Barnes, Mr. Hoekje, Mrs. Ellsworth. Miss Faccinelli from Chile, Miss Tamin from France, and Mr. Tantsi, a Negro preacher from Battle Creek, provided the Christmas program.

Our interest has been caught in having an opportunity to speak our minds on such topics as these: "The Ideal Woman and Man;" "Why Are We in College?"; "What Shall We Do on Sunday ?"; "How Far Are We Responsible for Other Students?" We did not fail woman's ancient reputation for agility of tongue, and the memories of those discussions have enriched the lives of each one of us.

Yet we did not always tread the way with serious miens. Marshmallow roasts and games the time beguiled-and that dread banquet! How we did work to be rewarded by success's happy glow.

This year has seen a new work started-and started well. Our deputation team, young as it is, has done much to carry out and spread the ideals of the Y. W. C. A., striving to lead others into the peace and fellowship found in living the Christlike life.


Swem, Pres. Burrell, Vicc-Pres. Mina Thomas, Treas.
Mary Thomas, Sec. Milton, Under-Graduate Representative
Porter, Program Chr. Allen, Deputation. Archer, World Fellowship Chr.
Kellar, Social Service Chr. Stevenson, Social.
Duivan, Finance. Foy, Music. Mott, Publicity.
Horner, Freshmen Com. Bidlack, Alımni.

ADVISORS

Dr. Scotr
Mrs. Hockenberry

Miss Siedschlag
Miss Spindler


## Deputation Team

WHEN, in the fall of 1925, the two "Y's" of Western State Normal joined in organizing teams for deputation work, there was a general curiosity as to their purpose. The Deputation Teams are groups of young people from the school who are prepared to meet with other groups of young people, especially of high school age, in outlying communities, and in Kalamazoo to consider with them some of the responsibilities that demand fron us all both character and intelligence.

To start this work two captains were chosen-Celia Allen from the Y. W. C. A. and Allen Edwards from the Y. M. C. A. As the year passed, membership and enthusiasm grew. To carry out their purpose the teams went to different churches in the city and nearby communities. Nearly every Sunday afternoon those who were not out on teams met for an inspirational meeting, at which special music was furnished and helpful and interesting cliscussions were led either by members or outside speakers.


Rice Blose Buehler Musser Benedict Hauer Case Kunzi Longman Goodspeed Wilson Phillips Secord Buikema Dixson Munk Hoosfall Berry Ostrander Osterberg Fisk Swanson Edwards Martin Nykerk Rizor Willis Delamarter Schantz King

Y.M.C.A.

THE Young Men's Christian Association is organized to foster among its members and in the school which it serves the spirit of Christ. It aids new students to find suitable rooming places and to enroll, and it arranges mixers among the men several times during the year. It also sends members throughout the state, co-operating with the Older Boys' Conference and various other boy's meetings.

Weekly meetings are held, presided over by competent " $Y$ " members or by speakers from without the organization. During the year a number of delegations attended a variety of Y. M. C. A. conferences. From all of these meetings the members derive very real satisfaction--the satisfaction which comes from the realization that the spiritual side of life has not been neglected.

## OFFICERS

Earl Rizor, Ptes.
Allen Edwards, Vice-Pres.

Roy Vance, Scc.
Laivrence Musser, Treas.


Molineaux, Delamarter, Flinn, Tufts, Burnham, Rice, Cox, Field,
Wark, Galbreath, Hutchins, Marsh, Chew, Waters, Nichols. Aurich, Wheeler, Leinaar, Davis, Tuttle, Warner, Dodge, Goon,

Wiltenburg, Johnson, Locher, Barnes, Pease, Snyder, Duell. Morgan, Luik, Forbush, Layne, Kiley, James, Campbell, Hans, Greenhoe, Dow, Morris, Schrade, Judson, Herman. Blair, Server, Obermeyer, Parker, Wing, Kipp,

McCurdy, Healey, Hickok, Johncock, Cook, Malik.


## Collegiate Country Life Club

FOR the twenty-one years of its history Western State Normal School has been interested in rural education. The Collegiate Country Life Club, which grew out of the old Rural Seminar, was the first organization on this campus. From that beginning it has now reached a membership of one hundred and fifty. In the fall of 1923 it affiliated with the Collegiate Country Life Association and the group is now part of an organization which throughout the nation is encouraging popular understanding of rural problems and rural conditions and developing


Cronk, Edwards, Betzer, Blose, Noggle, Benedict, Roe, Kenda11,
Duchane, Painter, Hanson, Brott, Woodmansee, Reifschneider. Hay, Cooper, Maess, Eash, Gleason, Buehler, Albaugh, Gibbs,

Frederick, Lighthiser, Funk, Clark, Evans, Moody. Parmelee, Schaus, Peterson, Franz, Saunders, Zitka, Hess,

Howe, McDaniels, Koenigshof, Depert, Kieft, Sheehan. Bust, Calkins, Crites, Brockway, Young, Campbell, Brayton,

Bos, Bolt, Vander Wall, Norberg, Sweeney.
among its members rural leaders and rural interpreters. This year a junior, William H. Tufts, from Massachusetts, represented the local club at the national convention at Richmond, Virginia, bringing back not only an excellent report, but much of the spirit of the conference.

March 12 was the twentieth Rural Progress Day in the activities of which the members of this club participated and at which time they held their third annual banquet.

## OFFICERS

Loretta Locher, Pres.
Allen Enwards, Vice-Pres.

## ADVISORS

Miss Anna Evans

Margaret Pease, Sec.
William H. Tlfts, Treas.

Dr. Ernest Burnham


## The Commerce Club

STUDENTS of the Commerce Department are eligible to membership in the Commerce Club, an organization which brings them the pleasure of mutual acquaintance and the inspiration of contact with experts in their work, many of them from outside the Normal School. The social affairs of the year included the initiation at the beginning of the year, the Christmas party, the Commerce Club's student party - a St. Patrick's party, and the annual alumni dinner and reunion in the spring. At this dinner and reunion former members of Western's Commerce Club returned to tell their experiences to present commercial students and to renew old friendships and to make new acquaintances.


Among the most interesting events of the year was the annual shorthand and typewriting contest, in which Michigan students were entered. The Commerce Club co-operated with the faculty of the Commerce Department and made the contest successful.

The Commerce Club has started a loan fund for Commerce students, which has now reached one hundred dollars. and to which the organization seeks to add substantial amounts every year.

OFFICERS

| Clara Bergmann, Pres. | Hannah Daken, Sec. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Grace Krieger, Ficc-Pres. | Lloyd Cummings, Treas. |

ADVISORS
Mr. Pennell
Miss Watson


| Dennis | Manns | Voke | Null Jenvey | Hope | Barron <br> Newkirk | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Parke } \\ & k \quad \text { Po } \end{aligned}$ |  | Wagner |  | McIntosh |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Brown | Wilber | Case | Wilson Call | allard Yo | $\underset{\text { Krebs }}{\substack{\text { Oung } \\ \text { Gre }}}$ | Witte |  | plegate is Wel |  |  | Soith |
| Bender | Athearn | Rolle | Pr Parker | Norcross Burgan | 5 Everest n Bailey | Den Stein |  | Phillips Barton | Slo |  | Blakeslee |
| Beckley | Johnson | 1 Tr | power Kir | nch Was | ssman G McElw | aine S | mith | Parry | Bro |  | Mulvany |

## Music Study Club

THE Music Study Club is an organization of music lovers, students in the music course and glee clubs who are interested in familiarizing themselves further with the lives and works of some of the composers.

Meetings have been held each month in the Rotunda of the Training School with programs furnished by both students and faculty. Something of a study of the life and works of Beethoven and of Gounod's "Faust" occupied our meetings, although now and then we introduced a humorous evening-a minstrel show under the direction of Noreen Krebs or a Paul Whiteman concert with Sam Wagner conducting!

OFFICERS

| Max Newkirk, Pres. | John Null, Sec. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Noreen Krebs, Vice-Pres. | Gaynell Barron, Treas. |

Ruth Bower, Iournalist


## Early Elementary Club

FULFILLING the promise of previous years the Early Elementary Club has grown larger and more successful. Its membership now exceeds two hundred girls. The purpose of the club is to bring together the girls of the Early Elementary Department and to establish a common interest for them.

The most notable event of the year was the Christmas Tea, at which the club entertained all the students and faculty of Western's Early Elementary department and the Early Elementary teachers of Kalamazoo and outlying schools.

The traditional Valentine candy sale was most successful this year. It is given every year for the purpose of raising a money contribution for the Fannie Ballou Memorial Fund. The Early Elementary Club maintains this as a scholarship fund in memory of Fanny Ballou. It was established in 1921 and is administered as a loan fund for the benefit of students in the Early Elementary department.

The usual contributions of money, toys, and clothing were made at Christmas for the Caney Creek Community Center of Kentucky. And as usual a spring party was given to which the student body was invited.

The activities of the club are administered by a cabinet, which consists of representatives from the Early Education classes, various groups of practice teachers from the Training School and outlying schools, and chairmen of the standing committees.

## OFFICERS

Edna J. Dodge, Pres.
Helen McConnell, Sec.

## ADVISORS

| Miss Blackburn | Mrs. Campbell |
| :--- | :--- |
| Miss Allen | Mrs. Phillips |

Miss Hansen

Ardis Morden, Vice-Pres. Jean Lo Vette, Treas.

Mrs. Phillips

## Early Elementary Club



Boylon Hynes Fox Gage Rogers Morden Rowley Blakeslee Yonkman Greiner Carpenter Van Tilburg Raymer Weeks Todd Loop Omniss Fairbaun Morley Pendleton Sleutel Albin Pearson Ranney McConnell Moon Dowsett Robinson Packard Stockford Clement Pickett Henderson Salm Peterson Botham Fitzsimmons

N. Luxford Huntley Shurte Allen Bidlack Waldorf Telfer Feeney Schuster Clough Hubbard Henderson Franseth Schaubel Seastrom Brosseau Cobb Sommtag Lowes Buehler Brown Kleist Richardson Sours Hans McWhirter Krieger Frye Johnston Malik Huested Grieve Schanz Rowley Kipp McCurdy Mitchell Dosie

## Early Elementary Club



Valentine McCowen Burrell Cripps Stocking Jutkins
Evans Gilliland Jenks Spawn Church Van Houtum
Greenman Morten Miller Ewald Buchanan Osborn Burkland Greene Hook Griswold Richard Van Vleck Kemstra Parks Pierce Weckler Hughes Beers Lodewyk Watson Wilson Bisbee Corey Breeden McPeck Deile Cogswell Pierce Phillips


Pelong Munton Gervers Ritchie McMillen Hanrahan
Nordhoff Mudge Hagerty Moore Kohler Williams Nordhoff DeHaan Busman Frost Baxter Riordan Loehr Green Opsata Schmidt Haynes Visel McKenna Brown Lysaght Carroll Hayes Engel Goltz Niles Carson Calhoun Dodge LoVette Morden McConnell Replogle Brown


## Later Elementary Club

THE Later Elementary Club is composed of girls who are preparing to teach in this field of education. It has been established for nine years and has proved itself to be one of Western State's most active organizations. It has contributed generously to every worthwhile movement of the school.

A large measure of the club's success is due to the untiring efforts of Wiltrud Forsythe, president, Louise Stocking, secretary and treasurer, and Miss Barton and Miss Argabright, faculty advisors. However, the individual members have endeavored to aid in the club's growth.

Desirous of more knowledge concerning the field of later elementary education, the club has set for itself the following aims: to keep Later Elementary students

$\qquad$
in touch with each other, and to acquaint that group of students with modern developments in Later Elementary work.

In attempting to carry out the latter efforts have been made to obtain speakers from outside the Normal to speak on various phases of Later Elementary education. Members of our own faculty have also given valuable suggestions. In the fall Mrs. Robert R. Russell of the Training School gave a discussion of the "Use of Poetry in the Later Elementary Grades."

## OFFICERS

Wiltrud Forsythe, Pres.
Louise Stocking, Sec.-Treas.

## ADVISORS

Miss Barton
Miss Argabright


## Senior High Club

IN September 1924 students following the Senior High curriculum organized a Senior High Club, the purpose of which was the discussion of problems of mutual interest at its bi-monthly, informal meetings. Some of the meetings have been more frankly social. There was the "get-together" in the fall, and the Christmas party. But at most of the meetings the organization has considered under the guidance of able speakers-faculty members and others-questions bearing upon the special field of Senior High work. Dr. Hilliard gave the first talk of the year and his interesting cliscussion of mental testing was followed by

other discussions on equally interesting topics by such people from our own faculty as Dr. Halnon, Dr. Rogers, Mr. Pellett, Miss Spindler, Miss Steele, and others. Members have worked hard to make the Senior High Club worthwhile. The club's membership was sixty, and the meetings were well attended. In the near future the group hopes to have some alumni members return and tell of their teaching experiences in various high schools throughout the state. The messages which alumni will bring concerning the solution of problems in senior high schools will undoubtedly prove very helpful to student members.

OFFICERS

| Lionel Gibson, Pres. | Marian Voke, Sec. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Grace Leonard, Vice-Pres. | Prarl Thomas, Treas. |

Dr. George. Hylliard, Adzisor

## Junior High Club

THE students in the Junior High Department are eligible to membership in the Junior High Club. This organization, as its name signifies, strives to stucly problems which will arise in the seventh, eighth, and ninth grades and at the same time endeavors to make its members acquainted with each other.

The Junior High movement and what it has accomplished formed the basis of an interesting talk given early in the year by Mr. Wilds. Problems of practical interest were discussed. The relation of extra-curricular activities to the routine work of the Junior High pupil was examined in detail. The club members expressed themselves as favoring class meetings and assemblies during regular school hours under the supervision of a teacher, since they formed such an important part in a school program. The members agreed that any interests such as music, dancing, and sports were especially to be encouraged in the adolescent child.

Social affairs have not been neglected in this organization. At the beginning of the year new members were duly initiated into the club. Following the initiation they were entertained at a dinner. In December the group met to enjoy a Christmas party. Later two supper meetings were well attencled.

Among other interests the club has organized a basketball team which has met in competition with several other groups of the school. Three teans with whom it played were the Specials, the Early Elementary Department, and the Sophomore Physical Education girls.



One of the purposes of the Junior High Club has been to establish a scholarship fund which could be used by a worthy entrant in the Junior High Department. A number of candy sales have helped to increase this fund.

Miss Steinway and Miss Kelly have acted as club advisors this year. They have made many valuable contributions to both the social and business meetings.

OFFICERS

Gweniolyn Kremer, Pres.<br>Marl Befrenbroek, Vice-Pres.<br>Margaret Doyle, Sec.<br>Marion Carlson, Treas.<br>Ruth Enisox, Joumalist<br>ADVISORS<br>Miss Steinway<br>Miss Kelly



## The Home Economics Club

THE Home Economics Club is able to say with Socrates, "One man finds pleasure in improving his land, another his horses. My pleasure lies in seeing that I myself, grow better day by day."

The Home Economics Club is an organization to which students in the Home Economics Department are eligible. It purposes to serve the school, to increase good fellowship, to follow and to make known the principles and ideals inculcated by the work of the department.

Not only did the club enjoy its bi-monthly meetings-at two of which Miss Shaw and Miss Stevenson related their experiences abroad last year; it also prepared


Thanksgiving baskets and Christmas gifts for needy families. Among other characteristic events of the year were the freshman reception, a house party in the spring, a St. Patrick's Party, candy sales, commercial trips, millinery and textile exhibits, and style shows. The St. Patrick's Party was held on March 19, on which day the Commerce Club and the Home Economics Club joined the club in observing the birthday of the venerable saint. In addition the club has been entertained several times at the home of faculty and students.

## OFFICERS

Crystal Kidman, Pres.
Lois James, Vice-Pres.
Ceola Bartlette, Sec.
Meta Buchanan, Treas.

ADVISORS
Miss Mary Moore
Mrs. Bernadine Cain

> Miss Albertine Stenson
> Mrs. Ruth Schumacher


Schaubel DeMeyer Parks Bowen Osterberg Estes Ridgley Peterson Reames Burrell Beerenbroek Fisher Milton Rapp Hindes Ayars Mihelich Hileman Vrany Gillett DeJong Vose Hildebrandt Thrasher Morris Blair Lossing Hockenberry


## Le Cercle Francais

LE CERCLE FRANCAIS is an organization composed of advanced French students. The purpose of the club is to increase knowledge and appreciation of the Firench language and of the French people. To attain this end the programs of the monthly meetings were designed.

The first meeting of the year was held at the home of Mrs. Amelia Hockenberry. The guests of honor were Mile. Loiseau, who came to Western this year from France, and Miss Myrtle Windsor, one of the French teachers in the Normal High School. At following meetings there have been games, songs, lectures, and pictures. The initiation, which was something of an innovation, was successful. Proving the interest and ability of the initiates each of the new members made a contribution-a song, a dance, or a play. The Christmas meeting was


Bogue Kemstra Vaupré Horner Rath Dines Shaunding Meyer Kloet Larkin Tamin Wright Gifford Muscott Payne Lee Marsh Myrmel Lloyd Sebald Miller Ganzlin White Sima O'Dell McLaury Eccles
also interesting; there were Biblical tableaux and French carols, and a candle procession around a "crèche."

In the spring the annual banquet was held. This banquet served as the final meeting, at which the officers for the next year were elected.

OFFICERS

| Alice Dines, Pres. | Gladys Roth, Sec. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Velma Hileman, Vice-Pres. | Elsa Blair, Treas. |

ADVISORS
Mrs. Amelia Hockenberry
Miss Marion Tamin


Gerkey
C. Carpenter N. Carpenter

Lillie Howe Duffy Wylie Zeluff Haynes Ford

Wagner Nichols
Tabraham Sherwood Huff Chervenka Thompson Shilling Sweet Siegel French Anglemyre Kennedy Steffens Hill Erway


## Manual Arts Club

IN 1921 the Manual Arts Department moved to its new home, the recently constructed Manual Arts Building. An opportunity was immediately afforded for the organization of the Manual Arts Club. The growth of this club has been steady both in activity and membership, which has now increased to one hundred Manual Arts students.

The social and intellectual interests of the department are emphasized by the club. The creation of a socially co-operative spirit, the elevation of standards of scholarship, and the culture of a professional attitude are aims toward which the club strives. It serves as supplementary interest for Manual Arts students, since it affords an opportunity for them to know each other better and to come in contact with men of experience in Manual Art work.


| Matthew | Knoll | Dollinger | Walters | Hale | Logan Martin | Gardner | Stadler |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Marks | Wright | Atkins | Sonsmith | King | Williams | Woodard | Trimpe |
| Worner | Pardonnet | Adams | Kreilick | Neely | Webb | Greene |  |

Not only is the club interested in the social and intellectual welfare of its members on the campus, but also attempts to keep in touch with its alumni. Each year a Manual Arts Club party is given to which the alumni, the faculty, the club members, and their friends are cordially invited.

## OFFICERS

Henry Sonsmith, Pres.
Roy Carpenter, Vice-Pres.

ADYISORS

Mr. Sherwood
Mr. Huff

Vernon Feasel, Sec.
Wayne French, Treas.

Mr. Tabraham
Mr. Wagner

Mr. Nichols


## " $W$ " Club

THE "W" Club is an organization composed of letter winners in the major sports. Each year it assumes more campus responsibility and arouses in the student body an admiration for, and an acknowledgment of its character and reputation.

This year the club has realized its program of worthwhile accomplishments. With a membership the largest in its history, this organization has placed itself on a firm financial foundation-a foundation that points to a future of school service. The twenty-one new members who braved the horrifying machinations of a strenuous initiation, have been pledged to carry on the plans now being formulated under the capable leadership of president Neal Johnson.

At the first meeting of the school year two members of the board of advisors, President Waldo and Coach Judson Hyames, gave inspiring talks concerning the possible achievements of the year 1925-1926. Plans were immediately made for the annual home-coming of Western's alumni-an event which was inaugurated several years ago by the "W" Club. The members chose the Western-Mt. Pleasant football game as an ideal setting. The home-coming was so well planned that even a drizzling rain, a field of mud, and a scoreless tie did not dampen the spirits of the loyal homecomers. After the game they assembled to banquet and dance the remainder of the day-oblivious of the storm that raged without.

The club assumed the responsibility of placing a program in the hands of all those attending the Normal gridiron contests. Some of these were unique in design and worthy of being treasured by every loyal fan.


In 1923-1924 President Waldo gave the "W" Club the responsibility of settling the difficulties which arose between the Sophomores and freshmen. This fall the "class rush" was unusually interesting and gave the freshmen and sophomores ample opportunity to settle their disputes and give vent to surplus energy.
During the basketball season the "W" Club demonstrated that it could do something besides plan banquets, clances, homecomings, and class games. Its basketball team was rivaled only by the varsity and made a clean sweep of the intramural championship.
One of the most elaborate social affairs of the school year is the annual "W" Club party, given in the spring term. To this each member invites his best-beloved. This is always a party of such a sort that other organizations find it difficult to measure up to the standards set by the "W" Club.
Long after a member has left school he feels that he has found a true friend when he happens to meet a fellow member of the "W" Club. Many stories are told of the fellowship of the men and of the cordial welcome which they always extend to each other.

## OFFICERS

Neal Johnson, Pres.
Glen Righter, Vicc-Pres.
ADVISORS
Coach Judson Hyames
Coach Earl T. Martineau
D. B. Waldo, President

Harry Lee, Sec.
Henry Schrump, Treas.

Coach Herbert Read
Coach Laurence Taylor


## Physical Education Association

UNDER the leadership of Theo Parr the fifth year of the Physical Education Association has been one of its best. The aim of the Association has been to interest every girl at Western in Physical Education activities and this has been especially accomplished through the Honor Point System.

In the fall term a delegate was sent to Ann Arbor where representatives from Michigan colleges discussed the needs of Physical Education departments throughout the state. We were recognized as having the best point system of any college represented; however, realizing that there is still much to be done, the executive board of the association is working on a more efficient and usable system.

We have been unusually fortunate in our selection of speakers. At the beginning of the year Dr. Henry and Miss Rawlinson of our own faculty spoke to us on "Adolescence" and "Courtesy" respectively. Dr. Mitchell from the Battle Creek Sanitarium gave an interesting account of the research work that is being carried on along the line of nutrition. Dr. Thompson from Fairmount Hospital speaking on "Tuberculosis", and Dr. Mortar from the State Hospital giving a talk on "Mental Hygiene" made us realize more than ever the value of Physical Education.


Thrall Steinback Theisen Geraldine Godin Westnedge
Rector Gordon Shaunding $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sowers } \\ & \begin{array}{l}\text { Pearnn } \\ \text { Mohney }\end{array}\end{aligned} \begin{gathered}\text { Smith } \\ \text { Meech } \\ \text { Powers }\end{gathered}$ Olin Woolfan $\begin{gathered}\text { Swartz }\end{gathered}$ Peck Warner
Nielsen Burnadetta Dedrickson Cummins Colby James Pell Moore Knuth

A unique meeting in the form of an indoor track meet was presented by the Physical Education faculty under the direction of Miss Guiot and Miss Bottje. The teams Carpals, Metacarpals, Tarsals, and Metatarsals participated in such events as the 50 yard splash and the standing broad grin. Another interesting meeting was held under direction of Miss Worner and Miss Mullen who presented a group of clever folk dances and clogs.

One of the year's biggest events was the Freshmen-Sophomore meet which was given in the form of an exhibition. Judging from the splendid freshmen attendance at the meetings and the co-operation displayed, we are looking forward to another year equally successful for the Association.

OFFICERS

Theo Parr, Pres.
Genevieve Coan, Vice-Pres.
Helen Weller, Recorder
Mildred Gordon, Freshman Rep.

ADVISORS
Miss Guior
Miss Worner


## The Oteyokwa Club

IN November of 1920 the Oteyokwa Club was organized. Its name was derived from an Indian word meaning "the gathering of friends in a strange land." This club furnishes an opportunity for students from above the "Straits" to become better acquainted in an informal manner and thereby make the Upper Peninsula students better known in Western and Western better known in the Upper Peninsula.
In addition to social hours in which members may dispell their homesickness, there are talks concerning the beauty of wood and river in the Upper Peninsula, and the interesting geology and mineral resources of the district.
The towns represented at Western from the Upper Peninsula are Sault St. Marie, Marquette. Negaunee, Ishpeming, Manistique, Lake Linden, Houghton, Hancock, Calumet, Ironwood, Bessemer, Crystal Falls, Menominee, Iron Mountain, Norway, Vulcan, Baraga, Escanaba, Gladstone, Hermansville and Hubbell.

OFFICERS

Hoyt Ferm, Pres.
John R. Hrll, Vice-Pres.

Dorothy Diele, Sec. Astrid Lorenson, Ireas. $^{\text {ren }}$



## Athletics

THERE are few institutions which have made more rapicl strides forward in athletics in two decades than has Western State Normal. In the first few years of our school's history our athletic teams could not compete successfully even with high schools. But by the fall of 1913 high schools had been dropped from our schedules and we had taken a step in advance. Only four years later our football team held Michigan at Ferry Field to a close score. A glance at the schedules of the last few years will reveal the fact that Normal has grown remarkably in athletic prowess.

At the time of our twentieth anniversary two years ago Coach Read summed up the position of athletics at Western in the following words: "It can be seen that Western State has reached a fine position in the athletic sun and the future may hold anything. Athletic prominence and achievement is an aspect of virility -a quality more and more recognized as desirable in a teacher training institution. Therefore, the effort to compete with the big universities is a sensible as well as an inspiring ambition."

## Coaches



Western's track coach, Lawrence Taylor, accounts for the remarkable records which have been won in track. The men who are under his guidance are impressed by his athletic abilities and manly qualities.

Herbert W. Read, most successfully succeeded Wm. Spaulding as basketball coach in the mid-season of 1922. Due to his coaching Normal's teams have lost very few games since he took charge of the basketball players. He aids prospective coaches and is well liked by his men.


Judson A. Hyames, affectionately called "Juddy" by those who work for him, is a good example of a coach who believes in clean sports. He has successfully conveyed his ideas concerning fair play in athletics to his excellent baseball stars.

Earl T. Martineau, an outstanding star on Coach "Bill" Spaulding's Minnesota eleven of 1923 and a member of Walter Camp's All-American team in 1923, came to Western in the fall of 1924 to direct the destinies of our gridiron. His football teams testify to his abilities as a coach.



The Athletic Board

THE jurisdiction of the Athletic Board covers the fields formerly supervised by coaches acting independently, and by standing and special committees. It approves all tentative schedules submitted, gives rulings on questions of eligibility, settles appeals, sanctions awards, etc.
The Board is composed of the Registrar (chairman ex-officio), two faculty members appointed by the President, two students chosen by the Student Association, the captains of the various teams and several coaches serving during the perion of their major activity.

The following people have served on the Athletic Board during the past school year:

Registrar John C. Hoekje, Chairman
Prof. T. S. Henry, Faculty Representatize
Prof. D. C. Shilling, Faculty Representatize
Donald Murphy, Student Representative
Tom Daly, Student Rcpresentatize
Earl Martineau, Football Coach
Laurence Chickering, Track Captain

# Wearers of the " $W$ ", 1925-1926 

## FOOTBALL

| Farrer, Capt. |  | Fleming |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Banach | Fulgoni |  |
| Barstis |  | Jach |
| Beam | Johnson |  |
| Beck |  | Morley |
| Brethour |  | Monson |
| Byrne | Olendorf |  |
| Cady | Pump |  |
| Carr |  | Rastigue |
| Cohen |  | Redmond |
| Corbat |  | Strokis |
| Daly |  | Vanderhoff |
| Den Bleyker |  | Wooden |

## BASKETBALL

Lee, Captain
Avery
Byrne
Cornell
Den Bleyker

Elias
Johnson
LundQuist
Nestor
Schrump
Wooden

BASEBALL

| Maher, Capt. |  | McMullen |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Bennett |  | Miller |
| Covington |  | Misner |
| Ellingson |  | Righter |
| Graham |  | Ruse |
| Johnson |  | Schrump |
| Kienbaum |  | Wilson |
| Lee | Winther |  |

TRACK
Chickerlng, Capt.
Altenberg
Camp
Carrigan
Covington
Farer
Grosienor
O. Johnson

Klaasse
Klock
Knuth
Martindale
McDougal
McDowell
Richards
Weaver
Wetters

CROSS COUNTRY
Klock, Capt.
Knuth
Fisher

Page Two Hundred Eighty


## EOOTBALL



Coach Martineau Pump Cady Monson Barstis Daly Ritchie R.Ferris Massey Tompkins J. Wooden Strockis Zuidema Fulgoni Wiedenfeller Jach Lear
Ass't. Coach Hyames Carr K. Wooden R. Johnson Cohen Den Bleyker Cornell Vanderhoff Voss Trevarthen Borgman Banach Olendorf Wheat Fitch Fleming Ass't. Coach Bennett Ferm Bettoni Rastigue Morley Anderson Capt. Farrer Woodruff H. Ferris McCarthy Corbat Campbell Byrne Bradfield Lemon Beck Murdock, Student Manager Fowler

## OFFICIALS

Coach, Martineau Captain, Farrer

Ass't Coaches-Read, Hyames, Bennett
Trainer, Covington
Student Manager, Fowler


Banach, Capt.-Elect
Halfback

## Review of Football Season

SEPTENEBER 8 and 9, 1925, found Coach Martineau and his assistants Read, Hyames, Bennett, and Waterman attempting to build a new football team from the much depleted ranks of last year. Nevertheless, from the old veterans-Neal Johnson, Zuidema, Brethour, Monson, Farrer, Carr, Banach, and Daly, together with the reserves of 1924 and this year's freshmen, the coaching staff was able to develop a line worthy of defending Western's gridiron prestige.


Johnson Guard


Carr
Fullback

In spite of the loss of many stars Western enjoyed one of her most successful seasons. A good sportsman knows that it is not the number of games lost or won, but the kind of competition encountered, that makes a worthwhile season. Western tackled one of the hardest schedules in its football history during the fall of 1925 ; three new opponentsBradley of Peoria, Illinois, St. Thomas of St. Paul, Minnesota, and Central State Normal of Mt. Pleasant-were met. The team won six of its games, tied one, and lost two.

Many besides letter-men have done excellent work on the gridiron. The reserves have practiced gladly and faithfully, although they have not obtained many opportunities to go on trips. Too often the value of a reserve team is forgotten but Western appreciates the work of her reserves.

Fleming
Guard

## WESTERN 20; BOWLIN゙G GREEN 0

Saturday, September 26, Coach Earl Martineau's blue-clad stalwarts defeated the "Fighting Colonels" from Bowling Green, Kentucky, by a score of 20-0. By taking advantage of the breaks of the game and by playing faster football, Western was able to defeat the Kentuckians and incidentally win the first leg of the tri-state Normal Championship.

In the first quarter a Kentucky fumble led to the first Brown and Gold touch-down. Byrne, a freshman, was sent into the game in the second quarter and made a beautiful end run for a second touch-down. The third quarter went scoreless. Barstis in the fourth quarter recovered the ball and made the third touch-down.



Zumema End



## WESTERN 2; BRADLEY 6

Coach Martineau and his team journeyed to Peoria, Illinois, Saturday, October 3, to give battle to Bradley Tech., a new team on our schedule and a leader among the "Little Nineteen" of Illinois. Western had fair chance to win, but there was too much fumbling in the Brown and Gold backfield and this broke ip every attempt at a consistent assault. The way was paved for the lone touch-down of the game, which resulted in the victory of the Peoria braves by a score of 6-2.


Redmond
Tackle



Monson
Center

## WESTERN 13; ST. THOMAS 27

The week after the Bradley game another long trip brought the Brown and Gold team face to face with an opponent as staunch as the Peoria warriors. Western lost this hard fought struggle to the St. Thomas Cadets. A very powerful team they were; they liked to call themselves the "Notre Dame of the North". By no means does the score 27-13 inclicate the closeness of the contest. After giving the Cadets a good battle for three quarters and getting into the last quarter with the score 13-13, the Normal men, apparently fatiguled by the journey, weakened, and let the game slip over their heads via the aerial route.



VANDERHOFF Guard


## WESTERN 45; VALPARAISO 0

Western State travelled fast and swamped Valparaiso University by a score of $45-0$ on October 17. This surprising score over an old and obdurate foe was made by an eager and united team which ran the ends cleverly and put over some of the best forward passing seen in recent years on the Normal field.

At the end of the first quarter the score was 14-0. Pump intercepted a Hoosier pass and ran 50 yards for a touch-down in the second quarter. The third quarter became almost the exclusive property of Rastigue, a freshman, who made three touch-downs in fifteen brief minutes. The third team, which played the last quarter, held the Hoosiers scoreless.

Daly
Quarterback


Beck
Guard



Rastigue
Halfback

WESTERN 21; NOTRE DAME FRESHMEN 0

On Friday, October 23, Western secured sweet revenge from the Notre Dame Freshmen for their 15-7 defeat of last year. Spectacular play enabled the Hilltoppers to wallop the Rockne Yearlings 21-0. The Irishmen fought a typically hard battle, but bursts of speed from Western's backfield stars brought about the three touch-downs.
Carr and Banach were the big factors in the first Brown and Gold touch-down, which came in the middle of the opening quarter. The Freshmen got down to business in the second quarter and played sounder football, holding Western scoreless. Farrer and Fulgoni were the ground gainers in the third quarter. Many substitutes were put in at the last and the fourth quarter was scoreless.


Fulgone
Halfback



Pump
Tackle

## WESTERN 7; OSHKOSH 6

The Hilltoppers defeated Oshkosh Normal 7-6 at Oshkosh Saturday, October 31, in as stubborn a battle as has ever been fought on that field. Each team scored a touch-down, but the toe of "Red" Farrer held steadier in a pinch at the try for point than did that of Jerdee, the Oshkosh backfield star. The lone goal after the touch-down meant victory for the Brown and Gold squad.

The first half ended 6-0 in favor of Oshkosh, who scored at the beginning of the second quarter. Banach covered himself with glory in the third quarter by scooping up the oval and racing 60 yards for a touchdown. Never were two teams more evenly matched in strength; they kept each other from scoring.


Byrne
Halfback


## WESTERN 0; MT. PLEASANT 0



Beam
End

The intense rivalry existing between Western State Normal and Central Normal made its presence felt Saturday, November 7, when football relations were resumed after a lapse of sixteen years. Playing on a wet field with a soggy, mud-covered ball the two teams played a scoreless game, 0-0. Despite unfavorable playing conditions the game•was surprisingly consistent.

Late in the first quarter Western's goal was in danger. "Red" Farrer was the big ground gainer for Western in the third quarter. Throughout the fourth quarter Western was continually menacing Central's goal and fumbled at critical moments, when victory was in sight. As the game was played Western seemed the better team, and on a dry field where speed might count would probably have won.



Cohen
Tackle

## WESTERN 14; CHICAGO "Y" COLLEGE 6

The Western State eleven, which looked the speediest of the year, got the jump on the fast Chicago "Y" Saturday, November 14, and secured the two touch-downs which held the team to a score of 14-6. The first touch-down came in the first quarter ; Carr not only made the touch-down, but also completed the try for point. In the second quarter with the ball near the 15 yard line, Carr cut back through tackle evading a number of tacklers, and crossed the goal line again ; Farrer kicked goal. Five minutes after the start of the third quarter the Chicago team had the ball on its 43 yard line. Finally Davies, their brilliant little quarter-back, carried the ball through center for a touch-down. Chicago failed to kick goal.


Corbat Halfback

[^17]


Barstis
Tackle

## WESTERN 3; ALBION 2

The annual Thanksgiving battle with the Methodits at Albion witnessed not only the close of the 1925 football season, but also the last appearance in moleskins of five starsFarrer, Neal Johnson, Carr, Zuidema, and Cadly. Determined to make their last contest a winning one. these huskies were assisted by their team-mates and emerged victorious with a 3-2 score in the final quarter.

The improved Methodist organization used the wind advantageously in the first and third quarters and threatened to cross Western's goal several times. In the last quarter with clefeat staring them in the face. Normal began a determined assault and Carr by his good work paved the way for a Western victory. Coach Martineau's men were out-weighed ten pounds per man.


Morley
Halfback

$\mathrm{JACH}^{2}$
Quarterback


Page Two Hunared Ninety-two


## BASIKETBALCLS



| Flogus | Lundquist <br> Byrne | Wooden <br> Schrump |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Den Bleyker <br> LeeAvery <br> OFFICIALS | Cornell <br> Elias |
| Coach, Read | Traincr, Covington |  |

## Basketball

AT THE beginning of the season 1925-1926 dreams of a star basketball team at Western were not bright, because Coach "Buck" Read had lost many good men by graduation and by the strict enforcement of eligibility


Schrcarp, Capt.-elect Forzard rules. Coach Reaci had only Captain Harry Lee and "Hank" Schrump, regulars, around whom a new quintet could be built.

Western's basketeers tackled one of the hardest schedules in the history of the school-a schedule which was an appropriate dedication for the big floor of the new gymnasium. Nineteen games were played, six of them on foreign floors. The new teams encountered were Bradley, and John Carroll University.

Coach Read's method of placing much emphasis on speed, accurate passing, basket shooting, pivots and reverse turns, fast and well controlled dribbling, developed his new material into heady basketball players who rounded out a successful season against such formilable competition.


[^18]

## Review of Season

The Basketball season opened Saturday, December 5, when the alumni returned to test Coach Read's quintet. The great team of 1923, with the exception of Sam Boerman, was present, and defeated the varsity five 18-14.

After a week's reorganization and additional


Nestor
Forward training the Brown and Gold cagers came out on Friday, December 11, and swamped Olivet by a score of 72-16.
St. Viator College, from Bourbonnais, Illinois, opened the regular basketball season Friday, January 8. The encounter with the Irish was tough and called for the best efforts of the varsity squad. The Brown and Gold five won 33-25.
The following night Manchester College of Indiana thrilled the Brown and Gold fans with a flashy second half drive which enabled it to defeat Western's cagers 33-23. At first the Hilltopper's defense worked well and the score stood 13-13 at the end of the half. With short bullet-like passes and uncanny skill at shooting baskets the visitors ran away for a 12 point lead before Western started again.
Following the two hard games here "Buck" Read took his basketeers on a three day invasion in Illinois, on which three scalps were taken. St. Viator, the first victim, was overcome 28-22. Western's quintet followed their Thurs-


Elias Guard


Avery Forward


Lundquist Center


Cornell
Forzvard
day night victory by trimming Armour Tech 32-22. The battle was harder aganst the fast Chicago Y. M. C. A. College the next night. The wearied Normalites fought an uphill battle and were behind a point at the end of the half. By a great rally in the second half Western netted four goals which enabled it to come forth victorious with a final score of 31-25.
Anxious to continue their winning streak and remembering their defeat of last year Western State presented Hope College a perfect five man defense style of play, through which the Dutchmen were unable to penetrate. Normal obtained a flying start and walked away with a score of 31-15.
Normal's next opposition was Bradley Institute of Peoria, Illinois. The first half was clearly Bradley's, but Western came through with a 33-28 victory. Even after the rally of Western's cagers had given us a fairly comfortable lead, fans waited breathlessly for the outcome. It was less than a minute to go when Bradley overcame Western's lead 28-27. Extra steps by one of Bradley's men gave Normal the ball. Nestor took the throw from Schrump and dropped in a perfect mid-court shot. Neal Johnson dribbled through for an unexpected ringer within three seconds of time and finished one of the most exciting and spectacular games ever witnessed in Kalamazoo.
Apparently suffering a reaction from this magnificent victory, Western's regulars were caught flat-footed the following Wednesday night at Ypsilanti and were smothered in the first twelve minutes 15-4. An accurate shooting second tean was rushed on the floor and completely outplayed the Green and White and came from behind and won 32-27.

Western downed the University of Detroit the following night 28-23. In this game the team displayed more consistent ability to register by clean basket shots from the floor than they did on the previous night.


Byrne
Guard


Wooden
Guard


Den Bleyker
Guard

Western's winning streak struck a snag in the form of Pat Page's famed "Bull Dogs" of Indianapolis. Submerged under a deluge of uncanny basket shooting in the first few minutes of play, Western was unable to recover and was forced to accept defeat 28-21.
Undaunted by defeat at the hands of Butler Western came back strong the following Thursday. By spectacular offense and impenetrable defense the Normal quintet defeated Armour Tech 38-29.
Traditional rivalry sprang into action Saturday, February 6, when Michigan State College fought Coach Read's stars. After the smoke of battle cleared away Western emerged as victors with a score of $30-25$.
Western State had little trouble in taking a slow game from Lake Forest University Friday, February 12. First and second combinations rolled up a score of 46-20.
By exhibiting superior basketball Western was able to defeat her old rival, Valparaiso, 49-24.
Inability to break through Normal's five man defense made Michigan State accept the small end of a $38-15$ score.
Western fans were forced to see the Brown and Gold team bow to the strong Ypsilanti team in an overtime period with a score of 27-25.
One of the most brilliant basketball seasons in the history of the school was brought to a close Friday, March 5, when the Hilltoppers easily defeated John Carroll University of Cleveland, Ohio, 42-21.
Despite a long and hard season only three games were lost (not counting the alumni game.) We lost to Manchester and Butler, two of the fastest teams in the middle West, and to Ypsilanti who this year had the greatest team in the history of the institution.

## Basketball Record

Normal Opponent
14 Normal Alumni, here ..... 18
72 Olivet, here. ..... 16
33 St. Viator, here ..... 25
23 Manchester, here ..... 33
28 St. Viator, there ..... 19
32 Armour Tech, there ..... 22
31 Chicago "Y", there. ..... 23
31 Hope, here ..... 15
31 Bradley, here. ..... 28
32 Ypsilanti, there ..... 27
28 Detroit U., there. ..... 23
21 Butler, here. ..... 28
38 Armour Tech, here ..... 29
30 M. S. C., here ..... 25
46 Lake Forest, here ..... 20
49 Valpo, here ..... 24
38 M. S. C., there ..... 15
25 Ypsilanti, here ..... 27
42 John Carroll, here ..... 21
644 ..... 453

## SUMMARY OF SCORES

|  | B | FM | TP | P |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lee | 67 | 24 | 158 | 28 |
| Schrump | 67 | 19 | 153 | 24 |
| Nestor | 61 | 12 | 134 | 20 |
| Elias | 21 | 8 | 50 | 12 |
| Cornell | 14 | 6 | 34 | 6 |
| Johnson | 12 | 7 | 31 | 22 |
| Avery | 10 | 6 | 26 | 3 |
| Wooden | 9 | 1 | 19 | 0 |
| Byrne | 7 | 3 | 17 | 4 |
| Den Bleyker | 3 | 4 | 10 | 15 |
| Lundquist | 4 | 1 | 9 | 3 |
| Flogus | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Vanderhoff | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 276 | 92 | 644 | 128 |



## BASEBALLI



OFFICIALS
Trainer, Noble
Captain, MAher


## Baseball

COACH "Juddy" Hyames, Western State Normal's baseball mentor, called baseball candidates to report for first practice the week of March 15. Among the veterans to report for spring practice were Captain "Chuck" Maher, catcher; "Swede" Ellingson and "Lanky" Kienbaum, right hand hurlers, and Ken Ruse, southpaw mound ace; "Monk" Righter, shortstop; "Hank" Schrump, second sacker; Harry Lee, Neal Johnson, and John Armstrong, outfielders. Other good men to report were "Styx" Bennett and McMullen, outfielders; Covington and Misner, third basemen; Gerald Graham, shortstop; "Red" Wilson, catcher ; and Arthur Yost, right hand pitcher.

Seventeen games were played by the Brown and Gold team, of which fourteen were won and three lost. As such teams as Notre Dame, Butler, M. S. C., and Ypsilanti were defeated, the season's record was considered very satisfactory. Hope College was the first game Normal played. Western fans were then given their first opportunity to see the team
in action. The Hilltoppers won 14-2. The feature of the game was the hitting of the veteran Neal Johnson and Covington, a star from the south.

The next game was with Albion. Four hits bunched in the fourth inning gave Western State three tallies and a 4-0 lead, which was more than enough to win. Kienbaum, Normal's speed ball twirler, held the Methodists to one hit in the six innings he worked. Yost finished the game in great style, winning 6-3.

Ypsilanti next appeared on the scene and it required eleven innings to decide this hectic battle. Western finally nosed out its opponents 4-3. Ruse, mound ace of Normal, held Ypsilanti scoreless for seven innings. In the eighth Ypsilanti succeeded in shoving three runs across, but the Hilltoppers showed their old fighting spirit and came from behind, scoring two runs in the eighth and one in the ninth. This tied the score. Coach Hyames sent Ellingson to the box at the start of the ninth and Ypsilanti was held. In the last of the eleventh "Bobby" Miller, first up for the Brown and Gold, singled. Ellingson sacrificed, Bennett singled, and Miller went to third. Here the signals were given for the squeeze play and Miller scored the winning run as Covington laid down a perfect bunt in front of the plate.

The following Saturday saw another extra inning struggle, when Western won the biggest home game of the season's schedule by defeating M. S. C. in ten innings 3-2. The game was a pitcher's battle between Kienbaum of Western and Wakefield of M. S. C.


Bennetr
Outfield


Ellingson
Pitcher


Ruse
Pitcher


The Brown and Gold nine left the city for the next game. They met their first defeat at the hands of Notre Dame, 5-4.
Armour Tech next came to Western and was defeated by a score of 4-3. Yost pitched his first game for Western and worked in good form.


Lee
Outficld

Normal's second defeat was at Ypsilanti. Western's Hilltoppers were unable to locate the corners and were defeated $6-5$ in 10 innings.

Western State again took Armour Tech into camp at Chicago 8-1. Ellingson was in good form; he fanned nine men and allowed but five scattered hits.

The following Thursclay the Brown and Gold took a victory from Central Normal at Mt. Pleasant 15-9. Neal Johnson, husky left fielder, drove in six runs with a homer, a triple, and two doubles. Miller and Righter also hit triples.


Page Three Hundred Two

The next day Western did not fare so well, since it lost to Alma 5-1. Bouman on the mound for Alma held the Hilltoppers to six scattered hits.

The following Saturday Western was on the way to a win, when rain halted the game in the fourth with M.S.C. on the short end of a 3-1 score.

On May 23 Western defeated Alma 7-4 in a loosely played game.

Butler, champion of Indiana and conquerors of Wabash, Notre Dame, and the University of Wisconsin, was met on May 29. Ray Winther was Coach Hyames' choice for mound duty. Ray was in old time form and came through on the long end of a 7-1 score. Graham, playing his first varsity game at short, handled his position without a slip, and collected a double and single at the plate.



On Decoration Day the Hilltoppers humg up another victory at Albion, winning from the Methodists 7-4. Yost performed on the mound and allowed but seven hits. He also collected three hits in four times up. Every member of the team connected for one or more hits. McMullen and Bennett each collected a triple. One of the biggest athletic triumphs of the year was achieved, when the Western nine defeated Notre Dame 3-2 in a fast game. The first five innings were scoreless. Ruse's fast ball was well uncler control and his curves broke nicely. Western scored two in the sixth, on a single by Johnson, a free trip to first for Schrump, a sacrifice by Righter, and a clean center field drive by Captain Maher. Notre Dame tied the score in the seventh on a double by Captain Nolan and singles by


Schrump
First Base Crawley and Farrell. In the last half of the seventh Western scored one run, which proved to be the winning tally. Ruse, first up, was safe on an error by a centerfielder, Bennett sacrificed, Covington beat one out, Ruse went to third, and scored by Lee's sacrifice fly. Captain "Chuck" Maher's catching was a feature of the game.

In the last game of the season Western defeated Mt. Pleasant 7-2 in an interesting battle. Western got away to an early lead and was never in clanger. Covington collected three hits and Bennett four, one of which was a triple. This game marked the close of college baseball for the following men: Captain "Chuck" Maher, one of the main stays of the catching staff for four years; Maynard "Swede" Ellingson, pitcher; "Bobbie" Miller, second baseman, and Paul "Styx" Bennett, star center fielder.


Covington
Third Base

Page Three Hundred Four


## Baseball Record

Normal Opponent
14 Hope, here ..... 2
6 Albion, here ..... 3
4 Ypsi, here ..... 3
(11 innings)
3 M. S. C., here ..... 2
(11 innings)
4 Notre Dame, South Bend ..... 5
(10 innings)
4 Armour, here ..... 3
5 .Ypsi, there ..... 6
(10 innings)
8 Armour, Chicago ..... 1
15 Mt. Pleasant, there ..... 9
1 Alma, there ..... 5
3 M. S. C., there ..... 1
(4 innings, rain)
7 Alma, here. ..... 4
7 .Butler, here ..... 1
7 Albion, there ..... 4
3 Notre Dame, here ..... 2
7 Mt. Pleasant, here. ..... 2
7 Alumni ..... 1
105 ..... 54
BATTING AVERAGE Runs
Bennett .....  391 ..... 20
Covington .....  366 ..... 11
Lee ..... 242 ..... 13
Johnson ..... 435 ..... 14
Schrump ..... 10
Righter ..... 250 ..... 6
Maher .....  208 ..... 6
Miller, Robt. ..... 237 ..... 10
Yost ..... 583 ..... 5
Ellingson .....  100 ..... 1
Misner ..... 250 ..... 1
Ruse ..... 051 ..... 1
Wilson .....  167 ..... 0
Winther ..... 427 ..... 0
Graham .....  500 ..... 1
McMullen ..... 400 ..... 1
Kienbaum ..... 111


## TRACKK



Coach Taylor Wetters Cooper Morrow Ferguson Fisher Jones Nelson Covington Chase Banach Shaw Marshall Powell Burnham Snow Rhienhardt English Richards Schaeffer Myers Klock Chickering, Capt. Weaver Fleming McDowell

## Indoor Varsity Track Team

Points gained

Morrow .. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 367/12
McDowell. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 35
Klock. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 19

Schaeffer . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $101 / 2$
Covington. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 10
Weaver. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $91 / 4$
Burnham.. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 9
Fleming . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 7
Fisher . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $41 / 4$

Snow.. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 3
Powell.. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 3
Jones... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1 1/4
Cooper... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1
Myers... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $1 / 2$

Events entered

Relay, 440 , and 40 yd. dash Pole vault, high jump, shot High and low hurdles Mile and two mile

High jump
Pole vault, high jump
40 yard dash
Relay and 440 yd. dash
Shot
Shot
Relay and 440 yd. dash
High and low hurdles
880 yard dash
880 yard dash
Relay and 440 yd. dash
Pole vault
Low hurdles


## Outdoor Track



Weaver
Sprints

TRACK had its reverses last year. But after an uncertain period in March and April, caused by the loss of important men, a great rally was made and the team finished in the state collegiate and won dual meets against M. S. C. and the Notre Dame Freshmen.

Had it not been for the loss of such a valuable sprinter as Altenburg and distance men as Klock, Gates, and Collisi, the team would undoubtedly have placed higher in the state meet. Three firsts were won in this event, the same as gained by Ypsilanti, the winner. However, the issue was decided on second and third places.

The Notre Dame Freshmen reached the high point of the year's performance. Western


Richards High Jump


Klock Distance
took every first but one and tied for that. Chickering ran the 220 in 22 flat; Weaver ran the quarter in 50 flat; McDougall ran the half mile in $2.2 \frac{1}{2}$; Grovenor heaved the shot over 40 feet; Richards jumped 5 feet 10 inches; larrer threw the javelin 158 feet; Martindale threw the discus 131 feet.

On May 9 Western State defeated M. S. C. in the meet on the Aggies' track 81-50. Western won nine events; M. S. C. won six. Chickering not only won the 100 and 220 sprints but also set a new Normal record of $214 / 5$ seconds in the 220 . The old record was held by George Walker, who made it in 22 seconds in 1922.


Covington Sprints

Western placed third in the state intercollegiate track meet at M. S. C. with a total of 29 points. Captain Weaver led the field in the quarter mile in $491 / 10$ seconds; Martindale broke the discus record by a heave of 131 feet 3 inches; Chickering ran under 50 seconds for the first lap of the relay, placed third in the record-breaking 220 , and fourth in a fast 100 yard dash; the relay placed second with a time of 3 minutes, $251 / 10$ seconds.

## Indoor Track

THE track prestige of Western State Normal's indoor teams was well upheld this past winter. Under the coaching of "Prof" Taylor and capable leadership of Captain Laurence Chickering the team has gone through one of the greatest seasons and hardest schedules in the history of track athletics at Western. Western can well be proud of the records her track team has established against such formidable foes as Ohio Wesleyan, conference track champions of Ohio; Ypsilanti, champions of Michigan intercollegiate track meets; Michigan State College ; and Notre Dame Freshmen.

The first dual indoor meet of the year was staged Saturday, February 13, when Coach Taylor sent a well balanced team against Ohio Wesleyan. Track fans witnessed a meet of the highest class as the Buckeye champions defeated the Normal tracksters 59-44. Two records were broken jointly by Western and Ohio Wesleyan. Morrow, Normal, and Buriff, Wesleyan, tied at 11 feet 8 inches


Morrow Pole Vault High Jump
in setting a new Normal pole vault record. In the running high jump Richards, Normal, and Dowds, Wesleyan, tied for first at 5 feet $10 \mathrm{t} / \mathrm{4}$ inches.

A spectacular half-mile relay, won by Michigan State in close to record time, proved the deciding factor in the second dual meet of the season, when Coach Taylor and his tracksters invaded East Lansing, February 20. Michigan State's unexpected strength in the distances and the 40 yard dash enabled the State team to win $47 \frac{1}{2}-38 \frac{1}{2}$.

An exhibition mile relay, which did not count for points, was easily won by Normal by a margin of 50 yards.


The third meet of the winter was with Ypsilanti. Three records were broken by wide margins in which Michigan State Normal won $52 \% / 10^{-42} / 10$. Freddie Morrow, a frosh star, was the outstanding figure of the meet, and won the high jump at 5 feet 10 inches and the pole vault at 12 feet 3 inches, breaking his previous record of 11 feet 8 inches. Two distance marks were lowered by Ypsilanti stars in establishing two more records.

Western State closed the indoor season by defeating the Notre Dame Frosh 56-31. Normal won six firsts and tied for a seventh. McDowell was high point man of the meet, winning both the 60 yard high and 65 yard low hurdles.

Although Normal was forced to accept three defeats by very close margins, this does not signify that Normal was not as strong as in years past. In fact Western's varsity track team was stronger than any team Coach Taylor has turned out for several years.

The squad performed some very remarkable achievements. Morrow consistently vaulted 12 feet; Richards and Morrow were good at high jumping; McDowell featured in both the high and low hurdles; Klock ably took care of the mile and two mile; Chickering and Weaver both ran close to record time in the 440 dashes; Burnham, Fleming, Van Norden, and Morrow all put over 37 feet in shot putting.


## Relay Team

WITH but Captain Chickering and Malcolm Weaver back as a nucleus upon which to depend Coach Laurence Taylor attempted to build a winning team for the season of 1926. In Wetters, Fisher, Jones, and Chase, Coach Taylor found the most capable men.
After working out daily on the track in our new gymnasium and a final workout on Notre Dame's dirt track, Coach Taylor took Captain Chickering, Weaver, Wetters, Fisher, and Jones to represent Western in the mile at the Illinois relays. In this event, in which fourteen teams were entered, Western was forced to accept fifth place, although running in 4/5 of a second of Western's 1923 record breaking team, which covered the distance in 3:33.2 Ohio Wesleyan and Knox College tied for first place with a time of $3: 293 / 5$.
At the Michigan State Relay Carnival, Fred Morrow, a freshman, proved to be the outstanding athlete. Freddie set a new state record of 12 feet $1 / 2$ inch in the pole vault, $1 / 2$ inch higher than the record of Landowski, a former University of Michigan pole vaulter. Morrow also tied for first place in the high jump at 5 feet $101 / 4$ inches. Richards won fourth place with a jump of 5 feet 9 inches. MacDowell placed third in the high hurdles.
Western State's half-mile relay team was beaten by Michigan State's relay men, who set a new record of 1:40.3 Normal defeated Ypsilanti in a special race; in this Weaver ran his quarter in $56.1,1 / 10$ of a second slower than the track record and Captain Chickering finished in 55.9 breaking the track record.
With such splendid material uncovered this year and with further development under the capable coaching of "Prof" Taylor, Western can expect to be well represented next year in indoor relays.


## Cross Country

FIFTEEN candidates including three veterans answered the first summons of Coach Laurence Taylor for his 1925 cross country team. Coach Taylor had as a nucleus for his team: Captain Ted Klock, Phil Knuth, James McMonagle, and Lauri Osterberg, a 1924 reserve. The first time trials uncovered a wealth of promising material; Fisher and Dokter were conspicuous freshmen.
In the first race of the season staged between halves of the Notre Dame Freshman and Normal football game, Western State harriers defeated the Frosh 17-24 and came within two points of a perfect score. Knuth, sophomore star, won the race and broke the record made by Klaasse of last year's team. Captain Klock came in 28 seconds later and Fisher followed 25 seconds behind Klock. Notre Dame placed fourth, Osterberg fifth, and McMonagle and Dokter were sixth and seventh, respectively.
The annual all-state collegiate race was held at East Lansing on Saturday, November 14, Western State was represented by Captain Ted Klock, Phil Knuth, James McMonagle, I. K. Fisher, Vogt, and Osterberg. Although Knuth was one of the four to break the new state cross country record and four of Western's men were medal winners, the Brown and Gold team placed third. Ypsilanti Normal won the meet with 49 points, Michigan State Reserves were second with 61 points, and Western Normal had 69.
The defeat was the first in four years for Western Normal. In 1922 the Hilltop harriers brought the State title to Western from East Lansing with a well balanced team. In 1923 Normal set a state low record, every man placing in the first ten, given medals. In 1924 Captain Bill Collisi clipped 29 seconds off the state course. His teammates placed second, third, ninth, and twelfth, and the state title was won for the third consecutive time.

## Western's Record

## NORMAL GYM RECORDS



## WESTERN OUTDOOR INTERCOLLEGIATE RECORDS

| yd. | . G. Walker at Normal Field, 1921................................ . 10 se |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | A. Altenberg at Normal Field, 1921............................ 10 sec. |
| 220 yd . |  |
| 440 yd . | T. Smith at M. A. C., 1923....... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $491 / 10$ |
| 880 yd . | . Anway at M. A. C., 1919............................. . 2 min. 42/3 |
| Mile | . Adams at Normal Field, 1920......................... 4 min. 47 sec. |
| 2 mile | C. Collisi at Normal Field, 1924....................... . 10 min. 4 |
| 120 yd . high hu | . H. Howe at Normal Field, 1921.................................. 16 |
| 220 yd. low hurd | . J. Beyers at M. A. C., 1923....... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $253 / 5$ |
| High jump | W. Platt at Normal Field, 1920....................... . . . 5 ft. 10 |
| Broad jump | C. Altenberg at M. A. C., 1921............................ 22 ft. 3 in. |
| Pole vault | E. New at M. A. C., 1922............................... $11 \mathrm{ft}$.6 in. |
| Shot put | H. Hulscher at Normal Field, 1922........................ 44 ft. 3 in. |
| Discus | C. Martindale at Normal Field, 1925............................ 132 ft . |
| Javelin | H. Beebe at Normal Field, 1924........................ 160 ft. 10 in |
|  | M. Weaver, J. Beyers, H. Walker, T. Smith at Drake Relays, 1923. |
| 880 yd. relay | M. Weaver, H. Smith, J. Beyers, T. Smith at Drake Relays, 1923.................................................... 1 min. 314/5 sec. |

## NORMAL FIELI INTERCOLLEGIATE RECORDS




## TENTIS



## Men's Tennis, Spring 1925

FEW people realize that Western State met Albion, Grand Rapids Junior, and M. S. C. last year in tennis. In addition to making a favorable showing against these schools Normal's tennis players participated in two tournaments.

On May 22-23 there was a state invitational tournament at Kalamazoo. Western won with 14 points; Ypsilanti was second with 11 points. This victory gave Western permanent possession of the beautiful Thling Bros. Everard Trophy by virtue of winning the cup three times. M. S. C. and Kalamazoo College had two legs on the cup. Individual medals were awarded to winners.

At East Lansing June 5-6 was a state collegiate tournament. Western and M. S. C. tied for championship, leading the field with 7 points apiece. Grand Rapids and University of Detroit were the nearest with only three points apiece. A large silver cup was won for the school and individual cups were given to the winners in singles and doubles.


## Women's Tennis, Spring 1925

THERE is scarcely a co-ed in Western who is not interested in tennis. But in spite of this apparent interest there are only a very few, who are really willing to take the time to play on a school team. However, Western possessed some really excellent tennis players last year. The co-ed team played several schools and made successful showings against them.

The details of these contests are not well known, since none of the girls who played are in school this year. Western won all the matches played with Albion. The final score was 3-0. The meet with Detroit City College was rather unfortunate since it was rained off after Western had obtained a lead of 1-0. Later in the season a state invitational meet was held here. Hough and Pleune went to the semi-finals and were defeated. Hough and Salmond lost to Ypsilanti in the finals-doubles. The last meet was with M. S. C. ; Normal gained a 3-0 victory over this school.

## Summary

## MEN

May 9-Albion at Western
W. S. N. 6-Albion 0.

May 16-Grand Rapids Junior at Western.
Rained off before completed.
May 22-23-State Invitational Tournament at Kalamazoo.
Won by Western State Normal.
Singles-Finals-Hart (W. S. N.) defeated Lawrence (M. S. C.) 9-7, 0-6 6-2.
Doubles-Final-Hart, Zuidema (W. S. N.) defeated Hahn, Baird (Albion) 6-0, 6-2.
May $30-\mathrm{M} . \mathrm{S} . \mathrm{C}$. at Lansing.
W. S. N. 3-M. S. C. 4.

June 5-6-State Intercollegiate Tournament at East Lansing.
W. S. N. and M. S. C. tied for championship.

Singles-Final-Hart (W. S. N.) defeated Lawrence (M. S. C.) 6-1, 6-3.
Doubles-Final-Hart, Zuidema (W. S. N.) defeated Lawrence, Pierson (M. S. C.) 6-2, 6-2.

## WOMEN

Albion 0-Western 3
Detroit City College 0-Western 1—rained off.
State Invitational Tournament-
Singles-Semi-finals-Hough (W. S. N.) lost to Oldacre (Ypsi) 6-1, 8-6. Pleune (W. S. N.) lost to Wytroski (Ypsi) 4-6, 6-3, 6-2.
Doubles-Finals-Hough, Salmond (W. S. N.) lost to Oldacre, Rosso (Ypsi) 6-3, 6-3.
Michigan State College 0-Western 3.

## SCHOOL TOURNAMENT

Men's Singles-won by Taylor.
Men's Doubles-won by Taylor-Henderson.
Mixed Doubles-won by Taylor-Marshall.
Women's Singles-won by Marshall.
Women's Doubles-won by Marshall-McKenzie.


# CO~C゚D <br> ATMLETICS 

## Instructors




EXECUTIVE BOARD
Theo Parr, Pres. Genevieve Coan, Vice-Pres. Audrey Brown, Sec.
Carita Clark, Treas. Helen Weller, Recorder Dorothy Powers, Fresh. Rep. Miss Worner, Faculty Advisor Anne Meech, Fresh. Rep. Miss Guiot, Faculty Advisor Mildred Gordon, Fresh. Rep.

## Honor Point System

DURING the year 1925-1926 much interest was shown in the honor point system which is sponsored by the Physical Education Association. In the winter term there were eighty girls working for points, forty of whom were following general curricula. Due to additional space which made for more hours and smaller classes it was possible to interest a large number of students in intramural volley ball. As a result of this enthusiasm an interclass volley ball series was held in the spring thus giving the girls another point-making activity. Because of the success of the class tests, swimming will become a popular sport. Honors were earned by the following girls who are now in school: Dorothy Rohl and Helen Weller, sweaters; Theo Parr and Margaret McKenzie, monograms.
How two of these girls earned their honor:

| HELEN WELLER |  | THEO PARR |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Activity | Points | Activity | Points |
| Hockey | .... 100 | Health Squad. | 50 |
| Capt. of Hockey Team | . 10 | Health cards. | 200 |
| Baseball .......... | . 100 | Baseball | 100 |
| Basketball squad. | . 50 | Basketball | 50 |
| Track | . 100 | Track .. | 100 |
| Swimming | 50 | Capt. Baseball | 10 |
| Health Cards | 200 | Track ... | 100 |
| $B$ average. | . 200 | B average. | 100 |
|  | 810 |  | 710 |



Frances Bishop Berniece Friesner Lois Rheingans Dorothy Leak Clarita Clark Dorotha White Margaret McKenzie Anne Farrer (Capt.) Anna Ray Theo Parr

## Interdepartment Basketball

UNDER the coaching of Miss Guiot and Miss Bottje 130 girls participated in inter-department basketball. From this number five teams were organized. The close of the tournament found the Sophomore Physical Eds, captained by Anne Farrer, in the lead with a percentage of 1000 .

| Team | Won | Lost | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Soph. Phys. Ed | + | , | 1.000 |
| Early and Later E1. | 2 | 2 | . 500 |
| Junior High | 2 | 2 | . 500 |
| Frosh Phys. Ed. | 2 | 2 | . 500 |
| Senior High and Special. | 0 | 4 | . 000 |
| In the spring term bas | inter | gan |  |



INTERDEPARTMENTAL CAPTAINS
Mary Alice James (P. E., Frosh) Ruth Vanderberg (J. H.)
Wilma Schaubel (E. E. and L. E.) Viola Gardner (S. H. and Specials)


SOPHOMORE SOCCER SQUAD
G. Coan (P. E.) L. Karker (P. E.) R. Smith (H. E.)
M. McKellar (P. E.) D. White (P. E.) A. Browne (P. E.)
L. Rheingans (P. E.)
A. Farrer (P. E.) M. McKenzie, Capt. (P. E.)
A. Ray (P. E.) T. Parr (P. E.) C. Clark (P. E.)

## Soccer

THIS year soccer was the major fall sport for girls, alternating with field hockey. The support by the Frosh girls was surprising and nearly 100 girls practiced twice a week, and developed into a fast scquad of players. At the close of the season two squads were organized preparatory to a Frosh-Soph Tournament. Unfortunately the season for play was suddenly shortened, due to unfavorable weather. The interclass series was carried over into the spring term.


FRESHMEN SOCCER SQUAD
J. Brown (J. H.) D. Busman (J. H.) A. Huwer (J. H.)
R. VandenBerg (J. H.) W. Schaubel (E. E.) L. Zindel (J. H.) I. Godin (P. E.) A. Lee (P. E.) L. Colby (P. E.) N. B. Smith (P. E.) I. Smith (P. E.) D. Powers (P. E.) M. A. James (P. E.) M. Gorden, Capt. (P. E.)
A. Meech (P. E.) D. Shaunding (P. E.) B. Cline (P. E.)


## Volley Ball

E[GHT hundred girls competed in volley ball. This is the biggest intramural competition which Western Normal has ever seen. All this has been made possible by the fact that the gymnasium of the Administration Building has been turned over to the women.
All Physical Education classes were divided into from six to eight teams and in each class a round robin tournament was played. The winners went into the championship series, the losers making up the consolation series. These two series were played off in an elimination tournament, during which time the gymnasium rang loudly with the cheers of the supporters, and victory was brought to the above group in the championship series.
The following girls showed much pep and gave the champs competition: E. Wilber, Capt., G. Barron, L. Botham, A. Carman, M. Carpenter, A. Case, B. Hamilton, D. Huizenga, P. Johnson, L. Martens, E. Parry, L. Sattler, A. Weinberg.

The consolation series proved a great surprise to everyone and much credit was due to the skill and persistence of the groups.

## CONSOLATION SERIES

Runners-Up

| E. Kieft, Capt. | V. Mullins |
| :--- | :--- |
| C. Brott | E. Hawley |
| S. Cooper | L. Skoog |
| N. Crites | E. Strayer |
| E. Hemminger | W. Van Doosburg |
| M. Henderson | B. Warner |
| M. Moody | D. Wiest |


| H. Seastrom, Capt. | D. Green |
| :--- | :--- |
| V. Cango | B. Guild |
| V. Crandall | G. Moon |
| R. Doolittle | A. Mordon |
| S. Dunsmore | R. Resh |
| C. Ewing | I. Smith |
| F. Goodell | M. Wassman |



arith lount laurgleter, hut mith still smiles flat liv far itreper.

## Dedication



<br>Of Normal's Campus in appreciation of their everlasting and multifarious presence, this section is<br>howlfully dedicated.

Dumb: He's got a kind look in his face.

Dumber: Yes, kind of foolish.

Mrs. Snapper: "What did the boss say when you told him you'd sat up with the baby all night?"

Mr. Snapper: "The sarcastic old fool asked me for her address and phone number."

## AT NORMAL STUDENT PARTY

He: "May I have the next dance ?"
She: "I am particular with whom I dance."
He: "Well, you see I'm not."

You can tell a Co-ed almost anywhere-and almost anything!

Uncle Hiram: "What's that thar artist painting that wuthless old house fer?"
Uncle Jim: "Dunno, jes practicin, mebbe."

"How were your pictures for the Brown \& Gold ?"
"Terrible!"
"How do you account for that?"
"I don't think good-looking people take good pictures."


THE RETORT DISCOURTEOUS
Landlady-I think you had better board elsewhere.
Boarder-Yes, I'll admit I frequently have.
Landlady--Have what?
Boarder-Had better board elsewhere.

Vife: "Harry, who is that Terrible Blonde?"

Husband: "Lay off, will you? I'm going to have a terrible time explaining to her who YOU are!"

They were out sailing when the wind died away, leaving them becalmed. The young man urged his fair companion to whistle for some wind.
"Oh, no," she said, archly, "there's no telling what you will do when I get my lips all puckered up."
"I won't do anything at all," he promised.
"Well," she returned, "then I won't whistle."


They went into a movie show
In time to see the start,
And prim precise and proper quite

## SAT THIS FAR APART.

1st He: "Women don't bother me.
They're just like air to me."
2nd Haw: "Yes, but you can't live without air."

## PROFESSORS

Talksodamfastyoucanttakeanote.
Go through a long technical subject (which you try your hardest to follow), and then say it isn't important.

Tell you not to bone for an exam and then suck you with questions that you can't answer in a week.

Labor under the illusion that their jokes are funny.

Enjoy the discomfitures of their student victims.
rive spot tests when you least expect them.
"A word, one simple little word and you will make me the happiest of men."
"Idiot!"

## A Thing of Beatuty is a Flirt Forever."

## COULD ANYTHING BE SIMPLER

To tie a bow cross the left hand end of the tie over the right with the left hand. steadying the right end with the other hand. Then drop both hands, catching the left with the right and the other with the other.
"Why doesn't your sister get her hair bobbed?"
"Shear fright, I guess."

She: Will you love another?
He: No, never!


But oh, when they were home again,
He was invited in by the miss,
And on the davenport with lights turned low
THEYSATUPCLOSELIKETHIS!

## A MISS

"Hello."
"Hello, this Mary ?"
"Yes."
"Do you still love me?"
"Yes, who is it?"

One: "What gives more milk than a cow?" Another: "Dunno, what does?"
One: "Milk wagon."

The roads to the library are paved with good intentions.

One cure for love at first sight is a second look.

I loved her, (I knew I did.)
She loved me, (She thought she did,)
He was a guy with the cash and the style,
While I was a lad with a heart and a smile.
She took him, (I know she did,)
She left me cold, (she knows she did!)


## ANOTHER BROKEN ENGAGEMENT

May-Do you like my engagement ring? Belle-It's a peach. When cloes it come off?

## MEN AND HIGHER ANIMALS

Mr. Shilling, (Gov't class discussing crime) : "If Mr. X keeps pigs on the corner of Rose and Cedar Streets, what would be the crime?"
Student: "Cruelty to animals."

## Autographs



Co-eds are now wearing their garters exposed. Fellows in general look down on the practice!!

He (after a long argument): "So you see, dear, you misjudged me when you said I was making love to the other girl, just because we were out on the veranda."

She: "All right, I believe you. Now wipe that lipstick rouge off your cheek and we'll go home."

Jack: "Sh! I'm Knight Commander of the bath."

Jill: "Yes, but this is ladies night, you sap!"

A woman will never break off the engagement till a man is broke.

## SOME RECOMMENDATIONS

In view of the fact that there are so many dogs on the campus, we recommend that the administration put on duty at least one police dog.

At any event, as the congestion is so apparent, only the facultys' dogs should be allowed on the campus.

Miss Step, the dancing teacher :
"You'll have to mind your feet if you wish to Charleston."

Stude: "Never mind the foot-work; just teach me the holds."

Letter from dad to son:
"Dear Son: Try not to spend so much money, as I have to work every day, including Sunday, to keep you going."

Letter back: "Dear Dad: Guess you'll have to get a job working nights too!"
"Whose mail is that lying in the front hall downstairs?"
"Why you impetinent creature! The only man downstairs is my date and he's sitting on the davenport like perfectly respectable gentleman."

## DO NOT CALL ME SWEETHEART

Do not call me sweetheart,
For you are not true,
Go and tell the others,
That you love them too.
Why keep the firelight burning
In my eyes so blue,
Do not call me swetheart,
For I'm through with you.

Of all sad words
Of tongue
Or pen
The saddest are
"At least we can
Be friends."

Getting baby Jane to sleep will be a whole lot harder eighteen years from now.


Sh-h- A Dark Secret!!


Best Wishes to the 1926 Graduates of W.S.N.

## We invite you to call on us at our new store, 228 West Main Street

Whatever the sport we have the goods


# THE SPORT SHOP 

RAYMOND R. WARREN
W. S. N., '12





[^19]

[^20]We agree with the statement that girls who don't use powder generally shine in school.

## J. R. Jones’ Sons ${ }^{\circ}$ Co.

## CONGRATULATIONS

To the graduates of Western State Normal school this store extends its heartiest congratulations.
We have enjoyed your stay in Kalamazoo, and appreciate your generous patronage. Wherever you may go from here, remember this store is as accessible to you as your nearest postbox. A letter will bring you the merchandise you desire from our store on the very next mail or express. To you all we extend our best wishes for success.



Co-op Clerk: "See here, little boy, 1 can't spend the whole day showing you all the different kinds of penny things. Do you want the earth with a little red fence around it for a cent?

Little Boy: "Let me see it."

## THINGS THAT NEVER HAPPEN

She: My hands are cold.
He: Here's my gloves.

A fellow went down to the M. C. depot to see the train come in, and as he stood on the dimly lighted platform, a dainty dame stepped from the car. She looked up and down the place, and seeing this fellow, she rushed up to him.
"Oh Jack," she cried, "Oh dear, old Jack," and kissed him as she spoke. She looked again, and frightened, cried: "Oh, what a bad mistake."

Now, this fellow never fails to be on the platform when the train comes in at night.



## Special Offer to

## Graduates

Graduates who have their photographs made during the months of May and June may avail themselves of the very special offer which we are offering.

A special display of our photographs will be shown in the Normal Co-op store. You may get coupon there entitling you to the benefits of our special offer.


129 S. Burdick St.








[^21]
"How do you like your roommate,"
"Well, one good thing about her, she's too big to wear my clothes, but on the other hand, I'm too small to wear hers."
COMPLIMENTS




To the Faculty and Students of Western State Normal-

If our service pleases you, it pleases us.
We thank you for your patronage.
KALAMAZOO HACK AND BUS CO.
Operator of Yellow Cabs PHONE 4400
Office-Corner Rose and Main Sts.







Page Three Hundred Forty-eight


## Western State Normal School

Kalamazoo, Michigan

## SOME ADVANTAGES

1. Carefully selected corps of specially trained instructors
2. Splendid campus of 56 acres including 15 -acre athletic field
3. Modern buildings well equipped with adequate apparatus
4. New Library Building-unexcelled among the Normal Schools in the United States
5. Well selected library material-200 magazines and periodicals received regularly
6. New Gymnasium for Men-a splendid structure carefully planned
7. Life Certificate Courses:-

Early Elementary Grades Later Elementary Grades Junior High School Senior High School Art Commerce

Household Arts
Manual Arts
Music
Physical Education for Men Physical Education for Women Rural Education
8. Four-year A. B. and B. S. Degree Courses: 76 graduates granted A. B. Degree in June and August, 1925
9. Appointment Bureau placed 900 graduates in desirable positions during 1925. This service is free to graduates
10. Well equipped Cafeteria furnishes wholesome food at popular prices
11. Co-operative Store provides books and students supplies reasonably
12. Fine democratic atmosphere and splendid school spirit

## SUMMER SESSION OPENS JUNE 28, 1926

FALL TERM ENROLLMENT, SEPTEMBER 21 AND 22, 1926
For annual catalog or summer session bulletin and further information address Registrar, Western State Normal School, Kalamazoo, Michigan
D. B. Waldo, President

John C. Hoekje, Registrar



## TO ONE WHO HAS FOUND ANOTHER MAN

I never want to think of you againTo hear within my mind your laughing cry,
Or think I feel the touch of your warm hand,
Or glimpse the still deep light within your eye.
I never want to dream of you again When closed within my sleeping self I seem
To send all power of my heart on you,
But every moonlit night I'll dream and dream.


THE WOMAN HATER

I never go no walks with girls
Nor take them to a show.
I see no lure in "bobs" and curls;
No female gets my dough.
My pulse ne'er jumps for smiling miss, I view her with disdain.
My lips ne'er crave a girlie's kiss;
No bright eyes scorch my brain.

I hate the girls! What hate I feel
For things so base and low!
They even try with guile, to steal
Another girlie's beau!
I would not wed the finest "jane"
For all of John D's pelf.
I hate the girls with might and main, For I'm a girl myself.


The "Good, old days" usually mean the nights.

A reserved lover, it is said, makes a suspicious husband.

A back number in the Library doesn't always mean an old issue of a magazine.


## The STAR BARGAIN HOUSE, Inc.

Supply House for
Blank Books, Stationery, Glassware, Electric Supplies and Art Goods

229-235 S. Burdick St. Phone 1440 KALAMAZOO, MICH.


## NEVER DO WE RELAX <br> OUR EFFORTS

THE power of an engine depends largely upon the quality of the fuel and whether or not the fire under the boiler is kept steadily burning. Water stops boiling as the heat gives out. A fierce start sometimes means a weak ending.

It pays this store to use the best kind of fuel in the business engine and to keep the fires burning brightly all the blessed time. To relax in our efforts means to retreat from the "firing line." A relaxing of effort spells loss of public faith and lessened interest in the store and its goods. We never let up in our endeavors to make shopping at this store both pleasant and profitable.

"IN THE HEART OF KALAMAZOO"


Congratulations to Our
Graduates


GREETINGS --
To All Friends of

THE
NORMAL
"CO-OP"
STORE


Autographs

## SLOCUM BROTHERS <br> Photographers



123 S. Burdick St.

We have photographed 1704 students so far this school year. There is a reason.

The men who make Photographs right. The right men to make your Photographs.

We give the kind of service the Appointment Office and BROWN AND GOLD requires.


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Autographs

## GRINNELL BROS. PLAYER-PIANO

JUST you hear and PLAY the GRINNELL BROS. PLAYER-PIANO! You'll quickly recognize in it just such an instrument as you've long dreamed of owning.

Building it ourselves and selling it direct from Factory-to-You we know what a real value it is and the saving afforded you. Special easy terms permit of immediate enjoyment of this superb player-piano. RIGHT NOW! Come in today-or let us send you fullest particulars.

Convenient terms arranged.

> Factory-to-You Price affords a big saving.

GRINNELL BROS. MUSIC HOUSE
Phone 3014
Everything Musical



LIBRARY

## Moore McQuigg

GENERAL CONTRACTOR


MANUAL ARTS BUILDING
Compliments of


[^22]

[^23]

# GRADUATED WITH HIGHEST HONORS 

The school of progress and accomplishment has awarded highest honors for 1924 to Consumers Power Company in competition with all Electric Companies in the country.

Your Savings Earn and Grow in This Progressive Company

INVEST IN
CONSUMERS POWER
PREFERRED SHARES
Tax Free in Michigan



GYM

## H. L. Vanderhorst

## GENERAL CONTRACTOR



SCIENCE BUILDING

I hate women, and Im glad I hate 'em, 'cause if I didn't hate 'em I'd like 'em, and I hate em.





Many a girl, who looks sweet enough to be kissed, has arrayed herself that way on purpose.

"Yes, when she wasn't looking I kissed her."
"What did she do?"
"Refused to look at me the rest of the evening."

## NEVER AGAIN

Art Secord said he once went up to a girl on the bleacher to ask for a dance at one of our Normal dances, and just as he was about to ask her, the whole row of girls stood up and yelled: "Sure, I will."


## COMPLETE PRINTING SERUICE

THIS ENTIRE BOOK is a product of our plant, where machinery and workmanship of the highest quality rule. Take up your present or contemplated Printing Problems with us. :: :: :: Write for Estimates.

## KALAMAZOO, MICHIGAN



Autographs


## Autographs



| Compliments of |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | R. E. FAIR |
| FORD SALES - SERVICE |  |
|  | kalamazoo |




## Advertising for 1926 Brown and Gold

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Atlas Press
Arctic Ice Cream
J. B. Baking Co.
J. C. Ball
C. H. Barnes

Battery Shop
Bestervelts
Brown \& Gold
Burdick Hotel
Carey \& Leach
Caryl Book and Typewriter Store
Checker Cab Mfg. Co.
Chocolate Shop
Coffee Shop
Colman Drug
Colurbian Electric Co
Conklin Pen Co.
Consumers Power Co.
H. J. Cooper

Jawn Donuts
Dearborn Equipment Co.
DeBolt Candy
Jack Dold's Drug
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Hale Hat Store
Halls Quality Grocery
Harry Okun
Hayes-DeFrance

Hayes-Wheel
Henderson-Ames Co.
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Hershfield
Hinrich Jewelry Co.
Holland Furnace
Home Furnishing
Hoover Bond Co.
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Hub Garage
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Ihling Bros. Everard Co.
Johnson Spotless Market
Johnson-Howard Co.
Johnson Paper Supply Co.
Kalamazoo Bread Co.
Kalamazoo-City Savings Bank
Kalamazoo Creamery Co.
Kalamazoo Hack \& Bus Co.
Kalamazoo Laundry
Kalamazoo National Bank
Kalamazoo Stove Co.
Kewpie Hotel
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Michael J. Leo
Geo. MacDonald Drug
Martin's Stores
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Mountain Home Greenhouse
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Normal Co-op Store
Paper City Press
Park-American Hotel
Progressive Shoe Shop
Peoples Outfitting Co.

Post Tavern
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Quality Baking Co.
Queen Bee
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Rex Paper Co.
Rickman Hotel
Riepma Brothers
Sacketts Food Store
Slager Brothers
Slocum Brothers
Snauble \& Hoebeke
Southern Michigan Transportation Co.
South Side Lumber Co.
Sport Shop
Standard School Fixtures
Standard Paper Co.
Star Cleaners
Star Bargain
Streng \& Zinn
Student's Drug Store
Title Bond \& Mortgage Co.
Trio Laundry
Harold Tyler
Upjohn Co.
Van Bochove
P. Vanderbrook
H. L. Vanderhorst

Ver West Bakery
A. W. Walch

West Street Market
Western Normal Herald
Western Inn
Western State Normal School
Wheeler-Blaney
Why Shoe Works
Woolley and Reynolds
Young Men's Christian Association
H. A. Young Studio

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Autographs



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[^13]:    Page One Hundred Forty-si.r

[^14]:    Mrs. Phillips

[^15]:    Art
    Miss Siedschlag Miss Roberts

[^16]:    Page One Hundred Sixty

[^17]:    Page Tro Hundred Ninety

[^18]:    Pagc Tro Hundred Ninety-four

[^19]:    

[^20]:    Conscious: Went to a show las' night. Unconscious: "Sally, Irene and Mary?"
    Conscious: Naw! Jus' Helen and I.

[^21]:    Page Three Hundred Forty-two

[^22]:    
    
    

    CAREY \& LEACH BUS LINES, Inc.
    (Pioneer Bus Operators of Southwestern Michigan)
    169 PORTAGE ST.
    KALAMAZOO, MICHIGAN
    FOR INFORMATION PHONE 482

[^23]:    

    ## LAND CONTRACTS with $a$ DEFINITE PROFIT and $a$ MONTHLY RETURN

    When you buy one of our Guaranteed Land Contracts, you KNOW exactly what your profit will be, before you invest a penny in it.

    AND
    You know it will be returned to you in regular monthly instalments, constantly increasing the margin of your safety, each payment returning part of your principal, the monthly interest, and each month's share of your discount profit.

    WE COLLECT FOR YOU
    If you wish it, we continue to make the monthly collections, without charge for that service, and mail our check to you each month as paid.

    TITLE, BOND AND MORTGAGE COMPANY OF KALAMAZOO
    (Old Gazette Bumbing - Exchange Place)
    

