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Theme:

## CHANGE MANAGEMENT, INNOVATION AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

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#### LEADERSHIP VS MANAGEMENT: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS

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#### **ABSTRACT**

Past literature reviewed on leadership shows that there is a long-standing debate on whether there is or no difference between leadership and management to the extent that there are two schools of thoughts, which is leadership is different from management, while the other school of thought believes that there is no difference between both concepts. With this in mind, the purpose of this research is to do a comparative analysis between both concepts. This is a conceptual paper that can be classified as a qualitative comparative research, which relies on secondary sources from texts, journal articles and the internet. The paper aims at shedding light on why and how leadership is different from management. The findings of this paper reveal that there is a clear difference between leadership from management.

Keywords: Analysis, comparative, leadership, management, versus

### ANALYSIS OF THE FACTORS AFFECTING CHANGE MANAGEMENT IN PUBLIC ORGANISATIONS IN NIGERIA

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The hallmark of every working organisation the world over, has been the change in how employees are being manager and how services are being delivered to the public since all managers are interested in improving upon the successed of yesterday as well as meeting up with the everyday changing environment. However, within the context of public organisations in Nigeria, change management has been challenged by a number of factors internally and externally that have come to make such processes difficult if not impossible. This paper analyses the reasons for the difficultied experienced by employees of public organisations in Nigeria with regards to the change process and also proffer strategies on how to overcome the challenges associated with change management in order to achieve employees commitment and loyalty while improving the way and manner which services are being delivered to the people.

**Keywords:** Change management, employees' commitment, Loyalty, public organisations, service delivery.

