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El Nuevo Mexicano, 03-09-1916

La Compania Impresora del Nuevo Mexicano

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CUENTOS, LITERATURA Y VARIEDADES

La Madre

(De "El Colorado")
He aquí un rincón donde ha de haber escondido algo el corazón humano...

El Cantor de la Miseria

(De "Hispano-América")
En la traza fue uno de tantos juglares callejeros, truhanes, desvergonzados...

Crónica diabólica

(De "Hispano-América")
Decididamente, el "high cost of living" está corriendo parejas, en estos jornadas...

Elogio de las rubias

(De "El Obrero Mexicano")
Dios al crear el mundo, quiso formar para que el progreso, los cielos...

Elogio de las morenas

(De "El Obrero Mexicano")
Si eres rubia, hipócrita lectora, no seas este artículo, pues sentiría que hubiese un motivo de disgusto...

En unión con Villa encabeza una revolución.



FELIX DIAZ
Niño de Porfirio Díaz y revolucionario en México; ha unido ahora sus fuerzas con Villa, según lo declara una proclama expedida recientemente.

AVISOS LEGALES

ESTADO DE NUEVO MEXICO
Condado de Santa Fe.
EN LA CORTE DE PRUEBAS
En la materia del último testamento...

EN LA CORTE DE PRUEBAS

Estado de Nuevo México, Condado de Santa Fe.
En el asunto del último testamento...

EN LA CORTE DE PRUEBAS

Estado de Nuevo México, Condado de Santa Fe.
En el asunto del estado de Francisco Gómez...

EN LA CORTE DE PRUEBAS

Estado de Nuevo México, Condado de Santa Fe.
En el asunto del estado de José N. González...

EN LA CORTE DE PRUEBAS

Estado de Nuevo México, Condado de Santa Fe.
En el asunto del estado de José N. González...

EN LA CORTE DE PRUEBAS

Estado de Nuevo México, Condado de Santa Fe.
En el asunto del estado de José N. González...

Un emiario del Principe Regente de Servia.

Buscando alivio para medio millón de niños pobres de Servia.
Podemos, amados hermanos míos, irnos aliente el Bravo, donde las "maid", que allí reciben el nombre genérico de "estas", no cobran por los besos...

En la estación de Tula

(De "Hispano-América")
Un día, Tolstói se hallaba en la estación de Tula.
Llegó un expreso. Un señor descendió precipitadamente de un carro...

Camposamor

(De "El Obrero Mexicano")
Este del cabello esmo, como el paja del arriero,
Junto su candor de niño con su experiencia de adulto...

A LOS SUSCRIBORES DE EL NUEVO MEXICANO

Las suscripciones al "Nuevo Mexicano" se suspenden al día que expira la suscripción...

Oferta Especial. Un Fonógrafo



de \$60.00 Por Solo \$23.40 GRATIS Ocho discos escogidos y 200 agujas

Una hermosa máquina y ocho discos grandes escogidos y además 200 agujas

Defunciones DON JOSE SANCHEZ Y MONTOYA Quien falleció el Viernes día 27 de Febrero de 1920, a las 2:30 de la mañana a la edad de 71 años...

La. Sar. Marillita Martinez de Sena

Muy pocas veces sucede que toda una comunidad se sienta profundamente conmovida con la desaparición de alguna persona...

Partenencia la finada a una de las más honradas y estimadas familias de Santa Fe. No solamente el parentesco es grande y abarca a un buen número de familias...

Y nuestra sociedad lo demostró en el funeral que tuvo lugar el lunes en la Catedral de San Francisco...

no de pensar que recibieron, han llenado sus corazones de gratitud inmensa para todos...

El Superintendente de la penitenciaría, D. Fidel Ortiz se encuentra en Las Vegas con negocios.

EL SUFRAGIO PERDIO EN WEST VIRGINIA

Charleston, West Virginia, Marzo 3. El Senado del estado de West Virginia esta tarde rechazó la resolución para reconstituir su sección del Límite cuando derrotó la ratificación de la enmienda del sufragio...

For father and son 360 PICTURES 360 ARTICLES EACH MONTH ON ALL NEWS STANDS

15 Cents POPULAR MECHANICS MAGAZINE

WRITERS SO YOU CAN UNDERSTAND IT All the Great Events in Mechanics, Engineering and Invention throughout the World...



NO SE ARRIESGUE POR GRANDES GANANCIAS A muchos hombres se les insta para que tomen algun riesgo grande en alguna empresa especulativa...

HAGAN UN LADO OTROS FONOGRAFOS!

Se ha llegado el tiempo de que todos que dan tener este fonógrafo por solamente \$9.75. Nomás mire a esta hermosa máquina...



¿Por Qué Las Mujeres Envejecen Más Pronto Que Los Hombres?

Un Mayor Porcentaje de Anemia (Falta de Hierro en la Sangre) entre las Mujeres las Hace Perder Mucho de su Juventud, Belleza y Encanto, Haciéndolas Coléricas, Nerviosas y Decadidas.

Lo que la Mujer Necesita no son Cosméticos ni Medicinas Estimulantes sino Mucha Sangre Roja y Pura, Rica en Hierro.

Advertisement for Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People, featuring illustrations of people and text describing the benefits of iron for women's health.

UNION PRACTICAL CO.

3045 MILWAUKEE AVE., DEPT. 30 CHICAGO, ILL.

Advertisement for \$1.00 Pants, featuring an illustration of a man in a suit and text describing the quality and value of the clothing.

Advertisement for No cobramos extra nada-todo GRATIS, featuring text about clothing services and a coupon for a free sample.

EL NUEVO ENVIADO A CHINA

Charles R. Crane, de Chicago, ha sido escogido por el Presidente Wilson ministro a la China.



Charles R. Crane, de Chicago, ha sido escogido por el Presidente Wilson ministro a la China. El Sr. Crane tomará el lugar de Paul Rehnack...

Trabajadores para los campos de Betabeles

Se necesitan muchos trabajadores para hacer el trabajo de mano del betabel en la proxima estacion. Los trabajadores contratan el trabajo directamente con los agricultores a razon de \$30.00 por sere...

Form for job application: The G. W. S. Company Labor Bureau, 1310-13th St., Denver, Colorado. Caballeros: Sirvanse mandarme mas informacion acerca del trabajo del betabel para el cual necesitan mas trabajadores.

Advertisement for MADETO 348 YOUR ORDER, featuring an illustration of a man and text about clothing services and a coupon for a free sample.

STATE NEWS BRIEFS

THE FIRST milk route in the Artesia district of Bddy county...

CARLSBAD FARMERS report that about 2000 acres are now in bloom...

STATE GAME Warden Trinidad L. de Bana has arranged for the trapping of some prairie chickens...

SCOTT ETTER, secretary of the Carlsbad Water Users' association...

ROBERT W. JONES, of Denver, an engineer in charge of work at the Tanall dam near Carlsbad...

THIRTYFOUR true bills were reported by the recent Sierra county grand jury...

THE ESTABLISHMENT of a canning factory is being considered at Columbus, Luna county...

EUGENIO PEREZ, a Spanish sheepman of the Vaughn district of Guadalupe county...

AT A MASS meeting of Roy residents a few days ago it was decided to incorporate that village...

FELIX MARTINEZ has accepted an invitation to make the principal address at the closing exercises of the Roy public school...

A CHICAGO manufacturing company has submitted a plan for a cooperative creamery to the farmers of the Springer district of Colfax county...

FARMERS of the French tract in Colfax county are considering the establishment of a flour mill at French...

GEORGE W. KABLE, formerly a teacher in the engineering and irrigation department of the Agricultural college...

THOMAS LYONS was in Silver City from the Gila Fair the first of the week...

EGGS are at present so plentiful in the Pecos valley that they are selling in Rowley at from 12 1/2 to 15 cents a dozen...

H. CLAY TALLMAN, father of Clay Tallman, commissioner of the U. S. General Land Office at Washington...

AN EPISCOPAL church has been organized in Tacon, and the members will give entertainments for the purpose of raising funds to aid in the erection of an Episcopal church there...

ROSWELL BASEBALL enthusiasts are taking steps to give that city a baseball club this year...

A BROOD FACTORY is being established at Lovington, Eddy county, by A. H. Carter.

THE CUBERO Chipper reports that eastern interests have made arrangements to drill for oil and gas in that district...

THE SOCIALISTS of Curry county have elected Eugene V. Debs for a speech in Clovis on the night of April 10...

HARRY FULLER, wanted in California on a charge of forgery, was recently arrested on the same charge at Marryville, Cal.

THE RECENTLY organized Sacramento Mountain Game Protective Association...

THE OAKRIDGE Outlook is the first state paper to carry a presidential candidate at its masthead—Sherman, of Illinois.

AN IMPORTANT Silver City business deal was closed last week when Frank H. Jones sold a larger part of his interest in the wholesale and retail grocery departments of Jones, Downes & Co.

WILL P. LAPOINTE, editor of the Las Cruces Citizen, and Miss Adela Lucero, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jose R. Lucero, of Las Cruces, were married there yesterday.

A DAILY automobile service between Raton and Trinidad, Colo., was inaugurated by Raton interests yesterday.

THE RECEIPTS of the East Las Vegas postoffice in February exceeded those of the same month last year by \$312.

E. DILLON and J. W. Watley, two Amarillo residents, were fined in Tucuman, for operating a motor vehicle in an intoxicated condition.

SAN JON, Quay county, shipped 780 dozen eggs in four days last week.

5 CARS COPPER ORE ARE SHIPPED AT MOUNTAINAIR

Unusual Activity in Priest Canyon District; Chino Interests Busy in Hillsboro District.

Mountainair, N. M., March 6.—Five cars of copper ore were shipped from Scholle station last week.

CHINO INTERESTS UNWATER THE OPPORTUNITY MINE Hillsboro, N. M., March 6.—The Chino interests, which have an option on the Snake and Opportunity mines...

TIRE BLOW-OUT INJURES GIRL Las Vegas Young Lady Bruised Seriously About Head and Face.

Las Vegas, N. M., March 7.—Miss Norma Williams was painfully injured when a tire of the Donald Stewart car, in which she was riding, blew out, throwing her to the ground.

530 EWES SHIPPED Carlsbad, N. M., March 6.—Tracy & Simpson have shipped 530 fat ewes to Kansas City.

TEAM KILLED BY PLUNGE Tucuman, N. M., March 7.—A team, belonging to Mr. Mitford, living near Puerto, became frightened, broke loose from the wagon and ran over a steep bluff.

FALLS ON HOT STOVE Faywood, N. M., March 6.—H. F. Bishop, son of H. H. Bishop, was seriously injured by falling on a hot stove during an exciting game of basketball at Magdalena.

MURDER STABS HIMSELF IN THE WOMB

DEFENDANT AT HILLSBORO SENTENCED AFTER UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS AT SUICIDE

Hillsboro, N. M., March 6.—In the district court here, Emiliano Gonzalez pleaded guilty to murder in the second degree and was sentenced by Judge Nathan to serve one year in the state penitentiary.

PREVIOUS to the Gonzalez case, Emiliano Chavez was tried for the murder of Salvo Sumera and was found not guilty.

Coursey Held; Denies Knowledge of Murder

Las Vegas, N. M., March 6.—After hearing evidence District Judge David J. Leahy fixed the bond of Emory E. Coursey, who is charged with the murder of Clyde Wiggins at Las Vegas, at \$10,000.

Cimarron Is After Several Industries

Cimarron, N. M., March 6.—That there is ample opportunity in Cimarron for a pulp mill, creamery, flour mill and canning factory is the opinion of the town council.

HILLSBORO MAN DECLARES HE'LL FOOL DOCTORS

County Treasurer, informed there is no hope for him. Cheerfully faces inevitable.

Californians Get Little Vineyards Property

Deming, N. M., March 6.—Nine hundred acres of the Little Vineyards land east of town, the property of Ralph C. Ely, was turned over to James H. Adams & Son, of Los Angeles.

Held to Grand Jury For Highway Robbery

Deming, N. M., March 6.—Joe Carrasco was arrested a mile east of Aden by Sheriff W. C. Simpson and brought before Judge C. C. Rogers, charged by F. S. Millard, with having been the highwayman that assaulted and robbed him last Wednesday night near the stock yards.

Quay County Man to Raise Hogs on Big Scale On 5,000-Acre Tract

Tucuman, N. Mex., March 7.—J. C. Robbins, living near Leeb, east of Tucuman, is the first man in Quay county to embark in hog raising on a big scale.

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HIGH SCHOOL LOSSES AT FORT SUMNER

SANTA ROSA BLAMED FOR DEFEAT OF PROPOSAL AT SPECIAL ELECTION BY DISAPPOINTED ADVOCATES

Fort Sumner, N. M., March 7.—The proposal to establish a high school at Fort Sumner was defeated at the special election, and local residents are blaming Santa Rosa, the county seat, for the failure of the plan.

It is well known that Santa Rosa and Santa Rosa alone is responsible for the defeat of the proposition. Another thing that is well known is that Santa Rosa, in fighting on a liberal and unselfish basis...

Cracksman Fails to Loot Carrizozo Safe

Carrizozo, N. M., March 6.—The outer door of the safe in the office of the Amole Brick & Cement company at Ancho, this county, was blown off by a burglar a few nights ago.

200 Men at Work in Madera Logging Camp

Tan, N. M., March 7.—Lumber Enterprise, of the big La Madera enterprise, brought to town the welcome word of the early opening of the season's work.

37,000 RANCH DEAL

Artesia, N. M., March 6.—Albe Connor has sold his ranch southwest of Lakewood to W. C. Lawrence of Rowley. The deal included about 1,800 acres and the ranch consisted of 30 or 35 sections.

Deming Defense Resolution Asks Army Post

DEMING, N. M., March 6.—A "preparatory" resolution which urges the establishment of an army post by the Deming Chamber of Commerce and copies have been sent to the New Mexico representatives in Congress.

SIXTY CARLOADS OF LOVING HAY

Carlsbad, N. M., March 7.—Charles Pardee, of C. P. Pardee & Co., has just shipped sixty carloads of hay from the Loving district.

State Land Sales to Be Held in March

Sales of state lands lying in Chavez, Eddy, Torrance, Lincoln, Otero and Colfax counties will be held this month.

Smallpox Epidemic in Clovis Abating

Clovis, N. M., March 6.—The epidemic of smallpox which struck this city some three weeks ago, has now almost entirely abated.

UNUSUAL DEMAND FOR UNIVERSITY CATALOGUES

OVER 21,000 VOLUNTARY REQUESTS RECEIVED FOR NEW PUBLICATION, SHOWS INCREASING INTEREST

Albuquerque, N. M., March 7.—More than one thousand voluntary requests have come from New Mexico people for copies of the 1916-17 annual catalog of the New Mexico State university.

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HOT MUNICIPAL FIGHT IN RATON CENTERS ABOUT THE WATERWORKS

Mayor Skuler Denounced as 'Wastefully Extravagant' by Republicans, Who Declare City Will Be Over Ears in Debt; Democrats Little Worried Over Outcome

(By Special Correspondent.) Raton, N. M., March 7.—A hot municipal campaign, which hinges on the construction and management of the city water system by Mayor Skuler's administration, has opened here.

Savage Dog at Raton Attacks And Mangles 2 Year-Old Baby

RATON, N. M., March 7.—A large shepherd dog belonging to John Ocker, made a sudden attack upon the two-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Val, living in apartments on Cook avenue.

Pecos Valley Oil Business Picking Up

Artesia, N. M., March 7.—Once again the oil business in the Middle Valley shows decided signs of coming to life.

Steady Procession of New Settlers

(Olive News) If the newcomers still continue to come in as they have the past month, New Mexico will double in population this year.

Sargent Donates a Catholic Cyclopaedia

The Office of Law Vegas prints the following: State Auditor W. G. Sargent has made a donation of a Catholic Encyclopedia to the Normal University.

El Paso to Spend \$200,000 on Cathedral of the Scottish Rite

The El Paso Herald says: Plans for the new Scottish Rite cathedral, to cost \$200,000, are now being drawn by Hubbell & Green, of Dallas.

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HUGE EAGLE TRAPPED

Roy, N. M., March 6.—Ward Swainson, son of ex-Pastor Swainson, captured a huge grey eagle in a steel trap.

VILLAGE CONSISTS OF HOUSES CLOSE TO EACH OTHER, VIEW OF LEGAL OFFICER

INTERESTING OPINION BY ATTORNEY GENERAL IN ANSWER TO QUERY AS TO DEFINITION OF REASONABLE LIMITS OF THE SAME IN NEW MEXICO.

Attorney General Frank W. Clancy was called upon today to define the reasonable limits of a village in New Mexico.

"I know of no way that we can define village within the meaning of the statute with any degree of accuracy, but it seems to me that a village should only include those houses which are assembled in the same neighborhood, and could not be extended to include remote and isolated houses in the same general section of the country."

The inquiry was made by Tomas Atencio, of Dixon, N. M., in connection with the statute which provides that no license shall be granted for the sale of liquors in any place in New Mexico except within the limits of a city, town or village containing at least 100 inhabitants.

"There has been no decision of the supreme court as to the meaning of the word village in this state, but in the district court of the Second District there have been to my knowledge, two cases where the question arose as to what was meant by this word. The court held, in substance, that a village was any settlement or collection of houses where people lived together, and that it might cover a considerable amount of country. In that particular case a man had set up a saloon near the coal town of Clarkville, in McKinley county, Clarkville belonged to the coal company which had laid out a townsite, and this saloon was quite a distance from the last house on the land owned by the coal company, but there was still another house farther away from the coal company's land than the saloon, and the court held that this saloon was within the limits of the village because it was not the last house of that village.

"In another case in the same court a man was seeking to obtain a license to sell liquor at a place called Theoran, at which place there were not one hundred inhabitants, and his counsel tried to get the court to hold that they could count the people in two other settlements in the same precinct which would give much more than the necessary hundred, but the court refused to do that.

"Of course we now have incorporated villages under an act of the legislature of 1909, but the word village would not be limited to incorporated places. The dictionary definition of a village is a collection of houses larger than a hamlet and usually smaller than a town or city. In this country but little use is made of the word hamlet, except to mean a little village, but in England it meant particularly a village without a church."

HOUGHIN IS HERE FOR SAFE KEEPING

Albert Houghin, the 37-year-old youth accused of the murder of D. H. Hamilton and Daisy Swazey near La Palomas, was brought to the state penitentiary for safe keeping today by Sheriff W. C. Kendall, of Sierra county, pending Houghin's trial. Epifanio Gonzalez, convicted of murder in the streets of Hillsboro, and sent up for from 10 to 20 years, was also brought in by the sheriff. Sheriff Kendall, who was accompanied by J. J. Taylor, as guard, leaves tonight for Albuquerque to attend the cattlemen's convention.

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office, Santa Fe, N. M., Feb. 4, 1915.

Notice is hereby given that Victor Romero, of Buckman, N. M., who, on March 27, 1913, made homestead entry, No. 618909, for NE 1/4, SE 1/4, NW 1/4, SW 1/4, Section 21, township 19, range 18, N. M. P. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make three-year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Register and Receiver, United States Land Office, at Santa Fe, N. M., on the 28 day of March, 1915.

Claimant names as witnesses: Leocadio Archuleta, of Buckman, N. M.; J. Crestino Montoya, of Buckman, N. M.; Donaciano Gomez, of Buckman, N. M.; Martin Lujan, of Buckman, N. M.

FRANCISCO DELGADO, Register.

First publication Feb. 24.

POULTRY FOR SALE

Eagle Poultry Yards - Barred Plymouth Rocks exclusively. Fertile eggs for hatching, both mating, large bones, well marked birds. \$3 for 15 \$5 for 30. Mrs. A. J. Salas, Raton, N. M.

WANTED - Cattle to pasture. Price 30 cents per head per month. Will take any number up to 300 head, 100 miles south of Santa Fe on Roosevelt Pk. Auto road. For particulars write Chas. Mumford, Stanley, N. Mex.

FRIENDS OF DAVIES ARE ANXIOUS TO HEAR FROM SENATOR CATRON

CLAIM UNCLE TOM WAS PARTY TO AGREEMENT BY WHICH DAVIES WAS TO SUCCEED HIM

An expression by U. S. Senator Thomas H. Catron concerning his attitude toward the Republican nomination for district attorney in this, the First judicial district, is being awaited with considerable interest by the friends of E. P. Davies, local attorney. They say that Senator Catron was a party to the alleged agreement which gave District Attorney Alexander Read the nomination in 1911, and which promised Davies the nomination this year. Read is again a candidate for the nomination, and according to the Davies faction he and his friends have forgotten all about any promises made in 1911. It is understood that several affidavits in connection with the alleged agreement have been prepared, and that Davies has decided to make a fight against Read for the nomination.

Syllabus of Decisions Rendered Saturday by the Supreme Court

The state supreme court's opinions handed down late Saturday afternoon were as follows:

First National Bank of Albuquerque, Appellant, vs. Roderick Stover, Appellee. No. 1725. From Bernalillo county. On motion for rehearing denied.

Syllabus by the Court. Sections 648, 649, 653, Code 1915, applied, and held that the plaintiff bank, under the circumstances took the burden of proof that it took the same in due course. Held, further, that under the pr. of that burden had been successfully met. Held, further, that where the evidence was all one way and the witness stands unimpeached in any way, his evidence is to be taken by this court as true in determining whether there is any substantial evidence to support the verdict.

Opinion by Parker, J., Roberts, C. J., and Hanna, J., concurring. The Consolidated Liquor Company, Appellant, vs. Scetollo & Nizzi, etc., Defendants; Giuseppe Bedarucci, Intervenor, Appellee. No. 1786. From Bernalillo county.

This is an appeal from a judgment of the district court of Bernalillo county, awarding to an intervenor a judgment establishing his, intervenor's lien and awarding him a certain portion of a fund in the hands of the court to satisfy said judgment. The original action was begun by the plaintiff, appellant here, against the defendant to recover a sum of money for goods, wares and merchandise sold and delivered. There was also an attachment issued in the case and levied upon the property of the defendant, which was situated in the building of the intervenor. After issues and trial, a motion was made to vacate the judgment in favor of the intervenor upon several grounds, which motion to vacate the judgment was overruled by the court, and this appeal prosecuted. Judgment of the court below reversed, cause remanded with instructions to dismiss the intervention.

Syllabus by the Court. Sections 4294, 4297, 4298, Code 1915, held not to authorize the intervention in an attachment proceeding by a landlord to assert his landlord's lien upon property seized under the attachment writ.

Both courts of law and courts of equity have the inherent power to prevent the abuse of their process to the detriment of third parties by supplying the means, in the principal action, of trying to attach to property the entirety of the fund. This is a rule of necessity, not a rule of convenience, and is available only when no other adequate remedy exists.

Opinion by Parker, J., Roberts, C. J., Concur, Hanna, J., Dissents.

Santa Fe Gold & Copper Mining Co., Petitioner, vs. The A. T. & S. F. Ry. Co., Defendant. No. 1789. From Corporation Commission.

This is a case removed from the State Corporation Commission. It involves the question of the power of the State Corporation Commission to award reparation to shippers in cases where they find that the rate charged has been excessive.

The judgment of the Corporation Commission was awarding reparation to the petitioner and ordered defendant to pay the same on or before the 1st day of May, 1915. From this decision the case was removed to this court.

Judgment of the Corporation Commission will not be entered.

Syllabus by the Court.

Section 7 of article 11 of the constitution interpreted, and held not to authorize the State Corporation Commission to award reparation for past excessive and unreasonable charges for freight.

Opinion by Parker, J., Roberts, C. J., and Hanna, J., concurring.

Espanola Citizens Want to Work Road in Santa Fe County. Residents of Santa Cruz, Espanola and adjacent territory have petitioned the Santa Fe county road board to arrange to have residents of the extreme northern portion of the county work out their road tax on that portion of the main road connecting Espanola and Ramon which is within Santa Fe county. The petition is in the hands of Road Commissioner Arthur Seligman, and he will investigate the matter.

MORA COUNTY BADLY IN NEED OF SCHOOLS

ADDITIONAL HOUSES VITALLY NECESSARY IF FIGHT ON ILLITERACY IS TO BE SUCCESSFUL

That Mora county is in dire need of more school houses to relieve the congestion, and to enable it to wage a successful fight on illiteracy, was the opinion expressed today by Assistant State School Superintendent Plafiello Baca, on his return from a three weeks' tour of that county. "In many of the schools it is found that a teacher has more than fifty pupils," he said. "Now, of course, it is a great hardship on both teachers and pupils when there are more than forty in a room. I believe the people of Mora county are anxious to remedy these conditions and will invoke state aid to build new houses."

"I found much enthusiasm on my tour. There was a fine program on February 19 at Mora and prominent men spoke to the teachers and others attending the educational rally. On February 22 there was an interesting rally at La Cebolla, several schools waiting in the Washington celebration."

Mr. Baca leaves tomorrow for Capitan, where he will attend a meeting March 10 and 11. He has been asked to stop at Carrizozo to talk Thursday. After he visits Capitan it is his intention to visit as many school districts as is possible in Jimenez county. He received a letter today from Principal Ferguson, at Willard, urging him to spend a few days there. Principal Webb, at Moriarity, also asked for a visit.

GARCIA BROUGHT IN; MURDER IS CHARGE

RIO ARRIBA SHERIFF ARRIVES WITH MAN ACCUSED OF KILLING SERRANO AT COVOTE; QUICK WORK BY GRAND JURY

Felix Garcia was brought to the city yesterday evening by Sheriff Elias Garcia, of Rio Arriba county, to be held here until trial on the charge of murdering Edmundo Serrano at Covote, February 25.

It is rumored that Garcia is ready to enter a plea, but whether District Attorney Alexander Read will accept any plea but that of murder in the first degree is not known.

It is alleged that Garcia shot the Serrano woman with apparently no provocation. The grand jury of the district court today put in its second day investigating cases and it is said the jury will likely finish its work tomorrow. "From all indications this jury is ready to make a record in the time it takes to dispose of business before it," said Assistant District Attorney A. M. Edwards this afternoon. "I think the jury will be ready to report some time tomorrow."

No indictments were handed down today. It is believed the jury will report all of its indictments just before midnight this report to the district judge.

ALAMOGORDO RIGHT UP TO DATE, DECLARES

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE DANCING PAVILION ONE OF THINGS THAT MAKES HIT WITH SANTA FEAN

"That Alamogordo, county seat of Otero county, is awakening and showing many marks of progress was the observation of Assistant Traveling Auditor Paul A. Hall, who spent several weeks in that city on official business. "New buildings are seen," said Mr. Hall, "and the town is going ahead just to give you an idea of how up to date the people are, I might say that the chamber of commerce has erected an attractive pavilion where dances are held certain evenings in the week and skating on other evenings. It is a paying project already. That part of the town which is near the railroad tracks has been made particularly attractive. There are little lakes, with ducks swimming in them, and vegetable gardens on either side, to attract the eye of the traveler and tourist and leave a good impression."

TO HEAR BERGERE CASE. Probate Judge Canuto Alarid has set Saturday, March 13, as the date for hearing the argument over the claim of Renshaw and Wright for fees of over \$2,000 against the estate of the late Eloisa Lina de Bergeres, which claim is contested by Eduardo Otero, through his attorneys, Catron & Catron.

ALAMO-LINCOLN FORESTS COMBINED

El Paso, March 7. - Alamo and Lincoln National Forests in New Mexico, will be combined April 1, under one administrative head, according to an announcement today. The combination was decided upon at a conference here Monday of district foresters of Texas, New Mexico and Arizona.

H. Jennings, supervisor of Sitgreaves forest, Arizona, will have charge. No change is contemplated in the ranger force.

TO OPEN NEW BANK. State Bank Examiner Rufus H. Carter left this afternoon for Reserve, Colorado county, to open the Reserve State Bank, which was recently organized. Mr. Carter will travel by automobile from Magdalena, in Reserve, a distance of 110 miles.



State Senator Tom Burns Dies at Tierra Amarilla

New Mexico Pioneer, Veteran Lawmaker and Wealthy Merchant Succumbs After Long Illness at Age of 72 Years; Served Six Terms in Senate and Numbered Friends in New Mexico by Thousands

Thomas D. Burns, a pioneer settler of northern New Mexico, veteran politician and legislator and owner of numerous valuable mercantile establishments in Rio Arriba county, New Mexico, and southern Colorado, passed away at his home at Tierra Amarilla, at 10 o'clock Wednesday morning.

The news was received here in a telegram to Judge John R. McFie and while it was known that Senator Burns had been seriously ill for some time, the news came as a shock to everyone. Mr. Burns was probably as well known as any man in the north half of the state and in fact all over New Mexico and practically everyone who knew him was his friend.

No details were obtainable as to plans for the funeral, Mr. Burns leaves a widow, one son and two daughters. The son is Thomas D. Burns, Jr., of Tierra Amarilla; the daughters are Emma, wife of George R. Becker, of Tierra Amarilla, and Margaret, wife of H. L. Hall, of Chama. The deceased was 72 years of age.

That Mr. Burns was falling was evident to his friends while he was here attending the sessions of the last legislature, although despite his advancing years he devoted himself as usual efficiently and industriously to the work of legislation. A sterling Republican, he was an experienced lawmaker and his services to his party and state always received full recognition.

Thomas D. Burns, banker, merchant, stock raiser and pioneer of New Mexico, was a native of Ireland, having been born in Waterford county, October 15, 1844. When he was eleven years of age he came to the United States, locating first in Wisconsin. His early education was received in the schools of that state. In 1860 he removed to Colorado, and began his career like many an Irish boy, clerking in a store. His first job was obtained in Denver. He worked hard and won the confidence of his employers to such an extent that within three years he was appointed to take charge of the commissary department at Fort Union, N. M. He entered business for himself later in Canon, Colorado, where he remained until 1867.

Comes to Rio Arriba.

It was in 1865, over half a century ago, Mr. Burns came to Tierra Amarilla, Rio Arriba county, where he established the mercantile business which steadily grew under his untiring efforts and sound business sense, enabling him to accumulate a large fortune. Mr. Burns at once made acquaintance naturally led him into politics and he was a member of the New Mexico territorial senate for five terms and later of the state senate. He served his county as a county commissioner, central committee, and in the state constitutional convention of 1876 years advancing age lessened his political activities.

Office in Santa Fe. The fact that Mr. Burns had to attend the legislative sessions in Santa Fe made his face a familiar one in this city. He came here frequently on other business and there were scores of people of all political faiths who regarded him as a friend.

TO OPEN NEW BANK.

State Bank Examiner Rufus H. Carter left this afternoon for Reserve, Colorado county, to open the Reserve State Bank, which was recently organized. Mr. Carter will travel by automobile from Magdalena, in Reserve, a distance of 110 miles.

Assistant State School Superintendent Plafiello Baca today issued a five-year professional teacher's certificate to Miss Sylvia Boehl, of East Las Vegas, and a three-year professional certificate to Miss Irene Wycklund, of Lincoln, N. M.

RATE COMPLAINTS ARE FILED WITH BOARD

MINING CONCERN DOESN'T SEE WHY IT SHOULD PAY MORE VIA SANTA FE THAN OTHERS VIA E. P. & S. W.

A. Rook, manager of the Montana Leasing company, operating in the Otero district of Dona Ana county, has asked the state corporation commission to determine why he pays a rate of \$1.00 a ton on ore from Las Cruces to El Paso, over the Santa Fe, while shippers from Orono, on the El Paso & Southwestern, which is approximately the same distance from El Paso, pay only 50 cents a ton. He states that his shipments average 800 tons a month. The commission will investigate the matter.

W. G. Barnwell, assistant freight traffic manager of the Santa Fe at San Francisco, has notified the commission that the protest of Gallup business men against flour rates at Gallup, an amount those at Albuquerque have been taken up with a view to bringing about a satisfactory adjustment.

The commission is investigating a protest filed by Peter Cameron, of the 2-Bushyview Foundry and Machine company, on rates on pig iron from Birmingham and Ironton, Ala., to Albuquerque. The Albuquerque concern has been paying considerable in excess of the rate in effect to El Paso and Deming.

Ashley Pond, of the Ramon Vigil grant, who protested to the commission last July concerning the Mountain States telephone service between Santa Fe and Espanola, has notified the commission that the service is now satisfactory, and the case has been closed.

GERMANY WILLING

(Continued from page one.)

London, January 10, 1915, is meant to stop any interference of Germany with foreign countries.

"(3) England, by systematically and increasingly opposing neutral countries (following the principle of might before right), has prevented neutral trade on land with Germany so as to complete the blockade of the central powers intended to starve the German population.

"(4) Germany met by our enemies on the high seas are deprived of their liberty, no matter whether they are carriers of non-combatants.

"(5) Our enemies have armed their merchant vessels for offensive purposes, theoretically making it impossible to use our ships according to principles set forth in the London declaration (concluded with American memorandum of February 8, 1915).

The English white book of January 3, 1915, on the restriction of German trade speaks that by British measures, Germany's export trade has been stopped almost entirely while her imports are subject to England's will. "The imperial government feels confident that the people of the United States, remembering the friendly relations that for the last hundred years have existed between the two nations, will in spite of difficulties, put into the way by our enemies, appreciate the German viewpoint as laid down above."

Copies of the photographic copies of British admiralty instructions to captains of merchantmen forwarded to the United States by Germany, probably will be submitted to Great Britain for verification, it was said today at the state department, before further action is taken by the United States.

SECRETARY LANSING NOT READY TO STATE VIEWS

Washington, D. C., March 8. - Secretary Lansing said he had read the appendices to the German memorandum which came by mail and to which the photographic copies were attached, but was not ready to state his views. Department officials emphatically denied a rumor to the effect that some sort of warning should be issued to Americans to keep off armed merchantmen.

ANGLO-FRENCH REPLY ON MAIL SEIZURE RECEIVED

London, March 8, (3:15 p. m.) - The joint Anglo-French reply to the American note on the detention of the mails has been mailed to Washington where it will be presented to the state department by the English and French ambassadors. The reply on the American note in regard to the blockade is also practically ready, it will be handed to Ambassador Page within a few days to be transmitted by mail, as it consists of between 7,000 and 8,000 words.

RISTINE RETURNS

Lieutenant Ben F. Ristine, inspector-instructor of the New Mexico National Guard, returned today from a tour of the southern part of the state, visiting the armories at Deming, Las Cruces and Silver City. He said that there is much interest in certain parts of the state in national guard matters. At Deming he found the new armory now being erected had reached the second story and it is expected to have finished by April 1.

FOUR MORE PRISONERS

Four more prisoners arrived at the state penitentiary last night. They were Cruz Cardenas, one to five years' term of a horse, from Socorro county, brought by Deputy Sheriff Melton Torres; Francisco Robre, 18 months' term, with a deadly weapon; Emilio Canales, 10 to 20 years' term; and John Albert Houghin, for kidnaping. These three prisoners are from Sierra county, and were brought here by Sheriff Kendall.

NEW PRISONER AT PEN

Henry Cox, colored, was brought to the state penitentiary last night from the county jail with a term of 4 to 6 years, for assisting prisoners to escape.

FIRE INSURANCE IN PAST YEAR GREATEST IN HISTORY, SHOWN BY ANNUAL REPORTS

THIRTY-NINE COMPANIES IN NEW MEXICO HAD PROSPEROUS YEAR, WITH TOTAL BUSINESS OF OVER 46 MILLIONS.

The 39 fire insurance companies doing business in New Mexico had a prosperous year in 1914. According to their annual reports to the state corporation commission, the total amount of insurance in force was \$40,843,530, an increase of \$9,974,008 over 1913, and the net premium collected amounted to \$642,172, an increase of \$76,800. The losses in the year totaled only \$377,556, a decrease of \$164,680 compared with the previous year.

The insurance in force in 1915 was the greatest in the history of New Mexico. The ratio of losses to premiums was 52.5 per cent, the lowest since 1907. The ratio in 1914 was 89 per cent.

The average premium rate collected last year was \$1.38 per hundred, as against \$1.55 in 1914. The compilation of figures from the annual reports of the fire insurance companies was completed today by Thomas J. Sanford, corporation clerk of the commission.

NEW CORPORATION

The Peccos Mines company, a close corporation of New York, which will operate near Cowles, in the Hamilton district of San Miguel county, was today admitted to do business by the state corporation commission. The company is controlled by Harold T. Hartwell, A. E. Connelly and M. S. Steffert, and Attorney Francis C. Wilson, of this city, is named as statutory representative.

White Makes Address in New York Town; Urges the Need of Mastering Spanish

The Cortland N. Y. Standard has the following about New Mexico's state school experiment: Central High school, was visited this forenoon by State Superintendent, out of Public Instruction Alvan N. White, of New Mexico. Mr. White expressed himself as highly pleased with the work being done. At the request of Superintendent Smith, he addressed the teachers and pupils at 11:15, telling them much of the educational system and schools of the new state of New Mexico. He said the greatest educational problem in his state was teaching the Spanish speaking pupils the English language. More than half the people of New Mexico are Spanish-speaking people or of Spanish descent, but all are rapidly becoming proficient in English, and all are good American citizens. Superintendent White urged the high school pupils to learn the Spanish language, as all countries south, except Brazil, use Spanish. Our growing commercial relations with the South American republics demand that our high schools and higher institutions emphasize the teaching of Spanish. He urged the pupils to be regular in attendance and stay in school until they had completed the full course. The pupils seemed greatly pleased with the description about many of the interesting things of the western state.

The Black Hawk Mining & Milling company, an Arizona corporation, was also admitted by the corporation commission today. It has a capital of \$100,000, and will operate the Black Hawk mine in Grant county. E. D. Latson, of Silver City, is named as statutory agent.

The Ophir Development company, of Jicarilla, Lincoln county, authorized capital \$1,000,000, filed articles with the corporation commission today. The company is authorized to carry on a general land, livestock and mining business, and A. H. Norton, of Jicarilla, is named as the statutory agent. The company is starting with \$30,000 subscribed, and the stockholders, all residents of Quincy, Ill., are Alfred E. Krimling, Lawrence Trevilla, G. F. Helms, Edward T. Granger, William S. Sturhan and William Schalkman.

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Crop Report Made By the Government

Washington, March 8. - The department of agriculture's crop report announces today:

Wheat, about 341,717,000 bushels, or 23.9 per cent of the 1915 crop on farms March 1.

Corn, about 1,285,770,000 bushels, or 27.3 per cent retained on farms. About 250 per cent will be shipped. About 72.7 per cent is marketable.

Oats, about 529,000,000 bushels, or 37 per cent remaining on farms; about 25.6 per cent remained on farms; about 41.9 per cent will be shipped.

GRAND JURY THROUGH

The grand jury of the district court finished its third day's session today and will likely report to Judge Abbott tomorrow morning. It is said that the amount of business brought before the jury has not been so great as at former sessions.

RISTINE GOES TO PECOS

Lieutenant Ben F. Ristine, inspector-instructor of the New Mexico National Guard, leaves tomorrow for an extended inspection tour of armories in the Pecos valley. During the next days he will visit Chovy, Pecos county to serve a term of 4 to 6 years, for assisting prisoners to escape. He will wind up with a visit to Albuquerque.

SERVICIO PUBLICO.

Noticias oficiales de la Capital del Estado.

LAS INDICACIONES SON QUE LA ELECCION DE CIUDAD DEL TIO TOMAS SERA UN ASUNTO MUY PACIFICO EL MES QUE ENTRA.

Sera Conducida Personalmente Como de Costumbre por Marcelino A. Ortiz Como el Maestro de Ceremonias -La Comision del Programa se Reunio el Dia 15 de Marzo.

EL SR. SARGENT CONTINUARA HACIENDO LA PARTE DE MAYOR; LOS DEMOCRATAS DURMIENDO COMO SIEMPRE.

Arreglos formales para la eleccion municipal de Catron el dia 1 de Abril...

El Intendente de Estado William G. Sargent...

Hasta ahora los Demócratas de Santa Fe no han dado ningunas señas de vida...

EL CUERPO DE IMPUESTOS SE PRORROGA.

El Cuerpo de Impuestos del Estado se prorrogó el Jueves pasado con la tarde...

Ninguna acción en conexión con ninguna de las valuaciones de los ferrocarriles por 1916...

NOTARIOS PUBLICOS.

Los siguientes han sido comisionados como notarios públicos por el Gobernador McDonald...

NOTARIOS PUBLICOS.

Los siguientes notarios públicos han sido comisionados por el Gobernador McDonald...

DENUNCIA A LOS QUE DESCONOCEN SU DEBER

El Prelado censura a aquellos que atienden a Funciones Sociales Durante la Cuarema Bajo la Excusa que son Para Fines Caritativos...

Pidiéndoles a los Católicos que observen estrictamente el espíritu de la Cuarema con oraciones, mortificación y abstinencia...

Privó a todos mis sacerdotes en la diócesis de darles permiso a los Católicos para que atiendan a estas funciones durante la Cuarema...

Llamando atención al hecho que la elección de la Cuarema, la cual principió ayer Miércoles...

DISPOSICIONES PARA LOS DIAS DE AYUNO Y PARA LA CUAREMA EN LA ARQUIDIOCESIS DE SANTA FE.

- 1.- Los días de ayuno durante el año son los siguientes: (a) Todos los días de Cuarema, menos los Domingos. (b) Las Temporas. (c) Las Vigilias de Pentecostés, Ascension, Todos Santos y Navidad.

Por tanto, todos los Miércoles y Viernes de Cuarema, como también el segundo y último Sábado de Cuarema...

Los siguientes han sido comisionados como notarios públicos por el Gobernador McDonald...

2.- Oír misa, posiblemente, también los días entre semana.

3.- Asistir regularmente a todas las funciones de Cuarema; particularmente a las instrucciones especiales que anunciará el Pastor...

4.- Hacer limosnas, especialmente los que no ayunan.

5.- Prepararse para cumplir con las obligaciones pascales, que consisten en una buena confesión y en la comunión pascal en su propia parroquia.

6.- Finalmente evitar el pecado, de pensamiento, de palabra y de obra, siendo el pecado la causa de la muerte de nuestro Divino Salvador Jesucristo...

7.- Finalmente evitar el pecado, de pensamiento, de palabra y de obra, siendo el pecado la causa de la muerte de nuestro Divino Salvador Jesucristo...

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PERSONAL

Don Gregorio Herrera, el bien conocido Labrador de Santa Cruz, estuvo en la ciudad durante la semana...

Don Manuel Sanchez, prominente y honrado ciudadano de Ojo Zarco, conde de Rio Arriba, estuvo en la ciudad...

El Sr. Juan Baca, bien conocido ciudadano de Chimayo, nos honró con una agradable visita durante la semana...

Don Gregorio Griego, residente conocido de Pinaros, conde de Fcos, nos escribe que el día 17 del mes...

Perfecto Silva, distinguido y honrado joven de Cerrillos, N. M., al sur del condado de Santa Fe...

El Club de los Seis Alegres" dió un baile el Sábado en la noche en la sala de los Bomberos...

Muy Sr. Nuestro:—Deseo tener su opinión sobre la siguiente cuestión: ¿Puede una persona ser convertida por fuerza bajo la Sección 61 del Capítulo...

Respetuosamente de Vd. H. S. CHANCY, Asistente Procurador General.

En una junta especial del consejo de ciudad tenida en la Casa Antepasada en la noche en el mes de Cortes...

En la noche en el mes de Cortes, el día 14 de la elección de todos los oficiales de la ciudad...

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LA TIENDA BARATA DE ZAPATOS El Mercado de Zapatos de Santa Fe

Reducciones especiales adicionales de Mis Precios Regulares Bajitos. Den una mirada a los apuntes y noten especialmente los Precios que hacen abrir los ojos...

ZAPATOS DE LUJO PARA HOMBRES Y PARA TODOS LOS DIAS "Gun-Metal" de Botones y Botines

Mis Precios: \$1.75, \$2.00, \$2.25 Buenos Zapatos Ribeteados que duran todo el Año. "Gun-Metal", Vici Kid y Becerrillo Oscuro Ruso de Botones, Estilos "Blucher" e Ingleses.

Mis Precios: \$2.50, \$2.75, \$3.00 ZAPATOS PARA SENORAS Cortes de Colores, Tacon de Carretilla y los Tacones de Vaqueta "Louis" de Botones y Cintas.

Amarillos, Botones, Becerrillo Ruso. Ahora \$1.50 Cortes de Vaqueta Negros y Cortes de Trapo; Botines, algunos "McKays", de Botones y Cintas; Tacones de Vaqueta "Lewis", Tacones de Carretilla y Cubanos. Mi Precio \$2.00

ZAPATOS PARA SENORITAS Y NIÑOS "Gun-Metal" y "Vici Kid" Botones

Tamanos 5 hasta 8; precio \$1.00 Tamanos 8 1/2 hasta 11. 1.25 Tamanos 11 1/2 hasta 2. 1.25

Tamanos 5 hasta 8; precio \$1.00 Tamanos 8 1/2 hasta 11. 1.15 Tamanos 11 1/2 hasta 2. 1.25

Ahora, desearia saber si ustedes pueden quejarse de buenos valores? Si pueden, entonces no tengo ningun reclamo a su trato.

L. J. SINDELAR La Tienda con un Solo Precio 366 Canyon Road, Santa Fe, N. M.

MUERTE DE DON EUSTAQUIO PADILLA.

Prominente Demócrata y Distinguido Ciudadano y Bien Conocido en Toda la Ciudad Fallece a la Edad de 75 Años.

Don Eustaquio Padilla, honrado y distinguido ciudadano y uno de los Demócratas más firmes y prominentes del partido Demócrata...

Respetuosamente de Vd. H. S. CHANCY, Asistente Procurador General.

En una junta especial del consejo de ciudad tenida en la Casa Antepasada en la noche en el mes de Cortes...

En la noche en el mes de Cortes, el día 14 de la elección de todos los oficiales de la ciudad...

LICENCIA DE MATRIMONIO.

El Escribano de Condado Marcelino A. Ortiz ha expedido una licencia de matrimonio a John D. Montes de San Luis, Colorado...

SE QUIERE—Una muchacha o mujer para hacer el trabajo general de la casa y cocinar en una familia de dos personas...

ENLACE MATRIMONIAL.

El Lunes a las 7 de la mañana se celebró en la Catedral de San Francisco el enlace matrimonial de la virtuosa, honrada y amable señora Petri...

Si desea economía no gaste su dinero en imitaciones o artículos parciales...

La Tegua Moderna Original de Romero. Si desea economía no gaste su dinero en imitaciones o artículos parciales. Precio para hombre, corseo pagado \$2.25. Pida nuestro catálogo en Español se manda Gratis. ROMERO MERCCO CAJON F. LAS VEGAS, N. M.

President Wilson, Free-Handed, Takes Up Submarine Controversy

VILLA SEIZES RICH BOOTY; AMERICANS IN BANDIT HANDS

Palomas Ranch Looted; Foreman and Cowboys Are Prisoners

ONLY 27 MILES SOUTH OF BORDER

(By Leased Wire to New Mexican.) EL PASO, TEX., March 8.—Accredited, but unconfirmed, reports today received by General Gabriel Gaviira, commander at Juarez, state that two Americans named Franklin and Wright, were killed Monday by Col. Pacheco's Villistas, while moving northward from Casas Grandes to Janes, Chih.

The two men, said to be Mormon ranchers living west of Casas Grandes are claimed by General Gaviira to have disregarded recent warnings sent by him to all American residents of the northwest section of Chihuahua, when he first learned of the extensive movement of Villa and his followers toward that section ten days ago.

At the time of the reported killing of the two, they were accompanied by the wife and small son of Mr. Wright. The fate of the American woman and boy is not reported.

Columbus, N. M., March 8.—With large American cattlemen presumably held as prisoners, Francisco Villa, the outlawed Mexican insurgent, was reported today with between 300 and 400 men at a point on the Boca Grande river in Chihuahua, 15 miles west of Columbus, and 27 miles south of the border.

More details were received today of the raid on the Palomas Land and Cattle company's ranch, which adjoins the Boca Grande ranch for many miles to the south. On the Palomas property, Villa and his followers rounded up approximately 300 head of cattle, together with 63 horses and sixteen saddles. The three Americans believed to be held by Villa, are Arthur McKinley, ranch foreman for the Palomas Land and Cattle company, and two cowboys, James Corbett and James O'Neil. This information was brought to the border by Mexican employees on the ranch, who did not make certain whether the Americans actually were prisoners, or had made their way into nearby hills.

In addition to the livestock, Villa is said to have taken 2,500 pounds of corn and a quantity of other feed, and he was said to be feeding with his men at the Boca Grande of Salina Uruatia today.

United States military authorities here received a report last night that the Villa party was approaching the border near Gibson's ranch, 150 miles west of that place, within two miles of the boundary. Troops were turned out, but the reports were proved to be founded only on the imagination of excited Mexicans.

There is said to be no water between Boca Grande and Gibson's ranch on the border, and the assumption today was that Villa would strike westward toward the Sonora state line, or come northward toward the boundary. The country between here and Juarez is practically without water except at Palomas.

The outpost maintained by Carranza military authorities at Palomas, three miles below the border opposite Columbus, appeared to have vacated today. Mexican refugees who began coming to the American side with the approach of Villa several days ago, reported that the Carranza soldiers were not on duty at Palomas yesterday.

Intervening Petition In Rock Island Case

Chicago, Ill., March 8.—Federal Judge Carpenter today permitted Attorney H. D. Miller, representing the Consolidated Indiana Coal company, to file an intervening petition objecting to the payment of \$100,000 interest on the \$25,000,000 issue of five per cent debenture bonds of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific railway, which was due Jan. 15, 1916.

The coal company bases its objection on the ground that the company unconditionally guaranteed the interest on a \$2,775,000 bond issue of the Indiana corporation, which it is contending is a prior claim.

PASSING OF OPEN RANGE NOT RUIN BUT PROSPERITY, SAYS GOVERNOR TO THE COWMEN

New Order of Things Is Going to Be Better, McDonald Thinks

CATTLEMAN MUST OWN HIS RANGE

Small Stock Farm Ideal For Semi-Arid Area; a Fine Address

(By Special Correspondent)

Albuquerque, N. M., March 8.—More than a thousand cattlemen of the great Southwest, and some from Northern and Middle Western states, here for the seventeenth annual meeting of the Panhandle and Southwestern Stockmen's association, today heard Governor William L. McDonald, himself a practical cowman and one of the most successful cattle raisers of New Mexico, emphasize the fact that the day of the open range is passing, never to return, and prophesy that the new order of things, entailing the ownership of land by the big stock grower, and marking the advent of the small stock farmer, will mean better conditions and increased profits in the livestock industry.

"We are bound," declared the governor, "to recognize and bow to the inevitable, no matter whether it may be in accord with our selfish interests or not. The time is here, almost when the cowboy must own his land in order to prosper in the raising of livestock. The haphazard range methods of old days are past. I do not believe that this means ruin and destruction to the cattle industry. I believe that it means progress and better conditions with increased profits on investments, and safer returns for the capital and industry merged in the production of livestock."

Governor McDonald's address—the principal one of the meeting—was delivered at this morning's session of the association in the National Guard armory. The Governor reviewed, interestingly, the organizations of stockmen; discussed cattle stealing and its prevention; placed himself on record as favoring the turning over to the states of the remaining government lands after proper classification, in lands for enlarged homesteads, and the sale of these lands in each state for the benefit of the whole state; voiced the belief that the establishment of small stock farms represents the ideal condition for the semi-arid districts; expressed doubt of the feasibility and practicability of the livestock producers engaging in the packing business, and the wisdom of a Jones law; dwelt on the tariff long enough to ridicule the "protectionist" stands taken by cattlemen at previous meetings, and paid an eloquent tribute to the pioneer stockmen of the open range.

To Send Food For Palestine Sufferers

Washington, D. C., March 8.—Henry Morgenthau, American ambassador to Turkey, took up at the navy and state departments today, the question of sending a collier with food to sufferers in Palestine. He said a group of men in New York were willing to supply about 500 tons of food. Morgenthau said that he might refer a number of his friends had urged him to do so to permit him to work for President Wilson's resolution, but that his present intention was to return to Constantinople. He said, however, that he might refer it if it were shown during the next few weeks that he could do work for Mr. Wilson which could be accomplished by no one else.

PARIS WAITS ANXIOUS BUT CERTAIN, TO SEE VICTORY

Foe Takes Approaches to Main Positions Around Verdun

4-MILE BATTLE TO BE TERRIFIC

(By Leased Wire to New Mexican.) Paris, March 8.—France awaited anxiously but confidently the issue of today's battle. The Germans thus far, at the cost of large losses, have obtained command of the approaches to the main French positions beyond the west bank of the Meuse. The real struggle will begin when German masses hurl themselves again on the four miles of heights extending from Bethincourt to Cumleres. It is known here that the Germans set aside 300,000 men to capture Verdun. Only 200,000 have been employed up to yesterday, it was a question whether the remaining 100,000 would be used to make a sudden descent on some other part of the French line in developing the offensive against the fortress.

FRENCH RE-TAKE PARTS OF TRENCHES IN CHAMPAGNE Paris, March 8 (via London, 2 p. m.)—In the Champagne the French have re-captured portions of the trenches lost on March 6, according to semi-official announcements made here today.

The situation north of Verdun is unchanged. No infantry attacks were made last night, the announcement says. The artillery fighting continued.

GERMAN OFFICE ANNOUNCES IMPORTANT ADVANCE

Berlin, March 8 (via London, 3:15 p. m.)—Taking of the French position west of the Meuse on both sides of Forges and Regnieville, the heights court, six kilometers wide, and three kilometers deep, was announced today by German army headquarters. It was also announced that the villages of Forges and Regnieville, the heights of Raben, and the Cumleres wood were in German possession.

The capture of 68 officers, 3,277 men and ten cannon, is officially reported.

In the Woivre district the French were driven out of the last of the houses they held in the village of Fresnois. More than 700 prisoners were made.

EMPEROR CONGRATULATES COMMANDER OF MOEWE

London, March 8 (8:55 p. m.)—Emperor William has received the commander of the German commerce raider Moeve, and personally presented him with the Order Pour Le Merite, according to a Reuter dispatch from Amsterdam.

ZEPPELIN RAIDER IS DAMAGED, LONDON SAYS

London, March 8 (5:35 p. m.)—Messages received here from newspaper correspondents in Kent, assert that one of the Zeppelins which took part in the Sunday raid was damaged by anti-aircraft guns.

Packery Hearing to Be Held Soon; Fight on El Paso Man Develops

(By Leased Wire to New Mexican.) ALBUQUERQUE, N. M., March 8.—Today's political developments in the Panhandle and Southwestern Stockmen's association indicate that James F. Perkins, of El Paso, will be elected as president of the association, to succeed J. H. Nations. Albuquerque, N. M., March 8.—It developed this morning at the session of the Panhandle and Southwestern Stockmen's association in convention here that the market committee of the National Livestock association, had arranged for a hearing before a congressional committee on the packing industry, with a view to finding out why the stock growers are not getting a larger portion of the profits of the industry. A. C. Derriogous, secretary of the committee, announced that the hearing would be held in Washington on March 15, and that arrangements had been made

Henry and Pou, Veteran Legislators, Head Rules Committee Democrats



ROBERT L. HENRY EDWARD W. POU

In the absence from Washington of Robert L. Henry, of Texas, chairman of the house of representatives' committee on rules, President Wilson addressed to Representative Edward W. Pou, of North Carolina, the acting chairman, his letter requesting that congress come to a vote concerning the administration's foreign policies. Both Mr. Henry and Mr. Pou are veteran law makers. The latter is serving his eighth consecutive term in the house and the former his tenth term. Both are Democrats.

to press the stockmen's claims even further if necessary. Walter Fisher, formerly secretary of the interior, has been engaged as counsel by the committee and will present its claims to the committee.

Opposition developed among delegates today to the candidacy of J. F. Prohm, of El Paso, for president of the Panhandle and Southwestern Stockmen's association. Senator Shields announced today he would endeavor to hold the senate in continuous session until it disposed of the waterpower bill. The Newlands amendment embodying his commission plan of dealing with waterways with annual appropriations of \$60,000,000 annually for ten years for power developments was rejected without a roll call. Senator Sterling's amendment to appropriate \$200,000 and create a commission of experts to study conservation, water storage, and utilization, was defeated, 54 to 14.

BAKER NOW WAR SECRETARY

Washington, D. C., March 8.—Talk in not the oath of office was all that was necessary today to make Newton D. Baker, former mayor of Cleveland, secretary of war. Mr. Baker was expected here today to assume his new duties.

BANK ROBBER GETS \$1,000

St. Paul, Minn., March 8.—A robber held up the Security State Bank here this afternoon, and escaped with about \$1,000 in currency. Three employees of the bank were in the building at the time.

TOLEDO CLUB INCORPORATES

Columbus, O., March 8.—Incorporation papers were filed here today by the Toledo Baseball Club Corporation, organized at Toledo by Roger H. Breckman, to take over the franchise of the Cleveland American Association team. The club was purchased from Cleveland bankers Monday by a group of American Association managers.

SHIELDS WOULD FORCE WATER POWER MEASURE

PROMISES TO HOLD SENATE IN CONTINUOUS SESSION UNTIL IT IS PASSED (By Leased Wire to New Mexican.) Washington, D. C., March 8.—Senator Shields announced today he would endeavor to hold the senate in continuous session until it disposed of the waterpower bill.

The Newlands amendment embodying his commission plan of dealing with waterways with annual appropriations of \$60,000,000 annually for ten years for power developments was rejected without a roll call.

NEW GERMAN DRIVE MAKES HEAVY INROADS

THE OFFICIAL German account today of the new drive at Verdun's defenses from the northwest shows that in their sweeping advance the troops of the Crown Prince captured more than seven square miles of territory west of the Meuse from the French. In sweeping over this ground, the Germans drove through Forges and Regnieville, capturing more than 3,300 prisoners and ten cannon. Reporting on their capture of Fresnois, in the Woivre region, the Germans announce the taking of 700 additional prisoners. IN THE WOIVRE district, the Germans launched an attack in the vicinity of Manheulles, which Paris declares was checked by the French curtain of fire. PAUSING ON THE GROUND won Monday and Tuesday in their impetuous dash southward, west of the Meuse, the Germans, fighting for Verdun, failed to continue last night their driving attacks. Persistent activity of the heavy artillery, however, indicated that the time for renewal of the battle could not be far distant. THE ASSAULT on the fortress is now being pressed with greatest vigor along the four-mile front running from the north of Cumleres, near the river, to Bethincourt, where the Germans already have pressed forward in the Corbeaux woods, between Desdman and Goese Hills, the commanding positions held by the French in this sector. IN THE CHAMPAGNE region, further west, there has been heavy fighting. But this was on the French initiative, Paris reporting that the trenches lost to the Germans in a surprise attack on March 6 had been retaken in part. APPARENTLY operations in the Champagne district are not directly connected with the German effort against Verdun, but the possibility is indicated that the Teutonic offensive may spread at any time westward through the Argonne to the Champagne. THE RUSSIAN ADVANCE along the Black Sea coast in Armenia is enabling the central Russian army, well inland, to keep up its onward march from Erzerum toward Sivas. ROME ADVICES indicate that Italy has determined to make every effort to retain possession of the Aviano section of A. I. baglia.

GERMANY WILLING TO STICK TO INTERNATIONAL LAW GOVERNING SUBMARINE WARFARE IF BRITAIN WILL PLAY GAME BY THE RULES

Berlin Government in Memorandum from Von Bernstorff to Secretary Lansing Outlines in Detail Its Position Regarding Armed Ships, Conceding that Present International Law Does Not Make Provision for Submarine Operations

U-BOAT CAMPAIGN REPRISAL FOR UNLAWFUL POLICY OF THE ENGLISH

(By Leased Wire to New Mexican.) WASHINGTON, D. C., March 8.—With congress standing squarely behind him, President Wilson was prepared today to go ahead with the submarine negotiations with the central powers. After an all day contest the house last night answered the president's demand for an expression of congressional sentiment on the armed ship issue. By a vote of 276 to 142 the house tabled the McLemore resolution to warn Americans off armed ships. This action, together with that in the senate in killing a similar resolution, has freed the president from the bonds of embarrassment forced upon him by the disensions in congress. The president's next step probably will be to answer Germany's last proposal to settle the Lusitania case. WASHINGTON, D. C., March 8.—The German government, in a memorandum handed today by Count von Bernstorff to Secretary Lansing, outlines in detail its position in regard to armed ships, reviews events leading up to its decision to torpedo without warning all armed merchantmen of its enemies, concedes that international law as at present constituted makes no provision for the use of submarines, and expresses a willingness to operate its submarines in accordance with international law prevailing prior to the war on the condition that Great Britain does not violate the same laws.

The text of the memorandum reads as follows: "The imperial German government, on account of the friendly relations which have always existed between the two great nations and earnestly desiring to continue them, wishes to explain the U-boat question once more to the American government. "At the outbreak of the war, the German government, acting upon the suggestion of the United States, immediately expressed its readiness to ratify the declaration of London. At that time a German prize code had already been issued, which was entirely and without modification based upon the rules of the declaration of London. Germany thereby proved her willingness to recognize fully the existing rules of international law, which ensure the freedom of the seas for the legitimate trade of neutral nations not only among themselves, but also with belligerent countries.

Great Britain Breaks Rules. "Great Britain, on the other hand, declined to ratify the declaration of London and, after the outbreak of the war, began to restrict the legitimate trade of the neutrals in order to hit Germany. The contraband provisions were systematically extended on August 5, 20, September 21, and October 29, 1914. On November 2, 1914, the order of the British admiralty followed declaring the whole North sea a war zone in which commercial shipping would be exposed to the most serious danger from mines and men of war. Protests from neutrals were of no avail and from that time on the freedom of neutral commerce with Germany was practically destroyed. Under these circumstances, Germany was compelled to resort, in February, 1915, to reprisals in order to fight her opponent's measures, which were absolutely contrary to international law. She chose for this purpose a new weapon, the use of which had not yet been regulated by international law, and in doing so, did not violate any existing rules, but only took into account the peculiarity of this new weapon, the submarine boat.

The use of the submarine naturally necessitated a restriction of the free movement of neutrals and constituted a demand for them which Germany intended to ward off by a special warning analogous to the warning England had given regarding the North sea. "As both belligerents—Germany by her note of February 17, and Great Britain in those of February 18 and 20, 1915—claimed that their proceeding was only enacted in retaliation for the violation of international law by their opponent, the American government approached both parties for the purpose of trying to re-establish international law as it had been in force before the war. Germany was asked to adapt the use of her new weapon to the rules which had been existing for the former naval weapons, and England not to interfere with the food supplies intended for the non-combatant German population and to admit their distribution under American supervision. Germany on March 1, 1915, declared her willingness to comply with the proposal of

the American government, whilst England, on the other hand, declined to do so. By the order in council March 11, 1915, Great Britain abolished even what had remained of the freedom of neutral trade with Germany and her neutral neighbors. England's object was to starve Germany into submission by these illegal means. "Germany, after neutral citizens had lost their lives against her wish and intention, nevertheless, in the further course of the war, complied with the wishes of the American government regarding the use of her submarines. The rights of neutrals regarding legal trading were in fact nowhere limited by Germany. "Then England made it impossible by submarines to conform with the old rules of international law, by arming nearly all her merchantmen and by ordering the use of guns on merchant vessels for attack. Photographic reproductions of these instructions have been transmitted to neutral governments with the memorandum of the German government of Feb. 8, 1916. These orders are obviously in contradiction with the note delivered by the British ambassador in Washington to the American government on Oct. 25, 1914.

On account of the proposal made by the United States on January 23, 1916, regarding disarmament, the imperial government hoped that these facts would enable the neutral governments to obtain the disarmament of the merchant ships of her opponents. The latter, however, continued with great urgency to arm their merchantmen with guns. "The principle of the United States government not to keep their citizens off belligerent ships has been used by Great Britain and her allies to arm merchant ships for offensive purposes. Under these circumstances, merchantmen can easily destroy submarines, and if their attack fails, still consider themselves in safety by the presence of American citizens on board. "The order to use arms on British merchantmen was supplemented by instructions to masters of such ships to hoist such flags and to run U-boats. Report of payment of premiums and bestowals of decorations to successful masters of merchantmen have the effect of these orders. England's allies have adopted this position.

Germany's Situation. "As Blockade contrary to international law (compare American note to England of November 1, 1915) has for the year been keeping neutral trade from German ports and is making German exports impossible. "For eighteen months, through the extending of contraband provisions in violation of international law, (compare American note to England of November 2, 1915) the overseas trade of neighboring neutral countries, so far as Germany is concerned, has been hampered. "The interception of mails in violation of international law (compare American memorandum to England

(Continued on Page Four.)

