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8-24-1889

# Rio Grande Republican, 08-24-1889

Charles Metcalfe

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# RIO GRANDE REPUBLICAN.

ESTABLISHED IN 1891.

LAS CRUCES, NEW MEXICO, SATURDAY, AUGUST 21, 1889.

NO. 14.

## OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

### Federal.

Anthony Joseph, District Attorney  
E. H. Thomas, U. S. Marshal  
E. V. Long, U. S. District Judge  
John D. Lee, U. S. District Judge  
W. H. Whitman, U. S. District Judge  
G. W. Johnson, U. S. District Judge  
J. P. Motzner, U. S. District Judge  
Thomas Smith, U. S. District Judge  
Thomas Smith, U. S. District Judge  
J. H. Walker, U. S. District Judge  
James A. Spaulding, U. S. District Judge  
E. S. Bailey, U. S. District Judge  
Jas. J. Dolan, U. S. District Judge  
John H. Mills, U. S. District Judge  
Frank Lantz, U. S. District Judge

### Territorial.

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C. L. Jackson, Attorney General  
R. C. Wade, Attorney General  
T. A. Archibald, Attorney General  
E. L. Barrett, Attorney General  
Antonio Ortiz, Attorney General  
Trinidad Alford, Attorney General  
S. J. DeLoach, County Commissioner  
G. W. Johnson, County Commissioner  
D. W. Johnson, County Commissioner  
L. C. Woodson, County Commissioner  
H. P. Stephenson, County Clerk  
John H. Kiley, County Clerk  
Ph. F. DeLoach, County Clerk  
W. E. DeLoach, County Clerk

## THE WHAT AND WHY

### Of Agricultural Experiment Stations.

#### ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE STATIONS.

Nearly forty years ago a company of farmers joined themselves together in the little German village of Mosckern, near the city and under the influence of the University of Leipzig, called a champion to their aid, and, with later help from Government, organized the first agricultural experiment station. Liebig in Germany, Baschingault in France, Lawes and Gilbert in England, and other great pioneers had been blazing the path of progress for years before. A great deal of research bearing upon agriculture had been and is still being carried on in the schools and universities, but the action of those Saxoa agriculturists in 1851 marks the beginning of the experiment station proper—the organization of scientific research with the aid of the government, as a necessary and permanent branch of agricultural business.

The seed thus sown has brought forth many full. In 1859 there were five; in 1861, fifteen; in 1866, thirty; and to day there are more than one hundred experiment stations and kindred institutions in the different countries of Europe. In each of these, from one to ten or more investigators are engaged in the discovery of laws that underlie the practice of farming, and in finding how they are best applied.

So rapid and so sure has been the progress of this enterprise in both hemispheres, that private persons, educators, societies, and governments have learned the usefulness and indeed the necessity of these institutions, not for the farmer alone, but for all who are dependent upon the products of the soil. The movement is extending to Asia and to South America; everywhere, indeed, its importance is coming to be felt.

The first agricultural experiment station in America was established at Middletown, Conn., in the chemical laboratory of Wesleyan University, in 1875. The example was speedily followed elsewhere; in 1880 there were in operation, and in 1887 there were some seventeen of these institutions in fourteen States. In that year Congress made the enterprise national by an appropriation of \$15,000 per annum to each of the States and Territories which have established agricultural colleges, or agricultural departments of colleges. This has led to the establishment of new stations or the increased development of stations previously established under State authority, so that there are to-day forty-six, or counting branching stations, fifty-seven agricultural experiment stations in the United States. Every State has at least one station, several have two, and one has three. Before provision had been made by the last Congress for the admission of the new States, Dakota had established one within her boundaries and several other Territories are preparing to do likewise.

These forty-six stations now employ over three hundred and seventy trained men in the prosecution of experimental inquiry. The appropriation by the United States Government for the fiscal year just closing, for them and for the office of experiment stations in this Department, is \$595,000; for the coming year it is \$600,000. The several States appropriate about \$125,000 in addition, making the sum total of about \$720,000 given from public funds the present year for the support of agricultural experiment stations in the United States. This may seem like a large sum to expend annually for agricultural experiments, but it is less than 10 cents for each of the 7,500,000 farm-workers of the country, less than 2 1/2 cents for each of the 30,000,000 of our population directly dependent upon agriculture for their support, and less than 1 1/4 cents for each of the 80,000,000 of one people who consume the products of our farms. The

former ones at a glance how many pounds of the valuable food ingredients—protein, carbohydrates, and fats—there are in hay, straw, corn-stalks, bran, cotton seed meal, and two hundred and fifty other materials with which farmers feed their stock. Close by is a table of feeding standards, which tells how much of each of these ingredients will make a fair daily ration for 1,000 pounds, live weight, of each of the different classes of work, milk cows, young cattle, and so on. By comparing the composition of these standards with that of the feeding-stuffs in the barn or store-rooms can be calculated, which will bring the largest amount of work or milk at the least cost. Of course these rules are not to be followed blindly; experience and good judgment combined with the rules make the book useful to the farmer.

The information contained in the Almanac does not all come from the agricultural experiment stations, but a large amount of it, and that which is really most useful does come from them and would not be available without them. Now is the time, the disposition and ability to use all the information as the information itself. This, too, is greatly aided by the scientific and educational work of the stations.

We want the same things in this country. Much of the fruit of foreign research and experience can be made available for our own use, but it needs working over to fit it to our needs and we must have independent investigation of our own.

Illness is a dangerous fault. In the laboratory, when the experimenter is dealing with animals, and two have experimental gardens. While they conduct more or less field experiments (the first station was started on a farm, few experimental farms, and those few make but little use of them, for the simple reason that experience has shown that, generally speaking, the things which most help farmers, outside of what they can study in their own farms, the stations can best find out in the laboratory, the greenhouse and the experimental stable. They have learned the costly but most valuable lesson that the kind of experimenting which seems on the surface the most practical is apt to prove the least useful and that it requires abstract and profound research to discover the things which the plain, ordinary farmer needs to know.

The European stations have become as firmly established as schools, and for the same reason, namely, that their value is demonstrated beyond question. A single illustration of their usefulness will suffice here. The most valuable product of applied farm-science is the Farmers' Almanac, which tens of thousands of German farmers carry in their pockets. It contains a calendar, tables of available seeds, blanks for daily records, cash accounts, and so on.

Then follow blanks for names of workmen, their work and wages, forms for registering cows, and their daily or weekly yield of milk, and for other stock; other forms for keeping account with each field on the farm—its size, crop, manure, seed, and produce, and so on. Then come a series of tables and statements, which compress in brief space an amount of information that is almost marvelous.

One table gives the amount of seed by weight or measure needed per Prussian acre ( morgen ) or hectare, broadcast or in drills or hills, for each of ninety-five different kinds of crops. Another gives what they call in Germany fair yields (they would be large yields here) with duration of germinating power of the seed, period of growth of the plants, and what corresponds in German weights and measures to weight per bushel or bulk per 100 pounds of the different kinds of produce. Further on are tables of mixtures of grass seeds for different soils and purposes, number of plants per acre, valuation of seeds, and so on.

But the most remarkable tables are those of the chemical composition of plants, fertilizers, feeding-stuffs, manure, and human food, and even of the whole bodies of animals.

If the farmer wishes to find how much plant food he has removed from his field in a hay crop of 5 tons, he turns to a table for calculating the exhaustion and enrichment of the soil, and finds that the 5 tons of hay would contain about 155 pounds of nitrogen, 132 pounds of potash, 8 1/2 pounds of lime, 41 pounds of phosphoric acid, and so on. The composition of nearly two hundred kinds of grasses, grains, straws, root crops, etc., are given in this table. If he now wishes to calculate how much plant-food he gives back to his field with a given amount of manure he turns to another part of the table, and finds the average composition of one hundred and twenty-six kinds of manures and fertilizing materials. There are, too, clear figures and explanations to help him calculate how the analysis of a fertilizer compares with standard articles of this sort and what it is worth. From other pages he learns how to calculate how much material ought to be produced by given kinds of animals from given food, and so on.

Not a bit less valuable are the tables of the composition of feeding-stuffs and fodder-recesses. The

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ATTORNEYS AT LAW  
LAS CRUCES, N. M.

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Attorney at Law,  
LAS CRUCES, N. M.

**S. B. NEWCOMB,**  
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LAS CRUCES, N. M.

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Attorney at Law.  
LAS CRUCES, N. M.

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Attorneys and Counselors at Law,  
Las Cruces, New Mexico  
Practice in all the courts of the Territory

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Las Cruces, New Mexico

**E. B. BEER,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW,  
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A. F. & A. M.  
Meets every Thursday  
on or before full moon

**ALDER J. FOUNTAIN, W. M.**  
DARYL L. MILLS, Secretary.

**Dissolution of Partnership.**  
Notice is hereby given that the partnership between Fred Luckins and J. W. Knorr, firm name, Luckins & Knorr, trading as Knorr & Knorr, Los Angeles, California, will be dissolved as of the 1st day of August, 1889.

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RIO GRANDE REPUBLICAN.

CHARLES METCALFE, Editor and Publisher.

Entered at the Post Office at Las Cruces as Second Class matter.

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OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE COUNTY.

Artesian Water.

One of the most important questions ever presented to the people of this Valley is now before them. It is this:

Can a supply of artesian water be found?

It is said that artesian water is like the precious metals—it is where you find it. There are few signs to go by and only after a thorough trial can it be determined if flowing wells exist.

Here in the Mesilla Valley no attempt has ever been made to determine whether this important boon can be obtained, but the time is now ripe for a trial.

Let the people of the Valley take the matter in hand at the present. Water is indispensable and this season has shown the need of permanent water.

Sink an artesian well.

The city council of El Paso passed a resolution Thursday, authorizing the issuing of bonds to defray the expenses incurred in sinking for artesian water.

The great West will prefer New York for the location of the World's Fair. It is the jumping off place and we never like to do things by halves out here.

Sullivan was sentenced to twelve months imprisonment and has taken an appeal; Killrain has shipped out. This is all the space we can devote to the trials.

If New Mexico was a republican state she would be in a position to protect her mining industries against the onslaught now being made by the free traders.

The ranchmen who went to raising Argos goats a few years ago were fortunate as it has been demonstrated that they are far more profitable than goats or sheep.

The Albuquerque Citizen proposes to get press dispatches, and issue a morning paper. The Citizen is a good paper now and with this addition would lead the press of New Mexico.

A number of cannon which were buried in Albuquerque during the war by Federal soldiers to keep the enemy from capturing them were resurrected last week, and now there is a fight to see who shall own them.

Sink the Artesian Well.

The miners of Organ camp, no matter what are their political affiliations, oppose the free admission of Mexican lead ore. The staunchest Democrat among the miners is sound on the question of protection.

Artesian Water or Bust!

In Springs the Democrats voted at the election for Constitutional Convention delegates, and the Republicans lost at home. As a natural thing the saloons were open, well stocked with good old Democratic whiskey.

Start the Artesian Well project.

Hon. John S. Carlisle is reported to have said at El Paso, that he could not see how a single man on the border could be a Republican, and vote for protection. If Mr. Carlisle had been acquainted with the condition of the mining industry in New Mexico during the late Democratic administration, if he had been here to see our mines closed down, thousands of miners thrown out of employment, hundreds paralyzed and the general hard times produced by the free introduction of Mexican ore into this country and were then to witness the sudden revival of prosperity when those ore were subjected to the payment of duty, he would discover why New Mexico miners and business men vote for protection. Free trade to them means ruin; protection means prosperity.

Under the late ruling of the 1880, my department permitting the free introduction of lead ore from Mexico, the New Mexico mine owners were compelled to close down their mines and discharge their employees because they could not afford to pay decent wages to miners and compete with cheap labor in Mexico. That is the whole case in a nutshell and that is why New Mexico miners are protectionists and republicans.

It may be 100 or 3000 feet—see what holes Artesians Water.

The Mexican silver lead ore question is not one of politics but a great national industrial problem effecting every portion of the United States.

The memory of the editor of the Bulletin is short lived. The battle fought over the great issue of protection of American products. The Republican party won and the free trader was set aside. The lead mining industry must be protected.

How about that Artesian Well?

At Peaks Down, Queensland, gold is found in carboniferous coarse sandstone. At Stormont or Silver Reef, Utah, silver is found in sandstone. Copper and lead also occur in the sandstones of Cheshire, England. In New Mexico copper occurs in sandstone in San Miguel, Mora, Lincoln and Socorro counties, in some cases copper is present to the extent of 30 per cent and the silver running as high as 40 ounces per ton, some gold also accompanying it.

We need Artesian Water.

The new postal cards will vary in size. There will be three sizes when the contracts are finally taken up, one a five, debate card for ladies use, much smaller than that now in circulation and of much finer quality; finely calendered paper will be substituted for the old buff blotting paper. An intermediate card of the same size of the one now in use will be retained and a large card will be introduced that can be used for business purposes and will be large enough to allow a bill head to be printed thereon, besides the other matter.

Artesian Water would make gardens on the mesa lands.

Look at the situation of El Paso today, surrounded as it is by innumerable valuable mines, far and near, which cause a current of money to flow into our business channels that otherwise would not come; and if this flow is stopped by the placing of a duty on the lead ore that comes from Mexico we will see what hurt has been done to us and will retrograde instead of becoming a prosperous people.—El Paso Tribune.

What about changing the current of this flow? At present you do not get lead ore from any other point than Mexico. The lead mines of all the Territory north of El Paso are shut down on this account. Put on the duty and give the lead mines of Texas, New Mexico and Arizona a chance.

Artesian Water will solve the problem.

We earnestly hope all who are interested in the educational future of Las Cruces and Doña Ana county will lend their aid in making a success of our first Teachers' Institute, which is to be held in the Las Cruces College building the 29th and the 31st of the present month! It is certainly an occasion worthy the deepest interest and best efforts of all our citizens, and especially of all teachers and all aspirants to enter that noble calling. If anything is manifest in the history and progress of American education, it is that the Teachers' Institute and the Normal School are the very life and soul of educational endeavor, popular interest and improved methods of teaching. Let all attend the Institute.

A Well will surely flow in this great basin.

Congressman James Lusk, of Nebraska, died last Tuesday. He was well known in this Territory and by his death the west will be robbed of a true friend. In 1855 he joined Fountain's regiment, which was then scouting in the Black Range in search of Geronimo, and remained with them, sharing the rough life for several weeks, for the purpose of gaining data to be used in Congress in matters pertaining to the Indian question; at the time he was suffering from a broken leg, the result of an attempt to stop a runaway team which endangered the life of a child. This will serve to show the character of the man and his death is to be regretted. The relative strength of the two political parties in the House of Representatives will not be changed by his death.

Think of the good that would result from a Flowing Well!

A machine that will take milk from the cow and sling good solid butter out of it, is a marvellous innovation, and makes one catch his breath at the possibilities of the future. Practical dairymen who have watched the workings of the butter extractor as one hundred and fifty or more of them have given their orders for machines. The cost in New York is \$450.

All public spirited citizens will come to the front in the Artesian Well matter.

The Mesilla Valley Republican says the wicked republicans of Doña Ana county printed democratic tickets at the recent election. The story is gaudy. What was the object?—Citizen.

This was the object. A certain democrat went to the polls and voted a ticket on which he had written the names of his candidates: "Three Yellow Dogs." There being some uncertainty as to who was meant a republican wrote a ticket giving in full the names of the "Three Yellow Dogs" and that is the ticket the Mesilla Valley Democrat, not the Republican, alludes to.

A "boom" would follow the finding of Artesian Water.

The San Pedro Outlook is to be established at San Pedro by A. J. Hughes. May it live long and prosper.

PROCEEDINGS OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.

ANNOUNCED TERM.

August 3rd, A. D. 1889. The Board met pursuant to adjournment. Present Hon'ble Geo. Lynch, chairman; Geo. W. Mossman and Thos. J. Bull, commissioners; H. F. Stephenson, clerk.

The Board continued to examine and cancel county warrants presented for funding by H. H. Langley, \$2,496.62, by Pa. Freudenthal \$3,500. And now at this session of said Board of county commissioners held on the day and date aforesaid it was ordered, adjudged and decreed by said Board that the assessment roll for the year 1889, as now presented by John H. Riley, Assessor, and each assessment therein contained as originally returned, or shown therein to have been revised and corrected by the Board, be and the same is hereby approved; and a tax of one quarter (1-4) of one per cent for county purposes, one quarter (1-4) of one per cent for school purposes, one quarter (1-4) of one per cent for the interest on county bonded indebtedness.

For the county treasury and sinking fund, 50-100 mills on the dollar. Capital interest fund, 42-100 mills on the dollar. Contingent fund, 1-100 mills on the dollar. For the territorial and county bonded indebtedness, 21-100 mills on the dollar. Salary fund, 24-100 mills on the dollar. Court fund, 2-50-100 mills on the dollar.

Sinking fund for the redemption of outstanding warrants, 30-100 mills on the dollar. Provisional indebtedness fund, 30-100 mills on the dollar. Miscellaneous fund, 95-100 mills on the dollar. Current expenses interest fund, 27-100 mills on the dollar. For compensation assessor's fund, 45-100 mills on the dollar. For transportation of convicts, etc. fund, 15-100 mills on the dollar. The territorial institution fund, 1 mill on the dollar. Interest capital contingent bonds.

County indemnity fund, 12 of one mill on each dollar of the appraised value of cattle, is hereby levied for the year 1889, upon all the property therein returned assessed liable to taxation.

And it is further ordered that the clerk of the Board extend the several said rates of taxes upon the tax roll for the year 1889, and also one dollar against each person shown to be liable to roll tax for said year, and that upon the delivery of the tax roll to the county collector he charge said collector with the aggregate amounts of said several taxes as provided by law.

Whereupon the Board, adjourned on 01 August 12th, A. D. 1889. Attest: GEORGE LYNCH, Chairman. H. F. STEPHENSON, Clerk.

August 12th, A. D. 1889. The Board met pursuant to adjournment.

Present Hon'ble Geo. Lynch, chairman; Geo. W. Mossman and Thos. J. Bull, commissioners; H. F. Stephenson, clerk. The Board proceeded to canvass the returns of the special election held in each precinct of the county of Doña Ana, on the 5th day of August, A. D. 1889, and found that W. L. Byrneson, Albert J. Fountain and Martin Lohman have received a majority of the leading votes cast within said county for the office of delegates to the constitutional convention of New Mexico, and are consequently declared to be legally elected. Accounts against the county were

examined, approved and ordered warrants to be drawn against the treasury, to-wit: A. McDonald for carrying ballot boxes \$23 00 A. McDonald for mileage as deputy sheriff 49 62 A. McDonald for services as deputy sheriff 75 80 J. H. Riley for per cent on business assessed 27 23 J. H. Riley for express paid on stationery 75 J. H. Riley for per cent on printing business 11 25 There being further business the Board adjourned until to-morrow at 10 o'clock a.m. Attest: GEORGE LYNCH, Chairman. H. F. STEPHENSON, Clerk.

August 13th, A. D. 1889. The Board met pursuant to adjournment.

Present as of yesterday. Accounts against the county were examined, approved and ordered warrants to be drawn against the treasury, to-wit:

L. Freudenthal & Co., for stationery for Co. officials \$21 00 Martin Lohman, for mile for county prisoners 29 40 Chas. Metcalfe for advertising proceedings 36 72 Casuto Gallegos for services as deputy sheriff 13 25 Mariano Barcia for services and mileage as sheriff 40 25 D. McCowan for stationery as J. P. 5 00 Ph. Freudenthal for salary as county treasurer 283 34 H. F. Stephenson for services rendered 65 50 To the different judges of election 180 00 To the different clerks of election 120 00 To the different persons for carrying ballot boxes and bringing election returns 69 50 J. A. Carruth for blank books for county recorder, treasurer and school supt. 100 55 Whereupon the Board adjourned. Attest: GEORGE LYNCH, Chairman. H. F. STEPHENSON, Clerk.

Legal Blanks for sale at the Republican Office.

Legal Blanks for sale at the Republican Office.

BECKER & BUCK, Las Cruces, N. M. DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions, Dry Goods, Clothing, Gent's Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes. Hardware, Stoves and Tinware, Wines and Liquors, and everything usually found in a stock of General Merchandise.

Your Patronage is Solicited and Satisfaction Guaranteed, both in Prices and the Quality of Our Goods.

P. E. KERN, Manufacturer of Mexican Filigree in Gold and Silver!

JOBBER IN DIAMONDS, DEALER IN AMERICAN "QUICK TRAY WATCHES" AND ALL KINDS OF JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE

Sole Agent Rockford Watch Co., EL PASO, TEXAS

The Grand Central, SAMUEL ECKER, Proprietor.

ONLY FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN THE CITY.

EL PASO, TEXAS.

The Pierson House, SAMUEL ECKER, Proprietor.

ONLY FIRST CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.

Momsen & Thorne. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

PUMPS, STOVES AND TINWARE.

Tin and Sheet Iron Wares, House Furnishing Goods, Tin-plate and Tinner's Trimmings. Manufacturers of Galvanized Iron Cornice, Tanks, Smokestacks, Roofing, Gutters, Etc.

GASOLINE STOVES. 76 and 78 South Oregon St., El Paso, Texas.

ST. MICHAEL'S COLLEGE, SANTA FE, N. M.

—Thirty-First Session commences September 23, 1889.— For terms apply to BROTHER ROTULPHI, PRESIDENT.

Albuquerque College! FOR BOTH SEXES.

Course of study extended from primary branches to a full college curriculum and the degree of A. B. Nine departments: 1st, Spanish; 2nd, College; 3rd, Commercial; 4th, Academic; 5th, Grammar; 6th, Intermediate; 7th, Primary; 8th, Music; 9th, Art. Each is under the charge of skillful and competent instructors. Full school rooms and a boarding department connected with the college. Correspondence solicited. Fall term commences Sept. 23, 1889. Albuquerque, N. M. Rev. C. J. MUIR, A. M. LL. B., President.

GEORGE D. BOWMAN & SONS DEALERS IN

Improved and Unimproved Real Estate At the Best Prices.

U. S. Land Scrip of All Kinds For Sale. Insurance and Collection Agents. Write or Call and See Us.

F. H. BASCOM, Contractor and Builder.

Dealer in LUMBER, LATHS AND ANGLES, WINDOWS, BLINDS, MOULDED LATHS, ETC., LAS CRUCES, N. M.

DAVID MYLES, MERCHANT TAILOR

Suits Made Promptly to Order. Cleaning and Repairing Neatly Done. All Work Guaranteed.

SHOP ON STREET LEADING TO COTY HOUSE, LAS CRUCES, NEW MEX.

FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND ALL OTHER KINDS OF

Produce, Staple and Fancy Groceries, WINES, LIQUORS & CIGARS.

Send your Orders, or call on KENNEDY & CO., LAS CRUCES, N. M.

LAS CRUCES COLLEGE.

Next Year Opens Sept. 2, 1889.

Primary, Intermediate, Academic and College Departments. Prepares Students Specially for the Agricultural College.

PRICES OF TUITION MODERATE. FOR CATALOGUE CONTAINING FULL PARTICULARS CALL OR ADDRESS HIRAM HADLEY, A. M., PRESIDENT. LAS CRUCES, N. M.

LAS CRUCES FLOURING MILLS.

J. SCHAUHLIN, Prop'r.

The Very Best of Flour Always on Hand. OUR STOMACH WORK PROMPTLY DONE.

ALEX. LABRIE, FOR

Wood, Coal, English Portland Cement, BRICK, LIME,

PLASTER PARIS, AND HAIR. AT BRICK YARD, NEAR DEPOT.

W. H. TUTTLE, House & Sign Painter

Glass and Wall Paper, Mixed Paints. WRITE FOR PRICES.

EL PASO TEXAS.



### Arrival and Departure of Trains

**THROUGH LEAVE**  
**GOING NORTH**—Denver, 11:55 a. m.  
**GOING SOUTH**—Denver, 11:55 p. m.  
**STATION CITY LEAVE**  
**GOING NORTH**—Denver, 11:15 a. m.  
**GOING SOUTH**—Denver, 11:15 p. m.  
**FRONTIER TRAINS**  
**GOING NORTH**—Denver, 11:15 a. m.  
**GOING SOUTH**—Denver, 11:15 p. m.  
**FRONTIER LEAVE**  
**GOING NORTH**—Denver, 11:15 a. m.  
**GOING SOUTH**—Denver, 11:15 p. m.  
**FRONTIER LEAVE**  
**GOING NORTH**—Denver, 11:15 a. m.  
**GOING SOUTH**—Denver, 11:15 p. m.

### CALL FOR A MEETING

Citizens to Meet at Auditor's Hall this Evening.

Ed. T. ...

### MINING MATTERS.

Home Gathered in the Camps of Dona Ana County, and Elsewhere.

A shipment was made Tuesday in El Paso by ...

## L. FREUDENTHAL & CO.

RESPECTFULLY CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE LADIES TO THEIR FINE STOCK OF

### Fashionable Novelties in DRESS FABRICS FOR SUMMER WEAR.

French Satens, Batistes, Alpaccas, Cashmores, Nun's Velling, Lace Bunting, French and American Lawns and Cinghams, Persian Lawns, in Delicate Shades for Evening Wear.

### LOCAL NEWS.

Spilled milk this week.

Register ...

### The Fruit Car.

Col. ...

### A Woman's Discovery.

"Another wonderful discovery has been made and that too by a lady in this county. ..."

### Miner's Supplies.



French Satens, Batistes, Alpaccas, Cashmores, Nun's Velling, Lace Bunting, French and American Lawns and Cinghams, Persian Lawns, in Delicate Shades for Evening Wear.

### Farming Tools:

A BEAUTIFUL LINE OF LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S HOISERY.

Barb Wire, Galvanized and Painted.

Baling wire, At Bed-Rock Prices.

Miss ...

### The Boxwell Land Office.

Capt. ...

### Consumption Securely Cured.

To cure ...

### PERSONAL OPINIONS

Caught on the Fly by a Republican Reporter.

Capt. H. P. ...

### SYRUP OF FIGS



A Pleasing Sense of Health and Strength Renewed, and of Ease and Comfort.

### MESILLA VALLEY LANDS

WE HAVE

# 10,000 Acres

BEAUTIFUL : MESILLA VALLEY;

Which we can sell at prices and terms to suit either settlers or speculators. For full particulars, write us.

### Dessauer & Smith.

Miss ...

### Change of Venue.

The following cases have been sent to this county from Grant by change of venue ...

### The Finest Pickles, at Oscar Lobman's.

A man ...

### The Vote For Delegate.

From New Mexico:

Thus far but nine counties have made returns to the territorial secretary's office ...

### THE VERDICT UNANIMOUS.

W. D. Salt, Druggist, El Paso, Tex., writes: "I can recommend Electric Bitters as the very best remedy. ..."

### M. L. BACON, GENERAL TRADER.

EL PASO, TEXAS.

SECOND HAND GOODS.

New Store just opened adjoining Second-Hand Store. A splendid assortment Second-Hand goods such as Sets of Furniture, Stoves, Glassware, Table Cutlery, Trunks, Wagon Seats, Trunks, Valises, Mattresses, Feather Pillows, Upholstering Goods and in fact everything necessary for house keeping.

NEW STORE 404 EL PASO ST. SECOND HAND STORE 404 EL PASO ST.

### JAS. A. ASHFORD, Manager.

Miss ...

### Our correspondent.

"On the Fly" says that the southern part of the territory is greatly in need of water, and ...

### Articles of Incorporation.

were filed with the county clerk on Monday last of the Southwestern Publishing company, of Deming. ...

### Colfax—Total vote, 527.

Delegates: A. C. Voorhees, C. Sanchez, E. W. Fox, Nestor Martinez. ...

### THE ULMAN FURNITURE COMPANY.

of El Paso, Texas, defies competition in all respects. Call and see for yourself.

### Save Your Money!

THEODORE ROUAULT

GEN'L MERCHANDISE.

Save Everything at EL PASO FIFTY PER CENT CHEAPER STORE IN LAS CRUCES.

CO WHERE YOU GET THE BEST OF IT.

Miss ...

### Thousands of Dollars.

are spent every year by the people of this territory for worthless medicines for the cure of throat and lung diseases, when we know that if they would only invest \$1 in SANTA ALBA, the new California discovery for consumption and kindred complaints, they would in this present remedy find relief. ...

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CO WHERE YOU GET THE BEST OF IT.



THE SHALEMITES AGAIN.

Dr. Newbrough Gathering Babies in San Francisco.

Dr. H. Newbrough, the agent of the Shalemite colony, in New Mexico, is at the American Exchange Hotel, says a recent issue of the San Francisco Examiner. He is the author of "Oshope, the Bible of the Church of the Shalemite Colony."

Dr. Newbrough made no secret of his mission.

"I have come to San Francisco," said he, "to gather any infants I can find, and will take them back to New Mexico with me. I do not, of course, expect parents to give up their children to me, though if they understand they would not hesitate, but among the orphans and foundlings and outcasts there will doubtless be some who will go with me to grow up in our colony. Previous to coming to San Francisco I was in New Orleans, and there I gathered six young babies and took them to Shalem."

"The children at the Shalem colony," he continued, "are as healthy as any children in the world. As they get no meat their blood is clear and their skin is free from blemish. You don't see any pimples, blotches, faces among the Shalemite babies. No, indeed; blemishes of the skin are unknown."

"You see, our object and our hope is that these babies will grow up strong, clean-blooded men and women, and in their progeny the bad instincts and disorders that are the natural results of all these centuries of flesh-eating will be bred out and their children will be God's chosen. As our Bible says:

"Flesh diet had made man foul from the soles of his feet to the crown of his head." Nearly all people had some ailments, as weak lungs, back, throat, chest or rheumatism, catarrh, kidney weakness, prostrated, decayed teeth or deaf ears. Yes, the people smelt so of flesh and blood food that they could only be compared to a den of wolves or flesh-eating animals. To kill the smell they smoked tobacco or snuffed themselves with various perfumes."

"Yes, but did not you yourself write this Bible?"

"For answer to produce the book. It is almost as large as a Webster's dictionary. It opened it at the first page and pointed to the top of the page. It read:

"Bank of Jehovah's Kingdom on Earth, Which Containeth Within It the Book of Shalem. All of which is ante-script."

"Wherein God revealeth His plans for the redemption of the world from sin and all manner of iniquities, and dishevel, and showeth man how to take part in the redemption to change all the peoples of the earth into peace and harmony, for their own good, that they may glorify the Almighty in His wonderful creation."

"The Shalemite colony," the doctor continued, "is near Las Cruces, on the line of the Atchison, Topock & Santa Fe railroad, and a couple of hours' ride from El Paso."

"We have a settlement there on a large tract of land belonging to Mr. Howland, who is an enthusiastic member of our sect. These verses in the Oshope give you the key to the logic of our creed:

"75. Ye have beheld how farmers go about gathering up calves and colts and the young of all sorts, and they take them to a good farm and feed them, and when they are grown up they are the choice in market."

"77. Now, behold, there are thousands of fatherless and destitute children in Ux, who, left to themselves, either die or grow up to be thieves, robbers and murderers."

"78. These are cheaper than calves and young colts. And they may be trained to be of more profit to themselves and the State than the finest of any cattle."

"So we take charge of the children."

"At Shalem there are all the modern appliances of farming, though we have hardly learned successfully. There are steam tractors and a community kitchen. All the Shalemites live in one big building, and all have common interest in the products of the colony. Cattle and feed are kept only for the milk and eggs they furnish or for work, and they are not sold to any one who will slaughter them for food. Marriage is sacred among us, and no man can have more than one wife. In addition to obtaining from fresh food, we drink no liquor and smoke no tobacco. The breakfast, purely of vegetable food, of course, is served at 6 o'clock in the morning. The other meals of the day is served at noon, and they eat no more until the morning. The children, of course, get food, often. As myself, one meal a day is all I take. We seek to make no adult converts, but if they choose to join us we take them, and if they leave us we pay their passage back to Shalem to whatever part of the Colony they desire to go."

"If they tell us we do not profess to be a Bible, in everything we follow the Bible. Our children are raised as it provides, our customs are white and not black, and in fact from those who by our Church. We make no distinction in the color of the babies we take, and there are colored as well as white children at Shalem. Sometimes the boys run away about the track, but I

think the majority will grow up as they should."

The Bible is a compilation of other known testaments. The names of other characters from the new and old Testament, the kuran, the veda and the rest appear in slightly changed form, as Jehovah, Kiste, Hilda, Hosa, Concha, Brahma and others.

The Bible, as stated, is ante-script. The events of the founding and growth of Shalem have not transpired yet, but they are expected. The people are represented as coming from Ux, a thin district for the United States. The Shalemites have adopted from the Talmic language—whatever that may be—such words as eskaga, telaga and sarga for fruits, nuts, vegetables, etc.

One of their principles is that a day's work is worth but a day's work—neither more nor less. Thus, if a doctor attend to a gardener all day, the gardener can only repay him by working in the doctor's garden one day.

Now, it is doubtful if there are two scores of people at Shalem, but they are hopeful and apparently contented.

Dr. Tanner, who fasted forty days, and who now threatens to have himself buried for forty days, was at one time a prominent member of the Shalemite colony.

"SWEET HOME"

"There is no place like home" runs the old song, and we know how true it is. We who will—encounter men in whose company we may—will be glad to find that a reference to their home will immediately secure their attention, and will give you favor in their eyes.

The impress made in the home are lasting. A mother's words never pass from the mind. A father's counsel remains fresh so long as life lasts. The last benediction of parental love and solicitude—with what tenacity it clings to the memory when almost all else has gone.

How important, therefore, that the home be maintained intact as long as possible—a haven of loving counsel, of peace and joy to the growing children. How sad when death invades, when the fire goes out on the hearth-stone and the family is scattered. What the children lose by the death of a parent only those who have grown up without that love and advice which a parent alone can bestow.

No doubt, tens of thousands of parents have found premature graves, who might have lived years of usefulness, had they but known what would be their fate, and slowly but surely passing them into the grave.

There are tens of thousands of parents today in agony of mind through fear of death from kidney disease, who do not know they are developing symptoms—such as weakness, nervousness, a splendid feeling one day and an all-gone one another, dropsy, weak heart action, pneumonia, neuralgia, Bekle appetite, etc., while the real trouble is concealed blood caused by diseased kidneys. Unaided, with Warner's Safe Cure, they will just as surely die, as though poisoned with arsenic.

"If you are suffering as described, and have been for any length of time, you are, unless you get relief right speedily, stricken with death, whether you know it or not."

Doctors publicly admit that they cannot cure advanced kidney disease; they are too ignorant to use Warner's Safe Cure because it is an advertised remedy; consequently, unless you use your own good judgment, secure and use Warner's Safe Cure, a specific, which has proved itself in tens of thousands of cases to be all it is represented, your home, through your death, will be broken up and your loved ones deprived of that which money cannot purchase or friends supply.

Already too many loving parents, noble kind and true, have gone down to premature graves through ignorance of their condition and the blight of physicians. It is time to cry a halt, and we lay out, for the love you bear your household, the only way to yourself, to give this matter your careful and conscientious consideration.

Children Enjoy

The pleasant flavor, gentle action and soothing effects of Syrup of Figs, when used as a cathartic and the finest of all for children or delicate persons, gratifying results follow its use, so that it is the best family remedy known and every family should have a bottle.

Gable's Universal Educator and Business Guide is a book, carefully prepared and thoroughly useful book. It gives in a clear and simple way, a complete course of personal, ordinary care to learn and for which they would generally consult an attorney, a law book, or some technical work on special topics. It is a book of reference, a dictionary, a law book, and a business guide. It is the best of its kind, and is the only one of its kind that is so complete and so useful. It is the only one of its kind that is so complete and so useful. It is the only one of its kind that is so complete and so useful.

Attachment Notice.

Edward H. Martin, Executor.

Notice to Creditors.

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Notice to Creditors.

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Application for a Patent.

U. S. LAND OFFICE.

Notice is hereby given that the Mexican land grant of Don Juan Manuel de Godoy, known as the Godoy Grant, is being surveyed by William H. S. Godoy, its grantee, and that the survey is now being completed. The survey is being made in accordance with the provisions of the Act of Congress, approved March 3, 1857, and the Act of Congress, approved March 3, 1857, and the Act of Congress, approved March 3, 1857.

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