

4-23-1885

Golden Era (Lincoln, N.M.), 04-23-1885

Jones Taliaferro

M. S. Taliaferro

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GOLDEN ERA

New Mexico as a State; The Development of Its Resources, and the Elevation of Its People.

VOL. 5.

LINCOLN, LINCOLN COUNTY, N. M., APRIL 23, 1885.

NO. 20.

MISCELLANEOUS.

JUAN N. LUCERO,
Manufacturer of
FILIGREE - JEWELRY.
— Back of Your —
WATCHES AND CLOCKS.
REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.
Back of Bill's Billiard Hall.
LINCOLN, - - - N. M.

STAGE COMPANY.
SOUTHWESTERN
STAGE COMPANY
RUNNING BETWEEN

San Antonio,
White Oaks
— AND — **Ft. Stanton.**

*** Time Table ***

Arrive, Depart,	6:00 p. m., 7 a. m.
Arrive from San Antonio, Depart for Ft. Stanton, Arrive from Ft. Stanton, Depart for	9:00 p. m., 10:00 p. m., 4 a. m., 4 a. m.
Arrive, Depart,	3 p. m., 2 p. m.

E. W. PARKER, Sup't.

MISCELLANEOUS.

S. A. JOHNSON,
— Dealer In —
General Merchandise,
LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

NOGAL, - - - N. M.

ROCCO E. MILLIO,
— Dealer In —
Fine Liquors, Wines, Tobaccos Etc.
Also Keeps a Full Line of
Groceries and Confectioneries.

NOGAL, - - - N. M.

Established 1864.

No Patent No Pay.

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OUR CLUB LIST.

Below we give a partial list of papers that we club with. To all new subscribers, and to those of our old subscribers who are not in arrears, we will give the advance of this liberal offer, and will promise to do our utmost to make this a reliable and a way paper.

Their sub. Price.	Sub. Price with Golden Era
25 American Register	\$1.00
25 Arkansas Traveler	1.15
25 Atlanta Home Mag., Phila.	1.30
40 Atlanta Monthly	1.50
100 Blue Ribbon	2.00
25 Bonanza, Leavenworth, Mo.	2.50
100 Courier-Journal, Louisville	3.00
100 Christian Union	3.50
100 Herald, San Francisco	4.00
100 Westerner, Chicago	4.50
100 Register, Cincinnati	5.00
100 People's Journal, Monthly	5.50
100 Free Press, Detroit	6.00
100 Journal, Cincinnati	6.50
100 Globe Democrat, St. Louis	7.00
100 New York Times, Book	7.50
100 Harper's Bazar	8.00
100 Westerner, Chicago	8.50
100 Journal, Cincinnati	9.00
100 Journal, Leavenworth, Mo.	9.50
100 Journal, Kansas City	10.00
100 Journal, Chicago	10.50
100 New York Times	11.00
100 People's Journal	11.50
100 Republican, St. Louis	12.00
100 Texas Alliance	12.50
100 Texas Live Stock Journal	13.00
100 N. Y. Weekly World	13.50
100 Babyhood, Monthly	14.00
400 Current, Weekly	14.50

434 Ave. - Golden Era, Lincoln, N. M.

MISCELLANEOUS ADS.

— VISIT —
George Huber's Store
BONITO CITY, N. M.
— A Full Line —
Of General Merchandise,
DRY GOODS, LIQUORS,
CIGARS, TOBACCO,
MINERS' SUPPLIES,
BOOTS AND SHOES.

Groceries And Family Supplies.

Saloon & Billiard Hall
SEVEN RIVERS, N. M.,
Griffith & Finnossey, Proprietors.

Finest Liquors, Wines and Cigars. First-Class Billiard and Pool Tables. Spacious Public Hall and Comfortable Club Rooms.

L. N. BAILEY,

BLACKSMITHING AND REPAIRING.

HORSESHOEING A SPECIALTY.

REIDOSO, - - - N. M.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

WILLIAM E. CHILDERS. HARVEY B. FERGUSON.

CHILDERS & FERGUSON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

ALBUQUERQUE, - N. M.

227 Will Practice in Lincoln County.

JOHN Y. HEWITT,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

WHITE OAKS, - NEW MEXICO.

JOHN A. HELPHINGSTINE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

SOCORRO, - NEW MEXICO.

227 Will Practice a Specialty.

GEO. T. BEALL, JR.,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

LINCOLN, - NEW MEXICO.

227 Will Practice in all the Courts in the Territory.

W. F. BLANCHARD,

U. S. MINERAL DEPT'Y SURVEYOR,

WHITE OAKS, - NEW MEXICO.

W. C. McDONALD,

U. S. MINERAL DEPT'Y SURVEYOR,

— AND —

NOTARY PUBLIC,

WHITE OAKS, - NEW MEXICO.

D. J. M. A. JEWETT,

U. S. Mineral Deputy Surveyor,

New Mexico and Arizona.

United States Deputy Surveyor,

Louisiana.

COUNTY NEWS.

In a few days the new bell will awake us.

Mrs. Patty came down from White Oaks with Johnny Tuesday.

The weather has moderated and it seems like spring once more.

Milk 12 quarts for \$1; two quarts 15 cents, of J. Forsythe, White Oaks.

The improvements around Beall & Wiley's law office are neat and many.

J. H. Riley, of Las Cruces, stopped over a few hours with J. J. Dolan, one day last week.

Sheriff Poe, J. A. Alcock and Jim Brent attended the convention of cowmen, at Penasco, last week.

Good for the ranchmen of Pichaco. They commended a very nice chapel near Casimiro Billesea's ranch.

The fine Galloway bull that Mr. Poe paid \$400 for in Las Vegas recently, died at his ranch Tuesday morning.

Assessor McDonald stopped over with us Monday night. He is on his way below here finishing up the business of his office.

Just as we go to press Capt. Conklin, from the railroad, B. A. Shapley, of Nogal, Mr. Lewis, of White Oaks, and Joshua Hale, of Reidoso, are in town.

Our White Oaks communication went over to the railroad on a tear, we suppose, at least it reached us Thursday night, post-marked San Antonio, when its usual time for arrival here is Tuesday afternoon.

Jim Brent sent a beautiful gold filigree ring to his mother, in Virginia as a present. The ring was made by Juan Lucero of this place. Mr. Brent has been west a number of years, but he does not forget the "Old Folks at Home."

The buck-board line from Stanton to Lincoln has been patronized a great deal during the last week, and the contractor thinks the business sufficient to pay him to put on a covered hack, which he will do, commencing Saturday, the 25th inst.

H. H. Thompson and a Mr. McVeigh, of Mobeetie, Texas, are stopping awhile in Lincoln. Mr. Thompson is a lawyer and is looking for a location, and Mr. McVeigh will probably go into the general merchandise business here or in the county. Welcome, gentlemen.

Judge Aguayo and J. W. Dowe have been having a little trouble over the acequia that furnishes water for both their lands. Last week Dowe's men "cut" the acequia and Aguayo had the case before Justice Lujan Saturday. He bound the parties that cut the ditch over to the district court in the sum of \$200 each.

There is perhaps no city west of St. Louis that has larger stocks of goods and lower prices than El Paso. The leading clothiers and tailors are the firm of Lightbody & James. Their immense stock contains everything in all grades that a man wants to wear, either on the ranch, the railroad in the mine or the ball-room. Measuring blanks and samples of cloth sent to any address. Orders promptly filled. Satisfaction guaranteed. LIGHTBODY & JAMES, 4t.

Rev. J. M. Garnier left this place on Monday en route to Santa Fe. He will be absent for about eighteen days. Since he came here, eighteen months ago, it is for the first time he goes to the capital. Church business is not the only motive of this trip. Orders received last week from the most Rev. Archbishops of Santa Fe, oblige our priest to be there for the solemn episcopal consecration of Right Rev. P. Bourgade, vicar apostolic of Arizona. The great and imposing ceremonies will take place at Santa Fe, on May 1st, in the new and magnificent cathedral. The members of the Catholic church in the county will be represented at these feasts, seeing that their pastor, as master of ceremonies, will have the high direction of this great and solemn affair.

WHITE OAKS--April 19th.

Charlie Buford has taken in the Alkali Well country.

Milk 12 quarts for \$1; two quarts for 15 cents, of John Forsythe.

A. W. Kempton makes weekly trips to Carthage for freight for our merchants and citizens.

Jessie Holton has returned from the Gallinas, where he has done the work on all his claims for '85.

Lyman S. Allen has sold his ranch, the Hocradle place, to James Rainbolt. Consideration not known.

Jake Miller started with Capt. Kempton to the railroad on Monday. He will go east for a short time.

Jno. Phillips, an old timer, came in from Llano, Texas, where he tells us cattle are away down in price.

Dr. M. G. Paden is putting up a picket fence around his lot. The posts are to be red cedar and the pickets of the same material.

There was a very enjoyable dance given here last Wednesday night after prayer meeting was over. The music was rendered by some Italians.

Jeff Grumbles has returned from his trip to Socorro county, where he has been after some short-horn bulls, for the Red Lake and Coyote Cattle Company.

Joseph Biggs, of this place, has been improving a ranch on Eagle Creek where he will shortly move his family and do some ranch blacksmith business.

U. Ozanne and J. P. C. Langston started Tuesday on a trip to the Penasco country, where Mr. Langston will look out after some business for the assessor.

A. M. Stevens, from California, came into White Oaks last week. He went out with Dr. Reid to the White Mountain country to look at some mining property there.

A. G. Lane, superintendent of schools, has returned from M. Biggs' ranch, on Eagle Creek, where he has been building houses and attending to professional duties.

The Mexican acrobats did not perform here on Saturday last as was anticipated, owing to the rafters in the Town Hall not being strong enough to hold their trapeze.

M. Whiteman has a large fine pole in front of his store that he will have made octagon shape and raised in front of his store, on the top of which he will have a plough mounted.

The Glass stamp mill started up on South Homestake ore on Saturday, the repairs on boiler having been made the first of the week. The Professor says they produce one pound of gold every day they run the mill.

On Saturday Chas. Bull, deputy sheriff, sold on judgment of Chris Ebner, against Wm. Watson, 27 shares of White Oaks Industrial Co. stock and E. B. Bonnell bought the lot for the extremely low price of 65 cents per share.

Dr. Reid, Arthur J. Bond and Mr. Ross are preparing to do some placer work in the Jicarillas. They have gone to work on a wet process basis and not a dry-washing apparatus. Mr. Ross has a fine well of water there and they are going to work in earnest and deserve success.

Among the late arrivals from a distance lately are Sam Anderson, from Texas, Tommy Hawkins, Patos, Mr. Spilky, who is holding down the Rodeo dry-washing machinery in the Jicarillas, Tom Osby, from everywhere, Sam Beard, from Bonito, Bob Lacy, south side Carrizo mountain, J. J. Dolan, and Jas. Brent of Lincoln.

Tom C. Williams came into the Oaks on Thursday from Central America. Tom says that is a fair winter climate, but White Oaks is good enough for him during the summer. He must be going back again as he said he left his swallow tail coat there with his other clothes and grip, but did not say whether it was in soak or not.

The hogs running at large are getting to be a nuisance as the warm weather approaches, and the several pigsties emit such an odor that were it not for our altitude, would be more unhealthy than they are. The probate judge should issue an order similar to the one issued two years ago, and make owners keep them up during the warm weather.

UPPER PENASCO--April 15th.

Editor Golden Era:

DEAR SIR:—There was great rejoicing among our citizens here on hearing the Secretary of the Interior had refused to confirm the lease on the Mesalero Indian Reservation. All our citizens looked with great eagerness to the consummation

of this leasing question, and this is what was earnestly hoped for. It was conceded by all, with a few exceptions, that had this lease been confirmed it would have proven detrimental to the interests of all our stockmen. The few exceptions were parties that had an "axe to grind." Of course they expected to get a good, fat job and big wages.

The country embraced in the proposed lease, lies on the southeastern slope and near the summit of the mountains, where it is exceedingly cold in winter, as the altitude is very high, and it is nothing unusual to see frost and ice at Elk Springs in the month of August. With a large herd of cattle turned loose in that section, it would be impossible to hold them there. They would naturally drift to the lower country intruding on all of our citizens. "Hurrah for Secretary Lamar," is what we all say. President Cleveland's choice was a good one. Score one for the Democratic administration.

The L. L. L. and 12 mile ranches that were jumped a short time ago has been given up by the jumpers. Mr. Pierce bought the man off that jumped the Twelve-Mile ranch, preferring to do this rather than to have a law suit, and some of our best citizens induced the man that had jumped the L. L. L. ranch to leave it, but it was not the reporter, neither was it his private secretary that had this influence.

Mr. J. A. Browning, one of our leading stockmen, bought the ranch property of Mr. W. L. Collins. During the latter part of March when the time came for Collins to give possession he moved out, and pitched camp at a small spring on the lower end of his original claim. Browning claimed that he had bought Collins out, including his entire claim. Collins claimed that he did not sell this spring. They agreed to leave it to a board of arbitration on the 6th inst. Mr. Browning selected J. P. Eaker, and Mr. Collins Col. John G. White; they called on Mr. H. C. Tison as a third party. The trio sworn in by his honor Judge Keene. The witnesses being duly sworn the evidence was taken, when the arbitrators unanimously decided in Mr. Browning's favor.

It is reported that two of Mr. Miles' ranches have been jumped. This ranch jumping business is getting too common. While law does not provide for the conviction and punishment of the ranch thief, as it does for other thieves, it is the opinion of your correspondent that ranch thieves should be held and equally esteemed in the community in which they live with horse and cattle thieves.

Some low down, worthless wretch broke into Messrs. Penrod's and Mullett's houses while they were absent, working to make an honest living. The thief or thieves got away with considerable flour, sugar and coffee, two guns, a watch and several pairs of blankets. It is earnestly hoped that they will be caught.

Mr. G. W. Holland, better known as "Bud," has charge of Mr. Miles' cattle as foreman. Mr. Miles could not have employed a more trustworthy and reliable gentleman than Mr. Holland.

Mrs. Dr. Enson is teaching a subscription school here. She is said to be an educated and accomplished lady and is giving general satisfaction.

When a person makes a filing on land they should have their numbers correct.

The Sanger Brothers have struck it rich on the lower Penasco.

Grass is coming fine and stock of all kind look well.

ROSWELL--April, 19th.

C. D. Bonney is on the Hondo, at his horse ranch.

M. L. Pierce has gone to Penasco to attend the stock meeting.

G. T. Davis, blacksmith and wheel-right, has a shop full of work.

Buck Guise, is stopping at Roswell, waiting for the round-up.

A. H. Whetstone has gone to Bosque Grande on a surveying tour.

F. P. Gayle runs the only billiard hall in town. The boys swear by Fred. Billy Duford is his able assistant.

Everybody is healthy at Roswell, yet Dr. Sutherland sports a fine team, and wears a smile, which denotes business in the future.

W. H. Cosgrove and Frank H. Lea keep a general stock of merchandise. Fortune seems to be smiling upon them.

BONITO--April 19th.

Walter Church has completed the annual assessment on the White Swan, which shows up fine.

The Joplin mine shows a streak of \$50 ore 15 inches wide. This property belongs to Messrs. Stoneking and Walborn.

Work on the Chinaman mine still progresses. The company is now in 200 feet. They have cut one strata of mineral, but are going on to cut the main lead, which is believed to be close at hand.

Mr. Goodin is now a resident of this district and is prepared to assay for all and everybody. Mr. Goodin supplies a long felt want. Heretofore, parties had to send rock to distant points taking from ten to twenty days to get returns.

Parsons and Halsted are sinking on the Silver King. They are now down 55 feet. The pay streak is 4 inches wide; assays \$17 to \$77 per ton, gold and silver. Taking into consideration the fact that, with the small amount of development that has been done, the result is all and more than could have been expected.

The Rosa mine is a valuable property. The ore body is from 12 to 14 feet in width, being all ore and milling \$40 gold and silver. The development on this property consists of 100 foot tunnel all in ore. It is confidentially expected that concentrating works will be erected on this property in the near future. Mr. Calhoun will go to Atlanta, Ga., in a few days in the interest of the Rosa mine.

HOUSEHOLD CORNER.

ROSE SAUCE.—This is an excellent sauce for puddings and one that looks very pretty. Peel and slice a fine large beet; boil it gently for twenty minutes, in a pint and a half of water. Strain it, then add two pounds of loaf or granulated sugar, the thin rind and strained juice of a lemon and a stick of vanilla or two tablespoonfuls of the essence. When cold bottle and cork it closely. Keep in a cool place.

GINGER COOKIES.—Two cups of molasses, two cups of sugar, one cup of lard and beef drippings mixed, two teaspoons of soda, one half tablespoonful of cinnamon, one half tablespoonful of ginger, flour enough to make a very stiff dough. Let the molasses, sugar, lard and drippings just come to a boil. When cool, add the soda and beat until light. Add the spices and flour. Roll thin and bake.

TO BOIL RICE FOR FIVE PERSONS.—Take a coffee cup of rice well washed and put it into three quarts of salted water, when the water is boiling furiously. Let it boil hard for ten minutes, then turn into a colander drain and serve. It will be soft and every grain distinct.

QUALITY OF MEATS.—The finest grained beef is the best. The flesh should be red and the fat a light cream color, but not yellow the fat should be solid and firm.

The lean of mutton should be red, and the fat white.

The lean of veal should be of a light color and the fat white.

The skin of pork should be white. Allow one quarter of an hour to the pound for boiling or baking beef or mutton and twenty minutes for pork or veal.

SELECTING POULTRY.—A tender goose is known by raising the wing; if the skin tears readily the goose is tender or if you can easily insert the head of a pin in the flesh the goose is young. The same remarks will hold good with regard to ducks.

Young chickens may be known by pressing the lower end of the breast bone. If it yields readily to the pressure they are not old.

S. P. Mc. P.

WANTED,

A white woman as cook; call immediately. Good wages.

GEO. T. BEALL, Lincoln.

STOCK RANCH FOR SALE CHEAP.

Containing 450 acres of patented land situated on South Spring River. Enquire of G. B. BARBER, Lincoln, N. M.

FOR SALE.

A combined Buckeye horse power and feed mill. Will sell cheap for cash, or exchange for stock. Apply to E. S. McPHERSON, White Oaks.

\$500.00 Reward.

The District Protective Association will give the sum of five hundred dollars (\$500.00) for evidence that will lead to the arrest and conviction of the parties implicated in the malicious assault on the person of one W. N. Miles, on or about the night of Nov. 23rd, 1884, at his ranch on Upper Penasco.

A. W. BRYAN, J. P. EAKER, President, Secretary.

The Golden Era.

M. S. Talaferro, Editor and Manager
Jones & M. S. Talaferro, Publishers.

STOCK NEWS.

Let harmony reign at the coming round-ups.

If you wouldn't have scrubby calves cut the scrubby bulls.

We expected the proceedings of the Penasco Association for this department this week, but up to going to press they had not arrived.

Another week has passed and no cattle sales made in this county. Not even a buyer has been around. Some of the stockmen talk of devoting their attention hereafter to the improvement of stock for beef purposes and shipping, as they fatten, to Galveston, New Orleans, Chicago and other markets that can be easily reached by rail.—[Jackson County (Tex.) Progress.

According to the Kansas Cowboy, nearly all of the stock ranges south of the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railroad in Kansas have been destroyed by the location thereon of settlers, and in a few more months there will not be a range left in this section of sufficient dimensions to maintain 100 head of cattle. The stockmen are seeking new locations, or are making arrangements for the disposition of their herds.

The 105 head of cattle which were sold out of Magdalena the other day by the sheriff, as the property of J. H. Weston, were purchased by Frank Winston for his Elk mountain ranch. The seventy grown cows brought \$25 a head, and the average on the entire lot was \$17 each. The stock was Texas, with a fair degree of flesh, and the price paid was therefore equitable for both parties. No stock in the Magdalena are in as good flesh as these of the Black range.—[Black Range.

Billy Flagg has sold his ranch on Red River to George G. Heckle, of Colorado Springs, formerly a ladies' hat manufacturer in Boston. The water right is three and a half miles along Red river. Mr. Heckle also bought the adjoining two-mile frontage of Louis Walker and will consolidate the two properties into one ranch which will be stocked this season with 4,000 head of natives. With the Walker purchase Mr. Heckle gets 1,000 head of steers and for the whole business he pays the two men something like \$25,000. Mr. Heckle has been engaged incidentally for the past seven years in stock raising on the Kansas plains and is a practical cow man.—[Optic.

Mr. W. M. D. Lee, of the cattle firm Lee, Scott & Co., whose home is in Leavenworth, Kansas, came to Miles with Mr. G. W. Lang Sunday, and left Tuesday for their ranch on the Big Dry. Mr. Lee says they have between 50,000 and 60,000 head of cattle on their range at Tascosa, Texas, which lays on the 36th parallel, in the Panhandle country. Last year they branded 9,700 calves, and will this year drive to their Montana range 6,000 cattle of their own branding. The ranch lays inside the Kansas quarantine line, and they can drive their stock to any market. Their cattle are all cross-bred with Hereford bulls, and are said to be the finest stock in the state.—[Miles City Stock Journal.

Fort McLeod Gazette: The cow men of this county cannot be accused of dishonesty, what ever faults they may have. They do not believe in stealing the experience of older cow countries, but prefer to get their experience by paying for it. One item of such experience, that the coming of young steers in the spring should be regulated, and that, if this theory is put into practice, the result is a considerably larger percentage of increase. The method of taking up the bulls during the winter months is being pretty generally adopted on the other side and found to be a paying plan. Some few stockmen intend to carry out this plan, but we fear that the majority will not take the necessary trouble until experience has shown them that there is "millions in it."

John Brockman was up from his ranch on the Mimbres during the

week. He says his Galloway bulls, which he recently bought from Leonard brothers of Missouri, are splendidly. Mr. Brockman has had considerable experience the last few years in shipping bulls from the east, and says this is the first lot he has ever received that has stood the shipping, so as to be ready for service the first season. With every other breed no service can be had of them until they become acclimated, and as none of them will take the range as readily as the Galloways seem to be doing. It has now been a month or more since Mr. Brockman turned these bulls loose upon his range and, although, they had just been shipped a distance of 1200 miles and unacclimated, yet they have improved from the day they arrived.—[Southwest Sentinel.

The Chicago Drovers Journal thinks the quarantine laws against Texas and their failure in getting the National trail established the making of that state. The Journal says, and truly, we think, that "There is no reason why Texas stockmen should be discouraged. They should and probably will address themselves to the work of herding and employing all of the resources of their business. They will change the old order of quantity first, quality second. They will make the State something more than a colossal calf incubator. When they breed a calf they will know that he cannot be sold to advantage until he is in the shape of good fat beef. They will sink artesian wells; employ better bulls, spay or kill off inferior breeding stock. In short Texas, which has heretofore been chiefly a calf country, will go into the cattle-raising business and she will make a great success too, as soon as she accommodates herself to her new and enlarged conditions."

What Other Associations are Doing. O. A. Hadley, president of the Northern New Mexico Stockgrowers' Association, made the opening address at their last meeting, held in Springer, Monday, the 6th inst., and said many good things that stockmen in this county would do well to heed. He said a horse would do more work and stand it longer, and keep in better order if treated kindly, than by running two or three inches of spur into the poor brutes side and swearing at them until you are hoarse. He adds: "Every man who knows anything about the value or nature of a horse, knows that a horse used kindly and gently without any undue excitement can perform twice the labor as one that is excited in catching, excited in saddling, excited in mounting and kept excited until the spur and quirt will bring forth no more excitement, the horse tired out, contrary and stubborn, the rider cross and swearing. This is not a picture of contentment and happiness."

In speaking of the fast driving of cattle, at the round-ups. Mr. Hadley shows the results liable to follow so plainly that we copy in full.

During the spring round-ups cattle are comparatively thin and weak cows with young calves, cows that will soon have calves, steers that are just commencing to gain preparatory to laying on fat for the fall market, a round up is made, the cattle driven from one to six miles and sometimes ten miles to the place of branding. I would like to ask any man who knows anything about the handling or branding cattle what the effect would be to run these cattle one-third, one-half or three-fourths of the distance named. The cattle do not drop down and die right then and there, but the next April or May the result can be seen where pullings cows from the bog and little stunted calves that are lying around lose as momentoes of their mother's race in the round-up the spring before.

Gentlemen, I have no hesitation in asserting without fear of contradiction that your cattle are injured unnecessarily each year from the fast driving to pay all the expenses just twice what they should be,—quite an item. It is the same as taking that amount of money out of your pocket. Some say it; I think differently. The cowboys on the range are naturally as just kind, large proportion of them are as much gentlemen as can be found in any other walk of life, but the habit of abusing cattle and horses has indulged in to such an extent that

it has become a custom, and this custom is adhered to and practiced to an alarming extent, although I am glad to say there are many, very many exceptions.

Island Home Stock Farm,



Percheron Horses.

ISLAND HOME is beautifully situated at the head of Grosvenor in the Detroit River, ten miles below the City, and is accessible by railroad and steamboat. Visitors not familiar with the location may call at city office, at Campa Building, and an escort will accompany them to the farm. Send for catalogue, free by mail. Address, SAVAGE & FARNUM, Detroit, Mich.

APRIZE. Send six cents for postage and receive free, a costly box of goods which will help you to more money right away than anything else in this world. All of either sex, selected from first lot. The brand could be fortune once before the workers, absolutely sure. Address address TATE & CO., Augusta, Maine. 9

NON-ASSOCIATION BRANDS.

JOHN FORSYTHE.



PIERCE, LEE & CO.



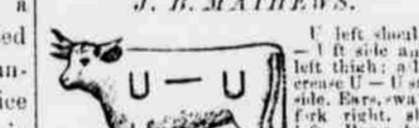
SAMUEL WELLS JR.



T. C. TILLOTSON.



J. B. MATHEWS.



E. W. KEENE.



JOHN B. GARDISSER.



ROBERT DICKSON.



W. W. RAPER.



Fine Bulls and Stallions for sale.



ISLAND HOME is beautifully situated at the head of Grosvenor in the Detroit River, ten miles below the City, and is accessible by railroad and steamboat. Visitors not familiar with the location may call at city office, at Campa Building, and an escort will accompany them to the farm. Send for catalogue, free by mail. Address, SAVAGE & FARNUM, Detroit, Mich.

STOCK BRANDS.

Wm. Robson, Geo. T. Beall, Jr.
ROBSON & BEALL,
RINCONADA RANCH.



C. H. SLAUGHTER.



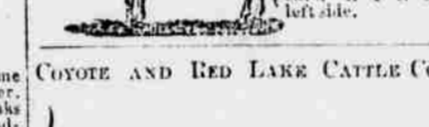
JOHN G. WHITE & CO.



J. W. CURTIS.



L. W. NEATHERLIN.



COYOTE AND RED LAKE CATTLE CO.



W. H. HUGHES.



ALF. HUNTER.



R. J. BAICA.



Lincoln County Stock Association.

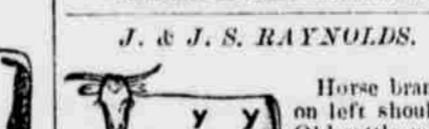
\$500 REWARD.

ARTICLE XIII.—The association shall advertise to pay to any person who shall procure the arrest and conviction of any person or persons who shall violate the laws of the territory to the detriment of any member of the association the sum of FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS (\$500), provided that the association shall not be responsible for rewards for the arrest and conviction of persons for depredations committed against the stock of such persons who shall not have their marks and brands recorded on the books of the association, and that no one in the pay of the society, nor any member thereof will be entitled to recover for such services.

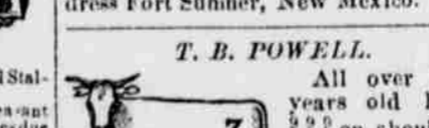
\$500 DE RECOMPENSA.

ARTICULO XIII.—La Asociacion publicara y pagara a cualquier persona que procure el arresto y conviccion de cualquier persona o personas que violen las leyes de la Republica de Nuevo Mexico, al detrimento de cualquier miembro de la Asociacion, la suma QUINIENTOS PESOS (\$500) proveido que la Asociacion no sera responsable por el arresto y conviccion de personas por depredaciones cometidas contra el ganado de tales personas que no hayan protocolado sus marcas y fierros en los libros de la Asociacion y que alguno bajo el pago de la Asociacion, al guardia individual de la misma, sera entitulado de recuperar por sus servicios. Por mas informacion tocante a la recompensa dirigirse a W. E. Anderson, Presidente de la Asociacion, Roswell, N. M., or John W. Poe, Vice-Presidente, Lincoln, N. M.

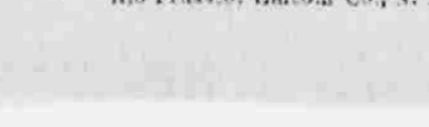
S. W. LLOYD.



J. & J. S. RAYNOLDS.



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STOCK BRANDS.

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JAMES RAINBOLT.



JOSE MONTANO.



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JOSE MONTANO.



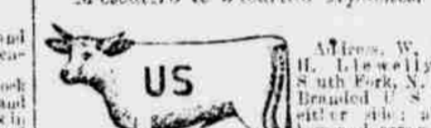
SAMUEL WELLS.



FLORENCIO GONZALES.



W. W. BRAZEL.



A. K. EAKERS.



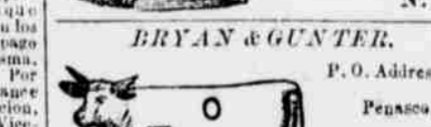
EMIL FRITZ.



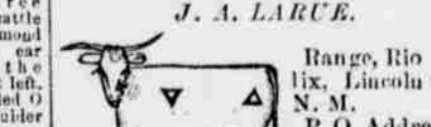
PAT GARRETT.



BRYAN & GUNTER.



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THE LEA CATTLE CO.



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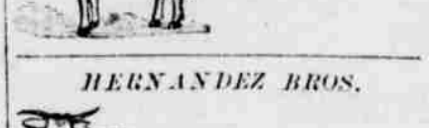


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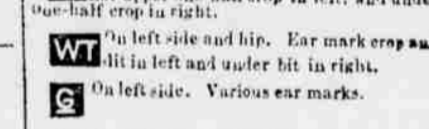
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Male branded same as horses. Ranch 10 miles southwest of White Oaks. In addition to the \$500 reward offered by the Stock Association I will pay \$500 extra on the conviction of any person for stealing or killing any stock belonging to the association, from and after the 1st day of June, A. D. 1904. C. LEA, ROSWELL, WHITE OAKS, N. M.

The Golden Era.

THURSDAY, April 23, 1885.

LINCOLN COUNTY DIRECTORY.

Sheriff—J. W. Poe. Probate Clerk—John Taliferro. Assessor—W. C. McDonald. County Judge—J. M. de Aguiar. Superior Judge of Schools—A. G. Lane. County Commissioners—B. T. Stone, A. W. Bryan, J. A. Bowers. PRECINCT NO. 1—DIRECTOR. Justice of the Peace—John Lohm.

OUR EXPOSITION LETTER.

Special Correspondence. NEW ORLEANS, April 20th, 1885. Among the thousand and one features of this incomparable Exposition, it is pleasant to see those humane institutions which more mercifully relate to the wants of suffering man and beasts, are not without representation. Mr. Angell, the leader of the great national organization for the prevention of cruelty to animals, has a large space in the main building, in which he exhibits numerous devices both to cure and prevent animal suffering, and is spreading broad-cast, papers, tracts, and other printed matter, treating upon and protesting against the cruelty which so many "human beasts" mete out to defenseless creatures which are so unfortunate as to fall into the hands of brutal masters. Since his advent here he has organized and put to work among the children several "Bands of Mercy" has secured the repeated publication of the state law against cruel treatment and been active otherwise, in his noble mission.

In no city or country is such work more needed—nowhere else is such wanton, leastly cruelty practiced, the street car companies begin conspicuous examples of the most outrageous barbarism toward the poor mules, which is only exceeded by their utter disregard for the comfort of the people who are forced to patronize their lines. Every coach is large and heavy, holding, when packed, as they usually are from forty to fifty persons, and drawn by a single mule, forced to strain itself to the utmost to start a load fully heavy enough for two strong horses. It is a shame that the law is not rigidly enforced against the cruel corporations so lost to every feeling of mercy, and so utterly indifferent to the comfort of their patrons. But this is an unpleasant topic and we leave it to Mr. Angell and his Bands.

If they who go down to the sea in ships, deserve the prayers of good people, one who makes the round of the wonders of this Exposition, and studies them carefully, if not in like danger with the mariner of the deep, needs to keep a level head, not to become unsettled by the prodigious displays which everywhere meets his vision. California, under the auspices of the Southern Pacific Railroad Company, makes an exhibit which in itself is an Exposition. One gentleman, Mr. Dohran, exhibits one of the finest private mineral cabinets in the world, containing eight cases of thousands of most beautiful specimens, worth in all \$10,000, while, from every section of the great state, come innumerable specimens of all the precious metals, beautiful gems, and samples in multiplied forms, dazzling the eye with their brilliancy, until one is ready to doubt whether he is in the vicinity of the Crescent City, or walking through the golden gates and along the golden streets of the New Jerusalem! The total yield of gold and silver in this enchanted state for the single year 1882, amounted to \$80,500,000, nearly four times the value of the wheat crop, showing that she has not ceased to be a profitable "mining camp," notwithstanding her fame as a great agricultural region. A great cube in her exhibit, 14 3-10 high, represents the dimensions of her gold product, since its first discovery in 1874-8, amounting to \$1,100,000,000; another cube 12 3-10 feet high, represents the total silver product—\$26,000,000.

Of her horticultural industries, one farm produced last year \$56,000 worth of olives, samples of the oil being shown; eggs of the Ostrich are shown, worth from \$100 to \$300 each; grapes and raisins in great variety, the finest in the world; samples of the Sultana grape, which

yield 10 tons to the acre; 150 varieties of grapes, alone, native, and 175 varieties of imported are shown, also 96 varieties of almonds; one 25 pound bunch of grapes; apples and pears weighing from two to five pounds, with potatoes, beets and thousands of other fruits, nuts oranges figs, etc., until the mind becomes bewildered in its attempts to comprehend the myriad richness and variety of production to which the State is adapted. To cap the climax of this unexampled exhibit, Prof. and Mrs. J. G. Lennox have on exhibition 1,400 species of the Flora, or plants of the Pacific Coast, embracing 100 varieties of ferns, 250 varieties of grasses and grains, etc., making the finest and most attractive Loranum display ever made.

ANECDOTES OF PUBLIC PEOPLE

Ex-Senator Green, of Missouri.

James Green of Missouri, was, before the war, one of the leading men in the United States Senate, and he saved the South in the debate on the Lecompton question. He was the only man who by common consent got the upper hand of Douglas in that memorable discussion, and but for him the Southerners would have made a poor showing just then. There seemed to be a bright future opening for him, but like too many others similarly situated, he thought no man could raise in the world of politics without passing a good deal of time in the bar-rooms of Washington. Six years later he was often to be seen on Pennsylvania avenue in a state of beastly intoxication, his clothes covered with mud, and with his once intelligent features swollen and disfigured.—[Boston Budget

Didn't Know a Good Sermon.

Jackson, though a hard case in early life, and to his death fond of cock fighting and horse racing, took the religion of his wife after she died and became a Presbyterian. He read a chapter in the bible every night before he went to bed while he was in the White House and had family worship in his bed-room with his adopted daughter at 10 p. m. He was very strict as to church matters, and would let no one run down his pastor here. One night he noticed a nobby-looking young man sitting in a pew near him, paying very close attention to the sermon. Old Hickory liked this, and on going out he asked the man what he thought of the discourse. "It was the worst lot of stuff ever uttered in a pulpit," replied the young dude, who, by the way was a clerk in the State Department.

"I think you are mistaken, sir," returned Jackson, with an angry flush. A few days after this this same young man wanted to go abroad as Secretary of the Legation to one of the chief European courts, and the Minister—it was Van Buren who had been appointed Minister to England—wanted him to go with him. Old Hickory, however, would not consent to his appointment. "The man," he said, "is a fool. He can not appreciate a good sermon, and I will not appoint him." The result was that the young man remained at home.—[Carp] in Cleveland Herald.

One of Cox's Cute Tricks.

For a great many years a cordial friendship has existed between Senator Cullom and "Sunset" Cox of New York. It dates back to a time when Senator Cullom was a member of the lower house. A little incident that occurred in the Thirty-ninth Congress may account in part for the cordial feeling. It is told by Senator Cullom in these words: "I had introduced a Mormon bill which I was very ambitious of getting the House to pass. For some reason Gen. Schenck, of Ohio, wanted to defeat the measure, and with that object in view made a motion to refer it to the Judiciary Committee, where I knew it would sleep until the end of the session. While I was speaking on the subject Sam Cox sent me word that if I would give him five minutes of time he would help me out. I did so. Cox made a furious speech against the bill. He said it was unconstitutional, and ought to be referred to the Judiciary Committee, and he hoped that every Democrat in the House would vote

to send it there. Cox's speech saved the bill. The very fact that the Democrats desired to defeat it was sufficient reason for the Republicans to support it, and as we were largely in the majority it went through in a jiffy. It was a graceful act of kindness on the part of Cox, and all the more appreciated in coming from a political opponent." —[Chicago News.

Bob Ingersoll Plays Pool.

A stout man, about whose fair, round face a smile of perfect contentment played continually, sauntered in a billiard-room on lower Broadway yesterday afternoon, and picking a cue from a rack as a weapon and a Staten Island lawyer for an opponent, stood up at a pool table and pocketed ball after ball with finished ease and skill. He talked while he played, and before long fifty men were grouped about the table. They had overheard excerpts of talk and identified the stout man as Bob Ingersoll in a twinkling. Word got out into the street that he was manipulating a cue and saying things and dozens of additional bankers and brokers hurried in to see what it looked and sounded like.

"You're a fine player," Bob said when he whipped two games off the table with scarcely an effort. "I'll tell you what I'll do. If you can beat me I'll pay everything."

The Staten Island lawyer at length won a single game after eleven successful defeats, amid great cheering. Somebody promptly prevented Bob with two fresh bouquets of costliest flowers, and he plunged his hands in his pockets, excavated a lot of silver from its depth and settled for every thing with a smile that was nearly as big as the pool table pockets.—[New York Sun.

Why the Barber Talks.

"You hear a great deal of talk about being too talkative," said a Pittsburg barber to a Dispatch reporter, "let me tell you that the barber who doesn't talk isn't any good. He isn't popular with the trade and he doesn't make a good workman. You see a man comes in and gets into the chair and the barber commences shaving him without saying a word. The man who is being shaved has nothing to think about except himself and he immediately begins to kick about the razor. It pulls and hurts his face, and nothing suits him, and he goes away dissatisfied with the shop and the barber. Now, one of those good-natured, talkative barbers would take that same man, and commence talking politics and the weather, the police and the skating rink to him, and there would never be the slightest kick. No, sir; the barber could use his oldest, dullest and rustiest razor and the man would never think of complaining, and when the barber would finish combing his hair by telling him that he had hair just like Abe Lincoln or Charles Sumner, he'd get up and give him a cigar, and go off feeling good-natured, and swear that was the best shop in the city." —[Pittsburg Dispatch.

Never Joke Your Wife.

"Do straighten up, John, and have some style about you," said his wife. "You are growing uglier and uglier every day."

"Can't help it my dear," he replied, apologetically. "It is said that a man grows more like his wife!"

When the neighbors separated them they did not resemble each other a particle, for her bustle was riding the back of her neck, and he hadn't enough hair left on his head to build a bird's nest.—[Albany Argus.

Base-Ball and Music.

"This is my friend, Mr. Jones; he stands very high in our church; he's first base." "Indeed; I'm very glad to meet you." "And this is Mr. Smith—" "Ah! I suppose the catcher or pitcher." "Catcher or pitcher! Why, no; he's the tenor." "O, I beg your pardon," she said, confusedly. "I thought the gentleman belonged to a base-ball club." —[Boston Courier.

Maxico Pacheco was sent to the pen from Socorro for one year and assessed a fine of \$500. He stole halters with horses at the end of them.—[Lone Star.

PROSPECTUS.

—THE—

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FARMING And GRAZING

—And The—

TERRITORY IN GENERAL.

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—:OUR:—

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CARDS, &c.

Call on or Address:

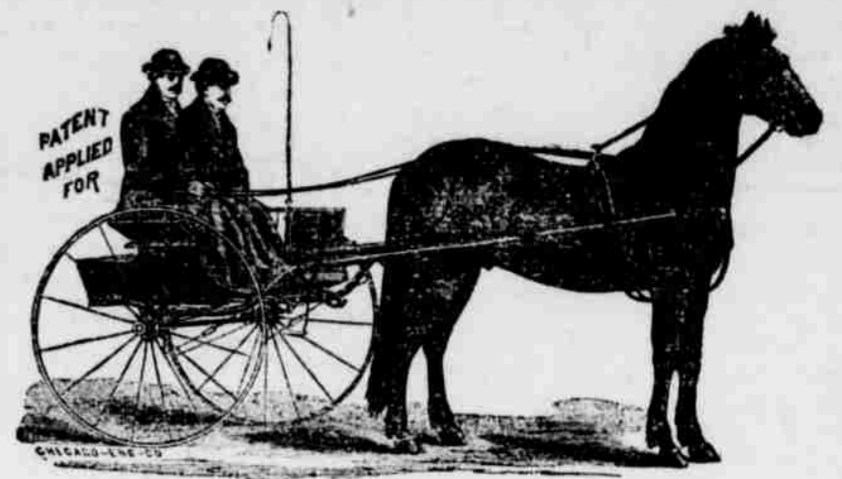
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LINCOLN, - - - N. M.

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LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Land Office at Las Cruces, N. M., March 21st, 1885.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before Probate Clerk at Lincoln N. M., on May 2nd, 1885, viz: McDaniel Muter, on declaratory statement No. 24 for the northwest quarter northeast quarter and northeast quarter northwest section 23 town 14 S. range 20 east. He names the following witnesses to prove his claim: W. H. Hunt, J. H. Hampton, F. M. Gibbons and W. H. Hayes, all of Lincoln Co., N. M. J. R. McFlin, Register.

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