

8-17-1907

Spanish American, 08-17-1907

Roy Pub Co.

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E. H. Bunker

THE SPANISH AMERICAN

VOL. III.

ROY, MORA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO, SATURDAY, AUGUST 17, 1907.

NO. 30.

PARA VENDER—3000 acres Terrenos. H. T., 20 millas al nor-este de Roy en el arroyo de los Yutas, 200 acres bajo de rriego, tambien 600 acres terreno de siembra 6 millas al oriente de Roy y muchos otros trechos de terreno, tambien tengo una casa del tren de arboles de fruta de la Compania Star Nursery de Quincy, Ill., para vender. pregunten á

C. E. Hartley,
Springer, N. M.



AVISO.

es por estas dado á quienes concierne, que habiendo sido nombrados por la Hon. Corte de Pruebas en su termino regular de Julio de 1907, los administradores del Estado de Vienes de la finada Emiliana de Luna, fallecida en el dia 18 de Mayo proximo pasado en el condado de Mora y Territorio de N. M. por lo tanto nosotros los abajo firmados suplicamos a todos los acreedores de dicho Estado que presenten sus cuentas para su aprobacion, y todas las personas que deban al dicho Estado son suplicados de presentarse a arreglar las mismas. Dado hoy este dia 2 de Julio en Mora N. M.

Juan A. de Luna y
Abelina L. Gilday

administradores y ejecutores del ante dicho Estado.

Roy, N. Mex., Junio 27, 1907.

Extraviado ó rebado del rancho del Emplasadado de H. C. Ginson un caballo Garañon alazan la marca es una orquia  en la pierna izquierda tiene un callo en una pierna trasera. Tambien una yegua alazana con potrillo de año con esta marca  en la espalda izquierda. Pagare \$2.50 por cada uno por su retorno si en caso estan extraviados, ó \$25.00 por evidencia para convietar al ladron si estan robados. W. A. VANCE.

ECZEMA and PILE CURE

FREE Knowing what it was to suffer, I will give FREE OF CHARGE to any afflicted a positive cure for Eczema, Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, Piles and Skin Diseases. Instant relief. Don't suffer longer. Write F. W. WILLIAMS, S. 400 Manhattan Avenue, New York. Enclose Stamp.

Notas Locales

Rev. Finley de Springer, tubo servicios en la casa de escuela el domingo.

Parker Wells de Dawson, paso el domingo y lunes en la ciudad en negocios.

Benj. F. Brown, estafetero y comerciante de Gould, N. M. paso el martes en Roy en negocios.

El Sr. y Sra. Pablo P. Branch son los padres felise de un brillante niño, que nacio Aug. 7.

Por semilla de trigo á la tienda de Floersheim Merc. Co.

Don Cesario Garcia un ranchero prominente paso el prensipio de la semana en Roy.

F. Hughes esta en el negocio de comerciante en mercancias en general en Solano y paso el martes en esta ciudad.

Juan B. Montoya ex-comisionado de Condado del condado de Union transo negocios en la ciudad el miercoles.

El trobajo de agua para Roy se comenso. La noria tiene 150 pies de agua y se probaa el viernes. Si trai buenos resultados el ingenio tanques se pondran de una ves.

Melville Floersheim se fue el domingo para Montoya en donde acepto una posicion con Kohn Bros. Merc. Co. como vendedor este periodico le deso buen suceso á Melville.

Nuestro editor Alfred S. Hanson á tomado tiempo por dos semanas, y se fue el sabado por un extensio viaje á las montañas en donde pasara buen tiempo y se quitara los olores de la tinta.

El Señor Avert A. Berent tiene varios contratos para levantar residencias en entradas de domicilio serca de Mesteño, no pasara mucho antes que esa parte del pais este al frente.

La Senorita Estela Mason, qui en á sido empleada como maestra de nuestra escuela publica aqui se fue el lunes en la mañana para la cabecera de condado en Mora en donde atendera al instituto de maestros el cual esta en sesion con el fin de calificar maestros para el condado de Mora para la estacion

venidera.

El Señor Austin Harman uno de nuestros Jovenes mas progresistos, compro el relinque de Mr. Brown ½ milla al norte de la plazo el cual el mejorara y hermoseara.

El agrimensor de condado A. S. Bushkevitz á despachado á su diputado especial Wm. A. Brumaga, con una tripulacion de cuatro hombres, para agrinensar el condado en districtos este trabajo les tomara todo el mes de Agosto. El Sr. Bushkevitz se fue el lunes al campo serca de Mora para que comensaron los muchachos su trabajo.

La siguiente propiedad raiz á cambado de manos esta semana: F. S. Brown compro dos solares al oeste de la plaza, La Señorita May Longenbaugh 1 solar al oeste de la plaza, El Rev. Russell compro 4 solares, Austin Harman 3 solares al oriente de la plaza, y Samuel Crouse compro tres solares al oeste de la plaza. La Roy Realty Y Investment Co fueron los vendedores.

UN HOMBRE DE UN HOTEL DE

SPRINGER FUE ASESINADO.

El hotel de Sprineer fue la esena de una esena probablemente fatal á las 10 el domingo en la noche cuando A. L. Harman el propietario fue herido fatalmente por Gabriel Gonzales un mayordomo de seccion de la linea del Santa Fe Los disparos fueron causados por Harman, con el fin de retirar á Gonzales de la barra por su conducta furiosa. Gonzales reuso y en la reyerta que siguio saco una pistola colts 45 y disparo al hombre del hotel. El se fugo inmediatamente ente despues de los tiror. Inmediatamente se le notifico al alguacil en su ofecina en Raton y sus diputados andan en su busca. Se cree que Harman no vivira.

Los ultimos reporte son que Harman murio el lunes en la mañana.

El Sr. Henry Maday de la firma de H. Maday & Co de south Chiccon su esposa y niños esta en vesita en coso del Comisionado de los Estados Unidos A. S. Bushkevitz por un mes ó mas. Sr. Maday es primo en primer grado de Señor Bushkevitz. Depues de revisar

con cuidado las condiciones del pais sircunbesino en Roy, el Sr. Maday pronostica un gran futuro para la plaza de Roy, y el condado de Mora, el mismo invertira en propiedad aqui. El Señor Maday vesito anteriormente este pais en 1892 y paso dos años en Las Vegas consiguiendo su salud, despues volvio á Chicago en donde esta ocupado en mercancias de efectos y sapatos.

Alugunas personas harian mejor si no se meten en negocios de otras personas, y atendieran á sus propios negocios. Tal gente no es buena para ninguna comunidad y eventualmente hallan su fin si no halla usted una buena palabra para su gente, ó plaza mejor sera que no hable. No destruyan, ponganse al frente y muestren que no son egoistas y celosos. Has para otros lo que desiare que otros hisieren para ti. Los destruidores del progreso son una maldicion al pueblo y plaza. Sean hombres entre los hombres. Hagan lo mejor que puedan para su gente y plaza entonces prospereau y su plaza del mismo modo.

Las siguinter persona fueron locados por la Roy Realty & Investment Co. este semana.

Austin Harman	1 reclamo
Geo. Lucas	1 reclamo
Judson Solomon	1 reclamo
Mrs. Lily B. Woods	2 reclamos
John L. Foglemen	2 reclamos
Thos. M. Ogde	2 reclamos
Maria G. Gonzales	1 reclamo
Webster Hancoce	1 reclamo
Levi A. Brown	1 reclamo
Samuel Crouse	1 reclamo
Jessie Crouse	1 reclamo
Señora Romine	2 reclamos

Todas las personas arriba son gente de responsabilidad y seguiran el negocio de agricultura.

MATO A UNA MUJER QUE HIRIO A SU HERMANO.

Dawson N. Mex. Aug. 14. Lizze Zeller, es muerta y Tom Jenk probablemente esta fatalmente herido del resultado de una riña de tiros la cual ocurrio aqui antenoche John Jenkins hermano del hombre herido esta en la carsel de Raton, acusado por el asesinato de la mujer Zeller.

Santa Fe New Mexican.

The Spanish American

Issued on Saturday of each Week.

Published by Mora County Publishing Company.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE:
One Year \$2.00
Six Months 1.00
Single Copy05

Entered at Roy, N. M., postoffice for transmission through the mails as second-class matter.

Governor Curry Is Inaugurated.

"A hale fellow well met" is a phrase that aptly describes Captain George Curry, who was inaugurated as governor of New Mexico. In selecting him as executive of this great commonwealth President Roosevelt seems to have made a popular choice. It is doubtful if any other man has a wider personal acquaintance in the territory.

Governor Curry entered upon his career in New Mexico as a humble cowboy while still a beardless youth. He was born in 1862 at Bayou Sara, Louisiana. His father and mother both died while he was young and he was left to his own resources after a meagre schooling. When seventeen years of age he drifted into northeastern New Mexico, where he secured employment on a cattle ranch with board and lodging as his only remuneration. Later he became clerk in a store at Fort Stanton, New Mexico, which position he held until 1884, when he assumed charge of a mercantile establishment at Lincoln, N. M.

In 1888, he was nominated as probate clerk and ex-officio recorder of Lincoln county on the Democratic ticket and was elected by a large majority. Two years later he was elected as assessor of Lincoln county and in 1892 he became sheriff of Lincoln county.

Subsequently, in 1895 and 1897, he served two terms in the Council of the Legislative Assembly. During his second term in the Legislature he was elected as president of the Council. In 1896 he was appointed as clerk of the District Court, which position he filled until the outbreak of the Spanish-American war, when he resigned to join the Roosevelt Rough Riders and was appointed as captain of Troop H by Governor Otero.

Following the close of hostilities with Spain he was offered and accepted a commission of first lieutenant in the Eleventh United States cavalry, which was dispatched for service in the Philippines. When this squadron of cavalry was mustered out two years later he was made governor of Ambos Camarines, and later became chief of police at Manila. He resigned this latter position to become governor of Samar, Philippine Islands, which he still held when tendered the appointment of governor of New Mexico, three months ago, by President Roosevelt.

Governor Curry became intimately acquainted with President Roosevelt while the latter was the colonel of the Rough Riders, and the President evidently kept his eye upon the cowboy-soldier while in the government service in the Philippines. His appointment as governor came unsolicited, and he had no inkling of it until he received an official cablegram notifying him.

Although Democratic in politics up to the time the Spanish-American War broke out, Governor Curry has renounced his allegiance since to that party, and is now a staunch Republican.

Garfield Wants Square Deal.

Santa Fe, N. M.—No one, since President Roosevelt's visit to Santa Fe, has been given so hearty a greeting as Secretary of the Interior James R. Garfield. Before departing he addressed an audience that crowded the hall of representatives of the capitol and included delegations from all parts of the territory that had come to Governor Curry's inauguration and who cheered his remarks with remarkable enthusiasm.

Ex-Delegate to Congress T. B. Gratton, mayor of Santa Fe, introduced Secretary Garfield and made a plea for a square deal for New Mexico. This was promised by Secretary Garfield, who predicted that statehood was not far off and that even now New Mexico would be permitted to deal with the men who are accused

of wrongdoing and that this would not be done by outsiders; that no man would be denied a fair and complete hearing.

These assurances have allayed the resentment aroused by the sending of special agents in large numbers from Washington to investigate alleged land and other frauds. In conclusion, Secretary Garfield made a plea for a square deal for industries, capital and corporations, and denounced so-called special legislation, whether aimed against capital or labor.

Assistant Postmaster General Hitchcock also made an unexpectedly favorable impression and it is believed that the misunderstanding of New Mexico authorities with the federal government have been cleared and that an era of good feeling and abeyance of factional quarrels is at hand.

New Mexico Fruits.

The following is the report from New Mexico just made to the general fruit committee of the America Pomological Society, to be embodied in their biennial proceedings. It will be of interest to those planting fruit trees:

Santa Fe, N. M., July 29, 1907.

S. A. Beach, Esq., Chairman General Fruit Committee:

Dear Sir.—In accordance with your letter of June 24th, 1907, I beg leave to make the following brief report:

Immediately on the receipt of your letter I appointed the four additional members of the committee, as follows: Parker Earle of Roswell, Fabian Garcia of Mesilla Park, M. W. Mills of Springer and William Locke of Farmington. These were geographically distributed so as to cover the various fruit growing sections of New Mexico, and I wrote to each member of the committee requesting information on the points named by you. I regret to say that the only responses received were from Messrs. Earle and Garcia, the northern portion of the territory being thus left without representation.

Combining the statements received from Mr. Earle and Mr. Garcia I beg to report that the leading commercial varieties of fruit in the territory are as follows:

Apples, Ben Davis, Missouri Pippin, Jonathan, Askansas Black, Winesap, York Imperial, Mammoth Black Twig and White Winter Pearmain. I think I may add for other localities, Grime's Golden and Geneton.

Pears, Bartlett, Clapp's Favorite, Seckel, Howell and Duchesse d'Angouleme.

Peaches, Alexander, Elberta, Champion, Early Crawford and Hine's Surprise.

Plums, Wild Goose, Jefferson and Yellow Egg.

Grapes, Mission, Muscat of Alexandria and Flame Tokay.

Of injurious insects the codling moth is the principal, but is kept in check by spraying, principally by arsenate of lead. The fruit crop this year is almost an entire failure, except in the San Juan country, on account of late frosts. The great necessity in New Mexico, is to find varieties which bloom so late as to be free from this danger.

Very respectfully,

L BRADFORD PRINCE,

Chairman Fruit Committee, New Mexico.

Garfield to Spend Week in New Mexico.

El Paso, Texas.—Before coming to El Paso Secretary of the Interior James R. Garfield will visit a number of points in New Mexico and while in the Territory he will be the guest of President E. P. Ripley of the Santa Fe, who will join him at Grand Canon. It is understood that Mr. Garfield's plans contemplate a visit to Santa Fe, to Albuquerque, to the lower Rio Grande Valley and to the Pecos Valley, and that it is to be in the nature of an inspection trip. Mr. Garfield's first to New Mexico, the government of which is almost entirely under his supervision.

The official itinerary of Secretary Garfield has not been received in El Paso but the unofficial indications are that he is to come from the canon district direct to Albuquerque, thence to Santa Fe, and from Santa Fe down the Rio Grande Valley to El Paso, whence he will go to Carlsbad and Roswell, to view the recently completed irrigation works there, proceeding thence to El Paso and Indian

Territory. Mr. Garfield is expected to be in New Mexico in a week.

The committee appointed to prepare a banquet and other entertainment for Mr. Garfield on his visit to El Paso, August 17, is at work and will have all arrangements completed before his arrival here.

Will Dig in Ancient Ruins.

It is announced that the Archaeological Institute of America will begin excavations in the ancient ruins of Pajarito Park about the middle of August. Director Edgar L. Hewett has called the students of the Institute to meet at the Palace Hotel in Santa Fe on the 15th of August.

From here the party will proceed to the ruins where excavations, lectures and archaeological studies will be conducted during the summer and fall. There will be in attendance students of archaeology from Harvard, Yale, Columbia and other eastern universities as well as from California.

It is expected that this will mark the beginning of extensive operations by the great national archaeological organization which will be continued from year to year among the ancient ruins of the Southwest of which Santa Fe is the center. The work of the present season will be under the auspices of the Southwest Society of the Institute of which Charles F. Lummis is secretary.

Confesses to Awful Crime.

Roswell, N. M.—Confronted by the widow in manacles, who pleaded tearfully that he tell the truth, that she might no longer be blamed as a party to the crime, Moss L. Lewis made a full confession in his cell in the Chaves county jail that he murdered Leland Stanford Terhune, his cousin and partner.

It was this same spirit of chivalry that caused him to commit the deed, for he says that he brained his cousin with a spade and afterward cut his throat, because Terhune talked in a disrespectful manner of his wife.

Terhune's disappearance led to a search, and the body was found buried in an irrigation ditch.

Circumstances led to the arrest of his cousin, Lewis, and a mock arrest of the widow, with her presentation to Lewis in handcuffs solved the mystery. A mob of 100 citizens gathered when the confession was made public, but talk of lynching was put down.

Prof. Garrison Gets Call.

Santa Fe, N. M.—Professor W. E. Garrison who has been a resident of the city for two years, and during the past year principal of the high school, has left for Las Vegas to assume the duties of president of the Normal University in the Meadow City.

Professor Garrison, who came here for the benefit of his health, has fully recovered same. He takes with him to his new post of duty the best wishes of his many friends here.

Mrs. Garrison and children are on a visit to relatives in St. Louis, Missouri, and they will join Professor Garrison in Las Vegas in September.

New Governor's First Appointment.

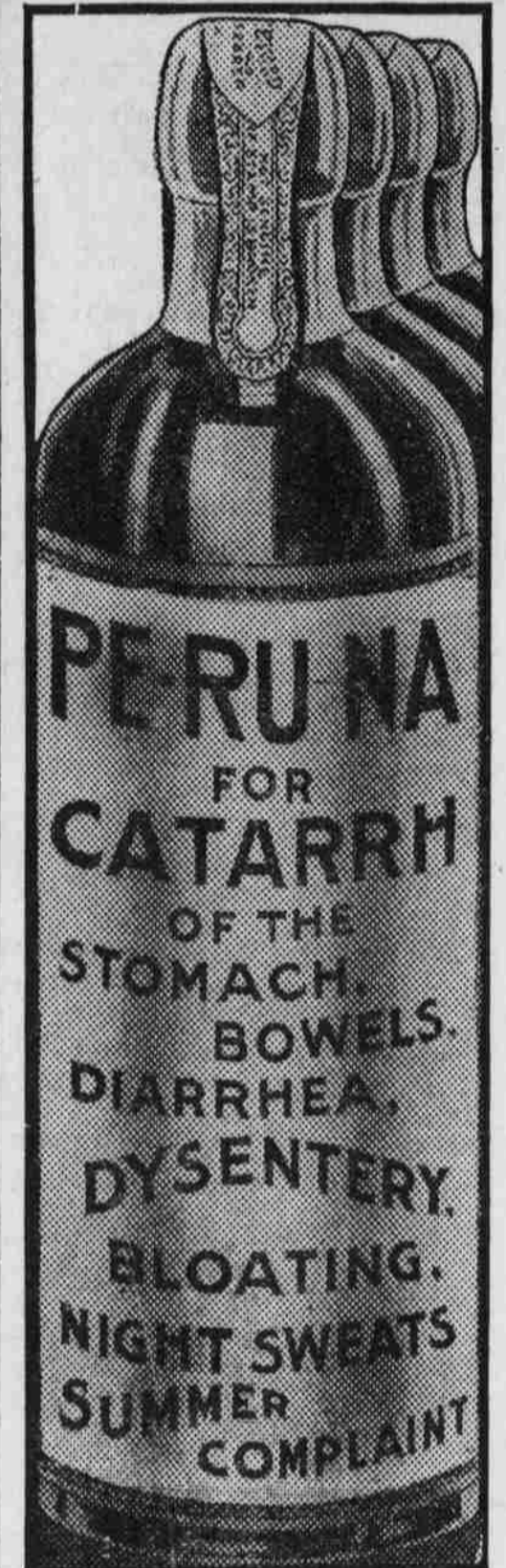
Santa Fe, N. M.—Attorney General Prichard tendered his resignation to Governor Curry and will probably be succeeded by Judge Fall.

Governor Curry made his first appointment by reappointing Adjutant General A. P. Tarkinton and selecting the following personal staff: E. W. Dobson of Albuquerque, judge advocate; Charles L. Ballard of Roswell, J. D. Sena of Santa Fe, J. W. Fleming of Silver City, Secundino Romero of Las Vegas and Veneciano Jaramillo of El Rito, aides de camp, with rank of colonel.

New Mexico Itemized.

A party of Bisbee, Arizona, capitalists who recently purchased a portion of the Perea Land Grant in Guadalupe county, believe they have a bonanza. Experts who have examined the grant say that oil bearing strata underlies the whole of it and that with a little development oil can be developed in quantities sufficient to make millions of those who own it. The Perea grant lies about five miles from Santa Rosa,

HEALTH NOTES FOR AUGUST.



August is the month of internal catarrh. The mucous membranes, especially of the bowels, are very liable to congestion, causing summer complaint, and catarrh of the bowels and other internal organs. Pe-ru-na is an excellent remedy for all these conditions.

SICK HEADACHE

Positively cured by these Little Pills.

They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER.

They regulate the Bowels. Purely Vegetable. SMALL PILL, SMALL DOSE, SMALL PRICE.

Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

FREE To convince any woman that PAXTINE Antiseptic will improve her health and do all we claim for it. We will send her absolutely free a large trial box of Paxtine with book of instructions and genuine testimonials. Send your name and address on a postal card.

PAXTINE cleanses and heals mucous membrane affections, such as nasal catarrh, pelvic catarrh and inflammation caused by feminine ills; sore eyes, sore throat and mouth, by direct local treatment. Its curative power over these troubles is extraordinary and gives immediate relief. Thousands of women are using and recommending it every day. 50 cents at druggists or by mail. Remember, however, IT COSTS YOU NOTHING TO TRY IT. THE R. PAXTON CO., Boston, Mass.

DEFIANCE STARCH—16 ounces—the package—other starches only 12 ounces—same price and "DEFIANCE" IS SUPERIOR QUALITY.

BOON TO THE COOK

SOME APPETIZING DISHES OF SWEET CORN.

Delicacy Can Be Utilized in Many Different Ways—Proper Method of Frying—Corn Pudding a Delicious Confection.

There is no product of the soil that can be utilized in so many different ways, and always so appetizingly, as sweet corn. Now that it is in season, we can get it at its best,—fresh from the market gardener,—but, even if we buy it in cans, we have the comfortable assurance that it will respond gracefully to the efforts of any cook who understands how to handle it.

Fried Corn.—If there are any Delicacy readers who have never eaten fried corn there certainly is a culinary delight in store for them. At the first opportunity, therefore, let them take some young, tender green corn—a dozen ears will not be too many for a family of four or five—and let them see that the corn is scraped carefully from the cob. Let the corn be cut through the center of the kernel, so that all the pulp and juices may be extracted without the removal of any of the hulls. Over the corn a very little flour should then be sifted, with salt and pepper to taste. In the meantime, let some slices of fat bacon be placed over the fire in a frying-pan, to remain until all the grease has been extracted. When this has been done the meat should be removed and the corn put into the pan to fry in the bacon fat until it has become deliciously brown and tender, but it must be stirred almost constantly during the 15 or 20 minutes that it will take to cook it. If not, it will turn.

Corn Pudding.—A corn pudding is another dish that will never be forgotten after one has eaten it. To make it, take a dozen ears of tender corn and remove the kernels as for fried corn. Beat separately the whites and yolks of four eggs. Add the yolks to one tablespoonful of granulated sugar and two tablespoonfuls of butter that have previously been rubbed together. Beat very lightly, then add one quart of sweet milk and a teaspoonful of salt. Mix together thoroughly, then add the corn and beat again until the blend is perfected. Add the whites of the eggs, which must have been beaten to a froth, stirring them well into the mixture. Bake the mixture in a slow oven for about an hour, keeping a piece of brown paper over the top of the baking-pan to prevent the pudding from getting too brown. As an accompaniment to the roast nothing could be better than such a corn pudding.—Charles E. Jordan, in *The Delicacy*.

How to Cover Jellies.

There are three methods in common use:

1. Dip a round of paper in either alcohol or brandy, lay this on top of the jelly as soon as it is cold, then put the tin cover of the glass over the top.

2. Dip a round of paper in slightly beaten white of egg; cover the glass with this and press down over the glass till the paper adheres closely. For this method the paper must be large enough to overlap the top of the glass at least half an inch on all sides.

3. Cover the jelly when cold with melted paraffin wax, having the wax a quarter of an inch thick, as it contracts when cold and if too thin a portion of the jelly will be left uncovered. The wax melts at a very low temperature, so that if put in a cup and the cup placed in hot water for a few minutes it will be liquid enough to use.

Grape Jelly.

Equal parts of grape juice and apple juice. Boil 20 minutes, add for each pint one pound of granulated sugar and boil five minutes more.

A TERRIBLE EXPERIENCE.

How a Veteran Was Saved the Amputation of a Limb.

B. Frank Doremus, veteran, of Roosevelt Ave., Indianapolis, Ind., says: "I had been showing symptoms of kidney trouble from the time I was mustered out of the army, but in all my life I never suffered as in 1897. Headaches, dizziness and sleeplessness, first, and then dropsy. I was weak and helpless, having run down from 180 to 125 pounds. I was having terrible pain in the kidneys, and the secretions passed almost involuntarily. My left leg swelled until it was 34 inches around, and the doctor tapped it night and morning until I could no longer stand it, and then he advised amputation. I refused, and began using Doan's Kidney Pills. The swelling subsided gradually, the urine became natural and all my pains and aches disappeared. I have been well now for nine years since using Doan's Kidney Pills."

For sale by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Wouldn't Take His Place.

Hearing of the sudden taking off the stage of life of a leading Thespian while he was playing in Chicago, a New York Rialtoan out of a job telegraphed the manager as follows:

"Having heard of the sad and tragic demise of Mr. —, I'll take his place for \$150 a week."

As the message was sent collect it elicited the following reply: "Thanks. I wouldn't take his place for twice that amount."

The Modern Child.

Five-year-old Nellie had been naughty all day. Finally her mamma, a very portly woman, sat down and drew the little culprit across her ample lap to administer the long delayed punishment. Nellie's face was fairly buried in the folds of her mother's dress. Before the maternal hand could descend Nellie turned her face to say: "Well, if I'm going to be spanked I must have air."—Harper's.

What Caused the Lynching.

Out at Stafford the other day a group of farmers met a train, and when a tall, sunburned man stepped off the car they all grabbed him and shook his hand warmly. The man looked them over calmly and then said: "Gentlemen, I am sorry to disappoint you. I know you think I am a harvest hand, but you are mistaken. I am a lightning rod agent."—Kansas City Star.

A Nice Sentence.

"You have a pleasant home and a bright fireside, with happy children sitting around it, haven't you?" said the judge.

"Yes, sir," said the prisoner, who thought he saw a way out of the difficulty.

"Well," said the judge, "if the happy children sit around the cheerful fireside until you return, they will stay there just 42 days."

German Judicial System.

In Germany a prisoner is acquitted on a tie vote by the jury. A vote of seven to five leaves the decision with the court, while a vote of eight to four means conviction.

No Doubt About It.

Kind Father—My dear, if you want a good husband, you just marry Mr. Goodboy. I am quite sure that he is really devoted to you.

The Girl—I am truly glad to hear you say so, papa. But are you quite, quite sure?

Kind Father—Positive, my love, positive. I've been borrowing money of him for six months, and he still keeps coming here, so it's all right, it's all right. He loves you!

The extraordinary popularity of fine white goods this summer makes the choice of Starch a matter of great importance. Defiance Starch, being free from all injurious chemicals, is the only one which is safe to use on fine fabrics. Its great strength as a stiffener makes half the usual quantity of Starch necessary, with the result of perfect finish, equal to that when the goods were new.

An Early Discovery.

"Your epigrams and adages show great wisdom," said the dependent.

"Yes," answered Marcus Aurelius. "I can't deny that I regard them as something very wise indeed. There is nothing like them for popularizing an administration."

Woman Grave-Digger.

A woman of 25 has been appointed grave-digger, bell-ringer and organist in the Danish town of Grenaa. She is the first woman grave-digger in Denmark.

High Price for London Property.

London city churches when they come into the market fetch big prices. The building and site of the Church of St. Peter le Poer in Old Broad street have just been sold for \$480,000.

Miss a Whole Lot in Life.

In Japan kissing never occurs except between husband and wife. Mothers never kiss their children.



Painting for Profit

No one will question the superior appearance of well-painted property. The question that the property-owner asks is: "Is the appearance worth the cost?"

Poor paint is for temporary appearance only.

Paint made from Pure Linseed Oil and Pure White Lead is for lasting appearance and for protection. It saves repairs and replacements costing many times the paint investment.

The Dutch Boy trade mark is found only on kegs containing Pure White Lead made by the Old Dutch Process.

SEND FOR BOOK

"A Talk on Paint," gives valuable information on the paint subject. Sent free upon request.



NATIONAL LEAD COMPANY
in whichever of the following cities is nearest you:
New York, Boston, Buffalo, Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago, St. Louis, Philadelphia (John T. Lewis & Bros. Co.), Pittsburgh (National Lead & Oil Co.)

DEFIANCE STARCH—16 ounces the package
—other starches only 12 ounces—same price and
"DEFIANCE" IS SUPERIOR QUALITY.

Sunday AM
My dear Fanny
Of course you know I am doing my own work. Yes and getting on fine too. The first time I had a dicker of a time with my starched ironing, and by the way must tell you, I had such a time with iron sticking declared would never attempt it again. Was filling my next door neighbor & she asked if I was using Defiance Starch. I said no. So she gave me enough for the following week. It is just lovely with this starch I can do my ironing in one half the time. It is actually fun to use it. The way the iron slips over the clothes never sticks. Am finished before I know it. Sometimes wish I had a few more pieces.
You must try it. Defiance starch comes in 16 oz packages some price as the other 12 oz packages. And really it's no effort to iron with it. Defiance - Lovingly your sister

COFFEE AILS

Quit when you use

POSTUM

"THERE'S A REASON."

Read the little book, "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

USE THE BEST **FAULTLESS STARCH** FOR LAUNDRY WORK
FOR SHIRTS COLLARS CUFFS AND FINE LINEN

The Spanish American

Periodico Semanal.

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Empresa y Oficina en Roy, New Mexico.
Todo comunicado concerniente a esta publicacion dirijase a
MORA COUNTY PUBLISHING CO.,
Roy, New Mexico

SABADO, Aug. 17, 1907

PLANTA DE VAPOR Y HIELO.

Esta un movimiento en fuerza para organizar una planta de vapor y hielo para Nara Visa. La escasez de hielo todo el verano en esta visindad á hecho á la gente pensar y obrar. Una planta de hielo en Nara Visa significaria mucho para nuestro plasita. La demanda local para hielo se esta aumentando firmemente y no hay duda que el hielo podia embarcarse para los difirentes lugares en la linea. La planta de hielo en operacion en Dalhart y Tucumcari no pueden aun suplir su trato y asi ponen á las plazas mas que dependen de ella en gran desventaja. La planta de vapor que correr en coneccion con la planta de hielo puede suplir todas nuestras casas de negocios y residencias con luces electricas tan barato, como son alumbradas con gasolin o aseite. Una planta de tamaño razonable para la operacion de ambos sistemas puede ponerse por \$1,000 y se espera que el dinero se puede levantar con capital local. Esta son las cosas que ponen á Nara Visa en la delantera, y alli es donde queremos estar. Emperjen el asunto de la planta de vapor y hielo.

Nara Visa Register.

Washington Aug. 2.—El departamento de estado á tomado con Mexico el sujeto de emigracion de Japoneses á los Estados Unidos en parar los limites de Mexico. La practica de traer á este pais un elemento prohibido y poco deceable á tanto proporciones alarmantes y los inspectores del cervicio de emigracion han sido tasados mas que lo justo para detener y volver á los Japoneses.

Suscribanse a El Hispano Americano. \$2.00 por el ano.

PROCEDEMIENTOS DEL CUERPO DEL COMISIONADOS DEL CONDADO DE MORA, NUEVO MEXICO.

Ahora viene Damacio Tafoya y dice que el esta delincuente en sus tasaciones por varion anos y la razon es porque nunca le concedieron su exencion y ademas le tasaban propied raiz que na tenia y pide de entrar en un arreglo con la Comision para ajuste de tasacion y ofrece la suma de 3.00 por cada ano delincuente de 1901 para y 3.00 por cada ano de 1901 ha 1906,

El cuerpo de al asunta debida consideracion y convine con el dicho Damacio Tafoya con el arreglo que propone y ordena al secretario de dar una orden al Colector de aceptar el pago correspondiente para cadanana delin cuenta en la tasacion de Damacio Tafoya en el Pto. No. 6.

Ahora en el asunta de la tasacion de D. H. Burnett Pto. No. 12 el cuerpo ordena al Colector de rebajar la suma de ovejas en dicha tasacion siendo que las mismas fueron asesadas á Q. A. Martinez.

Ahora viene John Florence y pide que una rebaja le sea hecho por sus tasaciones hasta el ano de 1906 por haber sido erroneamente asesado y conside y ra que si el cuerpo acepta la suma de 56.18 en paga total de las tasaciones debidas por John Florence en el Pto. No. 5. acrediaando la tasacion de los anos 1904, 1905, 1906 y 1903 y distribupendo lo restante ente los demas anos delinquentes

Ahora viene una peticion firmada por varios ciudadanos del Precinto No. 12 informndo que Rafael Gallegos juez de paz del precinto No. 12 no ha cumplido con la seccion 17 capitulo 119 leveys de 1903 y piden que el dicho Rafael Gallegos sea removido como tal juez de paz.

El cuerpo toma la peticion bajo consideracion y despues de es cudrinar los registros encuentran que lo dice la peticion es verdadero, entran la siguiente resolucion.

Resuolvase por el Cuerpo de Comisioneos del Mora, en sesion especial reunidos que habiendo considero la peticion de varios ciudadanos del Pto. No. 12. en dicho condado de Mora, es en este dia 5 de Julio, 1907 removido por este cuerpo y la oficina del Juez de Paz en el precinto No. 12 declorada vacan, y se le ordena al secretario de notificar al dicho leyes de la oficina del Juez de Paz a su suoesor.

Ahora el cuerpo nombra a Bennito M. Vigil juez paz del Pto. No. 1.

Ahora el cuerpo ordena que se gire un warrant en favor del secretario par el pago de las estampas usdas durante el iglamiento y es el Warrant No. 3130 Fondo Geneaal.

Aprobado Julio 1. 1907.

Juan de Mata Mares
Presidente C. C.

El Gobernador Geo. Curry fue inaugurado y ahora esperemos una administracion limpia y derecha.

Por su discurso en su inauguracion podemos con verdad pronosticar que sera el Gobernador de todo el pueblo pero sera republicano en politica.

El Juez Kenrsaw Landis de la corte de distrito de los estados unidos en Chicago, impuso una multa á la Standard Oil Co. de \$29,240,000 por rebaja de fletes.

La Floersheim Merc. Co. recibieron un carro de maquinas de caitar McCormick y rastrillos.

AVISO.

Aviso es por este dado que tengo en mi posecion un caballo colorado como de 4 años de edad con esta marca KG en la espalda izquierda y la pierna izquierda tambien una R borrada en la espalda derecha el cual á estado traspasando mi propiedad por los ultimos nueve meses, el dueño podra recobrarlo pagando los perjuisios y costos de este publicacion, á lo contrario aplicare á la corte por juicio y vendere el mismo bajo ejecucion.

Adolfo Montoya.

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Joseph Carson, de Solana bino al principio de la semana á atender á algunos negocios en la oficina del cuartel principal de la Roy Realty & Investment Co.

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Chief Deputy at Mora, New Mexico.
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MORA, COUNTY SEAT

Mora is the county seat of Mora county, and was first settled in 1832. It is situated in one of the prettiest valleys of the United States; is surrounded by mountains on all sides except where the valley runs southward to Rociada and to San Miguel county. The Mora River supplies the valley with an abundance of water and furnishes power for three grist mills. The town has good roads, connecting it with outside points, and is connected by telephone with Las Vegas. There are four general stores, carrying large stocks of goods; two hotels, with good accommodations; three blacksmith shops; two physicians, and several saloons. Mora also has a nice court house, one Roman Catholic church, one Protestant church, a Catholic convent conducted by the Sisters of Loretto, who also maintain an excellent school, a public school, and quite a number of pretty homes. The population of the settlement is about 700. It is a pleasant summer resort, and many fishing parties from Las Vegas and other points go there to fish for trout. The Rio de la Casca, which comes tumbling from the mountains, contains the speckled beauties. Promising mineral prospects are in the mountains near by, and health seekers often go to Mora for rest and health. All that Mora needs to become a large and prosperous town is railroad connection with the outside world.

WAGONMOUND

The town of Wagonmound is the largest settlement in Mora county, the census of 1900 giving Wagonmound precinct a population of 895, while the population of the town itself is 500. Its elevation is 6,250 feet above the sea level, and it enjoys a delightful climate both summer and winter and offers a good site for health and pleasure resorts, the mountain peaks round about making its surroundings especially picturesque. The principal occupation of the inhabitants of Wagonmound precinct is stock raising and merchandising. Wagonmound is a law-abiding community, with excellent public schools, which are housed in a modern four-roomed \$5,000 building, the teachers being selected upon merit alone. The enrollment of pupils is 250, many children from outside the town attending the schools. A movement is on foot to incorporate Wagonmound in the near future.

There are two mercantile houses doing an extensive business, two grocery stores, a bookstore, three bakeries, one butchershop, two blacksmith shops, two modern hotels, two restaurants, two fruit and vegetable dealers, and two dairies. A weekly newspaper, El Combate, Spanish and English, is printed in the town, which also boasts of two churches. There are four saloons and a livery barn.

Wagonmound is situated on the main line of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway, and owing to its climatic advantages and beauty of surroundings is attracting quite a number of health seekers. There are four daily mails, besides a triweekly mail and stage, to surrounding settlements. It is a great wool and stock shipping point and the trading center for the Ocate and Mora valleys. The railroad company has a large sheep-dipping plant at Wagonmound. Several beautiful farms are in the immediate vicinity and offer accommodations to health seekers.

MORA COUNTY

Area, 2,542 square miles. Population, 13,000; the census of 1900 gave it a population of 10,304. Assessed valuation, \$1,175,823. County seat, Mora.

Postoffices.—Mora, Wagonmound, La Cueva, Cleveland, Guadalupita, Chacon, Ocate, Roy, Lucero, Halls Peak, Holman, Weber, Shoemaker, Watrous, Mills, Ledoux.

Mora County's agricultural products exceed those in value of any other New Mexico county, and it can rightfully claim the honor of being the leading agricultural county in the territory. However, its range interests exceed in value even its agricultural wealth. Yet its area is only 2,542 square miles, being less than that of any other county, excepting Santa Fe, Taos, and Bernalillo; still this area is more than twice that of Rhode Island and 600 square miles greater than that of the state of Delaware. According to the census of 1900, its population is 10,304, or four people to the square mile, a density of population exceeded only by Santa Fe, Bernalillo, and Taos counties.

The county is mountainous, the main ridge of the Rocky mountains passing through its western part, while the foothills extend almost to the eastern boundary. Some of the peaks rise to an altitude of over 13,500 feet, while the lowest point in the county has an altitude of 4,000 feet.

The hills are generally timbered, and a portion of the Pecos River Forest Reserve is in the county. From the main range, broken by the foothills, the mesa extends gently sloping toward the southeast. There are picturesque canyons and fertile valleys, making the topography a very broken one. The county is almost entirely in the drainage basin of the Canadian River, the Mora River, a tributary of the Canadian. Other tributaries of the Canadian in the county are the Ocate, the Vermejo, and the El Perro. The Sweetwater is a tributary of the Ocate. The principal tributaries of the Mora are the Coyote, the Cebolla, the Sapello, the Guadalupita, and the Lobo. The Pecos River rises in the western part of the county, and so does the Santa Cruz, the latter belonging to the drainage basin of the Rio Grande. The tributaries of the Mora drain about 40 miles in length of the eastern slope of the Rocky mountains and play an important part in the determination of the stream flow.

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S. B. Davis, District Atty
Secundino Romero, District Court Clerk

COUNTY.

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E. H. Bierbaum, Representative
E. E. Studley, Probate Judge
Jose Vivian Frezquez, Probate Clerk
Juan Navarro, Sheriff
Chas. U. Strong, Treasurer and Collector
Albino Martinez, Assessor
Ricardo Martinez, Superintendent of Schools
Alex S. Bushkevitz, Surveyor
Juan de Mata Mares, Board of
Damacio Tafuya, County
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PRECINCT.

Pedro Gonzalez, Justice of the Peace
Wm. A. Brumage, Deputy Sheriff

BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Alex S. Bushkevitz, Chairman
Herman Goodman, Clerk
Lucas Vigil, Member

WEALTH.

The assessment of 1907 gives the taxable wealth of Mora county as \$1,175,823, an increase of \$9,145 over the previous year. The census of 1906 gives the value of agricultural wealth of the county as \$2,881,000, but the real wealth of the county undoubtedly approximates \$6,000,000. During the past fiscal year 100,000 acres were settled upon by homesteaders, under the Federal and land laws.

Mora is one of the few counties in the Territory where the area appropriated exceeds the area of public lands. The area still subject to entry under the Federal and laws is 760,000 acres, while that appropriated is 830,000 acres. The agricultural lands of Mora county are valued on the assessor's books at \$225,000 and the grazing lands at \$341,000, but the census of 1900 shows that they are worth at least six times as much.

CLIMATE.

Like the rest of New Mexico, Mora county enjoys a peerless climate that is a specific for lung and throat troubles. Its high altitude, the purity of its atmosphere, the grandeur of its scenery, its pines, spruce, cedar, and pinon forests make it an ideal section for homes and a health-seeker's paradise. The annual rainfall is slight and occurs mostly in the summer months. There are no extremes in temperature either in summer or winter, the winters being mild and sunny and the summers cool, and even cold at night in the mountainous sections. There is good fishing and hunting in the country; roads are good and accommodations for tourists and health seekers are plain but substantial and comfortable.

RAILROADS.

Mora county is crossed from north to south by the great Santa Fe Railway. The mileage is little over 40 miles. A railroad from Las Vegas to Mora has been surveyed, and an extension from Mora to Taos is contemplated. Mora county needs more railroads for its development and would give heavy tonnage to such. The building of railroads would also lead to the establishment of many industries, for which the raw materials can be furnished by the county, for which the fuel and water power are there, and home markets could easily be found.

TIMBER.

Many parts, especially in the mountains, are heavily timbered districts. Steps are being taken to protect some of the timber sections, especially on the Pecos Forest Reserve. This does not prohibit the cutting of timber, but merely regulates it. Seven million feet of lumber are annually shipped out of the county. From 25 to 50 wagon loads of ties and telegraph poles are daily taken to the railroad.

MINING.

Mora is not a mining county, but there are indications in plenty of mineral wealth to that of any section of the Rocky mountains. Many prospects have been located and some of them show considerable development. The indications of copper are especially promising. Extensive work is being done in the Rociada and Coyote mining districts, as well as in the northern part of the Pecos river forest reserve. The Rociada Gold and Copper Company is down 200 feet, and has a 6 to 8 foot vein of copper, assaying from 10 to 20 per cent, in addition to the gold, silver, and lead. There are many other good prospects in the same vicinity, some having ore running as high as thirty-five per cent, in copper. The Santa Barbara King mine, near Mora, has had assays of from \$60 to \$70 per ton. There is a small smelter at Rociada. El Oro gravel was formerly worked with the pan, each pan yielding as much as a turkey quill filled with gold dust. In the Coyote mining district several hundred thousand dollars have been expended, but litigation has caused operations to lag. Specimens of ore have been picked up that assayed \$3,260 in gold to the ton, and there is a tradition of a "lost mine" that at one time yielded fabulous sums. This mine is supposed to be located on the Mora grant, and much money has been expended to rediscover it. It is natural to suppose that with mountain formation similar to that of the richest mineral districts in the world, and rich float being picked up in every part of the county, as well as mineral veins apparent on the surface in many localities, that Mora county has a great future as a mineral producer. Although Mora has no coal mines, the coal indications are so good that many thousands of tons could be produced annually

with but little labor and investment of capital. Clay for brick-making, red and white sandstone, and limestone exist in large quantities and of commercial quality. Near Wagon Mount deposits of alum are reported.

THE STOCK INDUSTRY.

According to this year's assessment the county has about 15,000 cattle, 76,915 sheep, and 3,000 goats. As a matter of fact these figures should be multiplied at least by two. The wool produced in the county amounts to about 750,000 pounds annually, and the cattle shipped out annually total almost as many as the assessment credits the county with. It has an ideal range and the raising and fattening of beef cattle is one of the principal industries around Wagon Mound, Watrous, and other settlements. The eastern portion is devoted entirely to stock raising. The mesas support numerous flocks of sheep and herds of cattle. This immense stock range is well watered and has good shelter in its breaks and canons. The grass is very nutritious, being black gramma and blue joint, and in most years is cut for hay, yielding as high as two tons to the acre. Fortunes have been made in Mora county by stock raising, and the man who possesses capital, some experience and business ability can invest money to no better purpose than in this industry.

AGRICULTURE.

The county leads in agriculture. Together with Taos county it was the granary of the southwest for many years, and before the advent of the railroads caravans came from far and near to secure wheat and other agricultural products. Even today from 25 to 50 wagons, loaded with agricultural products, are on the road daily from the Mora valley to Las Vegas or to Wagon Mound. Five acres produce 13,665 pounds of oats, or 85 bushels to the acre. Potatoes yield from 3 to 5 tons per acre, Mora county being one of the few parts of the southwest where potatoes are raised successfully. Irrigation is not needed to raise crops.

The principal crops are wheat, oats, alfalfa, corn, barley, rye, potatoes, and vegetables. Horticulture is a very successful pursuit, and the fruit raised here will stand comparison with that raised anywhere in the United States. Its flavor is unsurpassed and in size and color it has no equal. From the Mora and adjoining valleys 15,000 pounds of oats are shipped annually and about 2,000,000 pounds of corn. Enough wheat is raised to supply and keep busy the year around one modern roller mill and six water-power grist mills.

The homeseeker can purchase land already under cultivation at from \$10 to \$40 per acre. Mora county produces sugar beets very rich in saccharine matter and yielding a heavy crop to the acre. The extraordinary purity of these beets and their high per cent of sugar have created a demand for them, and quantities have been shipped to the Colorado beet-sugar factories as an experiment; but, owing to the cost of freight and the difficulty of taking the beets to the railroad, sugar-beet raising is not as profitable as it would be if a sugar factory or two were located nearer to the beet field. Labor is cheap, water power abundant, and fuel easily secured, factors which would contribute much to the success of beet-sugar factories.

The following are the principal agricultural valleys: The Mora and Agua Negra valley, nearly all under cultivation, is twenty-two miles long. In its narrowest place it is 400 yards wide for the length of about 12 miles; the other 10 miles are from 2 to 3 miles wide. The Cebolla valley is 10 miles long and from 1 1/2 to 3 1/2 miles wide. The Guadalupita valley is 5 miles long and 3 miles wide along the Guadalupita, and then runs 10 miles to Lucero, averaging about a quarter of a mile in width. The Llano del Coyote valley is about 3 miles long and 1 mile wide. The La Cueva valley, not including the 100,000 acres of the La Cueva Ranch Company, has an area of about 14,000 acres. The Golondrina valley has an area of 5,000 acres. The Cherry and Watrous valleys produce alfalfa principally, although 30,000 pounds of grain is raised annually, being used mostly in fattening cattle, there being about 20,000 head of cattle in these two valleys. Besides these valleys, which all have irrigation systems, there are the Lower Cebolla, Buena Vista, Carmen, Gascon, and other small valleys that are very productive.

HISTORY.

Mora is the Spanish word for raspberry, the first settlers naming the section thus on account of the abundance of wild raspberries. Up to 1830 the county was the hunting ground of Indian tribes who held undisputed sway. In 1832 the first attempt was made by white men to settle on the present site of Mora, but the settlers were driven off by the Indians and a number of them were slain. However, other attempts were made, and in 1840 the settler made a brave stand against the Indians and from that day the white men held the upper hand. The Mora valley was at that time a dense forest and great hardship was endured in clearing the lands and building homes. Often a white man would be killed at his own door by marauding Indians, and it was not uncommon for women and children to be carried into captivity. The Mexican government furnished no protection, and the settlers had but rude weapons with which to repel the attacks of the savage hordes. The government, however, gave a large grant of land to seventy-six of these sturdy men. In 1847, during the war with Mexico, these people were intensely loyal to Mexico. Newcomers from the States about this time were massacred, and the American troops, who appeared soon afterwards, as a punishment, laid the town of Mora in ashes. After the annexation these people were as loyal to the

United States as they had been to Mexico, and many of them fought in the Federal ranks during the Civil War. In 1860 the county of Mora was created out of part of the county of Taos. It had seven precincts then, one of the precincts, No. 4, Rayado, later being erected into the counties of Colfax and Union. Being off the line of railroad in greater part, many primitive ways still prevail side by side with advanced civilization, adding not a little to the picturesqueness and charms of the section.

SETTLEMENTS.

Wagon Mound and Mora are the principal towns in Mora county and are treated under the head of "Cities and towns of New Mexico."

Watrous, on the San Miguel county line, is next in importance as a shipping point, being the second largest settlement on the Santa Fe railway in the county. Alfalfa and fruit are raised to a large extent around Watrous. There are two large stores, a blacksmith shop, two churches, and a schoolhouse. One and a half miles from Watrous the Santa Fe railway is operating a stone quarry which at times employs from 300 to 400 men, supplying ballast for the railway track. Two train loads of stone are shipped daily. Population, 350.

Cleveland, better known as San Antonio, lies three miles west of Mora, in the Mora valley. Two stores, a sawmill, and postoffice are here. Population, 600.

Agua Negra is four miles west of Mora, also in the Mora valley. It has a postoffice, one store, a Protestant church, a mission school, and a sawmill. At this point the main road to Mora starts. Population, 500.

Rito de la Agua Negra is fifteen miles west of Mora and is the center of the best oats and potato producing valley in the county. It has two stores, a Protestant church, a Catholic church, and Protestant mission school. Population, 600.

Cebolla lies in a rich valley divided from the Mora valley by a mountain range. A large reservoir supplies irrigation water to the many fertile farms, wheat, hay, and oats being the principal products. Population, 400.

La Cueva is situated five miles east of Mora and is supplied with water from the Mora river. It is the headquarters of the La Cueva Ranch Company. A Catholic and a Protestant church and a Protestant mission school are maintained. There are also two blacksmith shops at the place. Population, 500.

Golondrina lies thirteen miles east of Mora and fifteen miles west of Watrous. The surrounding valley is watered by the Mora river, ditches being taken out on both sides of the river and watering thousands of acres. Alfalfa, corn, oats, and all kinds of fruits are raised. Vegetables attain an immense size. Hundreds of cattle, fat and sleek, roam on the adjoining mesas, while sheep graze peacefully by the thousands in this section. Population, 150.

Ocate is twenty-five miles west of Wagon Mound, near the dividing line between Mora and Colfax counties. There are 1,200 settlers in this fertile valley. Ocate has five general stores, each carrying a stock that would do credit to a city store. There are two churches, four schoolhouses, and several blacksmith shops. The town is most beautifully situated, being surrounded by high well-timbered mountains. The Ocate Valley is dotted with beautiful meadows, and about 5,000 tons of hay are harvested annually. The Ocate Creek is the dividing line between the Mora grant and the public domain. Many thousands of cattle, sheep, and horses can be seen grazing around Ocate, making a picture of peace and plenty. The valley was settled fifty years ago, every foot of land being disputed with hostile Indians, and today a certain part of the valley is known as Corral de los Apaches. The valley is exceptionally well watered, the Ocate Creek being formed by several sparkling mountain streams which comes down picturesque canons.

Fort Union lies eight miles north of Watrous. It has a romantic history. The caravans on the Santa Fe trail, in the early fifties and sixties often made it a haven of refuge. A stage carried the mail from and to Kansas City once every two or three months, and later on monthly. Freight wagons and the prairie schooners made the trip in six months, and some took a whole year to make a return trip. The place was to the traveler an oasis and a bulwark against the marauding Indians. The old fort is 6,700 feet above sea level and situated in a valley twenty-five miles long and five miles wide. The Turkey Mountains lies to the east, while to the west rise the majestic slopes of the Rock mountains. The fort was abandoned in 1891. An extinct crater lies between it and Ocate, and for many miles around lava is piled up.

Guadalupita is situated twelve miles north of Mora in a beautiful valley surrounded by high mountains. The valley round about is well watered by several small streams, the chief of which is the Coyote, which gets its flow from the Black Lakes, in Colfax county. There is a sawmill, general store, a church, and a school in the settlement, which also has a postoffice. Hay, grain, potatoes and legumes are raised in large quantities, but the chief industry is stock raising. Many thousand sheep graze in the hills, and on the mountains browse many herds of cattle. Grass comes very early in the spring, and therefore cattle do excep-

tionally well. The winters are mild. The road to the Black Lakes, Cimarron, Elizabethtown, and Taos passes through Guadalupita, crossing the Coyote twenty-three times in the canon. Many a fishing party finds its way to this canyon or to the Black Lakes, where trout fishing, as well as hunting, yields excellent sport. Population, 250.

Turquillo is six miles north of Guadalupita. There are two sawmills in the valley, with an almost inexhaustible supply of timber to draw on. Hay, grain, and the legumes are the principal crops. Potatoes, however, are grown to an immense size. A number of promising mineral prospects are in the near-by mountains, but not developed to any extent. Population, 350.

Coyote is seven miles northeast of Mora. It is in a narrow valley about a mile wide, with high mountains and bluffs on all sides. Stock raising and agriculture are the main industries. A general store and a postoffice are found here. There are several fine orchards in the valley. A concentrator situated there is idle at present, although considerable work is being done on the fine mineral prospects in the vicinity. Copper is the principal ore, some of it assaying as high as 85 per cent, besides carrying gold, silver, and lead. Population, 200.

Llano del Coyote is two miles east of Coyote. Its resources are chiefly stock raising and farming. It has two stores, one church, a school, and a blacksmith shop. It is situated in an open valley, watered by the Coyote. Population, 300.

MORA COUNTY'S FUTURE.

Now is the time to settle in Mora county. The building of branch railroads into the county will greatly increase land values and will bring many opportunities for the establishment of new industries, the development of latent resources, the building of new towns and the growth of the older settlements. With its ideal climate, its abundance of water, its undeveloped resources, Mora county promises in the near future to become one of the most densely populated and richest sections of the great Southwest.

DIRECTORY

CHURCHES.

CATHOLIC CHURCH — Rev. Father Ant Cellier, pastor. Services held monthly. Notices of date of service will be posted a week in advance. Notify the pastor of sick calls.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL — Rev. F. E. Finley, Springer, N. Mexico, pastor. Services held in school house first Sunday in every month. Sunday school every Sunday at 2.00 p. m.

CLUBS.

ROY COMMERCIAL CLUB. — Meetings held on first and third Tuesdays every month in Club Hall. Officers: F. A. Roy, president; J. Floersheim, vice president; F. B. Evans, secretary; W. H. Wilcox, treasurer.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. — F. A. Roy, J. Floersheim, A. S. Bushkevitz, H. Goodman, F. B. Evans, Trustees: W. H. Wilcox, H. Goodman, F. A. Roy.

PRIMROSE PROGRESSIVE CIRCLE. — Meetings held every Saturday afternoon. Officers: Mrs. J. A. Wilson, president; Mrs. F. B. Strong, vice president; Miss Josephine Roy, secretary; Mrs. W. H. Wilcox, treasurer. Trustees: Mrs. F. A. Roy, Mrs. W. H. Wilcox, Mrs. F. B. Evans.

Table del Tiempo Local del E. P. & S. W.

PARA EL SUR.
No 123 llega a Roy a la 1:35. Sale de Roy a los 2:00 p. m.

PARA EL NORTE.
Trenes mezclados No. 124; llega a Roy a las 12:15. Sale a los 12:40 p. m.

Victor Gallegos

MORA, NEW MEXICO.

ABOGADO DE LEY

PRACTICA EN LOS

Cortes de Jueces de Pruebas
Corte de Comisionado de Condado
y Corte de Jueces de Paz y

NOTARIO PUBLICO

Local Time Table

EL PASO & SOUTHWESTERN

GOING SOUTH
Mixed train. No. 123—Arrives at Roy at 1:35; leaves 2:00 p. m.

GOING NORTH.
Mixed train. No. 124—Arrives at Roy at 12:15; leaves 12:40 p. m.

Baum Bros.

ROY, NEW MEXICO.

TIN SHOP

ALL KINDS GALVANIZED WORK
Well Casing, Safety lues, Oil and Water
Barrels, Spouting, Tin and Iron Roofing.
Stock and Storage Tanks, Agents
for Deep Well Pumps and Wind Mills.

Go to the Land of Sunshine

A GUIDE TO NEW MEXICO FOR THE SETTLER AND THE IMMIGRANT.
—THE PUBLIC LANDS AND THE LAWS UNDER WHICH THEY CAN
BE OBTAINED.—GENERAL INFORMATION FOR THE HOMESEKER.

New Mexico, the "Land of Sunshine and of great promise," has, during the past few years received more attention in the eastern newspapers and magazines, as to its products, its possibilities in the way of agricultural pursuits and of its healthful and unsurpassed climate for the health-seeker.

The day of development of industrial activity, is at hand in northwestern New Mexico. The dawn of a new era is breaking. Ideal climate, natural beauty of the semi-tropical country, wide range of crops, without irrigation, combine to make here a second Kansas. Immense ranches, heretofore only grazing lands for the great herds of wild buffalo, cattle, horses and antelope, are now being broken up into farms for extensive farming, fruit raising and truck gardening.

Surrounding Roy on all sides, within a radius of 50 miles, are thousands of acres of rich, fertile, free government land, land which, with the combination of brains and brawn to till it, can be made to yield bountiful results in the way of crops. Immigrants arrive daily, and none leave without first entering a claim of 160 acres of the vacant government land and others purchase.

The regulations governing the acquisition of United States government land for farming purposes are in substance as follows: The applicant must be a citizen of the United States, either native or naturalized; must be over twenty-one years of age and either unmarried or the head of a family, and must not have previously used his right of entry. The tract selected must be examined and affidavit made that it is not of a mineral character. There are two laws now in effect under which an applicant may make entry for farming purposes, the homestead law and the desert land act.

A homestead entry may be made by any person having the qualifications as above stated, for a tract of not more than 160 acres. Application may be made at the local land office or to a United States commissioner or the county clerk in the county where the land is situated. The fees are as follows: For land within the railroad limits, \$22 for 160 acres, \$11 for 80 acres, and \$8 for 40 acres. Outside of the railroad limits the fees are \$16 for 160 acres, \$8 for 80 acres and \$6.50 for 40 acres. The applicant must state his full name and the place of his actual residence and the post-office address to which notices regarding his application may be sent. The applicant must establish his residence in a house upon the land selected within six months of the date of application, and must, in order to secure a patent, reside on and cultivate the same for five years, or should he wish to commute by paying the price in cash, he can do so after a resident and cultivation of fourteen months. Before, however, a patent is issued the homesteader must make final proof of his resident and his compliance with the law in other respects. This must be upon the testimony of two witnesses, after due publication of the time when said proof is to be offered.

Under the desert land act additional land to the extent of 320 acres may be secured as follows: If a tract be found which can be made productive by lead-

ing a stream or water to it, or otherwise making it subject to irrigation, a map of the land with the proposed ditch or means of water supply, should be made showing the source from which the supply is to be drawn. An application with accompanying map should be made before the same officers as in the case of a homestead entry, and 25 cents per acre paid as the first installment on the price. At the end of one year proof must be made in the general land office of the expenditure of a sum equal to \$1 per acre in reclaiming and improving the land. At the end of the second and third years similar proof must be made. At the end of the fourth year, by the payment of \$1 per acre, title can be secured to the tract, which will then stand the entryman \$4.25 per acre, all but \$1.25 per acre having been expended (or supposedly expended) in improvements looking to the redemption of the land.

Persons desiring to take advantage of the homestead or desert land act, should call on some reliable persons such as county surveyor or the the United States Court commissioner, who have complete plats and records of all vacant lands, which are subject to entry; also it would be advisable for every person to get the land surveyed, the cost of a reliable survey of a claim is \$10 for a homestead and \$15 for a desert.

Roy, Mora County, New Mexico.

Roy, Mora county, New Mexico, is a lively little town on the Dawson branch of the Great El Paso & Southwestern railway system, which connects with the Rock Island railroad at Tucumcari, the much advertised town, which is only 68 miles from this point. The town commenced with the building of the Dawson railway, which ends at the famous coal camp called Dawson, New Mexico, 70 miles from this point. The town has about 300 inhabitants, founded by the Roy Bros. in the year 1903. It has the necessary business houses for its present size, but requires many more, as the immigration movement progresses and population increases.

Churches.

A large Catholic church is now nearing completion. Other religious organizations hold services in the school house.

School House.

The town has an up-to-date educational institution. It is a beautiful stone structure consisting of three rooms and a library. Three teachers are employed regularly. Much credit is due to William C. Roy and the writer and publisher for providing for the town the best school house building in the country.

Resources.

The natural resources of New Mexico may be embraced under the following heads: Agricultural, mineral, grazing, timber and climatic.

Agriculture.

The mainstay of a country is its agricultural resources.

It is the tiller of the soil who supports the race and produces the material for commercial development and national prosperity.

New Mexico is attracting more at-

tention to-day than at any former time on account of its agricultural possibilities. Homeseekers are going to the territory in great numbers, taking up and purchasing large areas of land and building new agricultural communities of considerable importance.

Rainfall.

The country about Roy, located in the rainbelt, which traverses the north-eastern part, the average annual rainfall is eighteen inches. In the last two years it is reported that the rainfall was close to twenty-five inches.

The Soil.

The soil of the valleys of the vicinity of Roy is superior in productive capabilities to the alluvial soil of the prairie states.

The crops are not seriously troubled by either insect pests or fungus diseases. Much sunshine and dry climate prevent the growth of fungi and, therefore, these are not likely to become troublesome. The insect pests that have found their way here seem to be quite easily controlled by proper treatment.

Subterranean Water Supply.

A large per cent. of the valley surface of the country surrounding Roy is underlaid with strata of water-bearing rock, composed of loose sand in most cases, but abundant water has been found in limestone formations also. These "water deposits" are at present of unknown extent, but it is believed that they underlie most of the arable surface of the territory. One unusual feature is they lie very near the surface, and wells from ten to forty feet in depth reach an apparently inexhaustible reservoir.

Fruit.

In passing on the productiveness of the soil in the vicinity of Roy we could not do justice to it without a mention of the famous Orchard ranch, owned by the Mills Ranch Resort Company, located in the Red River canon, twelve miles northwest of Roy. This large orchard consists of apples, peaches, pears, pomegranates, nectarines, grapes, plums, strawberries, cherries, apricots and other small fruits. The fruit raised on this ranch is of the highest quality—it is the boast of the management that no wormy fruit has ever been discovered on the ranch, and crops are abundant every year. This great orchard was under irrigation, but owing to a wash-out on the river two years ago, it has been impossible to irrigate, but the crops have not diminished nevertheless.

Live Stock Industry.

New Mexico always will be a cattle country. The high mesas and foothills with their luxuriant grass, the mild climate and the natural protection from storms; the high altitude and pure air, which develop great lung and feeding capacity in the herds, and the valleys with their wonderful capacity for the production of alfalfa and other forage plants for "finishing" for the market, make the territory of New Mexico a veritable paradise for live stock men.

The cattle interest is yet in its infancy. Conservative estimates place the number of head at 1,250,000, a small proportion of what the territory is capable of sustaining. The trouble has heretofore been the necessity of shipping the unfinished product east to be prepared for the market. This will be remedied in a few years when the valley lands supplement with their crops of corn, alfalfa, sorghum and kaffir corn the grasses of the uplands in the production of fat cattle ready for the block.

Sheep and Goats.

The ancient inhabitants of New Mexico were a pastoral people—they possessed large flocks. It would seem from this that sheep were "native and to the manor born." At any rate, the territory, undeveloped as it is, boasts of more sheep and goats than any other state or territory in the Union. It is estimated that \$5,000,000 sheep and 250,000 Angora goats are now owned within the territory. The wool clip of 1902 amounted to 22,000,000 pounds. Shipments to the mutton market reached the 500,000 figure and brought 3½ cents per pound. Every county has its quota of sheep, ranging from 40,000 to 200,000 head. The best sheep ranges are on the mesas and in the foothills, where the rainfall averages from fifteen to twenty inches—sufficient to keep the grass in condition the year round. Little care is necessary in the line of feeding, a change of location alone being essential when the pasture becomes exhausted.

Climate.

The healthful properties of New Mexico's climate have already been too widely advertised to need repetition here. Roy is no exception to the general rule. On account of its altitude, there are no extremes of temperature. The summers never become uncomfortably hot, and the winters are exceptionally mild. Rainfall—The records of the United States Weather Bureau Service give the average annual rainfall, covering a period of twelve years for this section of New Mexico as eighteen inches, but in the last three years the average rainfall has been over twenty-one inches.

That climate may become a valuable asset in the stock of the resources of a country is no longer a question. Health is the one desirable thing in life. For health men will sacrifice all else, even to the risking of life itself. For without health life is not worth the living. A healthful climate, then, is what a large majority of the race is looking for.

As a Health Resort.

It is not the purpose of this paper to exploit New Mexico as a health resort, only so far as the conditions of climate tend to affect the agricultural and industrial prospects. But there are thousands who are seeking new homes or chances of investment where health is the chief object in view.

Market.

All country products can readily be marketed at Roy, where the best of prices are obtained. Good butter has never sold for less than 25 cents per pound, and eggs are at a good demand at 35 cents per dozen, the average being 35 to 40 cents respectively. In comparison to the prices that such commodities bring, the producer prices of merchandise are very low, all goods being sold by local merchants on the same basis the same goods are sold in the East.

How Reached.

Roy may be reached by either the Rock Island, which makes close connection with the El Paso Southwestern at Tucumcari, New Mexico, or the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe, which makes close connection at French, New Mexico. The following very low homeseeker's rates are offered by these roads: From Kansas City and St. Louis return trip tickets direct to Roy are sold for \$20. From Chicago round trip homeseekers' tickets are sold for \$25. Tickets are for sale on the first and third Tuesdays of each month. For further information inquire of your agent.



A. S. BUSHKEVITZ,
President and Secretary,
Roy, New Mexico.

ROY REALTY & INVESTMENT CO.



F. A. ROY,
Vice Pres. and Treasurer,
Roy, New Mexico.

Land Locators and Surveyors

Homeseekers can obtain reliable information as to vacant lands, all surveys and descriptions guaranteed to be correct or money refunded.

Real Estate Bought and Sold

CALL AND LIST YOUR PROPERTIES

REAL ESTATE INVESTMENTS AND LOANS



Our president is also an official county surveyor of Mora county, with an experience of twelve years in this county. He has charge of all surveys of our company, which is the only reliable and correct work protected by the laws of the territory, besides guaranteed by himself.

We buy and sell land, scrip, soldiers' additional homestead rights, patented claims, etc.

We are in position to give you the very best information as to bargains on any kind of real estate or business that you may want to buy or rent. Our listings are complete in all kinds of choice properties. Mr. F. A. Roy is the founder of our town and pioneer settler of this county, president of the Roy-Land and Livestock Company, owners of Roy townsite, and many thousands of acres of patented land. By dealing with us you deal with a reliable firm.

Our office is in charge of Mr. J. B. Carson, secretary. Patrons are invited to make it their headquarters while in town. We have our own conveyances to haul people out to see the lands.

Rates reasonable. Courteous treatment.



COLLECTION AND LAW BUREAU LAND MATTERS A SPECIALTY

We can also serve you with a Complete
Abstract of Mora County.

ROY, - MORA COUNTY, NEW MEXICO



J. B. CARSON,
Manager Solano Branch,
Solano, New Mexico.



V. S. BUSHKOVITZ,
Eastern Representative,
Lemont, Ill.

A BRIEF SYNOPSIS OF

THE HOMESTEAD LAWS.

All men and women over 21 years of age, widows, deserted wives, and persons under 21 years who are the heads of families, and are not the owners of more than 160 acres of land, who are citizens or have declared their intention to become citizens of the United States are qualified to make a homestead entry.

Not later than six months from date of entry the homestead claimant must establish his residence upon the land, and after fourteen months from date of entry, if he has resided upon and cultivated the land for the last eight months, can commute or pay for the land at the rate of \$1.25 per acre, when claimant will receive a patent to the land from the government. If claimant does not wish to commute he can reside continuously upon the land for five years, and upon filing proof that he has done so, will receive a patent to the land.

DECEASED CLAIMANTS.

If a homestead claimant dies, the land goes to the widow, if he leaves one; if not, to his heirs. Neither the widow nor the heirs are required to live on the land, but must keep up the improvements.

SOLDIERS' WIDOW.

The widow of a deceased soldier who never used his homestead right, can make a soldier's homestead entry, and is required to reside personally on the land for one year. If the widow of a deceased soldier has died or again married, his minor children, through a guardian, can make a soldier's homestead entry.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE.

Any homesteader, who, by reason of failure of crops, sickness or any other unavoidable casualty is unable to make a living for himself and family on his claim, can secure a leave of absence not exceeding one year. When a leave of absence is granted, the time the settler is absent must be made up at the end of the five years' residence and cultivation required by law.

THE COST.

The government fee for filing upon 160 acres of public land is \$18.10. The fee for showing the land to the prospective settler, surveying it and marking the corners is \$10 to \$15. Distance the locator travels makes the difference in his costs. This makes the total cost vary from \$28.10 to \$33.10.

The following persons were located this week by the Roy Realty and Investment Co.

Austia Harman	1 claim
George Lucas	1 , ,
Judson Solomon	1 , ,
Mrs. Drusilla E. Romine	2 , ,
Mrs. Lilly B. Woods	2 , ,
John L. Fogleman	2 , ,
Thos. M. Ogden	2 , ,
Maria G. Gonzales	1 , ,
Webster C. Hancock	1 , ,
Levi A. Brown	1 , ,
Sammuel Crouse	1 , ,
Jessie Crouse	1 , ,

All the above parties are people of responsibility and will go into farming for all that is in it.

NOTICE.

All persons desiring to teach in the public schools of Mora County, N. M., are hereby notified that the teachers' institute for the instruction of teachers will be held in Mora, N. M., commencing on the 12th day of Aug., A. D., 1907 and closing the 24th, when the examination of teachers will take place. Section 6, Chapter 97, Laws of 1907 makes it compulsory upon all persons who expect to teach in any school district, to attend the County Institute or show certificate of attendance upon some county institute or summer school approved by the Superintendent of Public Instruction within the year.

RICARDO MARTINEZ,
Supt. Public Schools Mora Co., N. M.

A woman who mis-treats her children whether they are her own or adopted, should be prosecuted.

FOR SALE.

Two fine stallions, yearlings past. These animals were sired by the well known Stallion, "Old Ape."

W. A. Vance, Roy, N. M.

FOR SALE—3000 acres H. T. lands, 20 miles northeast of Roy, on Ute Creek, 200 acres irrigatable. Also 600 acres farm land 6 miles east of Roy, and many other small tracts of land. Also have erload of fruit trees from Star Nursery Co., of Quincy, Ill. for sale. Inquire of

C. E. HARTLEY,
Springer, N. M.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Land Office at Santa Fe, July 22, 1907.

I, Nellie M. Howe, of Sanchez, New Mexico, who make Homestead Application No. 6913, for the sw $\frac{1}{4}$ ne $\frac{1}{4}$ nw $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 13 and se $\frac{1}{4}$ of ne $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 14, Twp. No. 16, north of range 23, east of N. M. P. M., do hereby give notice of my intention to make final proof to establish my claim to the land above described, and that I expect to prove my residence and cultivation before Esteban V. Gallegos, Court Commissioner, at his office at Isidoro, N. M. on the 9th day of September 1907, by two of the following witnesses:

E. R. Noyes, Francisco Chaves, of Sanchez, N. M.; J. W. Howe, of Raton, N. M.; Francisco Martinez, of Gonzalez, N. M.

Nellie M. Howe, Claimant.

Subscribe for the SPANISH AMERICAN, the paper that is boosting your interests.

Territory of New Mexico, }
County of Mora, }

No. 1682.

In District Court.

Virginia P. de Leyba, Plaintiff;

vs.

Reymundo Leyba, Defendant.

To Reymundo Leyba, defendant in the above entitled cause:

You are hereby notified that the above entitled cause, in which Virginia P. de Leyba is plaintiff, and you are defendant, has been commenced and is pending in the District Court of Mora County, N. M., the object of said suit being the obtaining by plaintiff of an absolute divorce from you, on the grounds of abandonment and non-support; the restoration of her maiden name, and the obtaining of the exclusive custody of the minor child, Luciano Leyba.

You are further notified that unless you enter or cause to be entered your appearance in said cause on or before the 10th day of September, A. D., 1907, a decree pro confeso will be entered against you in said cause, and the complaint of plaintiff taken as confessed.

S. B. Davis, Jr., whose post-office address is East Las Vegas, New Mexico, is attorney for the plaintiff in said cause.

Secunduro Romero,
East Las Vegas, N. M. Clerk.
July 17, 1907.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Department of the Interior.

Land Office at Santa Fe, July 30, 1907.

Notice is hereby given that Dolores Romero of Roy, N. M., has filed notice of his intention to make final five year proof in support of his claim, viz: Homestead Entry No. 5868, made July 16, 1900, for the nw $\frac{1}{4}$ se $\frac{1}{4}$ n $\frac{1}{4}$ sw $\frac{1}{4}$ and sw $\frac{1}{4}$ sw $\frac{1}{4}$ section 12, townsite 18 n., range 24 e. and that said proof will be made before W. H. Will ex. U. S. Court Commissioner, at Roy, N. M., on September 13, 1907.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of, the land, viz:

Aniceto Gomez, Vicente Gomez, Juan Isidro Romero, Antonio Romero, all of Roy, N. M.

Manuel R. Otero,
Register.

BOOST your Town!

and

Subscribe for your Home Paper.

THE HOME BAKERY



Everything FRESH BAKED Daily.

FRESH BREAD, CAKES, PIES COOKIES, DOUGHNUTS, ETC.

ICE CREAM SERVED SUNDAYS.

SHELTREN BROS.

General Blacksmiths

HORSE SHOEING

WAGON WORK A SPECIALTY

ROY, N. M.

BANK OF SPRINGER

SPRINGER, NEW MEXICO.

Capital Paid Up. \$30,000

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS:

C. N. Blackwell, Pres. S. Floersheim, Vice Pres.

D. J. Devine, Cashier.

G. W. Gillespie. M. M. Salazar R. E. Alldredge

NEAREST BANKING TOWN TO ROY.

AS THE BOY UNDERSTOOD.

Probably to His Mind Conflict of Authority Was Vital.

In one of the Atlanta Sunday schools recently the lesson for the day had to do with Mammon and the corrupting influences of great riches.

Toward the close of the exercises, says Harper's Magazine, the superintendent called upon the infant class to repeat the golden text, which had special reference to man's inability to serve his Creator and the money god at one and the same time. The class failed to respond as it should, when the superintendent, noticing his own young hopeful in the ranks, who had that very morning been drilled thoroughly on the text, called to him. The response was immediate, though a slight departure from the original, for in a voice that was distinctly heard in all parts of the room there came the following modification:

"Ye cannot serve God and mamma!"

NO RELIEF FROM ECZEMA

For Over Two Years—Patent Medicines, Quack Cures and Doctors Fail—Cuticura Succeeds.

"I was very badly afflicted with eczema for more than two years. The parts affected were my limbs below the knees. I tried all the physicians in the town and some in the surrounding towns, and I also tried all the patent remedies that I heard of, besides all the cures advised by old women and quacks, and found no relief whatever until I commenced using the Cuticura Soap, Cuticura Ointment, and Cuticura Resolvent. In the Cuticura Remedies I found immediate relief, and was soon sound and well. C. V. Beltz, Tippecanoe, Ind., Nov. 15, '05."

Evidently Frank Has a Cinch.

The following letter was picked up in the streets of Longmont the other day, says the San Francisco Call: "My Darling Frank: I swallowed the postage stamp that was on your last letter, because I knew that your lips had touched it, and, oh, Frank, I felt so happy afterward. Put two stamps on your next letter."

Ladies Can Wear Shoes

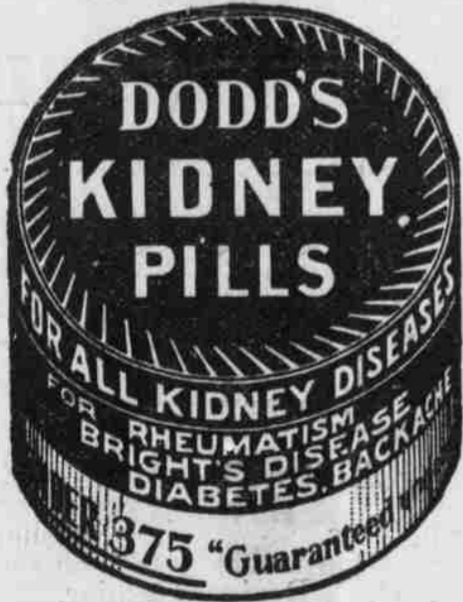
One size smaller after using Allen's Foot-Ease. A certain cure for swollen, sweating, hot, aching feet. At all Druggists, 25c. Accept no substitute. Trial package FREE Address A. S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

Most of our sweetest comforts grow up between crosses.—Young.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup.

For children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25c a bottle

How poor an instrument may do a noble deed.—Shakespeare.



SORE SHOULDERS

I would like very much to personally meet every reader of this paper who owns any horses that have sore shoulders and tell him about Security Gall Salve. This is impossible so I am going to tell you through the paper.

You and I both know that horses working with sore shoulders are in pain, and that they can't do as much work without running down as when they are free from pain. I also know perfectly well that Security Gall Salve will cure these shoulders, but you do not know it. If you did you would buy a box of your dealer at once and cure them up, for you have no doubt often wished that you knew of something you could rely on. You can rely absolutely on Security Gall Salve. It will do its work every time, or if you prefer to try it first I will mail you a sample can free. Just write for it—it will go to you on first mail.

Also I want to tell you that Security Antiseptic Healer is as good for barb wire cuts as Security Gall Salve is for harness galls. Dealers carry them in 2c, 5c and 15c sizes. Use them for your needs; I guarantee you perfect satisfaction. Frank B. Dennie, President. SECURITY REMEDY CO., Minneapolis, Minn.

What is Castoria.

CASTORIA is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher, and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.



Exact Copy of Wrapper.

Letters from Prominent Physicians addressed to Chas. H. Fletcher.

Dr. F. Gerald Blattner, of Buffalo, N. Y., says: "Your Castoria is good for children and I frequently prescribe it, always obtaining the desired results."

Dr. Gustave A. Eisengraeber, of St. Paul, Minn., says: "I have used your Castoria repeatedly in my practice with good results, and can recommend it as an excellent, mild and harmless remedy for children."

Dr. E. J. Dennis, of St. Louis, Mo., says: "I have used and prescribed your Castoria in my sanitarium and outside practice for a number of years and find it to be an excellent remedy for children."

Dr. S. A. Buchanan, of Philadelphia, Pa., says: "I have used your Castoria in the case of my own baby and find it pleasant to take, and have obtained excellent results from its use."

Dr. J. E. Simpson, of Chicago, Ill., says: "I have used your Castoria in cases of colic in children and have found it the best medicine of its kind on the market."

Dr. R. E. Eskildson, of Omaha, Neb., says: "I find your Castoria to be a standard family remedy. It is the best thing for infants and children I have ever known and I recommend it."

Dr. L. R. Robinson, of Kansas City, Mo., says: "Your Castoria certainly has merit. Is not its age, its continued use by mothers through all these years, and the many attempts to imitate it, sufficient recommendation? What can a physician add? Leave it to the mothers."

Dr. Edwin F. Pardee, of New York City, says: "For several years I have recommended your Castoria and shall always continue to do so, as it has invariably produced beneficial results."

Dr. N. B. Sizer, of Brooklyn, N. Y., says: "I object to what are called patent medicines, where maker alone knows what ingredients are put in them, but I know the formula of your Castoria and advise its use."

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher
The Kind You Have Always Bought

In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

Mica Axle Grease
Helps the Wagon up the Hill
The load seems lighter—Wagon and team wear longer—You make more money, and have more time to make money, when wheels are greased with
Mica Axle Grease
—The longest wearing and most satisfactory lubricant in the world.
STANDARD OIL CO.
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DEFIANCE STARCH—16 ounces to the package
—other starches only 12 ounces—same price and "DEFIANCE" IS SUPERIOR QUALITY.

W. L. DOUGLAS
\$3.00 & \$3.50 SHOES BEST IN THE WORLD
SHOES FOR EVERY MEMBER OF THE FAMILY, AT ALL PRICES.

\$25,000 Reward To any one who can prove W. L. Douglas does not make & sell more Men's \$3 & \$3.50 shoes than any other manufacturer.

THE REASON W. L. Douglas shoes are worn by more people in all walks of life than any other make, is because of their excellent style, easy-fitting, and superior wearing qualities. The selection of the leathers and other materials for each part of the shoe, and every detail of the making is looked after by the most complete organization of superintendents, foremen and skilled shoemakers, who receive the highest wages paid in the shoe industry, and whose workmanship cannot be excelled.

If I could take you into my large factories at Brockton, Mass., and show you how carefully W. L. Douglas shoes are made, you would then understand why they hold their shape, fit better, wear longer and are of greater value than any other make. My \$4 Gift Edge and \$5 Gold Bond Shoes cannot be equalled at any price. W. L. Douglas stamps his name and price on the bottom to protect you against high prices and inferior shoes. Take No Substitute. Sold by the best shoe dealers everywhere. Fast Color Eyelets used exclusively. Catalog mailed free. W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass.



READERS of this paper desiring to buy anything advertised in its columns should insist upon having what they ask for, refusing all substitutes or imitations.

LIVE STOCK AND MISCELLANEOUS ELECTROTYPES
In great variety for sale at the lowest prices by A. N. KELLOGG NEWSPAPER CO., 78 W. Adams St., Chicago
DEFIANCE Gold Water Starch makes laundry work a pleasure. 16 oz. pkg. 10c.
W. N. U., DENVER, NO. 33, 1907.

SETTING THE BRIDE AT EASE

'Widder's' Sympathy Went Out to Fellow Passenger.

A couple recently married had just entered the train that was to bear them to the mountains on their honeymoon, when they became aware of the close scrutiny of them by a female passenger, who had evidently "spotted" a bride and groom. The young wife, on opening her handbag, let fall some rice on the floor, and the woman smiled. The other passengers regarded the couple with interest. Seeing that the bride was every moment becoming more flushed and uncomfortable by reason of their scrutiny, the woman in the goodness of her heart, leaned across the carriage.

"Never mind, my dear!" she said. "I'm a widder now, but by this time next week I'll be in the same fix myself!"

Depends on the Dogs.

Asa Goddard, of the American Automobile association, was recounting in Worcester some of his touring adventures.

"One summer morning," he said, "the approach of a great flock of sheep obliged me to pull off the narrow country road. I halted my car, and watched with interest the passage of the sheep, the intelligent dogs and the shepherd.

"I had a short talk with the shepherd about his odd and difficult trade.

"Look here," I said, "what do you do, driving sheep like this on a narrow road, when you meet another flock coming in the opposite direction?"

"Well," said the shepherd, "ye just drive straight on, both of ye, and the one that has the best dogs gets the most sheep."

What Did She Mean?

Mrs. Armitage had a negro servant who continually prated of a certain Mrs. Reed for whom she formerly worked. Weary of hearing Mrs. Reed quoted so often, the mistress asked one day:

"Well, Samantha, what kind of work did you do at Mrs. Reed's, anyway?"

"Well, honey, I cooked foh huh, I did, an' I cleaned foh huh, an' swep' foh huh, an' I washed huh pussonel appea'ance."—Lippincott's.

High-Priced Meat

may be a

Blessing

If it gives one the chance to know the tremendous value of a complete change of diet.

Try this for breakfast:

A Little Fruit

A dish of Grape-Nuts and Cream

A Soft-Boiled Egg

Some Nice, Crisp Toast

Cup of Well-made

Postum Food Coffee

That's all, and you feel comfortable and well-fed until lunch.

THEN REPEAT,

And at night have a liberal meat and vegetable dinner, with a Grape-Nuts pudding for dessert.

Such a diet will make a change in your health and strength worth trial.

"There's a Reason."

Read "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

Ranges Being Pinched Out.

Santa Fe.—Benito Cordova, a merchant and sheep raiser at Gallegos, Union county, spent the past few days in this city on a visit to his brother, Desederio. He says that his section of Union county has been filling with homestead entrymen and that there was very little public range left for the sheep raisers and cattle growers.

In fact, he thought they would have to go out of business in his vicinity and either move to pastures new or sell their live stock. The rains have been plentiful enough this season and as a rule good crops of cereals and feed stuffs will be raised by the homesteaders. Many of them will be permanent residents and their improvements are of a substantial character. Most of them seem to be well-to-do and have brought fine live stock, farming machinery and furniture with them.

To the old timers said Mr. Cordova, and especially to the cattle growers, the change in the situation is astonishing. Prosperity reigns and although the livestock growers may have to go out of business they are getting very good prices for beef cattle, for lambs and wool.

Murder in Second Degree.

Santa Fe, N. M.—After being out thirty-six hours the jury returned a verdict of murder in the second degree in the case of Jap Clark, a cowboy, charged with killing James M. Chase at the Torrance depot on April 4, 1905. The trial took place at Estancia, and Clark asserted that he shot Chase in self defense. The jury stood for a long time 10 for conviction and 2 for acquittal.

A motion was at once made for a new trial. W. A. McKean, who was charged with being an accomplice of Clark, was acquitted.

The trial of Domingo Vales, charged with the assassination of Col. J. F. Chavez at Pinos Wells, was begun. Chavez was a Republican leader, superintendent of public construction, ex-delegate to Congress, and president of the legislative council, when murdered. He was sitting at a table eating supper with a friend, when a shot through a window killed him. The assassin made his escape. Jacobo Sedillo, charged with being implicated in the murder, was taken from Santa Fe to Estancia today, and it is expected that he will turn state's evidence.

New Road to be Built.

A branch line of railroad is to be built between Clovis and Cameo, in Roosevelt county, connecting the Eastern Railway of New Mexico and the Pecos Valley and Northeastern Railway, according to a document declaring this intention filed by the former company in the office of the territorial secretary. The distance between these two stations on an air line as gauged by reference to a map of New Mexico, is about fifteen miles almost due north and south. The Eastern Railway of New Mexico is what is commonly known as the Belen "cut-off," the main line of which is between Belen and Texico. It is a part of the great transcontinental system of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway.

A. B. Cover, the man arrested at Gallup a few days ago on suspicion of being one of the men implicated in the shooting of Special Officer James McFarland of the Santa Fe Railway a week ago at Belen, was fully identified by the officer and was taken to Belen and given a preliminary hearing. He waived examination and was bound over to await the action of the next grand jury of Valencia county. He was taken to Los Lunas and placed in the county jail. Cover stoutly maintains his innocence and claims it is a case of mistaken identity.

Despite the fact that the last Arizona assembly put the ban on gambling in the sister territory, word comes from Tucson in particular and other towns in general, that gambling still flourishes in Arizona in plain and open defiance of both city ordinances and the territorial law. The Tucson Citizen has been making a crusade against gambling in that city, which may end in arousing the proper authorities to action.

The jury venire for the September terms of court for Union and Colfax counties were selected Saturday last by Judge William J. Mills at Las Vegas.

The Aged Babe.

W. H. Trimmer of Molino, Florida, says there are no happy faces in New York. Mr. Trimmer, an aged, healthy, cheerful man, visited New York last month and the strained, worried look of the New Yorkers shocked and displeased him.

"You live too fast," Mr. Trimmer said to a reporter. "That is your trouble, fast living. Your very children have an aged air. Why—"

He gave a loud laugh. "Did you ever hear about the New York child and the christening? No? Then listen.

"There was a young couple on the east side that postponed the christening of their first born till the little fellow was three years old.

"He was, of course, very wise for three. He had gotten about a lot. In short, he was a New Yorker.

"And the morning of the christening, in the hushed and crowded church, when the clergyman took the white-robed babe in his arms and sprinkled its small face plentifully with water, it grimaced and spluttered and shouted angrily in the good priest's face: "Hey, cheese it, will ye? If ye do that igin, I'll biff ye one."

The Seven Ages of Man.

1. Rock Age: The Infant.
2. Cooper Age: The Kid.
3. Brass Age: The Adolescent Period.
4. Iron Age: Sad and Flat for the wife.
5. Steel, or Steal Age: The Trust Director.
6. Silver Age: Small Change.
7. Golden Age: Death always precedes it.—August Bohemian.

When it Becomes a Personal Loss.

"George, the cook has gone."
"Let her go. I never liked her."
"But she took all my currant jelly and both my best tablecloths."
"O, let her go."
"And she carried off the recipe for waffles you like so well."
"What's that! Which way did she go? Why didn't you call the police?"
—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

What Did He Mean?

Wilkins—What did Binns say when you asked if he had read your book?
Miller—He said yes, and added that he didn't read much.—The Circle.

The Death of the Lawyer.

Phoney—Say, Butt, when I die I hopes it'll be like a lawyer I once heard of!
Butt—How's dat?
Phoney—Dis lawyer died pleadin' at the bar, and dey carried him out on a beer!—August Bohemian.

A NEW TRIUMPH IN DIP MAKING

DOUBLE STRENGTH, LOW COST, LESS FREIGHT



Absolutely free from any crude substance. Contains no tar oils. Infalible in curative effect. No injury to sheep or wool. Requires no addition besides water. No sediment. No stirring. Mixes with cold water whether hard, brackish, alkali or salty.

ITS USE PERMITTED in all OFFICIAL DIPPINGS CURES MANGE and LICE ON CATTLE OR HOGS MUCH CHEAPER THAN TOBACCO AND CRUDE LIQUID DIPS

NO DEARER THAN LIME AND SULPHUR
1 gal. makes 120 gals. for Scab, official strength or 200 gals. for ticks, lice, etc.
1 gal. Can 1.75, 5 gal. Can 8.50, 50 gal. brl. 75.00

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WILLM. COOPER & NEPHEWS
177 Illinois St., Chicago

Order of your local merchant or
L. A. Watkins Merc. Co., Denver,
Distributing Agents.

Fifteen Dollars in Her Inside Pocket.

Madge—What did Molly mean by saying that joining the Audubon society was a good business proposition?

Marjorie—The dues are only \$5, while a hat with feathers on it costs at least \$20.—Harper's Weekly.

Men and Women.

Yeast—Women are funny, aren't they?

Crimsonbeak—What now?"

"Why, when a man comes home late at night, and tells his wife where he's been she looks at him suspiciously."

"Always."

"But let that same men start in and tell about the big fish he has caught in a company of friends, and his wife looks at him proudly."—Yonkers Statesman.

That Kind.

Hotel Manager—Have the Barkers found fault again today?

Hotel Clerk—Yes, sir. They complain as much as if they were getting their board free.—Harper's Weekly.

Denver Directory

THE INDEPENDENT GLASS COMPANY
Plate and Window Glass, 1520 Blake St., Denver.

THE DENVER PAINT AND VARNISH CO.
The Acme Quality Line, 1520 Blake St., Denver.

BON I. LOOK Dealers in all kinds of merchandise. Mammoth catalog mailed free. Corner 16th and Blake, Denver.

THE FAMOUS J. H. WILSON STOCK SADDLES
Ask your dealer for them. Take no other.

DENVER COM. HAY AND GRAIN on commission. Wholesale and Retail. A. WESTMAN, Proprietor, 1535 Nineteenth Street.

BROWN PALACE HOTEL Absolutely Fire-proof European Plan. \$1.50 and Upward.

AMERICAN HOUSE Union Depot. Best \$2 a day hotel in the West. American plan.

THE COLORADO SADDLERY CO. Factory 1801-9 Market St., Denver. Harness in every style. Saddles of every description. Ask your dealer for "the Smoothest Line in the West."

OXFORD HOTEL DENVER 1/2 block from Union Depot. Fire-proof. Modern. European Plan. Popular Prices.

WANTED YOUNG MEN FOR THE NAVY
GO TO SEA—Young men from 17 to 35 years of age; wages \$16 to \$70 per month. Recruits will be assigned to a U. S. Naval Vessel and Apprentice Seamen to Naval Training Station. Special Training given at Artificer, Electrical, Yeoman and Hospital Training Schools for men enlisting in those branches. RECRUITING STATION, ROOM 2, PIONEER BLDG., 15th and Larimer Sts., Denver, Colorado.

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Words and music sent FREE on receipt of your name and address with name of one or more persons thinking of buying a Piano, Organ or Talking Machine.

THE KNIGHT-LOCKE PIANO CO., 513-521 Sixteenth St., Denver, Colo.

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Send your name with this ad. for list of fine bargains in pianos and organs. Pianos from \$75 up. Organs from \$15 to \$25 up. Player Pianos, can be played by anyone, \$450 up. Instruments sold on easy terms to suit buyer. Victor talking machines sold at factory prices on easy terms. Write for catalog of our different instruments.

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1850 Wase St., DENVER, COLO.

Local and Personal

Rev. Finley of Springer, held services in the school house Sunday.

Roy Wood left for the County Seat Monday.

Benj. F. Brown, post-master and merchant of Gould, N. M. spent Tuesday in Roy on business.

Ranchman Cesario Garcia, spent the fore part of the week in Roy.

For seed wheat, call at Floersheim Merc. Co.

Parker Wells of Dawson, spent Sunday and Monday in the city on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Pablo P. Branch are the happy parents of a bright baby boy, born Aug. 7th.

F. M. Hughes who is in the General Merchandise business at Selano spent Tuesday in this city.

Juan B. Montoya ex-county commissioner of Union county transacted business in the city Wednesday.

Mrs. Dick. Carson, came in Thursday from Dawson, returning to that city Friday.

Carl Floersheim, son of S. Floersheim passed through the city Wednesday en-route to Tucumcari.

Joseph B. Carson of Solano came up the first of the week to attend to some business at the headquarter offices of the Roy Realty & Investment Co.

Melville Floersheim left Sunday for Montoya, where he has accepted a position with the Kohn Bros. Merc. Co., as salesman. This paper wishes Melville success in his new venture.

Mr. Austin Harman, one of our young and most progressive men, has purchased the relinquishment of Mr. Brown, $\frac{1}{4}$ a mile north of town, which he will improve and beautify

U S Commissioner A. Bushkevitz of this place, has been qualified as such an officer, since the 2nd day of August, and any reports to the contrary are false. He is kept busy right along. This would have been corrected if told before the above date.

Mr. Avert A. Berentz has several contracts to build residences on homestead entries near Musteno. it wont be long before that part of the country will be called to the front.

Floersheim Merc. Co. received a car of McCormick mowers and rakes

The Floersheim Merc. Co. will sell all their lawns, and summer hats regardless of cost, to make room for fall goods.

Our Editor Al S. Hanson, has taken a lay off for a couple of weeks, he left here last Saturday for an extensive trip into the mountains, where he will enjoy himself and wear off some of the

odor of printers ink.

The following Real Estate has changed hands this week:

F. S. Brown	2	Lets
Miss May Longenbaugh	1	''
Rev. Russell	4	''
Austin Harman	3	''
Samuel Crouse	3	''

The Roy Realty & Investment Co. were the vendors.

Mrs. L. C. Brown of the Oriental Hotel entertained a number of guests Saturday evening. The evening was spent in singing and music. Miss Grace Romane of Cherryville Kansas, rendered several selections on the cornet, accompanied by Mrs. Geo. Lucas organist.

County Surveyor A. S. Bushkevitz has started out his special deputy Wm A. Brumage, with a crew of four men to survey the county into districts. This work will consume all of the month of August.

Mr. Bushkevitz left Monday for the camp near Mora, to start the boys in their work.

Miss Estela Mason, who has been employed as teacher at out public schools here, left Monday morning for the County seat of Mora, where she will attend the teachers institute, which is now being conducted for the purpose of qualifying teachers for the County of Mora for the coming season.

Base Ball

ROY VS. SOLANO.

On Sunday August, 25, the Solano base ball team will come to Roy to play a return game with the Roy boys, and try and wipe out the defeat of the game that was played at Solano last June. The Roy Boys will have to get together and practice some as the Solano boys have improved one hundred per cent. The Roy team look for a tight game. The game will be played on the fair grounds where a large grand stand is erected. All those who attend the game will be sure to have a seat.

BOOST DON'T KNOCK.

Some people would do much better if they would let other peoples business alone, and attend to their own. Such people are no good to any community, and eventually will find their finish. If you cannot put in a good word for your town or people keep your mouth shut. Don't knock, come to the front and show that you are not selfish and jealous. Do unto others as you would have others do unto you. The knockers are a curse to the people and town. Be men amongst men, do your level best for town and people then you will prosper, and so will the town.

SPRINGER HOTEL MAN MURDERED!

The Springer Hotel was the scene of a probably fatal tragedy at 10 o'clock last Sunday evening when A. L. Harman the proprietor, was fatally wounded by Gabriel Gonzales, a Santa Fe section foreman. The shooting was caused by Harman's attempt to eject Gonzales from the bar for boisterous conduct. Gonzales resisted and in the scuffle that followed he drew a 45-Colts and shot the hotel man. Immediately after the shooting Gonzales fled. The sheriffs office at Raton was at once notified of the shooting and a posse is now searching for him. It is not thought that Harman can live.

Later reports received at this office are that Harman died Monday morning.

Governor Geo. Curry has been inaugurated, and now let us look forward to a good clean and upright administration. From his speech at the inauguration we can safely predict that he will be the Governor of all the people, but a Roosevelt Republican in politics.

KILLS WOMAN WHO SHOT BROTHER

Friendly Scuffle Ends Fatally at Coal Camp of Dawson—Slayer in Jail.

Dawson, N. M. Aug. 14.—Lizzie Zeller, is dead and John Jenkins is probably fatally wounded as the result of a shooting affray which occurred here last night. Tom Jenkins brother of the injured man is in the county jail at Raton, charged with the murder of the Zeller woman.

It is stated that John Jenkins went to the house of the Zeller woman and was engaged in a friendly scuffle for the possession of a revolver when the weapon exploded. The bullet struck Jenkins in the left breast near the heart.

As soon as Thomas Jenkins heard of the affair he ran to the place and asked that the woman be pointed out to him. When this was done it is alleged that he shot her three times, Death was instantaneous.

The Jenkins are prominent here, their father being a pioneer in the district. The boys are miners, and also have worked for the Santa Fe Railroad.

Mr. Henry Maday of the firm of Maday & Co. of South Chicago, together with his wife and children, is visiting with U. S. Commissioner A. S. Bushkevitz, for a month or so.

Mr. Maday is the first cousin to Mr. Bushkevitz. After carefully looking over the conditions of the surrounding country about Roy, Mr. Maday predicts a great future for the town of Roy, and Mora County. He will personally invest in property here. Mr. Maday has previously visited this country in 1892, and spent two years in Las Vegas, regaining his health he returned to Chicago, where he is now engaged in the Dry Goods, Shoes and

Furnishings, business.

NEWS FROM SPRINGER.

Stockman, August 10.

Henry M. Porter went up to his home in Denver last Sunday after a week spent in this region looking after his large interests.

George H. Webster Jr. manager of the Urraca Cattle company whose range is near Cimarron was in Springer Monday and Tuesday

Rev. Father Cellier, who has lately traveled over the country in Colfax and Union counties quite extensively in the interests of the Catholic Church, reports some sections as very dry and almost devoid of any vegetation but the country generally is in the finest of condition.

Dr. S. Locke went down to Wagon Mound this week where he spent ten days looking after the interests of the molars of the people of that locality

Emilio Valdez went up to Raton Thursday afternoon and that evening rode the big elk of the Benevolent and Protective Order Elks he now wears a pair of antlers.

Deputy Sheriff Wright went up to Raton Sunday morning with an unfortunate who was awarded thirty days in the county bastille. He returned at noon

Miss Lillian Gist went down to Albuquerque last Sunday where she is under the treatment of a specialist for serious injuries sustained in a recent accident she expects to remain there a month.

Miss Carrie D. Hopkins of Denver after a month visit with relatives and friends in Los Angeles California and vicinity, stopped over in Springer from Saturday until Monday of this week while enroute home from the coast and visited her brother, Dr. James Hopkins.

Thursday evening Leandro Valdez of east of Wagon Mound suffered a dislocation of his left hip by becoming entangled in a rope while roping horses near the ranch of E. O. Brown east of Springer. He was brought to Springer where his injuries were attended by Dr. Hopkins. It will be three or four weeks before he is able to leave his bed

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