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CORRECTION

Correction: Poverty and disability in low- and middle-income countries: A systematic review

Lena Morgon Banks, Hannah Kuper, Sarah Polack

There are errors in [Table 2](#). Some of the values in the section “Income group” are incorrect. Please see the corrected [Table 2](#) here.



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Citation: Banks LM, Kuper H, Polack S (2018) Correction: Poverty and disability in low- and middle-income countries: A systematic review. PLoS ONE 13(9): e0204881. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0204881>

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Table 2. Characteristics of included studies.

		Number ^a	%
Region	East Asia/Pacific	40	27
	Latin America/Caribbean	31	21
	South Asia	26	17
	Sub-Saharan Africa	22	15
	Middle East/North Africa	11	7
	Europe/Central Asia	4	3
	Multi-region	16	11
Disability type^b	Visual impairment	12	8
	Hearing impairment	2	1
	Physical impairment	12	8
	Intellectual/cognitive impairment	23	15
	Mental disorders	73	49
	Mixed impairments/functional limitations	37	25
Disability measure	Impairment	114	76
	Activity/functional limitations	32	21
	Mixed	4	3
Location	Rural	17	11
	Urban	50	33
	Both	83	55
Study design	Cross-sectional	124	83
	Case-control	11	7
	Cohort	13	9
	Other	2	1
Setting	Community-based	133	89
	Hospital/clinic-based	6	4
	Schools	9	6
	Other	2	1
Sample size^a	Smallest	85	
	First quartile (25 th percentile)	1,188	
	Median (50 th percentile)	3,591	
	Third quartile (75 th percentile)	10,667	
	Largest	2,600,000	
Age group^c	Children	23	15
	Adults	41	27
	Older adults	48	33
	Mixed ages	38	25
Income group	Low	38	25
	Lower-middle	49	33
	Upper-middle	45	30
	Mix	18	12
Poverty indicator^b	Income	82	55
	SES	36	24
	Assets	30	20
	PCE	10	7
	Other	2	1
Risk of bias	Low	81	54
	Medium	69	46

<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0204881.t001>

There are errors in Table 3. In the section “Income group,” the corresponding Null value for “Low” should be 36% and the corresponding Negative value for “Low” should be 4%. Please see the corrected Table 3 here.

Table 3. Association of poverty and poverty by study characteristics.

	Association of poverty with disability				
	Positive	Null	Negative	Mixed	Total
	%	%	%	%	N
Overall	81%	16%	2%	1%	150
Disability/ impairment type^a					
Sensory impairment	78%	17%	0%	6%	18
Physical impairment	80%	15%	5%	0%	20
Intellectual/cognitive impairment	69%	31%	0%	0%	26
Mental disorders	87%	11%	3%	0%	75
General disability/functional limitations	80%	14%	3%	3%	35
Disability measure^a					
Impairments	81%	16%	3%	1%	115
Activity/functional limitations	79%	19%	0%	3%	33
Mix	100%	0%	0%	0%	3
Age group^a					
Children	78%	15%	0%	7%	27
Adults	86%	12%	2%	0%	42
Older adults	69%	27%	4%	0%	49
Mixed ages	92%	8%	0%	0%	36
Poverty indicator^a					
Income	83%	16%	0%	1%	82
SES	81%	14%	3%	3%	36
Assets	77%	20%	3%	0%	30
PCE	60%	30%	10%	0%	10
Region^a					
Latin America/Caribbean	60%	30%	10%	0%	60
East Asia/Pacific	80%	17%	2%	2%	60
Sub-Saharan Africa	51%	44%	4%	0%	68
South Asia	79%	19%	2%	0%	42
Middle East/North Africa	87%	7%	7%	0%	15
Europe/Central Asia	36%	64%	0%	0%	14
Multi-region	100%	0%	0%	0%	8
Income group^a					
Low	59%	36%	4%	1%	95
Lower-middle	67%	28%	5%	0%	100
Upper-middle	72%	26%	1%	0%	69
Gender^a					
Female	87%	14%	0%	0%	30
Male	86%	14%	0%	0%	22
Setting					
Rural	82%	18%	0%	0%	17
Urban	79%	19%	2%	0%	52
Both	82%	12%	2%	2%	82
Risk of bias					
Low	88%	10%	1%	1%	81
Medium	74%	22%	3%	1%	69

^a Findings within studies have been disaggregated, where possible

<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0204881.t002>

Reference

1. Banks LM, Kuper H, Polack S (2017) Poverty and disability in low- and middle-income countries: A systematic review. PLoS ONE 12(12): e0189996. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0189996> PMID: [29267388](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/29267388/)