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4-25-1924

# Ithaca Conservatory Music Festival

Ithaca Conservatory Chorus

Ithaca Conservatory Symphony Orchestra

Bert Rogers Lyon

Patrick Conway

George Daland

See next page for additional authors

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eorge Daland, Edit larence Whitehill,			Villiam Wheeler,

## Ithaca Conservatory of Music

Season 1923-24

April 25th and 26th

## Music Festival

BERT ROGERS LYON . Conductor of Choral Concerts
PATRICK CONWAY . Conductor of Orchestral Concert
GEORGE DALAND . . . Organist
EDITH KIMPLE . . . Accompanist



## Soloists

Sopranos . Lucy Marsh, Ruth Rodgers
Contraltos . Amy Ellerman, Doris Howe
Tenor . . . William Wheeler
Baritones . Clarence Whitehill, John Quine
Bass . . Charles Trowbridge Tittman
Pianist . . . Leon Sampaix

## First Methodist Episcopal Church

Corner Aurora and Court Streets Ithaca, N. Y.

Archives 109 a 1923/24

## FIRST CONCERT

Friday Evening, April twenty-fifth

BERT ROGERS LYON, Conductor GEORGE DALAND, Organist

### ELIJAH, An Oratorio, . . . Mendelssohn

RUTH RODGERS DORIS HOWE WILLIAM WHEELER
CLARENCE WHITEHILL
Chorus, Solo Chorus, Orchestra, Organ

## SECOND CONCERT

Saturday Afternoon, April twenty-sixth

## Conservatory Symphony Orchestra

PATRICK CONWAY, Conductor

Soloists

RUTH RODGERS, soprano

LEON SAMPAIX, pianist

BERT ROGERS LYON, Accompanist

## THIRD CONCERT

Saturday Evening, April twenty-sixth

#### SONG RECITAL — PART ONE

LUCY MARSH, soprano WILLIAM WHEELER, tenor CHARLES TROWBRIDGE TITTMAN, bass
GEORGE DALAND and EDITH KIMPLE, Accompanists

Intermission

#### STABAT MATER, An Oratorio

Rossini

Lucy Marsh Amy Ellerman William Wheeler Charles Trowbridge Tittman

Chorus, Solo Chorus, Orchestra, Organ

Clarence Whitehill makes records exclusively for Victor

#### FIRST CONCERT

Friday Evening, April twenty-fifth, 8:15 o'clock

BERT ROGERS LYON, Conductor

GEORGE DALAND, Organist

#### ELIJAH, An Oratorio

Mendelssohn

RUTH RODGERS

DORIS HOWE

WILLIAM WHEELER

CLARENCE WHITEHILL

Chorus

Solo Chorus Orchestra

Organ

#### SYNOPSIS

Because of the sins of Ahab, king of Israel, the Lord had not sent dew nor rain upon the land for years. The suffering people cry for help. Elijah himself finds water for a time at Cherith's brook, where he is fed by ravens. When the brook dries up, an angel directs him to go to Zerephath, where he is cared for by a widow, whose barrel of meal and cruse of oil "Shall not fail until the day that the Lord sendeth rain upon the earth." After a time the widow's son dies, but is restored to her through the prayers of Elijah.

In the third year of the drought, the Lord sends Elijah to Ahab, and promises to send the rain. Elijah orders Ahab to gather together the children of Israel and all the prophets of Baal at Mt. Carmel, where He who is the true God will send down fire to consume the offering. The followers of Baal are put to death. Elijah then prays for relief from the drought and God sends the promised rain. The people join in a mighty song of thanksgiving.

Jezebel, angered at Elijah, threatens his life. Elijah flies to the wilder-

Jezebel, angered at Elijah, threatens his life. Elijah flies to the wilderness, where despondent, he asks that he might die. When his work on earth is finished, a chariot of fire appears and he is carried to heaven by a whirlwind.

#### PART I - INTRODUCTION

Recitative—Elijah

As God the Lord of Israel liveth, before whom I stand, there shall not be dew nor rain these years, but according to my word—I Kings 17:1.

OVERTURE Chorus—The People

Help, Lord! wilt thou quite destroy us?

The harvest now is over, the summer days are gone, and yet no power cometh to help us! Will then the Lord be no more God in Zion?—Jeremiah 8:20.

The deep affords no water; and the rivers are exhausted! The suckling's tongue now cleaveth for thirst to his mouth; the infant children ask for bread, and there is no one breaketh it to feed them!—Lament. 4:4.

Duet with Chorus
The People

Lord, bow thine ear to our prayer!

Duet

Zion spreadeth her hands for aid; and there is neither help nor comfort.— Lament. 1:17.

Recitative—Obadiah

Ye people, rend your hearts, and not your garments, for your transgressions; even as Elijah hath sealed the heavens through the word of God, I therefore say to ye, Forsake your idols, return to God; for He is slow to anger and merciful, and kind and gracious, and repenteth Him of the evil.—Joel 2:12, 13.

Air

If with all your hearts ye truly seek me, ye shall ever surely find me, Thus saith our God.

Oh! that I knew where I might find him, that I might even come before His presence.—Deut. 4:29; Job 23:3.

Chorus—The People

Yet doth the Lord see it not; He mocketh at us; His curse hath fallen down upon us; His wrath will pursue us, till He destroy us!

For he, the Lord our God, He is a jealous God; and He visiteth all the fathers' sins on the children to the third and fourth generation of them that hate Him! His mercies on thousands fall—fall on them that love Him and keep His commandments.—Deut. 28:22; Exodus 20:5, 6.

#### Recitative-An Angel

Elijah! get thee hence; depart, and turn thee eastward; thither hide thee by Cherith's brook. There shalt thou drink its waters, and the Lord thy God hath commanded the ravens to feed thee there, so do according unto His word.—I Kings 17:3.

#### Double Quartet-Angels

#### Solo Chorus

For He shall give His angels charge over thee; that they shall protect thee in all the ways thou goest; that their hands shall uphold and guide thee, lest thou dash thy foot against a stone.—Psalm 91:11, 12.

#### Recitative—An Angel

Now Cherith's brook is dried up; Elijah, arise and depart; and get thee to Zarephath; thither abide; for the Lord hath commanded a widow woman there to sustain thee. And the barrel of meal shall not waste, neither shall the cruse of oil fail, until the day that the Lord sendeth rain upon the earth.—I Kings 17:7, 9, 14.

#### Recitative and Air—The Widow

What have I to do with thee, O man of God? art thou come to me, to call my sin into remembrance?—to slay my son art thou come hither?

Help me, man of God!—my son is sick! and his sickness is so sore that there is no breath left in him! I go mourning all the day long; I lie down and weep at night. See mine affliction. Be thou the orphan's helper!

#### Recitative and Duet

#### Elijah

Give me thy son. Turn unto her, O lord, my God; in mercy help this widow's son! For thou art gracious, and full of compassion, and plenteous in mercy and truth. Lord, my God, let the spirit of this child return, that he again may live.

#### The Widow

Wilt thou shew wonders to the dead? Shall the dead arise and praise thee?

Elijah

Lord, my God, O let the spirit of this child return, that he gain may live!

The Widow

The Lord hath heard thy prayer; the soul of my son reviveth.

#### Elijah

Now behold, thy son liveth!

#### The Widow

Now by this I know that thou art a man of God, and that His word in thy mouth is the truth. What shall I render to the Lord, for all his benefits to me?

Both

Thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thine heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy might.

O blessed are hey who fear Him!—I Kings 17:17, 18, 21-24; Job 10:15; Psalm 3:6; Psalm 6:7; Psalm 10:14; Psalm 86:15, 16; Psalm 88:10; Psalm 128:1.

#### Chorus

Blessed are the men who fear Him; they ever walk in the ways of peace. Through darkness riseth light to the upright. He is gracious, compassionate; He is righteous.

#### Recitative

#### Elijah

As God the Lord of Sabaoth liveth, before whom I stand; three years this

day fulfilled, I will shew myself unto Ahab; and the Lord will then send rain again upon the earth.

Ahab

Art thou Elijah, art thou he that troubleth Israel?

Chorus

Thou art Elijah, he that troubleth Israel!

Elijah

I never troubled Israel's peace: it is thou, Ahab, and all thy father's house. Ye have forsaken God's commands; and thou hast followed Baalim!

Now send and gather to me the whole of Israel unto Mount Carmel; there summon the prophets of Baal and also the prophets of the groves, who are feasted at Jezebel's tables. Then we shall see whose God is the Lord.

Chorus

And then we shall see whose God is God the Lord.

Elijah

Rise, then, ye priests of Baal: select and slay a bullock and put no fire under it; uplift your voices, and call the god ye worship; and I then will call on the Lord Jehovah; and the God who by fire shall answer, let Him be God.

Chorus

Yea; and the God who by fire shall answer, let Him be be God.

Elijah

Call first upon your god; your numbers are many; I, even I, only remain, one prophet of the Lord! Invoke your forest-gods and mountain deities!—I Kings 17:17; 18:1, 15, 18, 19, 23-25.

Chorus-Priests of Baal

Baal, we cry to thee; hear and answer us! Heed the sacrifice we offer! Hear us, O hear us, Baal!

Hear mighty god! Baal, O answer us! Let thy flames fall and extirpate the foe! O hear us, Baal!

Recitative--Elijah

Call him louder: for he is a god! he talketh; or he is pursuing; or he is in a journey; or peradventure, he sleepeth; so awaken him, call him louder.

Chorus—Priests of Baal

Hear our cry, O Baal! now arise! wherefore slumber?

Recitative-Elijah

Call him louder; he heareth not. With knives and lancets cut yourselves after your manner; leap upon the altar ye have made; call him, and prophesy! Not a voice will answer you; none will listen, none heed you.

Chorus-Priests of Baal

Hear and answer, Baal! Mark how the scorner derideth us! Hear and answer!—I Kings 18:1, 15, 17, 18, 19, 23-29.

Recitative and Air-Elijah

Draw near, all ye people; come to me!

Lord God of Abraham, Isaac and Israel! this day let it be known that Thou are God! and I am Thy servant! O shew to all this people that I have done these things according to Thy word! O hear me, Lord, and answer me; and shew this people Thou art Lord God; and let their hearts again be turned.—I Kings 18: 35, 36, 37.

Quartet—Angels
Solo Chorus

Cast thy burden upon the Lord, and He shall sustain thee: He never will

suffer the righteous to fall; He is at thy right hand.

Thy mercy, Lord, is great; and far above the heavens. Let none be made ashamed that wait upon Thee—Psalm 55:22; Psalm 16:8; Psalm 108:5; Psalm 25.3.

#### Recitative-Elijah

O Thou who makest Thine angels spirits; Thou whose ministers are flaming fires; let them now descend!—Psalm 104:4.

#### Chorus—The People

The fire descends from heaven; the flames consume his offering! Before Him upon your faces fall!

The Lord is God; O Israel hear! Our God is one Lord; and we will have no other gods before the Lord!—I Kings 18: 38, 39.

#### Recitative-Elijah

Take all the prophets of Baal, and let not one of them escape you; bring them down to Kishon's brook; and there let them be slain.

#### Chorus—The People

Take all the prophets of Baal; and let not one of them escape us; bring all and slay them!—I Kings 18:40.

#### Air- Elijah

Is not His work like a fire; and like a hammer that breaketh the rock into pieces?

For God is angry with the wicked every day; and if the wicked turn not, the Lord will whet His sword; and He hath bent His bow and made it ready.—Jer. 23:29; Psalm 7:11, 12.

#### Air-Alto

Woe unto them who forsake Him! Destruction shall fall upon them, for they have transgressed against Him. Though they are by Him redeemed, yet they have spoken falsely against Him.—Hosea 7:13.

#### Recitative-Obadiah

O man of God, help thy people! Among the idols of the Gentiles are there any that can command the rain, or cause the heavens to give their showers? The Lord our God alone can do these things.

#### Recitative and Chorus

#### Elijah

O Lord, Thou hast overthrown Thine enemies and destroyed them. Look down on us from heaven, O Lord; regard the distress of Thy people; open the heavens and send us relief; help, help Thy servant now, O God!

#### The People

Open the heavens and send us relief; help, help Thy servant now, O God!

Go up now, child, and look towards the sea. Hath my prayer been heard by the Lord?

#### The Youth

There is nothing. The heavens are as brass above me!

#### Elijah

When the heavens are closed up because they have sinned against Thee, yet if we pray and confess Thy name, and turn from their sins when Thou dost afflict them; then hear from heaven, and forgive the sin! Help, send Thy servant help, O God!

#### The People

Then hear from heaven, and forgive the sin! Help, send Thy servant help, O God!

#### Elijah

Go up again, and still look towards the sea.

#### The Youth

There is nothing. The earth is as iron under me!

#### Elijah

Hearest thou no sound of rain?-seest thou nothing arise from the deep?

The Youth

No; there is nothing.

Elijah

Have respect to the prayer of Thy servant, O Lord my God! Unto Thee will I cry, Lord, my rock; be not silent unto me; and Thy great mercies remember, Lord.

The Youth

Behold a little cloud ariseth now from the waters; it is like a man's hand! The heavens are black with clouds and with wind; the storm rusheth louder and louder!

The People

Thanks be to God for all His mercies!

Elijah

Thanks be to God, for He is gracious, and His mercy endureth forevermore.—Jer. 14:22; II Chron. 6:19, 26, 27; Deut. 28:23; Psalm 28:1; Psalm 106:1; I Kings 18:43, 45.

Chorus

Thanks be to God! He laveth the thirsty land! The waters gather! they rush along; they are lifting their voices!

The stormy billows are high; their fury is mighty; but the Lord is above them, and Almighty!—Psalm 93:3, 4.

#### PART II

Air-Soprano

Hear ye, Israel; hear what the Lord speaketh. "Oh, hadst thou heeded my commandments."

Who hath believed our report; to whom is the arm of the Lord revealed? Thus saith the Lord, the Redeemer of Israel, and His Holy One, to him oppressed by tyrants:—thus saith the Lord:—I am He that comforteth; be not afraid, for I am the God, I will strengthen thee. Say, who thou art, that thou art afraid of a man that shall die; and forgettest the Lord thy Maker, who hath stretched forth the heavens, and laid the earth's foundations? Be not afraid, for I, thy God, will strengthen thee.—Isaiah 48:1, 18; 53:1; 49:7; 41:10; 51:12, 13.

#### Chorus

Be not afraid, saith God the Lord. Be not afraid! thy help is near. God, the Lord thy God saith unto thee, Be not afraid.

Though thousands languish and fall beside thee, and tens of thousands around thee perish; yet still it shall not come nigh thee.—Isaiah 41:10; Psalm 91:7.

#### Recitative and Chorus

#### Elijah

The Lord hath exalted thee from among the people; and over His people Israel hath made thee king. But thou, Ahab, hast done evil to provoke Him to anger above all that were before thee; as if it had been a light thing for thee to walk in the sins of Jeroboam. Thou hast made a grove and an altar to Baal, and served him and worshipped him. Thou hast killed the righteous, and also taken possession. And the Lord will smite Israel, as a reed is shaken in the water; and He shall give Israel up, and thou shalt know He is the Lord.—I Kings 14:7, 9, 15; 16:30, 31, 32, 33.

The Queen

Have ye not heard he hath prophesied against all Israel?

Chorus

We heard it with our ears.

The Queen

Hath he not prophesied also against the King of Israel?

Chorus

We heard it with our ears.

#### The Queen

And why hath he spoken in the name of the Lord? Doth Ahab govern the kingdom of Israel while Elijah's power is greater than the king's? The gods do so to me, and more, if by tomorrow about this time I make not his life as the life of one of them he hath sacrificed at the brook of Kishon!

Chorus

He shall perish!

The Queen

Hath he not destroyed Baal's prophets?

Chorus

He shall perish!

The Queen

Yea, by the sword he destroyed them all!

Chorus

He destroyed them all!

The Queen

He also closed the heavens.

Chorus

He also closed the heavens.

The Queen

And called down a famine upon the land.

Chorus

And called down a famine upon the land.

The Queen

So ye go forth and seize Elijah, for he is worthy to die; slaughter him; do unto him as he hath done.

#### Chorus

Woe unto him, he shall perish; for he closed the heavens. And why hath he spoken in the name of the Lord? Let the guilty prophet perish. He hath spoken falsely against our land and us, and we have heard with our ears. So go ye forth, seize on him. He shall die!-Jer. 26:9, 11; I Kings 18:10; 9:2; 21:7; Eccles. 48:2, 3.

#### Recitative-Obadiah

Man of God, now let my words be precious in thy sight. Thus saith Jezebel —Elijah is worthy to die. So the mighty gather against thee, and they have prepared a net for thy steps that they may seize thee, that they may slay thee. Arise, then, and hasten for thy life, to the wilderness journey. The Lord thy God doth go with thee. He will not fail thee; He will not forsake thee. Now be gone, and bless me also.

Elijah

Though stricken, they have not grieved. Tarry here, my servant; the Lord be with thee. I journey hence to the wilderness.—II Kings 1:13; Jer. 5:3; 26:11; Psalm 59:3; I Kings 19:4; Deut. 31:6; Exodus 12:32; I Samuel 17:37.

Air—Elijah

It is enough, O Lord; now take away my life, for I am not better than my fathers. I desire to live no longer: now let me die, for my days are but vanity. I have been very jealous for the Lord God of Hosts; for the children of Israel have broken Thy covenant, and thrown down Thy altars, and slain Thy prophets with the sword; and I, even I, only am left; and they seek my life to take it away.—Job 7:16; I Kings 19:10.

#### Recitative—Tenor

See, now, he sleepeth beneath a juniper tree in the wilderness; and there the angels of the Lord encamp round about all them that fear Him .- I Kings 19:5; Psalm 34:7.

Trio-Angels

Solo Chorus

Lift thine eyes to the mountains, whence cometh help. Thy help cometh

from the Lord, the Maker of heaven and earth. He hath said, thy foot shall not be moved; thy Keeper will never slumber.—Psalm 121:1, 3.

#### Chorus

He, watching over Israel, slumbers not, nor sleeps. Shouldst thou, walking in grief, languish, He will quicken thee.—Psalm 121:4; Psalm 138:7.

#### Recitative—An Angel

Arise, Elijah, for thou hast a long journey before thee. Forty days and forty nights shalt thou go; to Horeb, the mount of God.

#### Elijah

O Lord, I have labored in vain; yea, I have spent my strength for nought! O that Thou wouldst rend the heavens, that Thou wouldst come down; that the mountains would flow down at Thy presence, to make Thy name known to Thing advanceries through the worders of Thy works.

Thine adversaries, through the wonders of Thy works.

O Lord, why hast Thou made them to err from Thy ways, and hardened their hearts that they do not fear Thee? O that I now might die!—I Kings 19:8; Isaiah 49:4; 64:1, 2; 63:7.

#### Air—Alto

O rest in the Lord; wait patiently for Him; and He shall give thee thy heart's desires. Commit thy way unto Him, and trust in Him, and fret not thyself because of evil doers.—Psalm 37:1, 7.

#### Solo Chorus

He that shall endure to the end, shall be saved.—Matthew 24:13.

#### Recitative—Elijah

Night falleth round me, O Lord! Be Thou not far from me! hide not Thy face, O Lord, from me! my soul is thirsting for Thee as a thirsty land.

#### An Angel

Arise now! get thee without, stand on the mount before the Lord; for there His glory will appear and shine on thee! Thy face must be veiled, for He draweth near.—Psalm 143:6, 7; I Kings 19:11.

#### Chorus

Behold! God the Lord passed by! And a mighty wind rent the mountains round, brake in pieces the rocks, brake them before the Lord, but yet the Lord was not in the tempest.

Behold! God the Lord passed by! And the sea was upheaved, and the earth was shaken; but yet the Lord was not in the earthquake.

And after the earthquake there came a fire; but yet the Lord was not in

And after the fire there came a still small voice; and in that still voice onward came the Lord.—I Kings 19:11, 12.

#### Chorus

Then did Elijah the prophet break forth like a fire: his words appeared like burning torches. Mighty kings by him were overthrown. He stood on the mount of Sinai, and heard the judgments of the future; and in Horeb, its vengeance.

And when the Lord would take him away to heaven, lo! there came a fiery chariot, with fiery horses: and he went by a whirlwind to heaven.—Ecclesiastes 48:1, 6, 7; II Kings 2:1, 11.

#### Air—Tenor

Then shall the righteous shine forth as the sun in their heavenly Father's realm. Joy on their head shall be for everlasting, and all sorrow and mourning shall flee away forever.—Matthew 13:43; Isaiah 51:11.

#### Chorus

And then shall your light break forth as the light of morning breaketh; and your health shall speedily spring forth then; and the glory of the Lord ever shall reward you.

Lord, our Creator, how excellent Thy name is in all the Nations! Thou fillest heaven with Thy glory. Amen.—Isaiah 58:8; Psalm 8:1.

## SECOND CONCERT

Saturday Afternoon, April twenty-sixth, 3:00 o'clock

#### CONSERVATORY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

PATRICK CONWAY, Conductor

#### Soloists

RUTH RODGERS, soprano John Quine, baritone Leon Sampaix, pianist

BERT ROGERS LYON, Accompanist

#### PROGRAM

Ove	erture—Oberon	Weber
Spa	anish Suite—La Fete de Seville	Tavan
	a. Bolero	
	b. Jota	
	c. Sierra Morena	
a.	Aimons nous	aint-Sains
b.	Traum durch die Dämmerung	Strauss
c.	Zur Johannisnacht	Grieg
d.	O thou billowy harvest field	hmaninoff
e.	The full sea rolls and thunders	Murdock
	Mr. QUINE	16.
Scł	herzo from "A Midsummer Night's Dream"	endels sohn
Fa	ntasia Russe for Piano and Orchestra	Napravik
	Mr. Sampaix	
a.	Prelude in G Minor	chman in of f
b.	Molly on the Shore	Grainger
a.	Ein Traum	
b.	Wiegenlied Hu	mperdinck
c.	Extase	
d.	Les Cigales	Chabrier
e.	My Native Land	etchaninoff
f.	A Birthday	Luckstone
	Mrs. Rodgers	
Ва	cchanale from "Samson and Delilah"	aint-Saens

### THIRD CONCERT

Saturday Evening, April twenty-sixth, 8:15 o'clock

#### PART I — SONG RECITAL

LUCY MARSH, soprano

WILLIAM WHEELER, tenor

CHARLES TROWBRIDGE TITTMAN, bass

GEORGE DALAND and EDITH KIMPLE, Accompanists

#### PROGRAM

Folk Songs of the Hebrides

- a. Kishmiel's Galley (Note a)
- b. The sea-gull of the Land-under waves
- a. Milking Croon (Note b)
- b. Pirates

#### Mr. Wheeler

a.	Le Baiser
b.	Charmant Papillon
	Mother Dearest
d.	Lilacs
e.	The Snow Drop
	MISS MARSH
a.	O Primavera
b.	Le Cor Flegier
	Mp. Tromas and

(Note a—The sea has given to Hebridean folk lore its fiercest joy and its deepest sorrow. This is well illustrated in the first two and the last of this group. The second song is a dialogue between the bereaved mother and the sea-gull. According to the Hebridean superstition the sea gulls were the spirits of those lost at sea.)

(Note b—The songs of these island people are an intimate expression of the daily experiences of their simple lives. The Milking Croon is one of their fine songs of Labour.)

### STABAT MATER, An Oratorio

Rossini

-LUCY MARSH

AMY ELLERMAN

WILLIAM WHEELER

CHARLES TROWBRIDGE TITTMAN

Chorus, Solo Chorus, Orchestra, Organ

Rossini's life reads like a romance. Born in 1792, of humble parents, in a small town in the Romagna, he became in an incredably short time the musical luminary of the nineteenth century, the idol not only of his native land, but of Paris and London. The Stabat Mater, first performed in 1831, was not published in complete form until 1841.

The "Quis est homo," sung by Adelina Patti and Alboni, was one of the most impressive numbers at the funeral of Rossini, held at the Church of the Trinity, Paris, November 21, 1868, in the presence of a great company of men and women from many lands, gathered to pay every posthumous honor possible.

A brief, but brilliant orchestral prelude leads to the opening chorus "Stabat Mater dolorosa," arranged for quartet and chorus, and very dramatic in style especially in its broad melodious contrasts. It is followed by the tenor solo, "Cujus animam," familiar to every concert-goer, a clear-cut melody free of embellishment, but brilliant and even jubilant in character considering the nature of the text. The next number, "Quis est homo?" fortwo sopranos is based upon a lovely melody, first given out by the first soprano, and then by the second, after which the two voices carry the theme through measure after measure of mere vocal embroidery, closing with an extremely brilliant cadenza in genuine operatic style. This is the duet that was sung by Adelina Patti and Alboni at Rossini's funeral. The fourth number is the bass aria "Pro peccatis," the two themes in which are very earnest and even serious in character, and come nearer to the church style than any other parts of the work. It is followed by a beautifully constructed number, "Eia Mater," a bass recitative with chorus. The sixth number is a lovely quartet, "Sancta Mater," full of variety in its treatment, and closing with full broad harmony. After a short solo for soprano, "Fac ut portem," the climax is reached in the "Inflammatus," a brilliant soprano obligato with powerful choral accompaniment. The solo number requires a voice of exceptional range, power, and flexibility; with this condition satisfied the effect is intensely dramatic, and particularly fascinating by the manner in which the solo is set off against the choral background. A beautiful unaccompanied quartet in broad plain harmony "Quandro corpus," leads to the showy fugued "Amen," which closes the work.

#### Quartet and Chorus

Stabat mater, dolorosa, Juxta crucem lacrimosa, Dum pendebat Filius;

Cujus animam gementum, Contristatem et dolentem, Pertransivit gladius.

O quam tristis et afflicta, Fuit illa benedicta, Mater unigeniti; Quae maerebat et dolebat, Et tremebat, cum videbat Nati poenas inclyti. Stood the mother, sorrow-laden, By the cross-tree, bitter weeping, Where He hung, her son, the Lord;

Air (Tenor)

See her soul, so full of anguish, Sore afflicted, torn with sorrow, Deeply pierced by the sword.

O how striken and bewailing, Was that mother ever blessed, As she heard His lonely cry: See her mourning and lamenting, See her trembling at the vision Of His glorious agony.

#### Duet (Two Sopranos)

Quis est homo qui non fleret Christi matrem si videret

In tanto supplicio? Quis non posset contristari, Piam matrem contemplari, Dolentem cum Filio?

Pro peccatis suae gentis Vidit Jesum in tormentis Et flagellis subditum: Vidit suum duleem natum Morientem, desolatum, Dum emisit spiritum.

Eia mater, fons amoris,
Me sentire vim doloris,
Fac ut tecum lugeam:
I'ac ut ardeat cor meum
In amando Christum Deum,
Ut sibi complaceam.

Sancta mater, istud agas, Crucifixi fige plagas Corde meo valide: Tui nati vulnerati Tam dignati pro me pati, Poenas mecum divide. Fac me vere tecum flere, Crucifixo condolere,

Donec ego vixero: Juxta crucem tecum stare, Te libenter socaire,

In planetu desidero. Virgo, virginum praeclara, Mihi jam non sis amara Fac me tecum plangere.

Fac ut portem Christi mortem,
Passionis fac consortem,
Et plagas recolere.
Fac me plagis vulnerari,

Cruce hac inebriari, Ob amorem filii:

Inflammatus et accensus, Per te, virgo, sim defensus, In die judicii.

Fac me cruce custodiri, Morte Christi praemuniri Con foveri gratia:

Quando corpus morietur, Fac ut animae donetur Paradisi gloria.

Amen! In sempiterna saecula.

Who is he that would not sorrow As he gazed on that mother,

Heard her moaning, saw her weep? Ne'er a man but would for pity Share the tender-hearted anguish Of that mother-love so deep.

Air (Bass)

For the sins of all His people
She must see Him doom'd to torment,
Lash and scourge, and cruel death:
She must see her best-beloved,
Slowly dying, quite forsaken,
As He yielded up His breath.

Chorus and Recitative

O blest Fount of love celestial, Let me know those depths of suff'ring, Feel that grief and know its might: Set my heart ablaze and glowing With the love of Christ my Saviour, Make me pleasing in His sight.

Quartet

Bend thine ear to my entreaty,
Turn the spear against my bosom,
Pierce my heart and plant it there:
All the pain the Man of Sorrow
Quail'd not to endure for mortals
Now and ever let me share.

Now and ever let me share.

Let me weep true tears of sorrow,

Let me suffer as He suffer'd,

While this life to me remains:

Let me, standing by the cross-tree,

Let me, standing by the cross-tree,
Share that long and lonely vigil,
Feel the anguish, bear the pains.
Bright and spotless in your glory,

Be not bitter to my being, Let me mix my tears with thine.

Cavatina (Soprano)

May I perish as He perish'd,
May His passion be my passion,
And His stripes anew be mine,
Pierce me through as He was pierced,
Fill my soul as His was filled,
With that love He bore to all:

Air and Chorus

When the fires are flaming round me, Be thou guardian and protector,

That dread day of judgment-call.
By His cross may I be shadow'd,
By His death be safe defended,

y His death be safe defended Be fulfilled by His love:

Quartet

Though the body pass and perish, Grant my soul may surely enter Glorious gates of Heav'n above.

Chorus

World without end. Amen!

#### SOLO CHORUS

#### SOPRANOS

Mary Aldrich

Doris Phillips

Mrs. R. H. Richards

Mrs. J. P. Porter

ALTOS

Florence Allen Mrs. E. D. Button

Mrs. R. C. Mandeville

Mrs. George Crosthwaite

Gretchen Haller

TENORS

E. D. Button

Alfred Brigham Clarence Faris Carl Howe

BASSES

Knox Dunlop Fred Herholdt Marcel Jones Paul Keefe Arnold Putman

#### FESTIVAL CHORUS

#### SOPRANOS

Mary Aldrich Mildred Anderson Agnes Anthony Ruth Brachman Ruth Brillhart Janice Carey Mollie Cherrix Margaret Christoff Mrs. Della Clark Dorothy Diener Dolly Duke Mrs. Dorothy Dye Mary Louise Evans Mildred Feltman Ruth Flory Mrs. Royal Gilkey Grace Greiner Imogene Hitch LaMar Hanson Margaret Hay

Anita Hall Ruth Hughes Madeline Krause Dorothy Kerner June Laughlin Rena de Martini Margaret Morgan Rose Martone Nina Miller Shirley Miller Lillian Van Tassel Dorothy Van Buren Evelyn Martin Frances Manning Helen Novotny Margaret Owens Doris Philips Mrs. J. Pullman Porter Mrs. Mildred Werder Mrs. Richard Richards Marian Ryan Velma Ruland

Hazel Rhodes Nell Rutter Ruth Scharch Marjorie Spears Mather Grace Stillwell Marion Stocum Naomi Sobers Flora Shattuck Mrs. Harry P. Sutton Lois Smith Jeannette Steiger Gladys Stuart Cordelia Treloar Mrs. J. G. Tarboux Mrs. Truesdale Cora Woodward Virginia Weber Margaret Williams Mildred Wilson

#### ALTOS

Florence Allen Alice Avery Doris Baker Leola Bayer Mrs. E. D. Button Marion Burchill Mrs. R. G. Brillhart Mrs. Hazel Card Mrs. George Crosthwaite Mrs. Thomas Cornell Grace Cotton Mrs. George Daland Agnes Dahme Mrs. J. F. Furey Lela Gross Gretchen Haller

Katherine Hungerford Ruth Kennedy Lillian Koster Ruth Lenfest Gertrude Lentz Mrs. R. C. Mandeville Mildred Matthews Isabelle Marsh Isabelle Magee Rose Murphy Amelia Neiley Anna Payne Mrs. J. W. Page Mildred Pettit Anna Quimby

Thelma Roberts Mary Regan Blodwen Richards Belle Solomon Goldie Solomon Betty Seamon Margaret Smith Mrs. L. B. Sholl Gertrude Sanford Naomi Schuler Florence Sullivan Miriam Thompson Lolita Weston Joy Wallace Helen Works Charlotte Willis

#### TENORS

Robert Boothroyd Cecil Clifford Edgar Headley E. S. Porter G. S. Brown George Crosthwaite Leonard Higgins M. C. Pugsley E. D. Button Clarence Faris Elton Musto M. F. Thurston Alfred Brigham M. C. Gillis Carl Howe C. A. Winton Walter B. Carver Horace Gregory Paul Hover

#### BASSES

Herbert Anderson John Button Fred Herholdt Stanley Lansing Ray Baker G. F. Bason Francis Jones Russell Llewellyn A. H. Carver Herbert Brokaw Marcel Jones Arnold Putman Robert T. Banks Thomas Cornell Paul Keefe Erving Revelry Meredith Brill Harold Kinne J. R. Crawford Wellington Rounds Roland Bartlett Knox Dunlop Joseph Kelsall L. B. Sholl Jacob Broich Lawrence Faba L. A. Kirschner Edward Seelev Harold V. Smith Mr. Taylor J. G. Tarboux

#### ORCHESTRA

IRST VIOLIN	SECOND VIOLIN	

Alma Borneman Joseph LaFaro Lynn Bogart Elizabeth Levey Kathleen Kimple Regina Beil Lino Bartoli Oneta White Leonard Allerton Frances MacArthur J. W. Gavitt R. E. Meyers Harold Kagan Louise Horton Zimmer Rose Blostein Sibley Dries

Sara Marsh Eugenia Adamus Alma Sweet Edwin R. Erickson Dorothy Marshall Marian Chauncey Berenice Morrell Max Musto Erving Revelry Mitchell Lucas Lois McCall Elizabeth Reardon Betty Thompson Wellington Rounds William Angelo Stanley Porter

VIOLA
Franklin Gergits
Miriam Murphy
Lester Angell
Warren Scotchmer
Leo Keilocker

CELLO
Thomas Dager
Frederick Diener
Mrs. R. C. Smith

BASS
J. R. Hutchinson
E. C. Tichenor
F. A. Smith

FLUTE Mrs. James Lynch

#### овое J. W. Baldwin

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BASSOON	TRUMPETS		TROMBONE
E. Barbot	Sandy Smith		Howard France
E. Bave	Harry Bowman		Norman Ewing
CLARINET	Robert C. Smith Carlton Brown		Frank Hinchman
A. Delgado	Cariton Brown		DRUMS
George Howard	HORNS		George Allen
Russell Kearns	Orville Beeler		Mrs. Rose Noble

P. Hadley