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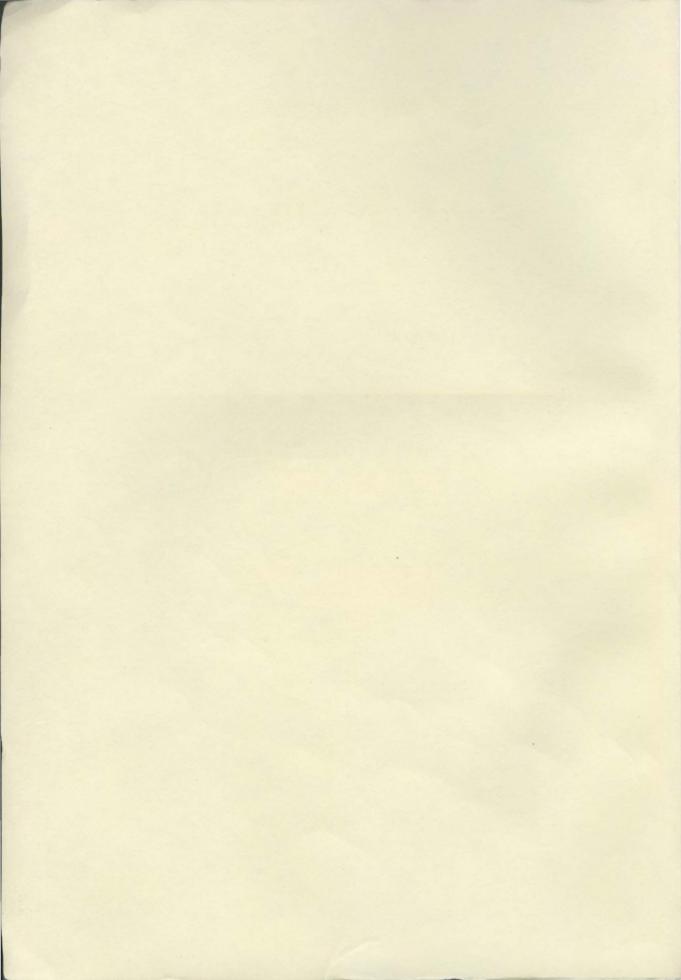
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Proceedings of the

BACK BAY ECOLOGICAL SYMPOSIUM

Editors

Harold G. Marshall and Mitchell D. Norman



Proceedings of the

BACK BAY ECOLOGICAL SYMPOSIUM

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PREFACE

Back Bay represents a unique and dynamic habitat where the influence of natural phenomena has been augmented by the impact of an increasing amount of human activity. Numerous studies and articles about Back Bay have documented these events over the years; however, there has been little past effort to assemble this work in a single volume or under one theme. It was during an early morning collection trip to Back Bay that the concept and value of bringing together individuals interested in this region was first discussed.

This was in February, 1987, and although cold and windy, the broad splendor of this natural resource provided the appropriate background for the steps that followed. At that time, the two of us and Ron Southwick recognized the diversity of interests and studies that were associated with Back Bay, but were concerned about the need to bring together data regarding the Bay and to have current projects discussed in an open forum.

This early discussion eventually resulted in the steps leading to the Back Bay Ecological Symposium held in November, 1990. We established three

major objectives for this symposium. These were:

 to provide an opportunity for current investigators and other interested parties to discuss together their studies and concerns about Back Bay;

- to publish the proceedings of this Symposium, which would emphasize water quality, fauna, flora and management topics so this publication could be a basic reference source for future investigators of this habitat; and
- 3. to encourage and stimulate more cooperative and coordinated ecological studies of this habitat in the future.

With the realization of this proceedings volume, we want to express our thanks to the contributors of this work and to all the participants of the Symposium for their interest and enthusiasm. We also want to acknowledge the financial support provided by the Virginia Department of Game and Inland Fisheries and the College of Sciences at Old Dominion University, plus the facilities provided by the Virginia Marine Science Museum in Virginia Beach, Virginia.

July, 1991

Harold G. Marshall Mitchell D. Norman

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