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# 1899-1900 Xavier University Course Catalog

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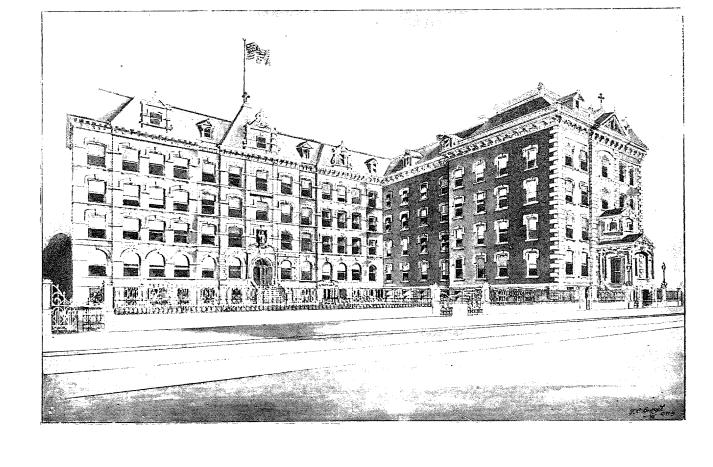
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# **CATALOGUE**

OF

# ST. XAVIER COLLEGE,

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

1899-1900.



CINCINNATI:
PRESS OF EDWARD MOUNTEL, 409 MAIN STREET.
1900.

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# Prospectus.

This institution, known at present as St. Xavier College, was established October 17, 1831, by the Right Rev. Edward D. Fenwick, D.D., first Bishop of Cincinnati, under the name of the "Athenœum." In the year 1840 it was transferred, by the Most Reverend Archbishop J. B. Purcell, D.D., to the Fathers of the Society of Jesus, who have conducted it ever since under the title first mentioned. It was incorporated by the General Assembly of the State in 1842. In 1869 an act was passed which secures to the institution a perpetual charter and all the privileges usually granted to universities.

The course of study embraces the Doctrine and Evidences of the Catholic Religion, Logic, Metaphysics, Ethics, Astronomy, Natural Philosophy, Chemistry, Mathematics, Rhetoric, Composition, Elocution, History, Geography, Arithmetic, Penmanship, Book-keeping, Actual Business, Commercial Law, the Latin, Greek, English, German and French languages. The College is provided with suitable Philosophical Apparatus, and possesses a valuable collection of Mineralogical and Geological specimens. In the department of Chemistry extensive improvements have been made, both in point of a large stock of apparatus, and of excellent facilities for work. The new Laboratory is supplied with every requisite appliance. Each of the forty desks is fitted with drawers and lockers, separate drainage and water supply, and gas for both heating and illuminating purposes. This Laboratory is used by students in Qualitative Analysis and General Chemistry; a Laboratory Course in the latter being required in addition to the regular lecture and daily repetition.

The Library numbers about 16,000 volumes. There are also select libraries for the use of the students.

# General Regulations.

The Academic Year consists of one session, beginning on the first Monday of September, and ending in the last week in June, when the Annual Commencement, the Conferring of Degrees and the Distribution of Premiums take place.

The session is divided into two terms—the first ending on the first of January and the second in the last week of June. A thorough examination of all the classes is made at the close of the second term. There are four competitions during the course of the year—the first in October, the second in December, the third in February and the fourth toward the end of April. The first, second and third competitions are followed by distribution of premiums. The places or degrees of merit obtained by the students in the different classes are publicly proclaimed, and honors are awarded to such as have been most distinguished for good conduct, diligence and proficiency.

On completion of the Classical Course, the degree of A.B. is conferred upon those who, on examination, are found deserving of that distinction. Subsequently the degree of A.M. can be obtained by devoting a second year to the study of Philosophy in the institution, or two years to a learned profession. Students of the Commercial Course receive an honorary certificate on completion of the course.

Every candidate for admission who is not personally acquainted with some member of the Faculty, must produce proper testimonials of a good moral character. If he comes from another College, he will be required to present a certificate of good standing in the institution which he has left.

Quarterly reports are sent to the parents or guardians of the students, to inform them of the conduct and improvement of their sons or wards.

Punctual attendance is earnestly recommended. Parents are regularly informed of the non-attendance of their sons. In case of absence, a note assigning a sufficient reason must be brought to the Prefect of Discipline.

In order that the lessons may be prepared with proper assiduity, parents are requested to insist on their sons studying at home for two or three hours every evening. When students are to be withdrawn from the institution, due notice should be given to the President.

ST. XAVIER COLLEGE.

The College is open every morning at half-past seven o'clock. Those who come before the time of class proceed at once to the Study Hall, and devote the interval to private study. All are required to be present five minutes before half-past eight o'clock, at which hour the Catholic students hear Mass. At nine o'clock the regular exercises of class commence, closing at three o'clock.

For the maintenance of order and discipline, strict obedience. assiduous application and blameless conduct are required of every student. Any serious fault regarding these essential points renders the offender liable to effective correction, and even to dismissal, if it be deemed necessary by the Faculty.

None are received as boarders in the College.

# Terms.

As the institution is not endowed, it is entirely dependent for its support on the fees paid for tuition.

Tuition, per session of ten months, for all classes, \$60.00.

Students of Chemistry and Natural Philosophy, for the use of the apparatus, pay \$10.00 per session.

Diplomas for Graduates in the Classical Course, \$5.00.

Certificates for the completion of the Commercial Course, \$5.00.

Payments must be made quarterly or semi-annually in advance. The account for tuition dates from the day of the student's entrance. No deduction is allowed for absence, save in case of dismissal or protracted illness. The session is divided into quarters, beginning respectively about the 1st of September, the 15th of November, the 1st of February and the 15th of April.

# Acknowledgments.

Thanks for donations to the Library are returned to

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# Courses of Instruction.

There are two Courses of Instruction, the Classical and the Commercial.

# I. THE CLASSICAL COURSE.

The Classical Course is designed to impart a thorough liberal education. In the accomplishment of this purpose, the Ancient Classics hold the first place as the most efficient instrument of mental discipline. Besides Latin, Greek and English, the Course embraces Religious Instruction, Mental and Moral Philosophy, Astronomy and Mathematics, History, Literature, the Natural Sciences—in a word, all the usual branches of a complete education. It has been found, by long experience, that this is the only Course that fully develops all the faculties, forms a correct taste, teaches the student how to use all his powers to the best advantage, and prepares him to excel in any pursuit, whether professional or commercial.

The Course is divided into two departments—Collegiate and Academic.

# Collegiate Department.

# CLASS OF PHILOSOPHY.

The object of this class is to form the mind to habits of correct reasoning, and to impart sound principles of mental and moral philosophy,

EVIDENCES OF RELIGION—Wilmers' Hand Book. Lectures. in Explanation.

LOGIC AND METAPHYSICS—Russo's Summa Philosophica. For reference: Hill, Stonyhurst Series, Poland, Coppens.

ETHICS—Jouin's Elementa Philosophiæ Moralis. For refer-

ence: Hill, Russo, Poland, Stonyhurst Series, Liberatore's Political Economy.

MATHEMATICS—Differential and Integral Calculus.

ASTRONOMY—Young's Elements of Astronomy.

Science—Special course, two hours a week.

LITERATURE—Special course, two hours a week.

ELOCUTION—One hour a week.

CIRCLES AND SPECIMENS.

# CLASS OF RHETORIC.

The object of this class is the study of Oratory and Historical Composition.

EVIDENCES OF RELIGION.

Wilmers' Hand Book. Lectures in Explanation.

# LANGUAGES.

# LATIN.

Models—1st Term: Cicero—Pro Lege Manilia or Pro Milone.

Horace-Select Odes and Epodes.

2nd Term: Cicero—One of the following orations:

In Catilinam, Pro Marcello, Pro Ligario.

Tacitus—Selections.

Horace-Select Epistles and Satires.

Practice—Latin Themes; Original Compositions; Imitations of Models; Off-hand translation of Latin into English, and of English into Latin.

# GREEK.

Models-1st Term: Demosthenes-Olynthiacs or Philippics.

Select passages into Latin.

and Term: St. Chrysostom—Eutropius; and one of the following plays: Sophocles-Œdipus Tyrannus or Antigone; or Æschylus-Prometheus Bound; or a speech of Demosthenes or Chrysostom.

Practice—Themes; Imitations; Anthology for reference.

# ENGLISH.

Precepts—Coppens' Oratorical Composition; History. For reference: Quintilian, Kleutgen, Blair.

Literature—Jenkins' Manual—Orators and Historians.

Models—The best specimens of British and American Orators and Historians.

Practice—Imitations; Original Compositions — Oratorical, Poetical, Historical. Critical Essays on Models.

# MATHEMATICS.

1st Term: Wentworth's Complete Algebra, from Equations of First Degree to end.

2nd Term: Wentworth's Analytic Geometry.

# ACCESSORY BRANCHES.

HISTORY—Constitution and Government of the United States.

ELOCUTION—One hour a week.

PHYSICS—Appleton.

CHEMISTRY—Eliot and Storer.

# CLASS OF POETRY.

The object of this class is the cultivation, in a special manner, of taste, sentiment and style, which is to be effected chiefly by the study of the best poets.

# EVIDENCES OF RELIGION.

Wilmers' Hand Book. Lectures in Explanation.

# LANGUAGES.

# LATIN.

Precepts—Yenni—Prosody repeated and finished.

Models—1st Term: Virgil's Æneid.

Cicero: Pro Archia.

Selections from Christian Poets.

2nd Term: Virgil's Æneid.

Horace's Ars Poetica.

Selections from Christian Poets.

Practice—Latin Versification, both terms; Themes; Imitations; Original Exercises in prose; Off-hand translations.

# GREEK.

Precepts—Yenni—Prosody. Anthology for reference.

Models-1st Term: Homer's Iliad.

2nd Term: Homer's Iliad; Lyric Poets.

Practice—Themes.

# ENGLISH.

Precepts—Coppens' Practical Introduction—Nature and Varieties of Poetry, including Epic and Dramatic; Beauty; Sublimity; Taste; Novels; Essays. Kleutgen, Broeckaert, etc., for reference.

Literature—Jenkins' Manual—Poets, Novelists, Essayists.

Models—Specimens of Dramatic, Lyric, Elegiac and Didactic
Poetry.

Practice-Imitations. Original exercises in Poetry and Essay-writing. Critical Essays on Models.

# MATHEMATICS.

1st Term: Wentworth's Plane Trigonometry.
2nd Term: Wentworth's Geometry, last book. Wentworth's Spherical Trigonometry; Surveying.

#### ACCESSORY BRANCHES.

HISTORY—Ancient, Fredet. ELOCUTION—One hour a week. PHYSICS—Appleton. CHEMISTRY—Eliot and Storer.

# CLASS OF HUMANITIES.

The object of this class is to train the students in the minor species of Composition; Narration, Description, Dialogue, Letterwriting. Comparative Grammar is made a special feature. Versification is begun.

# CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

Deharbe's Large Catechism reviewed. Practical Instructions.

# LANGUAGES.

# LATIN.

Precepts—1st Term: Yenni—Syntax repeated with all notes, etc. Prosody Begun.

2nd Term: Prosody continued. Comparative Grammar.

Models-1st Term: Cæsar.

2nd Term: Virgil-Eclogues.

Cicero-Extracts from Minor Works.

Selections from Christian Poets.

Practice—Themes on Syntax and in imitation of Authors; Verse-making; Off-hand translation.

# GREEK.

Precepts—1st Term: Yeuni—Etymology and Syntax repeated with all notes, etc. Authology for reference.
2nd Term: Yenni—Comparative Grammar.

and Term: Yenni—Comparative Gran

Models—1st Term: Palæphatus; Plutarch.
2nd Term: Xenophon; Old and New Testament.

Practice—Themes on Syntax and Authors.

# ENGLISH.

Precepts—Coppens' Practical Introduction—Style, Varieties of Style, Minor Species of Prose Composition, viz., Narration and Description, Dialogues, etc. English Versification.

Models—Specimens of Minor Species of Composition in Prose and Verse.

Practice—Imitations; Original Exercises in Minor Species of Composition.

#### MATHEMATICS.

1st Term: Wentworth's Geometry, three books. 2nd Term: Wentworth's Geometry, completed.

# ACCESSORY BRANCHES.

History-Ancient, Fredet.

ELOCUTION—One hour a week.

BOOK-KEEPING.

# Academic Department.

Besides being a preparation for the Collegiate Course, this department aims at imparting such an education as is usually given by the High Schools and Academies. It comprises three classes.

#### FIRST ACADEMIC.

The object of this class is to complete the study of Grammar and to perfect the student in the simple forms of composition begun in the preceding class.

# CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

Deharbe's Large Catechism, Part III. Practical Instructions.

# LANGUAGES.

# LATIN.

Precepts—1st Term: Yenni's Syntax from Moods and Tenses to the end, excluding more difficult notes.

2nd Term: Syntax of first term repeated, with notes

entire and frequent drill.

Models—1st Term: Cicero—Extracts, Letters.
2nd Term: Cæsar.

Practice-Original themes on Syntax and Authors.

# GREEK.

Precepts—1st Term: Yenni — Matter of preceding year repeated, adding exceptions; contract nouns and verbs, verbs in μ, etc., to Syntax, excluded.

2nd Term: Yenni—Repetition of more difficult parts

of Etymology; Syntax without notes.

Models-Esop, Hierocles, Lucian.

Practice—Easy exercises in formation of verbs, etc.

# ENGLISH.

Precepts—Coppens' Practical Introduction—Elements of Composition; Words, Sentences, Punctuation; Figures; Epistolary Composition.

Models—Selections illustrative of precepts.

Practice-Imitations. Original Exercises.

#### MATHEMATICS.

1st Term: Wentworth's Complete Algebra to Fractions, included.

2nd Term: Wentworth's Complete Algebra, from Fractions to Radical Expressions, included.

# ACCESSORY BRANCHES.

History-Fredet's Modern.

GEOGRAPHY—Appleton's Standard Higher—Asia, Africa, Oceania, with Physical Geography of 1st Part.

ELOCUTION—One hour a week.

PENMANSHIP—Daily Practice.

# SECOND ACADEMIC.

The object of this class is to acquire skill in parsing, readiness in the analysis and construction of sentences, and facility of expression, by means of translation and the simpler forms of Composition. Greek is begun in the second term.

# CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

Deharbe's Large Catechism, Part II. Practical Instructions.

# LANGUAGES.

#### LATIN.

Precepts—1st Term: Yenni—Repetition from lists of Perfects and Supines; Syntax as far as Moods and Tenses, without notes and exceptions.

2nd Term: Same portion of Syntax repeated, with notes and exceptions.

Models-Ist Term: Historia Sacra.

2nd Term: Yenni-Fables and Dialogues.

Practice—1st Term: Easy Themes. Constant drill on English and Latin forms of verbs.
2nd Term: Arnold.

# GREEK.

(Begun at the opening of the second term.)

Precepts—Yenni's Grammar, as far as Regular Verbs, included, omitting exceptions, contracts, etc.

Practice—Constant drill on Nouns, Adjectives, and Regular Verbs. Easy themes.

# ENGLISH.

Precepts—Goold Brown—Syntax and Analysis of sentences.

Models—Selections pointed out or dictated by the Professor,
analyzed and memorized.

Practice—Exercises on Objects, with special attention to arrangement of words and amplification of sentences. Easy compositions. Daily exercises in Reading and Spelling from the text-books used in class.

#### ARITHMETIC.

1st Term: Ray's New Practical—Percentage; Discount to Ratio included

2nd Term: Ratio to the end.

# ACCESSORY BRANCHES.

HISTORY—Fredet's Modern—From beginning to Crusades. GEOGRAPHY—Appleton's Standard Higher—South and Central America and Europe.

ELOCUTION—One hour a week. PENMANSHIP—Daily Practice.

# THIRD ACADEMIC.

In this class the study of Latin is begun. The object of this class is, by constant and thorough drill, to familiarize the student with the elements of Grammar, both Latin and English, and to begin their application in short and easy themes and compositions.

#### CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE:

Deharbe's Large Catechism, Part I. Practical Instructions.

# LANGUAGES.

# · LATIN.

Precepts—1st Term: Yenni—To list of Perfects and Supines, omitting the exceptions.

2nd Term: Same matter repeated, including principal exceptions; and as far as Syntax. Easier rules of Syntax.

Models—2nd Term: Historia Sacra.

Practice—Easy themes. Constant drill on English and Latin forms of Verbs.

# ENGLISH.

Precepts—Goold Brown—Etymology. Analysis of sentences.

Models-Selections pointed out or dictated by the Professor.

Practice—Exercises on Objects, with attention to correct use of words, etc. Easy compositions.

Reading-Excelsior Fifth Reader. Daily practice.

Spelling—Reed's Word Lessons. Daily practice.

# ARITHMETIC.

rst Term: Ray's New Practical—Common and Decimal Fractions repeated; Metric System; Four cases of Percentage.

2nd Term: Percentage, with application to Discount.

# Accessory Branches.

HISTORY-United States History, Sadlier.

Geography—Appleton's Standard Higher—From beginning to Central America.

ELOCUTION—One hour a week.

Penmanship—Daily practice.

# II. THE COMMERCIAL COURSE.

This course offers to those who do not wish to avail themselves of a regular classical training, the means of acquiring a good English or Commercial education. It embraces Bookkeeping, an ample course of Arithmetic, with the elements of Algebra; and to a complete Grammar course, it adds the study of Style, the principles and practice of the minor species of Composition, especially Letter-writing, and a course of Religious Instruction. It is completed in four years, and prepares students for commercial pursuits.

# FIRST COMMERCIAL CLASS.

# CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

Deharbe's Large Catechism reviewed. Practical Instructions.

# ENGLISH.

Precepts—Coppens' Introduction—Figures, Varieties of Style, Letter-writing, Narration and Description, Novels, etc.

Models—Specimens of minor Composition in Prose and Verse.

Practice—Exercises in minor species of Composition, especially Letter-writing, with particular attention to Business Letters.

# ARITHMETIC AND ALGEBRA.

ist Term: Practical Arithmetic applied to Business transactions; Wentworth's Elements of Algebra, to Fractions included.
2nd Term: Practical Arithmetic; Wentworth's Elements, from Fractions to Radical Expressions included.

#### ACCESSORY BRANCHES.

HISTORY—Fredet's Modern—From Crusades to end. Geography—Physical, Mitchell's. Book-keeping.
Commercial Law.
Elocution—One hour a week.
Penmanship.

# SECOND COMMERCIAL CLASS.

# CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

Deharbe's Large Catechism, Part III. Practical Instructions.

# ENGLISH.

Precepts—Coppens' Introduction—Beginning to Figures of Speech.

ST. XAVIER COLLEGE.

Models—Selections illustrative of precepts.

Practice—Imitations. Original exercises, including easier forms of Letter-writing, with special attention to sentence-building, punctuation, etc.

# ARITHMETIC.

1st Term: Ray's New Practical—Repeated from Fractions. Special attention to Business transactions.

2nd Term: Work of the 1st Term continued. Copious exercises from other authors.

# ACCESSORY BRANCHES.

HISTORY—Fredet's Modern—From beginning to Crusades. GEOGRAPHY—Appleton's Standard Higher—Asia, Africa, Oceania, with Physical Geography of 1st Part.

BOOK-KEEPING.

COMMERCIAL LAW.

ELOCUTION—One hour a week.

PENMANSHIP—Daily Practice.

# THIRD COMMERCIAL CLASS.

# CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

Deharbe's Large Catechism, Part II.

Practical Instructions.

# ENGLISH.

Precepts—Goold Brown—Syntax and Analysis of sentences.

Models—Selections pointed out or dictated by the Professor,
analyzed and memorized.

Practice—Exercises on Objects, with special attention to arrangement of words and amplification of sentences.

Easy compositions. Daily Exercises in Reading and Spelling from the text-books used in class.

#### ARITHMETIC.

1st Term: Ray's New Practical—Percentage; Discount to Ratio included.

2nd Term: Ratio to end. Copious exercises from other authors.

# ACCESSORY BRANCHES.

HISTORY—United States History, Sadlier.

GEOGRAPHY—Appleton's Standard Higher—South and Central America, Europe. United States reviewed in studying History.

BOOK-KEEPING.

ELOCUTION—One hour a week.

PENMANSHIP—Daily Practice.

# FOURTH COMMERCIAL CLASS.

# CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

Deharbe's Large Catechism, Part I. Practical Instructions.

# ENGLISH.

Precepts—Goold Brown—Etymology and Analysis of Sentences.

Models—Selections pointed out or dictated by the Professor.

Practice—Exercises on Objects, with attention to correct use of words, etc. Easy compositions.

Reading—Excelsior Fifth Reader, and all books used in class. Daily practice.

Spelling—Reed's Word Lessons, and other books used in class.

# ARITHMETIC.

rst Term: Ray's New Practical—Common and Decimal Fractions; Metric System; Four Cases of Percentage, Fractions included.

2nd Term: Percentage, with application to Discount. Copious exercises from other authors.

# ACCESSORY BRANCHES.

HISTORY—Gilmour's Bible History.

GEOGRAPHY—Appleton's Standard Higher—From beginning to Central America.

ELOCUTION—One hour a week.

PENMANSHIP—Daily Practice.

# Preparatory Class.

The object of this class is to introduce younger pupils to the study of the first principles of grammar, chiefly by class-drill, to form them to habits of attention and application, and thus prepare them for one of the regular Courses of Instruction.

Requirements for entering this class are: 1st. The applicant must know how to read, write and spell creditably. 2nd. He should know Arithmetic as far as Long Division, included.

# CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

Deharbe's Small Catechism, daily.

Practical Instructions.

# English.

Precepts-Elementary Lessons in English.

Models—From Reader and other sources.

Practice—Object Lessons. Easy Compositions. Daily Exercises from Whitney and Knox's Elementary Lessons, Part I.

Spelling—Reed's Word Lessons. Exercises also from Reader, History and other text-books.

Reading-Excelsior Fourth Reader.

# ARITHMETIC.

Ray's New Practical. Long Division to Common and Decimal Fractions included. Copious exercises from other sources than the text-book.

ACCESSORY BRANCHES.

HISTORY—Gilmour's Bible History. GEOGRAPHY—General notions. PENMANSHIP—Daily practice.

# Course of Elocution.

FIRST CLASS.

(Philosophy, Rhetoric, Poetry.)

VOCAL CULTURE AND GESTURE-DRILL—The whole field of Elocution, reviewing and perfecting the work of preceding years. Rendition chiefly of Oratorical and Dramatic Selections.

# SECOND CLASS.

(Humanities and First Commercial.)

VOCAL CULTURE—Repetition of work of preceding years; Power, Stress, Melody, Pitch, Tone, Slides and Waves.

GESTURE-DRILL—More difficult positions; Complex gestures; Calisthenic exercises; Concert-drill.

Rendition of Metrical Compositions; Expression of the passions.

# THIRD CLASS.

(First Academic and Second Commercial.)

VOCAL CULTURE—Repetition of work of preceding years; Inflection of Words and Sentences; Pauses and Cadences; Qualities of Voice.

Gesture-Drill — Combinations of simple gestures and movements; Calisthenic exercises; Concert-drill.

Rendition of less elementary pieces.

# FOURTH CLASS.

(Second Academic and Third Commercial.)

VOCAL CULTURE—Repetition of matter of preceding year; Breathing exercises; Articulation; Pronunciation; Concert-drill.

GESTURE-DRILL — Position and Movement; Varieties of simple gestures; Calisthenic exercises; Concert-drill.

Rendition of easy selections.

# FIFTH CLASS.

(Third Academic and Fourth Commercial.)

VOCAL CULTURE—Breathing Exercises; Articulation; Pronunciation of Vowels and Consonants; Concert-drill.

GESTURE-DRILL—Positions in Reading and Declamation; Simple gestures; Calisthenic exercises; Concert-drill.

Rendition of easy selections.

#### FRENCH AND GERMAN.

The study of French or German is optional in either course. Instruction in these languages is given without extra charge.

# Post-Graduate Course.

At the earnest and repeated request of many former students, a Post-Graduate course of Philosophy and Literature was begun in this College in November, 1896.

The attendance during the past four years has been more than encouraging, and there is every reason to hope that it will so continue.

The primary object of the lectures is to enable our own graduates to continue their philosophical and literary studies. Hence, when other supplementary subjects are introduced, they are treated not in the spirit of a technical training school for specialists, but on broad general lines suited to thoroughly educated men whatever their profession may be.

Attendance is not restricted to those who have received the Bachelor's degree or who are candidates for higher honors; any gentleman will be admitted who can give satisfactory proofs of his ability to follow the lectures with interest and profit. A number of professional and business men have taken advantage of this provision to make a thorough study of the leading questions in rational philosophy and sociology.

The course is completed in three years; but the Faculty has made such arrangements that any one who wishes to pursue a particular study for a longer time may find ample opportunities.

The usual degrees are conferred, but only on the strictest conditions. Regular attendance, a written or oral examination, and an original thesis are required in every case. No honorary degrees in Philosophy, Literature or Science are given. However, a certificate will be granted, at the end of the three years, to gentlemen who have not made the full preliminary college course but who have been faithful in attendance, have submitted a thesis and have passed a satisfactory examination.

The subjects chosen for theses should be submitted for approval to the Faculty not later than December 31st: the theses should be handed in before April 1st. The examinations will be held about the middle of April.

The courses offered for the scholastic year 1899-1900 were: Psychology; Natural Theology, Rev. Michael J. O'Connor, S. J. Ethics, Rev. John N. Poland, S. J. Literature, Rev. Francis J. Finn, S. J.

Faithful attendance at the lectures in at least one of the principal courses is expected even from those who are not candidates for degrees.

Evenings will be set apart for "scholastic circles"; and from time to time there will be lectures on special topics, to which members may invite a limited number of friends.

The regular lectures are given on Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Fridays, at 7 p. m., in the hall which has been fitted up especially for the purpose.

No one will be admitted to any of the regular lectures without a ticket signed by the Treasurer.

Terms: Season tickets for the entire course, \$10.00; Diplomas, \$5.00; Certificates, \$5.00.

# MEMBERS.

Babbitt, Edward J., LL.B., A.M. Barnhorn, Henry A., A B. Barnhorn, Clement J. Becker, Lawrence. Connolly, Gerald A., A.M. Costello, John H., L.L.B. Costello, Martin I. Crane, Richard. Feth, Albert G., Ph.G., A.M. Fette, George T., D.D.S., A.M. Fitzpatrick, John E., LL.B. Grogan, James J. Haas, Jacob T., A.B. Healy, Thomas P., LL.B. Heidkamp, Edward B. Hood, William J., LL.B. Kealy, Joseph P. Kyte, Joseph T. Leahy, James W., D.D.S O'Brien, Edward. O'Connell, James E. Spellmire, George H., LL.B., A.M. Svendsen, Charles C. Thuman, J. Herman. Verkamp, Paul H. Walsh, Thomas J.

Wuellner, Bernard.

# Societies.

# THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

The object of the Association is to promote social intercourse and mutual assistance among its members, by meetings, annual banquets, and the formation of societies for various purposes under the Association; and to further the welfare of St. Xavier College.

The following are eligible to active membership: (a) Regular Graduates of the Classical Course; (b) Adoptive Alumni; (c) Ex-Students of the Collegiate Department whose classes have graduated; (d) Those who have received the certificate of Commercial Course and who are twenty-one years of age.

The honorary members shall consist of those on whom the Association may see fit to confer the title.

#### OFFICERS FOR 1900.

REV. JOHN N. POLAND, S.J., Moderator.

WILLIAM F. FOX, President.
GEORGE H. SPELLMIRE, Active Vice-President.
JOHN KILGOUR,
HENRY J. GOSIGER,
HENRY NURRE,
ALPHONSE WETTERER,
THEODORE A. BRUHL,
FRANCIS M. TRACY,
ALOYSIUS H. WOLKING, Secretary.
JOSEPH T. KYTE, Financial Secretary.
WILLIAM B. POLAND, Treasurer.
CLARENCE J. KING, Historian.

# EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

REV. JOHN N. POLAND, S.J., Chairman, ex-officio.

HENRY A. BARNHORN, VICTOR M. O'SHAUGHNESSY,
PAUL A. VERKAMP, JOHN A. SHEA,
JOSEPH T. KYTE, ex-officio, STEPHEN R. HOLLEN.

# LIST OF MEMBERS.

Albrinck, Very Rev. J. C. Achter, William B. Armstrong, Francis A. Atherton, Dr. Andrew L. Babbitt, Edward Back, Joseph Bader, Adolph G. Bailer, Henry J. Baldus, Simon A. Barnhorn, Clement J. Barnhorn, Henry A. Barrett, William M. Bealer, Rev. George C. Berning, Joseph Blau, Dr. John H. Blakely, Stephens L. Boeh, Charles J. Boex, Andrew J. Bolger, Edwin E. Bridwell, Henry L. Brill, George E. Brown, Edgar A. Bruhl, Dr. Gustav Bruhl, Theodore A. Brummer, Rev. John H. Buddeke, Charles J. Burns, William T. Butler, Joseph C. Byrne, William A. Calmer, Rev. Henry M. Carbery, John J. Carroll, Patrick Cash, Denis F. Cassidy, Dr. James S. Cloud, Francis H. Cloud, Joseph A. Cloud, Lawrence J. Cloud, Leo G. Coleman, Michael A. Cogan, Thomas J. Connaughton, John A. Connolly, Gerald J. Corbett, Dr. James S. Corcóran, Hon. Michael T. Cordesman, Henry Cosgrave, Otway J.

Cosgrave, Philip P. Creed, Jerome D. Conrard, G. Harrison Dawson, Edward A. Deasy, John A. Debar, Joseph Dieckman, Otto Dittrich, Anthony J. Dohan, Thomas Dolle, Charles F. Donnelly, Joseph P. Dreyer, Oscar J. Droppelman, Robert F. Drucker, Charles J Dunlap, Anthony B. Enneking, Henry J. Enneking, Lawrence F. Esterman, Joseph P. Esterman, Louis J. Feth. Albert G. Fette, Dr. George T. Fischer, Alphonse L. Fitzgerald, Charles J. Flynn, Cornelius F. X. Flynn, Thomas A. Flynn, William P. Foss, Edward A. Foss, John H. Fox, Bernard J. Fox, John P. Fox, William F. Fritsch, Joseph L. Gallagher, Edward Garrigan, Michael A. Gau, Dr. Henry F. Geis, Frank V. Geoghegan, William A. Gibson, John E. Gilligan, Andrew E. Gilligan, John J. Gosiger, Henry J. Gosiger, Paul A. Grafe, Dr. Ferdinand T. Gray, William F. Greiwe, Dr. John E. Grimm, Dr. Adolph

Gunkel, Henry Hart, Dr. Thomas P. Haas, Jacob T. Hagerty, John M. Healy, Henry Heilker, Charles A. Heilker, Henry J. Hellman, Dr. Francis F. Hoeffer, Michael B. Hoban, Nicholas J. Holland, James E. Hollen, Stephen R. Hollen, Stephen W. Homan, Joseph T. Hoppe, Dr. Herman H. Hurley, Edward T. Huschart, Dr. J. Homer Kilgour, John King, Charles J. King, Clarence I. King, Jeremiah T. Kleine, Edward J. Klinepeter, Josiah Koehler, Charles J. Kuhlman, Rev. Bernard F. Kuhlmann, Egidius Kuhlman, George H. Kyte, Joseph T. Lamping, Rev. Francis M. Lang, Francis X. Lanigan, Robert A. Larkin, John J. Levassor, Louis F. Lincoln, J. Ledyard Linneman, John H. Littleford, William Luken, Augustus G. Luken, Dr. Martin H. Macke, Benjamin Mäckentepe, Frederick E. Maher, Thomas F. McCabe, Francis J. McCloskey, Rev. James P. McKenzie, Stephen M. McMahon, John A. McMechan, Dr. James C. McNamara, John W.

Mitchell, Lincoln P. Moeller, Rev. Bernard F. Montgomery, William Moore, Rev. James A. Moorman, Francis J. Moorman, Robert A. Mosset, Augustus J. Moulinier, Edward P. Mullane, Edward Mulvihill, John A. Mulvihill, Thomas I. Murphy, John P. Murray, Charles E. Niehaus, Joseph A. Nodler, Raymond Nolan, William Nurre, Henry Nurre, Edward O'Brien, George T. O'Shaughnessy, Victor M. Ostendorf, Otto J. Piatt, William M. Poland, Lawrence Poland, William B. Proeppermann, Rev. Henry Pund, Francis X. Ouinn, Edward C. Ratermann, Bernard I. Rattermann, Albert F. Rattermann, Dr. Francis L. Rechtin, Harry Reinhardt, Rev. Albert M. Rettig, John Rettig, Martin J. Richard, Joseph A. Rieckelman, Frederick J. Rieckelman, William Rielag, John H. Ritter, Claude A. Ritter, Jesse R. Roberts, Albert J. Ryan, Robert X. Ryan, Richard Schmidt, Frederick A. Schmitt, Adam Schoenhoeft, Rev. John F. Schoettelkotte, Henry J.

Schriever, Henry Schultz, Arthur Schultz, Thomas I. Schuster, John Seasongood, Alfred Seasongood, Lewis A. Sebastiani, Aloysius I. Sebastiani, James A. Sextro, William J. Shay, Thomas F. Shea, John A. Shee, Rev. Joseph A. Smiley, James J. Spellmire, Alfred G. Spellmire, George H. Sullivan, Florence A. Sullivan, John J. Sund, Joseph F. Taylor, J. Willard Taylor, Dr. Richard T. Templeton, Joseph N. Theissen, Harry Theissen, Joseph B.

Themann, Joseph A. Thuman, J. Herman Tieken, Rev. Joseph A. Tierney, Thomas Tobin, William J. Tracy, Francis M. Tracy, John V. Verkamp, Joseph B. Verkamp, Paul H. Wehage, Oscar Wenning, Dr. William H. Wenstrup, Frank J. Wesselman, Albert Westendorf, John Wetterer, Alphonse Wilken, Rev. Herman Willenbrinck, Francis J. Willmes, Edward J. Wilson, Adam B. Wittkamp, Dr. Theodore M. Wolking, Aloysius H. Wolking, William C. Wuellner, Bernard J. Zimmer, Charles

Those who wish to apply for membership will please communicate with the Secretary,

ALOYSIUS H. WOLKING, St. Xavier College.

# SODALITY OF THE IMMACULATE CONCEPTION.

Organized December 8, 1841.

This Sodality has for its object the promotion of filial love toward the Mother of God and the practice of virtue and piety among its members. The Director is appointed by the Faculty, the other officers are elected by the members.

# SENIOR DIVISION.

REV. MICHAEL A. LEARY, S.J., Director.

First Term.	,	Second Term.
Frederick S. Moore	Prefect	L. Gustave Bouscaren
Henry A. Brockmann	First Assistant	
L. Gustave Bouscaren	Second Assistar	itFrederick S. Moore

First Term.		Second Term.
Francis J. Murray	Secretary	Francis A. Hartke
William P. Deasy	Treasurer	Leon L. Crone
T. Lincoln Bouscaren	First Sacristan	Herbert B. voss
Ioseph H. Baurichter	Second Sacristan	William L. Reenan
John F. Neilan	First Librarian	Joseph H. Niehaus
Andrew A. Ryan	Second Librarian	Charles G. Foley
W. Henry Fitzgerald	į	Leo F. Verkamp
Francis A. Gauche		Louis G. Brinker
William A. Heisel	!	Mark L. Mitchell
Anthony J. Honkomp		Joseph F. Dohan
James J. Donnellon	Consultors	Joseph M. Nurre
Peter A. O'Brien		Charles F. Rolfes
Eugene L. Berens		Cyril A. Ryan
Joseph E. Grollig	•	Charles H. Schroder
J. Dominic Cloud	•	William S. Merten
Thomas D. Cooney		Paul F. Cassidy
Matthew H. Mangold	'y' • •	Morgan W. Williams
Robert R. Hellman	Censors <	George A. Overbeck
John J. McCarty		Cyril G. Viel
William S. Merten	<i>G</i> .	Austin G. Schmidt

# IUNIOR DIVISION.

# REV. LOUIS KELLINGER, S.J., Director.

	•	Conned Towns
First Term.		Second Term.
Howard N. Ragland	Prefect	J. William Ungeheuer
Henry B. Sexton	First Assistant	Frederick J. Droege
Thomas J. Glenn	Second Assistant	Robert M. McMechan
Charles I. Coffin	Secretary	
Philip H. Dorger James J. Farrell William G. Carroll	Treasurer	Patrick T. Kilgarriff
James T. Farrell	A. A. A. A. Warking	Francis C. Cloud
William G. Carroll	·Medal Bearers	Philip J. Mulvihill
Robert M McMechan)	0	JJohn F. Gannon
Robert M. McMechan } John F. Gannon	Sacristans	Bern. W. Kunkemoeller
Leo J. Droege	Librarian	Edward C. Farrell
Albert C. Jansing	. <b> </b>	Edward A. Drucker
		Albert C. Tansing
Frederick J. Droege	Consultors	Albert C. Jansing John L. Bunker
Theodore H. Wenning	1	John L. Bunker
Bartholomew J. King	, , ,	George J. Sebastiani
	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	

# PROMOTERS.

Howard N. Ragland, Francis X. Pund, Wm. S. Muehlenkamp, Ernest Ottke, George G. Gamble, J. William Ungeheuer, Joseph E. Poetker, Lawrence C. Murphy, Clarence H. Gott, Clifford T. Sheridan.

# ACOLYTHICAL SOCIETY.

The principal object of this Society is to add beauty and solemnity to divine worship by an accurate observance of the liturgic rites and ceremonies, as also to afford Catholic students, distinguished for excellent deportment, the honor of serving in the sanctuary.

# JOSEPH C. RENO, S.J., President.

First Term.	Second Term.
William J. RyanVice-President	Leo F. Verkamp
Paul F. CassidyRecording Secretary.	Paul F. Cassidy
Richard S. Passmore Corresponding Secretar	yW. Ledyard Mitchell
Leo F. VerkampTreasurer	Matthew H. Mangold
Henry A. Brockmann	Henry A. Brockmann
Matthew H. Mangold	Francis A. Gauche
Morgan W. Williams Censors	Morgan W. Williams
Francis A. Gauche	William A. Eicher
William A. Richer	Howard N. Ragland
Francis A. Hartke	Austin G. Schmidt

# THE PHILOPEDIAN SOCIETY

Was organized under the present name in 1841. Its object is to foster a taste for eloquence, history and general literature. The members assemble in their hall every week for debates or for the discussion of carefully prepared essays on disputed points of history.

# JOSEPH L. DAVIS, S.J., President.

First Term.	Second Term.
L. Gustave Bouscaren Vice-President	Thomas D. Cooney
Leo F. VerkampRecording Secretary	William P. Deasy
Thomas D. CooneyCorresponding Secretary.	Paul F. Cassidy
Francis A. HartkeTreasurer	Francis A. Hartke
Paul F. Cassidy	John B. Spilker
Paul F. Cassidy	Philip A. Kates
Philip A. Kates	Matthew H. Mangold
W. Ledyard Mitchell }Censors {	James J. Donnellon
Charles F. Rolfes	Joseph M. Niehaus

# THE STUDENTS' LIBRARY.

The Students' Library, established in 1848, is an indispensable aid to the Faculty, in carrying out their programme of collegiate training and instruction. The necessity of wide and sympathetic reading in the best authors is obvious, if culture is to be broad, and attainment varied. In particular, the teaching of literature is not by precepts alone, but, in large measure, by that manner of practical instruction which consists in bringing the student's mind into intelligent contact with the best examples of literary thought and form.

The Library is free to all students of the College whose standing in their respective classes gives satisfaction. It is well stocked with select works in the various departments of English literature and is provided with an elaborate card catalogue, based on the decimal system of classification.

In connection with the Students' Library, though with a distinct organization, is the Students' Reading Room, the object of which is to offer those resorting to it, special opportunities for reading and study. A numerous collection of works of reference, and a stock of journals, magazines, etc., representative of the best periodical literature of the day, are daily at the service of the members.

# GILBERT J. GARRAGHAN, S.J., Librarian.

George A. Nees		Treasurer
Louis G. Brinker  J. Dominic Cloud  Leo J. Droege  Urban B. Frenzer	Assistant Librarians	John J. McCarty Howard N. Ragland Francis H. Rothert

# THE ST. XAVIER COLLEGE ORCHESTRA.

JOHN J. O'BRYAN, S.J., President. ANDREW J. BOEX, Director.

Joseph B. Mueller	Vice-President
Joseph H. Stermer	
Peter D. Kelly	
Thomas V. Brennan. } George C. Kelly	~ 11
George C. Kelly	Labrarians

# THE ST. XAVIER COLLEGE GLEE CLUB

Was organized on March 11, 1884. The object of this Society is to give its members an opportunity of improving themselves in vocal music, and to contribute to the appropriate celebration of religious and literary festivals.

JOHN J. O'BRYAN, S.J., President. ANDREW J. BOEX, Director.

# SENIOR.

John A. O'DonnellVice-PresidentP. Elmar BeckerSecretaryPaul F. CassidyTreasurer
Joseph M. Nurre \
Joseph M. Nurre. Librarians
JUNIOR.
John F. GannonVice-President
George C. KellySecretary
Joseph A. Murray Treasurer
Philip S. Bour
Albert B. Grueter. SLibrarians

# CAMERA CLUB.

The members of this Association are encouraged to spend their leisure hours with pleasure and profit by devoting them to the study of the theory and practice of photography. They receive instructions in both branches of the subject, and enjoy the use of a well-equipped studio. Weekly outings in fair weather provide facilities for practice in the field.

# OFFICERS.

# JAMES P. MONAGHAN, S.J., President.

First Term.		Second Term.
Francis J. Murray	Vice-President	Henry A. Brockmann
Francis F. Kramer	Secretary	Francis F, Kramer
Henry A. Brockmann	Treasurer	Austin G. Schmidt
Austin G. Schmidt	Custodian	J. Leo Cassidy

# THE ST. XAVIER ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.

The object of this Association is to encourage and direct out-door games. Every student is eligible to membership who attains a requisite standard of proficiency in his studies.

# SENIOR DIVISION.

OFFICERS.

JOHN P. McNichols, S.J., President. Leo F. Verkamp, Students' Representative.

First Term.	$\phi = 0$	Second Term.
Frederick S. Moore	Vice-President	W. Ledyard Mitchell
Richard S. Passmore	Secretary	Thomas D. Cooney
George J. O'Bryan	Treasurer	Paul F. Cassidy
Leo F. Verkamp W. Ledyard Mitchell	) 0	Oscar J. Verkamp
W, Ledyard Mitchell	Committee on	
J. Henry Kilduff	) Arrangements	Ancel C. Minor

# JUNIOR DIVISION.

OFFICERS.

President, JOSEPH C. RENO, S.J.

Vice-President	
Secretary William J. Sween	еy
Treasurer Edward A. Dru	
Committee on Arrangements	on
Committee on Arrangements	ke
Hubert H. Go	ott

# THE GYMNASIUM.

Believing that for a student a sound body is necessary to a sound mind, the Faculty, in planning the new building, provided an ample gymnasium. It has been thoroughly equipped. To prevent the danger arising from imprudent exercise, and to afford an opportunity for systematic, scientific and physical, as well as mental development, a competent instructor has been secured.

# JOSEPH C. RENO, S.J., President.

Joseph J. Archdeacon	Vice President
• •	
Henry B. Sexton	Recording Secretary
August H. Hater	Corresponding Secretary
Robert J. Kilb	Treasurer
John P. O'Connor	(Leo G. Goesling
John P. O'Connor  Robert M. Chuck  William I. Sweenev	\William J. Ungeheuer
William I. Sweeney	Henry F. Hartke

Memorial Services.



# Requiem Mass

for the

Pereased Professors and Students

in the

College Chapel,

Wovember 20, 1899, at 8:30 v'rlock.

Celebrant, Rev. Michael I. D'Connor, S.I.

Memorial Sermon by Rev. Iohn W. Poland, S.I.

Music of the Mass by the Students' Choir.

# Public Lecture Course,

IN ST. XAVIER MEMORIAL HALL, MONDAYS, 8 P.M.

Nov. 13—"Art and Realism"
Mr. Clement J. Barnhorn
Dec. II—"Chivalry"
Jan. 8—"Music in America"
Jan. 22—"Humor of the Law"Mr. Francis J. McCabe
Feb. 5—"A Lay Sermon"
Feb. 19-"Self-Culture"
Feb. 22—"WASHINGTON," (Musical and Literary Exercises) The Alumni
Before each Lecture, a short Musical Programme.

# GREETING

FROM THE STUDENTS OF ST. XAVIER COLLEGE,

TO THEIR REVEREND RECTOR,

# THE REV. MICHAEL J. O'CONNOR, S.J.,

On the Feast of his Holy Patron, St. Michael the Archangel.

# PROGRAMME.

"The Creole Queen," (Hall)	. College Orchestra
"Hark, the Village Bells," (Shaw)	
Congratulation—Seniors	. Thomas D. Cooney
"Poor Willie," (Atkinson)	College Glee Club
"Somebody's Talk"—Juniors	. Joseph A. Verkamp
Waltzes, "Love's Greetings," (Franke)	College Orchestra
ResponseTHE	REVEREND RECTOR
Response	College Orchestra

# "The Comedie of Errors."

Presented by Senior Students of St. Xavier College, Memorial Hall, Friday Evening, February 16th, Benefit of the Students' Library.

# CAST OF CHARACTERS.

Solinus, Duke of EphesusJoseph M. Nurre		
Antipholus of Ephesus } Twin Sons of Aegeon, { John B. Spilker Antipholus of Syracuse } Twin Sons of Aegeon, {		
Dromio of Ephesus		
Adrian, Uncle of Antipholus of Ephesus		
Aegeon, Merchant of Syracuse John J. McCarty		
Abbot, once a Servant of Aegeon Leon L. Crone		
Balthazar, a Merchant		
Angelo, a Goldsmith		
Cleon, Merchant, friend to Antipholus of Syracuse Leo F. Verkamp		
Dr. Pinch, a Conjurer		
(Aloysius C. Kruempelbeck		
Officers		
( Oscar S. Kuhlman		
Lords		
PROGRAMME.		
MUSIC BY THE ST. XAVIER COLLEGE ORCHESTRA,		
Overture, "The Union Forever"		
ACT I—Scene: Hall in Duke's Palace.		
Gavotte, "Circus Renz"		
Acr II—Scene: Public Place.		
Waltzes, "Love's Greetings"		
"Dance of the Brownies"		
"Alabama Dream"		
ACT V—Scene: Street Near Abbey.		
Finale, "The Stars and Stripes Forever"		
The presentation of "The Comedie of Errors" was under the patronage of the following ladies:		
Mrs. Julia Becker. Mrs. Louis Homan. Mrs. Helen Moulinier.		
Mrs. Bernard Brockmann, Mrs. Herman Hoppe. Mrs. William Murray.		
Mrs. Gustave Bouscaren. Mrs. J. Ledyard Lincoln. Mrs. Joseph Niehaus.		
Miss Mary Carney. Miss Margaret McFarland. Mrs. Henry Nurre.		
Mrs. Francis H. Cloud. Mrs. Frederick Mackentepe. Mrs. Mary Poland.		
Mrs. Frances Hayward. Mrs. Edward Metz. Mrs. Joseph Rogers.		
Mrs. Richard Mitchell.		

# St. Xavier Alumni Association,

COMMEMORATION OF

# WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY,

MEMORIAL HALL, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 22, 8 P.M.

# PROGRAMME.

Overture, "Hortensia," (Benedix)	
Address by the President	Mr. William F. Fox
Song, "Gypsy John," (Clay)	Mr. John A. Shea
Caprice, "Cleopatra Dance," (Kline)	
Song, 'Ma Honey Lu''	Mr. Anthony B. Dunlap
Address, "Washington"	Mr. Francis M. Tracy
March, "The Union Forever," (Scouton)	

# "THE AMANUENSIS."

A Comedy in Two Acts.

A Comedy in 1 wo Acco.	
Harry Lightheart. Mr. Stephen R. Hollen	
Tack CattermoleMr. Bernard C. Fox	
Smudgeons	
Mr. John A. Shea	
Mr. Cattermole, Sr. Mr. Alphonse L. Fischer	
James	
Ernest Goodwin Mr. William A. Geoghegan	
Philip Hodge	
Septimus Theophilus Waldron	
Waltz, "Under the Moonlight," (De Koven) "The Amateurs" Sortie, "Hands across the Sea," (Sousa) "The Amateurs" Musical Director, Mr. Andrew J. Boex.	
Minaton Director, 127, 11 total on J. Don't	

# Twelfth Annual Banquet of the Alumni Association,

APRIL 25, 1900.

# PROGRAMME.

GRACE.		
Address of Welcome		
MUSIC.		
The Future		
MUSIC.		
The Past		
MUSIC.		
Songs and Brief Addresses.		

# Contest in Elocution and Oratory.

MEMORIAL HALL, MARCH 27 AND 28, 1900.

PROGRAMME.

# ELOCUTION.

"The Creole Queen," (Ha	ll)	College Orchestra
	First Section.	
"The Modern Cain" "The Modern Cain" "King John's Remorse" "The Interview" Soug, "Gently Thine I		James J. Donnellon William A. Heisel
(CIN- TS-44 in 41 - A		Tales T BE-Case
"The Fight in the Arena" The Soul of the Violin" Catiline's Defiance" An Episode" "Cleopatra Dance,"	Kline)	Francis A. Gauche
	Third Section.	
"Keenan's Charge"" "On Board the Cumberlan "King Robert of Sicily". "The European Guide" Song, "Kentucky Bab	d''	Francis X. Pund J Robert McAuley Philip H. Dorger James W. Farrell Junior Choir
	Fourth Section.	
"Pancratius" "Maclaine's Child" "The Leap for Life "Ramon" "Hands across the Sea "A Negro Oddity," (A" "The Grand Advance" "Annie and Willie's Praye "The Song of the Market "Somebody's Darling" Song, "March of Our	,'' (Sousa)	George B. Topmoeller J. William Ungeheuer College Orchestra
Song, "March of Our	Nation," (Geibel)	College Glee Club
	ORATORY.	•
At the L	Dawn of the Twentieth	Century.
"Looking Back a Century" "Education Without Relig "Rapid Rise of America" Song, "The Goblins," "Our Country's Problems" "Dangers Threatening Am "Hurricane Hurry Ga	;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;	Thomas D. Cooney Matthew H. Mangold Urban B. Frenzer College Glee Club Joseph M. Nurre W. Henry Fitzgerald College Orchestra
	JUDGES:	
Rev. Francis J. Finn, S. J., O Denis F. Cash,	Villiam F. Fox, 2. J. O'Donnell, Ion. John B. Peaslee, Innon A. Baldus.	Prof. Virgil A. Pinkley, Henry A. Barnhorn, Charles W. Thomas,

# Register of Students.

ST. XAVIER COLLEGE.

	*
Adams, Henry F	Second Academic.
Ahern, Cornelius J	First Academic.
Anderson, Charles Milton	Second Academic,
Archdeacon, Joseph J	First Academic.
Aull, Aloysius H	Special.
Aull, Edward L	Third Academic.
Austing, Bernard J	Third Academic
Austing, Henry J	Second Academic.
70'1/ TTY'141 w	
Balton, William J	Special.
Barry, George Leo.	Special.
Bartels, Carl A	Fourth Commercial.
Barton, James F	Second Academic.
Baurichter, Joseph A	Rhetoric.
Becker, P. Elmar.	Philosophy.
Beehan, Richard	Second Academic.
Berens, Eugene L	.Philosophy.
Bergheger, Louis M	Second Academic.
Bergmann, George J	Third Academic.
Berling, Joseph W	Second Commercial.
Berting, Charles	. Fourth Commercial
Bill, Carl Anthony	Second Academic.
Bill, Herbert F	.Second Academic.
Bill, Leonard H	Second Academic.
Bleckmann, John H	First Academic.
Bockhorst, Aloysius H	.Third Academic.
Boex, Anthony W	Second Academic.
Boex, John W	First Academic.
Bour, Philip S	.Third Academic.
Bouscaren, L. Gustave	Philosophy.
Bouscaren, Pierre	Preparatory.
Bouscaren, T. Lincoln	Poetry.
Brackman, Prosper S	Third Academic.
Braun, Edward J	.Third Commercial
Brearton, Edward J	.Third Academic.
Brennan, John C	Second Academic
Brennan, Thomas V	Second Academic
Brice, Cornelius T	Second Academic
Brice, Stanly J	Third Academic
and the second of the second o	

Bridwell, Charles O. Brink, George D. Brinker, Louis G. Brockamp, Francis F. Brockamp, Henry F. Brockmann, Henry A. Browne, Charles O. Buckley, George A. Buddeke, Alfred J. Bunker, John L. Burland, William R.	Third Commercial. Poetry. Third Academic. Second Academic. Rhetoric. First Academic. Second Academic. Fourth Commercial. Second Academic. Third Academic.
Bushelman, William H Butler, John N	Third Academic.
Cain, John J	Third Commercial.
Carroll, Henry R	Humanities.
Carroll, William G	. First Academic, . Humanities.
Cassidy, J. Leo	. Humanities.
Cassidy, Paul F	Philosophy,
Chuck, Robert M	Humanities.
Clark, John P	Second Commercial.
Clifford, Francis K	Third Commercial.
Closterman, Charles J	Third Academic.
Cloud, J. Dominic	. Humanities.
Cloud, Francis C	. Second Academic.
Coffin, Charles L	. First Academic.
Colina, John S	. Rhetoric.
Concannon, John P	. Rhetoric.
Conroy, Thomas J	: Third Academic.
Conway, John J	, Third Academic.
Cook, John L	Third Commercial.
Cooney, James P	. Humanities.
Cooney, Thomas D	Philosophy.
Corbett, J. Edward.	. First Academic.
Corcoran, James P	. Third Commercial.
Corre, Glenn W	Special.
Costello, Ralph J	. Third Academic.
Craver, Gilbert J	Special.
Creed, Jerome D	. Second Commercial.
Creed, William J	Third Academic.
Crone, Albert P	Third Academic.
Crone, Leon-Line and Line and	Rhetoric.
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Crowe, E. Milton	First Academic.
Curran, Francis J	.Third Academic.
Daller, Charles	First Commercial.
Deasy, William P	Rhetoric.
Devaney, Thomas A	
Dierkes, Joseph T	.Special.
Dittrich, Joseph H	
Dohan, Joseph F	
Dolle, Walter P	
Donnellon, James J	
Donnelly, Thomas J.	
Dorger, Herbert J	Third Academic.
Dorger, Philip H.	First Academic.
Dowling, Edward A	
Dreyer, Clifford F	
Driscoll, Laroy A	
Droege, Leo J.	
Drucker, Edward A	
Drury, Edward A	First Academic.
Du Brul, Clarence J	
Du Brul, Telford A	Preparatory.
Dunphy, John P.	Humanities.
Dyer, Raymond H	Fourth Commercial.
Edeler, August	.Special.
Egbers, Edward B	Second Academic.
Eger, William M	
Eich, Louis	
Eicher, Albert M.	. Third Academic.
Eicher, William A Enneking, August J	
Enneking, Charles F.	
Enneking, Martin F.	
Enneking, Norbert B	
Eppinghoff, George J	Third Academic.
Esterman, Henry B	. Humanities.
Farrell, Edward C	Second Academic
Farrell, James W.	
Fenske, Julius E.	Preparatory.

Finn, Martin A	Third Academic.
Fitzgerald, Francis A	Special.
Fitzgerald, W. Henry	Rhetoric.
Flaherty, John S	Second Academic.
Flanagan, William E	Rhetoric.
Flannery, Thomas	Special.
Foley, Charles G	Humanities.
Foley William K	Third Academic.
Folz, Joseph N.	. Second Commercial.
Fox, Joseph E	First Academic.
Foy, Willis H	Rhetoric.
Frenzer, Urban B.	. Rhetoric.
Fritch, F. George	. Third Academic.
Frohmiller, Lawrence J	Third Academic.
Frueh, Benedict J	First Academic.
Princing Deficatory	
Gallagher, Francis X	Second Academic.
Gamble, George G	. First Academic.
Gannon, John F	Second Academic.
Gauché, Francis A	Humanities.
Geoghegan, Thomas M	Poetry.
Geringer, George T	Humanities.
Gerst, Francis J	Poetry.
Glenn, Thomas J	First Academic.
Goesling, Leo J	Second Academic.
Gosiger, Joseph F	Poetry.
Gosiger, Lawrence A	Poetry.
Gosiger, Lawrence A	Third Academic.
Gostger, Raymond J	Second Commercial.
Gott, Clarence H	Humanities.
Gott, Hubert H	Third Academic.
Grannen, George A	First Academic
Grannen, George A	Special
Graul, Francis C	Second Academic
Greiwe, William J	Third Academic.
Greiwe, William J	'Phird Academic
Grimmelsman, Anthony J	Tiret Academic
Grogan, Richard	Photoric
Grollig, Joseph E	Kiletoric.
Grote, Herman J	Third Andomio
Gruenwald, Otto A	I mru Academic.
Grueter, Albert B	Special.
Hammann, Anthony H	Fourth Commercial.
Hart, James A	Second Academic
Hart, James A	Philosophy.
Hartke, Henry F	Humanities.
Hartke, Henry F	A I WILLIAM ELECTRI

Hartke, M. Leo.	Second Academic.
Hater, August	Third Commercial.
Hausman, Walter J	Second Academic
Healy, J. William	Second Academic.
Hehman, H. Louis.	Humanities
Heid, Emil J.	First Academic
Heilemann, Alexander B.	Fourth Commercial
Heisel, William A	Philosophy
Helbling, Francis M	Special.
Hellmann, Robert R.	Poetry
Henkel, Leopold A	Second Commercial
Herking, Anthony B	Fourth Commercial
Heuer, Grover F.	Third Commercial
Hickey, William J.	Second Academia
Hoban, John A.	Humanitian
Hoban, John E.	Linnanities.
Hoban, Nicholas	Preparatory
Hoban, Robert A.	Socond Communical
Hoban, Thomas C	Second Commercial.
Hoenemeyer, Joseph W.	Third Comments
Hollearn, Leonard J	Third Commercial.
Homan, Henry H	Third Academic.
Honkomp, Anthony J.	Third Academic.
Howard, John	C1 A1
Hudepohl, Joseph H	Second Academic.
Huschart, George D.	I fird Academic.
Tributation of the control of the co	Fourth Commercial.
Imwalle Francis W	
Imwalle, Francis W	Second Academic.
Jacobs, Charles M.	Second: A andomia
Jansing, Albert C.	Second Academic,
91	Second Academic.
Kates, Philip A	Dhotomia
Keehan, John J	Third Academia
Kelly, George C.	Third Academic.
Kelly, Peter D.	Turu Academic.
Kennedy, Edward J.	riist Academic,
Kenney, Ennis I	Third Academic.
Kenney, Ennis J Kent, Gerard C	Part Academic.
Kent, Walter J	Poetry,
Kessing Edward N	Second Academic.
Kessing, Edward N	Purst Commercial.
Keuper, Alfred J	Preparatory.
Kieffer, Ferdinand L.  Kiely Charles F	First Academic.
Kilb Robert I	Third Academic.
Kilb, Robert J. Kilduff, John H.	Poetry.
axidum, John Ti.,	Poetry.

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Kilgarriff, Patrick T	Third Academic,
King, Bartholomew J.	First Academic.
Kirk, Albert A	
Klopp, Ralph	Preparatory.
Knagge, Francis H	Fourth Commercial.
Kock, Joseph N	.Third Academic.
Kotte, Francis H	
Kramer, Francis F	
Krehnbrink, Victor V	
Kroeger, Henry J	Third Academic.
Kruempelbeck, Aloysius C	Rhetoric.
Kruthaup, A. B Frederick	Second Commercial.
Kruthaup, George A	Fourth Commercial.
Kuebbing, Henry F	Second Academic.
Kuhlmann, George.,	Third Academic.
Kuhlman, Oscar S	Humanities.
Kunkemoeller, Bernard W	Second Academic.
Kyte, Albert F	.Second Academic.
•	
Lear, Matthew A	Second Academic.
Leen, Clarence W	Fourth Commercial.
Leewe, August A	Third Academic.
Leewe, Henry A	Third Academic.
Leibold, Albert W	
Luken, Joseph E	Special.
Luning, William A	Third Academic,
Lynch, Peter J	Third Academic.
McAuley, J. Robert	
McCarthy, Albert C	
McCarty, John J	
McCormack, Thomas A	First Academic.
McDevitt, Charles J	
McDonald, Edward A	Poetry.
McFarland, Arthur J	Second Academic.
McFarland, John C	
McFarland, Thomas J	
McMechan, Robert M	Second Academic.
McNamara, C. Carroll	Pirst Academic.
McNamara, George J	
Maguire, Richard J	Second Academic,
Mangold, Matthew H	
Marcinkowski, Edward J	Canad Academic.
Marischen, John B	Second Academic.
Maurer, Robert V	
Meiners, Leo C	reparatory,

<u>.</u>	
Menge, Goswin B	
Merk, Arthur C	
Merten, William W	
Messmann, Henry J	
Meyer, Charles A	
Meyer, Leo T	Humanities.
Meyer, William A	Second Academic.
Meyers, William C	
Minning, Joseph F	
Minor, Ancel C	Humanities.
Mitchell, Louis A	Preparatory.
Mitchell, Mark L	Humanities.
Mitchell, W. Ledyard	
Morgenthaler, Daniel C.	
Morgenthaler, Henry W	Third Academic.
Moore, Frederick S	Philosophy.
Moormann, Frederick	
Moormann, Gabriel K	
Moorman, Otto J	
Mossmann, Edward T	
Muehlenkamp, William S	
Mueller, Joseph B.:	
Mullen, John M.	
Mulroy, James L	
Mulroy, John S	First Academic.
Mulroy, William	
Mulvihill, Philip J	
Murphy, Cleveland P.	Third Academic
Murphy, Henry P	Third Academic
Murphy, Lawrence C.	Second Academic
Murphy, Thomas A	Rhetoric
Murphy, Thomas J.	
Murray, Albert I	Second Academic
Murray, Edwin H	
Murray, Francis J	Philosophy
Murray, Joseph A.	Third Academic
muray, Joseph A	Tima Academic.
Nagel, Lawrence L.	Third Academia
Nees, George A.	Philosophy
Neilan, John F.	
Nickol, William A	First Academia
Niehaus, Joseph M.	Poster
Niemann, Adolph H	Socond Communication
Nurre, Francis A	Third Academie
Nurre, Joseph M	Third Academic.
Nurre, Leo J	becond Commercial.

O'Brien, Peter A O'Bryan, George J O'Connor, John M O'Connor, John P O'Donnell, John A O'Donnell, Robert S O'Leary, Walter O'Meara, Joseph D Ossege, Walter J *Ottke, Edwin P Ottke, Ernest Overbeck, George A Owens, Edward C	Poetry. Special. Humanities. Poetry. Third Academic. Humanities. Special. Preparatory. Rhetoric. First Academic.
Passmore, Richard S. Patton, Elmer C. Peters, Walter G. Peters, William J. Peurrung, Charles J. Pfau, Clifford Phelan, Francis D. Phelan, Francis D. Phelat, John J. †Poetker, Joseph E. Puening, Ferdinand J. Pund, Francis X.	Third Academic. First Academic. Philosophy. Fourth Commercial. Fourth Commercial. Special. Rhetoric. First Academic. First Academic. Preparatory. First Academic.
Questa, Albert J Quillan, Daniel J. Quinn, George F.	Third Academic. Second Academic.
Ragland, Howard N. Rahill, William J. Rattermann, Charles B. Rattermann, Clarence J. Rattermann, Henry W Raulf, Albert T. Reardon, Francis A. Reemelin, Eugene A. Reemelin, Walter G. Reenan, James C. Reenan, William L. Reynolds, Arthur C. Reynolds, Charles E. Richmond, J. Albert.	Third Academic. Fourth Commercial. Philosophy. Second Commercial. Preparatory. First Academic. Poetry. Second Academic. Second Academic. Humanities. Second Academic. Third Academic.

<sup>\*</sup>Died September 5, 1899. †Died April 4, 1900.

Richmond, Maurice J Rickers, George H Riedy, Albert W Roeslein, Lewis J Rolfes, Charles F Roth, John L Roth, Stuart T Rothert, Francis H Russell, Joseph Ryan, Andrew E Ryan, Cyril A	Second Academic. Third Commercial. Second Academic. Rhetoric. Third Commercial. Third Academic. Second Commercial. Third Academic. Poetry. Poetry.
Ryan, Dennis J	First Academic.
Ryan, William J	Philosophy.
Sander, Leo J	Second Academic.
Schilderink, Wilford H	First Academic.
Schlochtermeyer, Hugo	Humanities,
Schmidt, Austin G	Humanities.
Schmidt, Walter S	
Schmitt, Charles W	. Poetry.
Schmidter, Francis X	Second Academic.
Schmolt, Joseph A.	Third Academic.
Schoeny, John F	.Fourth Commercial.
Schomaker, George H	First Academic.
Schone, George H	First Academic.
Schroder, Charles H	. Humanities.
Schwarber, Julius J.	Poetry.
Scott, Francis L	First Academic.
Sebastiani, George J	Second Academic.
Sebastiani, Robert E.	Third Academic.
Sebastiani, Theodore	
Secor, James I. Sexton, Henry B.	First Academic.
Shannon, William L.	
Sheridan, Clifford T.	Third Commercial
Sherrit, Bertram N.	
Simon, John J.	Third Academic.
Slevin, James	Third Academic.
Smith, E. Purcell	First Academic.
Spilker, John B.	. Poetry.
Sprange, Arthur J.	First Academic.
Stagge, John J	.Fourth Commercial.
Steinkamp, George J	.First Academic
Stermer, Joseph A	.Second Commercial.

Stock, Henry B	Third Academic.
Streibig, Michael S	
Strieker, Henry C	
Strybel, Alexius	Third Academic
Sullivan, Andrew T.	
Sullivan, Charles R	. Second Commercial,
Sullivan, Thomas E	
Sweeney, Daniel	
Sweeney, Eugene C	
Sweeney, William J	First Academic.
Thomann, Arthur B.	Second Academic.
Thomann, Oliver C	
Thuman, Robert J	
Toohey, Joseph L	
Topmoeller, George B	Second Academic,
Tracy, Edward J	
Tracy, James W	Philosophy.
Ullrich, William A	Second Commercial.
Ungeheuer, J. William	
Van Kirk, Sylvester D	First Academic
Vehr, Anthony W	Fourth Commercial
Verkamp, Joseph A	
Verkamp, Leo F	
Verkamp, Oscar J	Dheterie
Viel, Cyril G	
Von Lahr, Lawrence	
Von Wahlde, Clarence	
Voss, Clifford W	
Voss, Herbert B	Poetry.
Walsh, Edward L	Third Academic.
Walsh, Francis J	
Weber, Joseph H	
Weinkam, Bernard C.	
Wenning, Theodore H	First Andomia
Wenstrup, Albert F.	
Wenstrup, Francis J	
Westermann, Henry A	
Wetterer, Ferdinand J	
Wettermann, Edward P	
Wieber, William	
Wiechelman, Henry	
Wildo Codfrey	Third Academic

Wilke, John M	Second Academic.
Williams, Henry C	Second Academic.
Williams, Morgan W	.Rhetoric.
Wintelherms, Henry A	. Poetry.
Wittrock, William B	Third Academic.
Woesman, Francis H	. Humanities.
Wolf, John L	. Third Academic.
Wynne, Charles F	. Poetry.
Zanone, Alvino J	Second Academic.

# SUMMARY.

Collegiate Department	120
Academic Department	237
Commercial Department	. 66
Preparatory Class	. 17
Total	440

# Disputation in Philosophy,

BY MEMBERS OF THE CLASS OF 1900,

Wednesday, April 25, 1900.

# PSYCHOLOGY.

- 1. The vital principle or brute soul in animals is one in act or essence, but manifold in virtue.
  - 2. Animals have no intelligence.
  - 3. The human soul is a simple, spiritual substance.
  - 4. Matter is essentially incapable of thought.
- 5. From the union of soul and body in man there arises one composite nature and one person.
  - 6. The soul is the substantial form of the body.
  - 7. The human soul possesses intrinsic and extrinsic immortality.
- 8. The desire of perfect happiness implanted in man's nature is another proof that the soul is immortal.

Defendant: Thomas D. Cooney.
Objectors: P. Elmar Becker, William J. Ryan.

# ETHICS.

Essay—"The Criterion of Morality,"..... Joseph M. Nurre.

- 1. No created object but only God, the Supreme Good, can be man's ultimate objective end.
- 2. There can be no morality in a system which admits atheism, pantheism or materialism.
- 3. Neither private nor public utility can be the rule or criterion of morality.
- 4. The proximate rule of morality is man's rational nature considered in all its essential relations. The ultimate criterion is found in God—that is, the divine essence as the source of all order and goodness.
- 5. The morality of every act in the concrete is determined by the object, the end and the circumstances.
  - 6. There is a Natural Law.
- 7. The Natural Law considered in itself is absolutely unchangeable; and in its more general precepts it can not for any length of time be invincibly unknown to anyone who has attained the full use of reason.
- 8. There is an adequate or perfect sanction of the Natural Law, not in this life, but in the next.

Defendant: L. Gustave Bouscaren.
Objectors: John F. Neilan, George A. Nees.

# Examination of Philosophy Class.

# Philosophy.

FIRST TERM.

# THESES IN APPLIED LOGIC, ONTOLOGY AND COSMOLOGY.

- 1. Truth in general can be described as conformity of mind and thing, or equation of object and intellect.
- 2. There is truth in simple apprehension, but only imperfectly and implicitly; truth in the fullest sense is found in judgment.
- 3. Certitude, considered objectively, admits of different species, viz., metaphysical, physical and moral; but, considered formally, certitude is one and indivisible.
- 4. Certitude may admit of degrees, not in the exclusion of doubt, but in the firmness of assent.
- 5. Universal skepticism, as an internal fact or as a system of doctrine, is absurd.
- 6. There are some truths that must be admitted without demonstration because they are immediately evident.
- 7. In every demonstration and in every process of thought these three things are implied and admitted, viz., the first fact, the first principle and the first condition.
- 8. The testimony of the external senses about their own proper objects, under the requisite conditions, is free from error.
- The testimony of the internal sense about its own proper object, under the requisite conditions, is free from error.
- 10. The intellect in its immediate judgments, whether a priori or a posteriori, is free from error.
- II. Reasoning, which is materially true and formally correct, is free from error.
  - 12. Consciousness, as to its own proper object, is free from error.
- 13. There must be an ultimate, supreme and universal criterion of truth.
  - 14. The ultimate criterion of truth is objective evidence.
- 15. Human testimony can give us certainty in some cases concerning contemporary and past events.
- 16. The term being, in general, is not univocal nor equivocal, but analogous with the analogy of intrinsic attribution.
- 17. The idea of being in general is very different from the idea of infinite being.
  - 18. The principle of contradiction is rightly called the first principle.

- 19. We know the essences of some things.
- 20. The essences of things are, in a certain sense, immutable, absolute, necessary and eternal.
- 21. Intrinsic possibility of things does not depend formally on the divine power nor on the divine will, but immediately on the divine intellect and remotely on the divine essence.
  - 22. Every being is one, true, good.
  - 23. Truth considered objectively is necessary, absolute and immutable.
- 24. The concept of substance represents something real, and is not a fiction of the mind nor a mere collection of qualities.
- 25. The principle of sufficient reason is absolutely certain; that of causality is analytic as well as certain.
- 26. The origin of the world can not be explained by the theory of materialism, nor by that of pantheism.
  - 27. The world could come into existence only by creation.
  - 28. The primary end of creation is the extrinsic glory of God.
- 29. This world is not absolutely but only relatively the best possible world.
- 30. Miracles are possible and can be distinguished from the works of any created agent.

# SECOND TERM.

# THESES IN PSYCHOLOGY AND NATURAL THEOLOGY.

- I. The human soul is a spiritual substance.
- 2. Matter is essentially incapable of thought.
- 3. From the union of soul and body there arises one composite nature and one person.
  - 4. The soul is the substantial form of the body.
  - 5. The human soul is both intrinsically and extrinsically immortal.
- 6. The human soul is free with the freedom of choice or of active indifference.
  - 7. The origin of ideas is correctly explained by the scholastic system.
- 8. Our mind has universal ideas or concepts. Hence nominalism is false.
- 9. The direct universal exists in the object, but not in the manner in which the mind apprehends it. Hence conceptualism is false.
- 10. The reflex universal exists in the mind formally; in the object fundamentally or potentially. Hence exaggerated realism is false.
- II. The existence of a Supreme Being [God] can be proved: (a) From the existence of contingent beings in the universe; (b) by the order of the universe; (c) by the common belief and conviction of mankind, represented by the most enlightened peoples and classes of the human race.
  - 12. God is infinitely perfect.
  - 13. God is ONE, SIMPLE, IMMUTABLE, ETERNAL.
- 14. God knows all things, including future free acts of man, whether absolutely or conditionally future.

- 15. God wills and loves His own infinite goodness necessarily, but all other things freely.
- 16. Physical evil is not intended for its own sake, as an end; but God can intend it or permit it as a means to some good end.
- 17. Moral evil is never intended by God; but the negative permission of moral evil is not opposed to the divine attributes.
- 18. Conservation is continued creation; to continue in existence creatures need the constant influence of the divine power.
- God immediately concurs with each and every act of secondary causes.
  - 20. God's Providence extends to all things in the universe.

# THESES IN MORAL PHILOSOPHY.

- 1. No created object, but only God the uncreated, can be man's ultimate objective end.
  - 2. There is an intrinsic difference between moral good and moral evil.
- 3. The morality of an act does not depend on the opinions of men, on the laws of the State, on public or private utility, but on the essential order of things and man's relations therein.
- 4. There can be no morality in a system which admits atheism, pantheism or materialism.
- 5. The morality of an act is determined by the object, the end and the circumstances.
  - 6. There is a natural law.
- 7. The natural law, considered in itself, is absolutely unchangeable; and in its more general principles it can not be invincibly unknown to anyone who attains the full use of reason.
- 8. There is an adequate or perfect sanction of the natural law, not in this life, but in the next.
- 9. Only a rational and free being can be the subject of right and duty; and these terms are correlative.
  - 10. Man is bound to worship God with internal and external worship.
- II. Should God reveal a religion, man would be bound to accept it; and therefore indifferentism in regard to religion is wholly wrong.
  - 12. Suicide is a grievous crime.
  - 13. Lying is intrinsically evil.
  - 14. Duelling is unlawful.
  - 15. Homicide is a crime against the Natural Law.
- 16. The right of permanent ownership is derived from the law of nature.
  - 17. Authority is essential to every society.
  - 18. The social state is natural to man.
- 19. Domestic or conjugal society was instituted by God, the Author of nature.

- 20. The matrimonial bond is intended by the law of nature to be perpetual; hence divorce is unlawful.
- 21. Marriage is not a civil but a natural contract; hence in its nature and its principal rights it is independent of the State.
- 22. The education of children belongs by strict right to the parents, not to the State.
- 23. The most important element of education is religion; and to exclude it (religion) violates the rights of God, of parents and of children.
  - 24. Civil society is natural to man.
  - 25. Rousseau's "Social Contract" is fictitious, illogical, absurd.
  - 26. Authority, essential to every society, is from God.

# EVIDENCES OF RELIGION.

THE PLAN OF SALVATION AS REALIZED IN INDIVIDUALS.

r. The plan of salvation is realized by the actual application of the fruits of the Redemption to individuals.

#### GRACE.

- Grace is a supernatural aid or gift, and may be either actual or habitual.
- 2. Actual grace is necessary to everything that is profitable for our eternal salvation.
- 3. It is necessary also for the just (1) to perform supernatural works, (2) to observe the moral law and overcome grievous temptations; while (3) final perseverance requires a special grace, and (4) the preservation from all venial sins is an extraordinary privilege.
  - 4. God gives sufficient grace to all men.
- 5. While grace can be rendered inefficacious by man's free will, the efficacy of grace does not impair the freedom of the human will.
- 6. By habitual or sanctifying grace internal justification and regeneration, together with the divine virtues of faith, hope and charity, and the Holy Ghost Himself, the author of grace, are communicated to the soul.
- 7. Sanctifying grace is lost by every grievous sin; it is preserved and increased by good works.
  - 8. Good works are, under certain conditions, truly meritorious.

### THE SACRAMENTS AS MEANS OF GRACE.

- I. THE SACRAMENTS IN GENERAL.
- A sacrament is an outward sign by which grace is communicated to the soul, instituted by Jesus Christ, and consisting of two elements matter and form.
- 2. The sacraments are productive of two kinds of grace—sanctifying and sacramental—and that by their own inherent virtue (ex opere operato).
  - 3. On the part of the recipient of the sacraments certain conditions or

dispositions are necessary in order that the reception may be valid, and due preparation that it may be fruitful.

- 4. On the part of the minister of the sacraments certain conditions are necessary in order that their administration may be valid and licit.
  - 5. Christ instituted seven sacraments.

#### II. THE SACRAMENTS IN PARTICULAR.

#### BAPTISM.

- 1. Baptism, a sacrament of the New Law, cancels both original and actual sin, together with the eternal and temporal punishment due to them; it confers supernatural life on the soul, makes us members of Christ and of His Church, and gives us a pledge of grace in this life and of glory in the next.
- 2. Baptism is necessary as an ordinary means of salvation for all, even for infants.
- 3. While the ordinary minister of baptism is a bishop or priest, and the extraordinary a deacon, any one, whether male or female, can validly, though not always licitly, baptize.

#### CONFIRMATION.

- The divine institution of the Sacrament of Confirmation is proved from Scripture and tradition.
- 2. The imposition of hands and anointing with chrism, accompanied by suitable words, constitute the matter and form, or complete sign, of confirmation.
- 3. The ordinary minister of confirmation is the bishop; by papal delegation, however, a priest may become its extraordinary minister.
- 4. Every one who is baptized can receive confirmation validly; to receive it worthily, however, the state of grace is required.

# DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS.

#### FIRST TERM.

- I. The Equation of Increments.
- 2. The Different Kinds of Functions.
- 3. The Four Fundamental Rules for finding Differential Coefficients:
  - (a) The Differential Coefficient of a Linear Function.
  - (b) The Differential Coefficient of a Polynomial Function.
  - (c) The Differential Coefficient of any Logarithm of a Function.
  - (d) The Differential Coefficient of the Sine of a Function.
- 4. The Derived Rules for finding Differential Coefficients.
- 5. The Theory of Maxima and Minima values of a Function.
- 6. The Deduction of Taylor's Formula and Maclaurin's Formula,

from the expansion of the Equation of Increments, and from the Theory of Maxima, and Minima.

- 7. The Development of Functions in Infinite series.
- 8. Application of the Calculus to the Solution of Problems in continuous quantity.

# ASTRONOMY.

#### SECOND TERM.

- 1. The Celestial Sphere; definitions and general considerations.
- 2. Corrections to Astronomical Observations: The Dip of the Horizon; Parallax; Semi-Diameter; Refraction; Twilight.
- 3. The Determination of Latitude, of Time, of Longitude, of Azimuth, and of the Apparent Right Ascension and Declination of a Heavenly Body; the Time of Sunrise or Sunset.
- 4. The Earth: The Approximate Determination of its Dimensions and Form; Proofs of its Rotation; Accurate Determination of its Dimensions by Geodetic Surveys and Pendulum Observations; Determination of its Mass and Density.
  - 5. The Earth's Orbital Motion.
- 6. The Moon: Her Orbital Motion, Distance and Dimensions; Rotation and Librations; Phases; Light and Heat; Influence exerted on the Earth; Surface Structure.
- 7. The Sun: Distance and Dimensions; Rotation; General Views as to Constitution; the Chromosphere and Prominences: Corona.
- 8. Eclipses: Form and Dimensions of Shadows; Lunar Eclipses; Solar Eclipses, Total, Annular and Partial; Ecliptic Limits, and number of Eclipses in a year; the Saros; Occultations.
- 9. Comets: Their Number, Motions and Orbits; their Constituent Parts and Appearance; their Spectra, Physical Constitution, and Probable Origin.
- 10. Meteors: Aerolites, their Fall and Physical Characteristics; Shooting Stars and Meteoric Showers; Connection between Meteors and Comets.
  - II. The Stars: Their Nature and Number: the Constellations.

ST. XAVIER COLLEGE.

# Sixtieth Annual Commencement

OF

# ST. XAVIER COLLEGE.

JUNE 27, 1900.

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN COURSE WAS CONFERRED UPON BERNARD J. WUELLNER, A.B., '97.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS WAS CONFERRED UPON

P. ELMAR BECKER,

FRANCIS J. MURRAY,

EUGENE L. BERENS,

GEORGE A. NEES,

L. GUSTAVE BOUSCAREN,

JOHN F. NEILAN,

PAUL F. CASSIDY,

JOSEPH M. NURRE,

THOMAS D. COONEY,

WILLIAM H. PETERS,

FRANCIS A. HARTKE,

CLARENCE J. RATTERMANN,

WILLIAM A. HEISEL,

MAURICE J. RICHMOND,

FREDERICK S. MOORE,

WILLIAM J. RYAN,

JOSEPH B. MUELLER,

JAMES W. TRACY,

WITH SECOND HONORS, LEO F. VERKAMP.

THE HIGHEST HONORS OF THE GRADUATING CLASS WERE MERITED BY  $\mbox{\bf THOMAS D. COONEY.}$ 

# Donors of the Gold Medals

AWARDED AT THIS COMMENCEMENT.

REV. JOSEPH A. SHEE,

REV. LADISLAUS LIPSKI,

ST. XAVIER ALUMNI ASSOCIATION,

A FRIEND,

MARRIED MEN'S SODALITY,

MARRIED LADIES' SODALITY,

YOUNG MEN'S SODALITY,

YOUNG LADIES' SODALITY.

# Inter-Collegiate.

# INTER-COLLEGIATE PRIZES

For the following Colleges under the care of the Fathers of the Society of Jesus:

ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY	.St. Louis, Mo.
ST. XAVIER COLLEGE	Cincinnati, O.
ST. MARY'S COLLEGE	St. Mary's, Kansas.
ST. IGNATIUS COLLEGE	. Chicago, Ill.
DETROIT COLLEGE	. Detroit, Mich.
MARQUETTE COLLEGE	. Milwaukee, Wis.
CREIGHTON UNIVERSITY	Omaha, Neb.

# ENGLISH.

A Purse of \$100 was offered by Mr. D. F. Bremner, of Chicago, for the best papers on

"A Retrospect at the Catholic Church in the United States."

The First Prize, \$75.00, was won by a Student of Detroit College.

The Second Prize, \$25.00, was won by a Student of St. Louis University.

# LATIN.

The Gold Medal for the best Latin Composition was won by a STUDENT OF ST. IGNATIUS COLLEGE.

#### PLACES OF HONOR:

Third Place	. OLIVER C. THOMANN, St. Xavier College.
Fifth Place	Joseph E. Grollig, St. Xavier College.
Eighth Place	WILLIAM P. DEASY, St Xavier College.
Tenth Place	URBAN B. FRENZER, St. Xavier College.

Subject: "The Execution of Louis XVI."

# College Prizes.

# The Gold Medal

For the best Catechetical Essay was merited by JOSEPH M. NURRE.

Next in Merit:

CHARLES F. ROLFES,

JOSEPH A. BAURICHTER.

Donor: Rev. Joseph A. Shee.

Subject: "The Sacrament of Baptism."

# The Gold Medal

For the best Oration was merited by W. HENRY FITZGERALD.

Next in Merit:

JOSEPH M. NURRE,

MATTHEW H. MANGOLD,

THOMAS D. COONEY,

URBAN B. FRENZER.

Subject: "At the Dawn of the Twentieth Century."

ENGLISH ESSAY. SCIENTIFIC ESSAY.

The Gold Medals usually given were not merited this year.

# Contest in Elocution.

The Gold Medal.

In the First Section—Philosophy, Rhetoric and Poetry Classes, was won by

THOMAS D. COONEY.

Next in Merit:

JAMES J. DONNELLON,

FRANCIS A. HARTKE,

WILLIAM A. HEISEL.

In the Second Section—Classes of Humanities and First Commercial, was won by

OLIVER C. THOMANN.

Next in Merit:

FRANCIS A. GAUCHE,

JOHN F. DUNPHY,

JOHN J. McCARTY.

In the Third Section—Classes of First Academic, Special and Second Commercial, was won by

JAMES W. FARRELL.

Next in Merit:

FRANCIS X. PUND,

PHILIP H. DORGER,

J. ROBERT MCAULEY.

In the Fourth Section—Classes of Second Academic and Third Commercial, was won by

J. WILLIAM UNGEHEUER.

Next in Merit:

GEORGE B. TOPMOELLER, ROBERT M. McMECHAN, ALBERT C. JANSING.

In the Fifth Section—Classes of Third Academic and Fourth Commercial, was won by

CHARLES E. KIELY.

Next in Merit:

CHARLES O. BRIDWELL,

GEORGE C. KELLY.

FRANCIS A. NURRE.

# Award of Premiums.

# CLASSICAL COURSE—Collegiate Department.

N. B.—The Premiums for First and Second Honors are determined by the daily recitations and the quarterly competitions of the year—The standard for the First Honors is 90 per cent., and for the Second Honors, 85 per cent.

# RHETORIC CLASS.

# The Gold Medal

For the Highest Average in the Collective Branches of the Class was merited by

WILLIAM P. DEASY, 99.

#### First Honors:

Urban B. Frenzer, 98, Joseph E. Grollig, 97,

Philip C. Kates, 96,

Joseph H. Baurichter, 96,

Matthew H. Mangold, 95,

Francis F. Kramer, 94, Charles F. Rolfes, 91,

Aloysius C. Kruempelbeck, 91, W. Henry Fitzgerald, 90,

Henry A. Brockmann, 90.

# Second Honors:

Morgan W. Williams. 89, William X. Phelan, 89, Thomas A. Devaney, 89, John S. Colina, 87, Joseph F. Dohan, 85,

Leon L. Crone, 85.

#### Class-Standing.

# CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

First: Charles F. Rolfes.

Next in Merit: William P. Deasy, Urban B. Frenzer,

Joseph H. Baurichter,

Jóseph E. Grollig.

# GREEK.

First: Urban B. Frenzer. Next in Merit: William P. Deasy,

> Joseph E. Grollig, Philip C. Kates, Joseph F. Dohan.

LATIN.

First: Joseph E. Grollig.

Next in Merit: Urban B. Frenzer,

William P. Deasy,

Joseph H. Baurichter,

Philip C. Kates.

# PRECEPTS OF LITERATURE.

First: William P. Deasy.

Next in Merit: Urban B. Frenzer,
Aloysius C. Kruempelbeck,
Matthew H. Mangold,

Philip C. Kates.

ST. XAVIER COLLEGE.

ORIGINAL COMPOSITION.

First: William P. Deasy. Next in Merit: Philip C. Kates, Urban B. Frenzer, Joseph E. Grollig, W. Henry Fitzgerald.

#### PHYSICS.

First: William P. Deasy. Next in Merit: Joseph E. Grollig, Joseph H. Baurichter, Philip C. Kates, Francis F. Kramer.

#### MATHEMATICS.

First: William X. Phelan. Next in Merit: William P. Deasy, Joseph H. Baurichter, Francis F. Kramer, Urban B. Frenzer.

#### CHEMISTRY.

First: Matthew H. Mangold. Next in Merit: Joseph H. Baurichter, Joseph E. Grollig, Francis F. Kramer. William P. Deasy.

# POETRY CLASS.

# The Gold Medal

For the Highest Average in the Collective Branches of the Class was merited by

HERBERT B. VOSS, 98.8.

#### First Honors:

T. Lincoln Bouscaren, 98, Joseph M. Niehaus, 98, Louis G. Brinker, 96, Francis J. Gerst, 96, John B. Spilker, 95,

Thomas M. Geoghegan, 93, Cyril G. Viel, 92, John H. Kilduff, 92, Charles F. Wynne, 91, Andrew E. Ryan, 90,

Edward F. Tracy, 90.

# Second Honors:

Julius J. Schwarber, 89.

Lawrence A. Gosiger, 86.

#### Class-Standing.

CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

LATIN.

First and Equal: T. Lincoln Bouscaren, First: Herbert B. Voss.

Next in Merit: Herbert B. Voss. John B. Spilker, Louis G. Brinker.

Joseph M. Niehaus. Next in Merit: T. Lincoln Bouscaren, Joseph M. Niehaus, Cyril G. Viel, Louis G. Brinker,

# GREEK.

First: T. Lincoln Bouscaren. Next in Merit: Herbert B. Voss, Francis J. Gerst. Joseph M. Niehaus, Louis G. Brinker, Cvril G. Viel.

Francis J. Gerst. PRECEPTS OF LITERATURE.

First: T. Lincoln Bouscaren. Next in Merit: Joseph M. Niehaus, Herbert B. Voss. Thomas M. Geoghegan, Louis G. Brinker, John B. Spilker.

ORIGINAL COMPOSITION.

First: Herbert B. Voss. Next in Merit: John B. Spilker, T. Lincoln Bouscaren, Cyril G. Viel, Edward J. Tracy, Joseph M. Niehaus.

#### MATHEMATICS.

First: Herbert B. Voss. Next in Merit: Joseph M. Niehaus, T. Lincoln Bouscaren. Francis J. Gerst, John B. Spilker, Charles F. Wynne.

HISTORY.

First: Herbert B. Voss. Next in Merit: Francis J. Gerst, John H. Kilduff. T. Lincoln Bouscaren, Joseph M. Niehaus, Louis G. Brinker.

#### PHYSICS.

First: Joseph M. Niehaus Next in Merit: T. Lincoln Bouscaren, Herbert B. Voss. John H. Kilduff, Andrew E. Rvan. George J. O'Bryan.

#### CHEMISTRY.

First: Joseph M. Niehaus. Next in Merit: Herbert B. Voss, . T. Lincoln Bouscaren, John H. Kilduff. John B. Spilker, Francis J. Gerst.

# CLASS OF HUMANITIES.

# The Gold Medal

For the Highest Average in the Collective Branches of the Class was merited by

OLIVER C. THOMANN, 99.

# First Honors:

Charles H. Schroder, 98, Peter A. O'Brien, 98, Francis J. Walsh, 98, J. Dominic Cloud, 97. George T. Geringer, 96, Austin G. Schmidt, 95,

John A. Hoban, 94, Laroy A. Driscoll, 93, Francis A. Gauche, 91, John J. McCarty, 91, Hugo F. Schlochtermeyer, 91, William A. Casey, 90,

H. Louis Hehman, 90.

# Second Honors:

Robert M. Chuck, 89, Henry B. Estermann, 89, John P. O'Connor, 88,

J. Leo Cassidy, 88. John E. Hoban, 87. William L. Reenan, 85,

Ancel C. Minor, 85.

## Class-Standing.

#### CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

First: Charles H. Schroder. Next in Merit: Peter A. O'Brien, Oliver C. Thomann. George T. Geringer, John J. McCarty, Austin G. Schmidt. GREEK.

First: Peter A. O'Brien. Next in Merit: Oliver C. Thomann, William A. Casey, J. Dominic Cloud, Charles H. Schroder, Laroy A. Driscoll.

#### ORIGINAL COMPOSITION.

First: Charles H. Schroder. Next in Merit: Austin G. Schmidt, John J. McCarty, Francis J. Walsh, Oliver C. Thomann, George T. Geringer.

#### MATHEMATICS.

First: Peter A. O'Brien. Next in Merit: Francis J. Walsh, I. Dominic Cloud. Oliver C. Thomann, Charles H. Schroder, John E. Hoban.

#### LATIN.

First: Oliver C. Thomann. Next in Merit: Francis J. Walsh, Peter A. O'Brien, Charles H. Schroder, George T. Geringer, William A, Casey.

#### ENGLISH PRECEPTS.

First: Oliver C. Thomann. Next in Merit: Francis J. Walsh, Charles H. Schroder, Peter A. O'Brien, Austin G. Schmidt, John J. McCarty.

#### HISTORY.

First: Oliver C. Thomann. Next in Merit: Charles H. Schroder. Peter A. O'Brien. Francis J. Walsh, J. Dominic Cloud, William L. Reenan.

#### BOOK-KEEPING.

First: Peter A. O'Brien. Next in Merit: J. Dominic Cloud, Oliver C. Thomann, Charles H. Schroder, Francis J. Walsh, H. Louis Hehman.

## Academic Department.

#### FIRST CLASS-DIVISION A.

#### The Gold Medal

For the Highest Average in the Collective Branches of the Class was merited by

JAMES W. FARRELL, 98.

#### First Honors:

Thomas J. Glenn, 97, Philip H. Dorger, 97, Charles O. Browne, 97, Leo J. Droege, 97,

John W. Boex, 94, Arthur C. Merk, 93, Michael S. Streibig, 92, Henry B. Sexton, 90.

#### Second Honors:

Joseph J. Archdeacon, 88, Charles J. Crowley, 87,

E. Purcell Smith, 86. George A. Grannen, 85.

Next in Merit: Philip H. Dorger,

Leo J. Droege,

Charles O. Browne,

James W. Farrell.

Henry B. Sexton.

### Class-Standing.

#### CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

LATIN. First and Equal: James W. Farrell, First: Thomas I. Glenn.

Philip H. Dorger. Next in Merit: Thomas J. Glenn, Leo J. Droege, Joseph J. Archdeacon, George H. Schomaker.

#### GREEK. ENGLISH PRECEPTS.

First: Thomas I. Glenn. Next in Merit: Philip H. Dorger, James W. Farrell, Leo J. Droege, Charles O. Browne, Michael S. Streibig.

## Next in Merit: Philip H. Dorger, Charles O. Browne, Thomas I. Glenn. Leo J. Droege, Henry B. Sexton.

First: James W. Farrell.

## ORIGINAL COMPOSITION.

First: James W. Farrell. Next in Merit: Leo J. Droege, Henry B. Sexton, Michael S. Streibig, Charles O. Browne, Philip H. Dorger.

First: Leo J. Droege. Next in Merit: James W. Farrell, Charles O. Browne, Thomas J. Glenn, Philip H. Dorger, John C. McFarland.

HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY.

### MATHEMATICS.

First: Joseph J. Archdeacon. Next in Merit: Charles O. Browne. Philip H. Dorger, Thomas J. Glenn, James W. Farrell, Leo J., Droege.

#### FIRST CLASS-DIVISION B.

#### The Gold Medal

For the Highest Average in the Collective Branches of the Class was merited by

#### HOWARD N. RAGLAND, 98.

#### First Honors:

Theodore H. Wenning, 97, William C. Meyers, 95, William S. Muehlenkamp, 95, George J. Steinkamp, 94, George G. Gamble, 93, Albert J. Wenstrup, 92, John H. Bleckmann, 91, Martin F. Enneking, 91.

#### Second Honors:

William G. Carroll, 89, Francis L. Scott, 89,

Albert C. McCarthy, 88, Arthur J. Sprange, 86,

Otto J. Moorman, 85.

#### Class-Standing.

#### CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

First and Equal: T. H. Wenning, John H. Bleckmann.

Next in Merit: W. S. Muehlenkamp, William G. Carroll, Howard N. Ragland.

#### GREEK.

First: Howard N. Ragland.
Next in Merit: William C. Meyers,
Theodore H. Wenning,
W. S. Muehlenkamp,
George G. Gamble.

#### ORIGINAL COMPOSITION.

First: Theodore H. Wenning.

Next in Merit: J. Edward Corbett,

Otto J. Moorman,

Howard N. Ragland,

Albert C. McCarthy.

## LATIN.

First: Howard N. Ragland.

Next in Merit: George J. Steinkamp,

Theodore H. Wenning,

William C. Meyers,

William S. Muchlenkamp.

#### ENGLISH PRECEPTS.

First: William C. Meyers.

Next in Merit: Howard N. Ragland,
Albert J. Wenstrup,
William S. Muehlenkamp,
George J. Steinkamp.

#### HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY.

First: Howard N. Ragland.
Next in Merit: Theodore H. Wenning,
William G. Carroll,
William C. Meyers,
William S. Muehlenkamp.

#### MATHEMATICS.

First: Howard N. Ragland.
Next in Merit: Martin F. Enneking,
John H. Bleckmann,
Theodore H. Wenning,
George J. Steinkamp.

#### SPECIAL CLASS.

### The Gold Medal

For the Highest Average in the Collective Branches of the Class was merited by

#### WALTER S. SCHMIDT, 96.

#### First Honors:

Thomas J. Donnelly, 94, Thomas Flannery, 94, Albert B. Grueter, 93, George C. Barry, 91,

Aloysius H. Aull, 91.

#### Second Honors:

Francis D. Phelan, 87, Dennis Gilbert I. Crayer, 86.

Dennis J. Ryan, 86,

## Class-Standing.

CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

LATIN.

First: Thomas J. Donnelly.

Next in Merit: Walter S. Schmidt,

Thomas Flannery.

First: Walter S. Schmidt. Next in Merit: Thomas J. Donnelly, George C. Barry.

#### GREEK.

First: Thomas Flannery. Next in Merit: Walter S. Schmidt. Aloysius H. Aull.

## ENGLISH PRECEPTS.

First: Walter S. Schmidt. Next in Merit: Albert B. Grueter, Dennis J. Ryan.

#### ORIGINAL COMPOSITION.

- First: Walter S. Schmidt.
Next in Merit: Francis D. Phelan,
Thomas I. Donnelly.

#### HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY.

First: Thomas J. Donnelly.

Next in Merit: Walter S. Schmidt,

Albert B. Grueter.

#### MATHEMATICS.

First: Albert B. Grueter. Next in Merit: Gilbert J. Craver, Thomas Flannery.

#### SECOND CLASS—DIVISION A.

#### The Gold Medal

For the Highest Average in the Collective Branches of the Class was merited by

#### ALBERT W. LEIBOLD, 99

#### First Honors:

Robert M. McMechan, 98, J. William Ungeheuer,97, George J. Sebastiani, 97, Arthur B. Thomann, 96, John J. Bunker, 96, James C. Reenan, 95, Francis C. Cloud, 94, Arthur J. McFarland, 93, Louis M. Bergheger, 93, Albert C. Jansing, 91.

#### Second Honors:

J. William Healy, 89, Lawrence C. Murphy, 89, Lewis J. Roeslein, 89, Henry C. Williams, 86.

Alfred J. Greiwe, 88, Philip J. Mulvihill, 88, Albert J. Murray, 87, George T. Quinn, 87,

George B. Topmoeller, 86.

## Class-Standing.

#### CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

First and Equal:

George I. Sebastiani,

Alfred J. Greiwe.

#### Next in Merit:

John J. Bunker, . Albert W. Leibold,

Arthur B. Thomann, Louis M. Bergheger.

#### LATIN.

First: Albert W. Leibold. Next in Merit: R. M. McMechan. J. William Ungeheuer, John J. Bunker. James C. Reenan, George J. Sebastiani, Arthur B. Thomann.

#### ENGLISH PRECEPTS.

First: Robert M. McMechan. Next in Merit: Albert W. Leibold, John J. Bunker, J. William Ungeheuer, Arthur B. Thomann, James C. Reenan, Francis C. Cloud.

## HISTORY.

First: Albert W. Leibold. Next in Merit: John J. Bunker, Louis M. Bergheger. George J. Sebastiani, J. William Ungeheuer, James C. Reenan. Francis C. Cloud.

GREEK.

First: J. William Ungeheuer. Next in Merit: Albert W. Leibold, George J. Sebastiani, James C. Reenan, Arthur J. McFarland, Louis M. Bergheger, Robert M. McMechan.

#### ORIGINAL COMPOSITION.

First: Albert W. Leibold. Next in Merit: Robert M. McMechan.

George J. Sebastiani, John J. Bunker, J. William Ungeheuer, J. Clifford Savage, Lewis J. Roeslein.

#### GEOGRAPHY.

First: Francis C. Cloud. Next in Merit: Albert W. Leibold, James C. Reenan, J. William Healy, George J. Sebastiani, Arthur B. Thomann.

#### ARITHMETIC,

#### First: James C. Reenan.

#### Next in Merit:

Robert M. McMechan, Albert W. Leibold, George J. Sebastiani,

Arthur B. Thomann, J. William Healy, J. William Ungeheuer.

## SECOND CLASS-DIVISION B.

#### The Gold Medal

For the Highest Average in the Collective Branches of the Class was merited by

#### GEORGE H. RICKERS, 97.3.

#### First Honors:

John M. Wilke, 97, Frederick J. Droege, 97, William A. Meyer, 95, Walter J. Kent, 94, Alvino I. Zanone, 92,

Charles M. Jacobs, 91, Henry J. Austing, 91, John C. Brennan, 90, Leo J. Goesling, 90, John F. Gannon, 90.

#### Second Honors:

Victor V Krehnbrink, 87, Albert J. Questa, 87, Henry F. Kuebbing, 87, Herbert F. Bill, 86,

Thomas V. Brennan, 86, Francis X. Gallagher, 86, Bernard W. Kunkemoeller, 86, Charles M. Anderson, 85.

LATIN.

#### Class-Standing.

## CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

First: Herbert F.Bill. Next in Merit: John F. Gannon, William A. Meyer, John M. Wilke, George H. Rickers, Alvino J. Zanone.

#### GREEK.

First: Frederick J. Droege. Next in Merit: John M. Wilke, George H. Rickers, Alvino I. Zanone, John F. Gannon, Charles M. Jacobs.

## ORIGINAL COMPOSITION.

GEOGRAPHY.

Frederick J. Droege,

George H. Rickers,

Walter J. Kent,

John C. Brennan.

First: Thomas V. Brennan. Next in Merit: Leo J. Goesling, John M. Wilke, Frederick J. Droege, George H. Rickers.

First: William A. Meyer.

Next in Merit: John M. Wilke,

First: George H Rickers. Next in Merit: John M. Wilke, Frederick J. Droege, William A Meyer, Walter J. Kent.

#### ENGLISH PRECEPTS.

First: John M. Wilke. Next in Merit: George H. Rickers, Frederick J. Droege, Walter J. Kent, John F. Gannon.

## HISTORY.

First: Frederick I. Droege. Next in Merit: Henry J. Austing, George H. Rickers, John M. Wilke, William A. Meyer, Walter J. Kent.

#### ARITHMETIC.

First and Equal: Walter J. Kent, William A. Meyer. Next in Merit: Frederick J. Droege, George H. Rickers, Henry J. Austing.

## THIRD CLASS—DIVISION A.

#### The Gold Medal

For the Highest Average in the Collective Branches of the Class was merited by

#### LAWRENCE J. FROHMILLER, 97.2.

### First Honors:

Edward T. Mossmann, 97, Philip S. Bour, 97, Edward J. Brearton, 96, James I. Secor, 96, Charles E. Kiely, 96, Bernard C. Weinkam, 96, William J. Creed, 95, William A. Luning, 95, Aloysius H. Bockhorst, 92, Edward J. Kennedy, 92, Charles O. Bridwell, 91.

#### Second Honors:

Robert J. Thuman, 87, William B. Wittrock, 86, Raymond Gosiger, 85, Willard C. Gott, 85.

## Class-Standing.

CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

First and Equal: Philip S. Bour,
Lawrence J. Frohmiller.
Next in Merit: Charles E. Kiely,
William A. Luning,
William J. Creed,
Edward J. Kennedy,
Edward T. Mossmann,
James I. Secor.

' LATIN,
First: Philip S. Bour.
Next in Merit: Edward

Next in Merit: Edward J. Brearton,
Edward T. Mossman,
Lawrence J. Frohmiller,
Charles E. Kiely,
Bernard C. Weinkam,
William A. Luning,
Aloysius H. Bockhorst,
James I. Secor.

#### ENGLISH PRECEPTS.

First: Edward J. Brearton.

Next in Merit: Philip S. Bour,
Bernard C. Weinkam,
Lawrence J. Frohmiller,
Edward T. Mossmann,
Aloysius H. Bockhorst,
Charles E. Kiely,
William J. Creed,
James I. Secor.

#### HISTORY.

First: Lawrence J. Frohmiller.
Next in Merit: James I. Secor,
Aloysius H. Bockhorst,
Bernard C. Weinkam,
Edward J. Kennedy,
William J. Creed,
Philip S. Bour,
Charles E. Kiely,
Edward J. Brearton.

ORIGINAL COMPOSITION. First: James I. Secor.

Next in Merit: Bernard C. Weinkam, Edward T. Mossmann,

Edward T. Mossmann,
William J. Creed,
Lawrence J. Frohmiller,
William A. Luning,
Charles E. Kiely,
Philip S. Bour,
Edward J. Kennedy.

#### GEOGRAPHY.

First: Lawrence J. Frohmiller.
Next in Merit: Philip S. Bour,
Charles E. Kiely,
Bernard C. Weinkam,
James I. Secor,
Edward J. Brearton,
William J. Creed,
William A. Luning,
Charles O. Bridwell.

#### ARITHMETIC.

First: Edward T. Mossmann.

Next in Merit: L. J. Frohmiller,
Edward J. Brearton,
Philip S. Bour,
Charles E. Kiely,
William J. Creed,
James I. Secor,
Bernard C. Weinkam,
Aloysius H. Bockhorst.

READING AND SPELLING.

First: Edward T. Mossmann.

Next in Merit: James I. Secor,
Raymond Gosiger,
William J. Creed,
Edward J. Brearton,
Charles E. Kiely,
Charles O. Bridwell,
Philip S. Bour,
Robert V. Maurer.

#### THIRD CLASS-DIVISION B.

#### The Gold Medal

For the Highest Average in the Collective Branches of the Class was merited by

## ROBERT E. SEBASTIANI, 98.3.

#### First Honors:

Charles E. Reynolds, 98, Joseph A. Murray, 97, Joseph F. Minning, 96, Albert P. Crone, 95, Henry P. Murphy, 95, E. Milton Crowe, 93, Herbert J. Dorger, 93, Henry Wiechelman, 93, Anthony J. Grimmelsman 92, Francis A. Nurre, 91,

## Leonard J. Hollearn, 91.

Francis J. Wenstrup, 89, Thomas J. Conroy, 88, Norbert B. Enneking, 88, James W. Slevin, 88,

Second Honors:
9, Gabriel K. Moormann, 86,
Joseph L. Toohey, 86,
88, Robert L. O'Donnell, 86,
Edward L. Walsh, 86.

#### Class-Standing.

#### CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

First: Joseph A Murray.

Next in Merit: Herbert J. Dorger,
Albert P. Crone,
Henry P. Murphy,
Joseph Russell,
Charles E. Reynolds,
Norbert B. Enneking,
Henry Wiechelman.

LATIN.

First: Joseph A. Murray.

Next in Merit: Henry P. Murphy,
Robert E. Sebastiani,
Charles E. Reynolds,
Albert P. Crone,
Herbert J. Dorger,
E. Milton Crowe,
George J. Bergmann.

ENGLISH PRECEPTS.

First: Henry P. Murphy.

Next in Merit: Joseph A. Murray,

Henry Wiechelman. Robert E. Sebastiani,

Charles E. Reynolds, E. Milton Crowe.

Albert P. Crone,

Anthony J. Grimmelsman.

HISTORY.

First: Robert E. Sebastiani.

Charles E. Revnolds.

Albert P. Crone, E. Milton Crowe,

Joseph A. Murray,

Henry P. Murphy,

Thomas J. Conroy.

ARITHMETIC.

First: Robert E. Sebastiani.

Next in Merit: Henry P. Murphy,

Joseph A. Murray, Charles E. Reynolds,

Norbert B. Enneking,

James W. Slevin, E. Milton Crowe,

Joseph L. Toohey.

ORIGINAL COMPOSITION.

First: Thomas J. Conroy.

Next in Merit: Robert E. Sebastiani,

Charles E. Revnolds, E. Milton Crowe, Albert P. Crone,

James W. Slevin. Joseph A. Murray,

Anthony J. Grimmelsman.

GEOGRAPHY.

First: Henry Wiechelman.

Next in Merit: Henry Wiechelman, Next in Merit: Robert E. Sebastiani,

Herbert J. Dorger, Joseph A. Murray, Albert P. Crone, Charles E. Reynolds, Francis J. Wenstrup, E. Milton Crowe.

READING AND SPELLING.

First: Robert E. Sebastiani.

Next in Merit: Joseph A. Murray,

Charles E. Reynolds, Anthony J. Grimmelsman,

Henry P. Murphy, James W. Slevin,

Thomas J. Conroy.

## PENMANSHIP.

First Class.

Premium: GEORGE J. STEINKAMP.

Next in Merit:

Martin F. Enneking,

Thomas J. Glenn, Albert F. Wenstrup, Wilford H. Schilderink, George H. Schone,

Arthur J. Sprange, Edwin H. Murray,

E. Purcell Smith.

Second Class.

Premium: GEORGE H. RICKERS.

Next in Merit:

Frederick J. Droege, Albert B. Grueter, Walter S. Schmidt, William A. Meyer,

Francis D. Phelan, Francis W Imwalle. Henry J. Austing, John M. Wilke.

#### Third Class.

Premium: WILLIAM J. CREED.

Next in Merit:

Joseph L. Toohey,

James I. Secor.

Joseph A. Murray,

George J. Bergmann,

Robert E. Sebastiani.

Anthony J. Grimmelsmann.

Edward T. Mossmann,

Robert J. Thuman,

William A. Luning, Edward J. Brearton,

John J. Conway,

Thomas J. Conroy.

## COMMERCIAL COURSE.

#### FIRST CLASS.

Honorary Certificates for the Completion of the Course were awarded to

William H. Bushelman,

Edward N. Kessing,

William L. Merten.

#### The Gold Medal

For Excellence in the Collective Branches of the First Commercial Class was won by

EDWARD N. KESSING.

#### SECOND CLASS.

#### The Gold Medal

For the Highest Average in the Collective Branches of the Class was merited by

HENRY P. RATTERMANN, 95.

#### First Honors:

Joseph H. Berling, 93,

Leo J. Nurre, 90.

Second Honors:

Francis H. Rothert, 89,

Joseph N. Folz, 85,

Henry C. Strieker, 87, William A. Ullrich, 86, Frederick A. Kruthaup, 85.

## Class-Standing.

ST. XAVIER COLLEGE.

#### CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

First: Joseph H. Berling. Next in Merit: H. P. Rattermann, Leo I. Nurre.

Adolph J. Nieman, Francis H. Rothert.

#### ORIGINAL COMPOSITION.

First: Frederick A. Kruthaup. Next in Merit: Henry C. Strieker, Henry P. Rattermann, Leopold A. Henkel, Francis H. Kotte.

#### GEOGRAPHY.

First: Henry P. Rattermann. Next in Merit: Joseph H. Berling, Leo J. Nurre, Frederick A. Kruthaup.

#### COMMERCIAL LAW.

First: Joseph H. Berling. Next in Merit: H. P. Rattermann, William A. Ullrich, Henry C. Strieker, Francis H. Rothert.

#### ENGLISH PRECEPTS.

First: Joseph H. Berling. Next in Merit: H. P. Rattermann, Leo I. Nurre. Henry C. Strieker.

#### HISTORY.

· First: Joseph H. Berling. Next in Merit: Leo J. Nurre, Henry P. Rattermann, Frederick A. Kruthaup, Adolph J. Nieman.

#### BOOK-KEEPING.

First: Henry P. Rattermann. Next in Merit: Joseph H. Berling, Francis H. Rothert, Joseph N. Folz.

#### ARITHMETIC.

First: Henry P. Rattermann. Next in Merit: F. A. Kruthaup, Francis H. Rothert. Joseph N. Folz.

#### THIRD CLASS.

#### The Gold Medal

For the Highest Average in the Collective Branches of the Class was merited by

JOSEPH W. HOENEMEYER, 93.

#### First Honors:

Clifford T. Sheridan, 92,

Grover F. Heuer, 90.

#### Second Honors:

Andrew T. Sullivan, 89, Henry A. Westermann, 88,

Edward P. Wetterman, 88, John L. Cook, 87.

## Class-Standing.

CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

First: Joseph W. Hoenemeyer. Next in Merit: H. W. Westermann, Andrew T. Sullivan.

First: Joseph W. Hoenemeyer. Next in Merit: Clifford T. Sheridan,

Grover F. Heuer.

#### ORIGINAL COMPOSITION.

First: Clifford T. Sheridan. Next in Merit: James P. Corcoran, John L. Cook.

#### HISTORY.

ENGLISH PRECEPTS.

First: Clifford T. Sheridan. Next in Merit: H. A. Westermann, Joseph W. Hoenemeyer.

#### GEOGRAPHY.

First: Joseph W. Hoenemeyer. Next in Merit: H. A. Westermann, Clifford T. Sheridan.

## BOOK-KEEPING.

First: Joseph W. Hoenemeyer. Next in Merit: H. A. Westermann, Grover F. Heuer.

#### ARITHMETIC.

First: Grover F. Heuer. Next in Merit: Clifford T. Sheridan, Joseph W. Hoenemeyer.

## FOURTH CLASS.

#### The Gold Medal

For the Highest Average in the Collective Branches of the Class was merited by

#### ANTHONY B. HERKING, 96.

### First Honors:

George A. Kruthaup, 93. Charles B. Rattermann, 92, Charles F. Enneking, 90.

Second Honors:

Francis H. Knagge, 89, Clifford C. Pfau, 88.

GRAMMAR.

#### Class-Standing.

## CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

First: Anthony B. Herking.

Next in Merit: Charles F. Enneking, Next in Merit: C. B. Rattermann, Clifford C. Pfau, Charles B. Rattermann,

First: Anthony B. Herking.

Francis H. Knagge, George A. Kruthaup. George A. Kruthaup, Francis H. Knagge, Clifford C. Pfau, Charles F. Enneking.

ST. XAVIER COLLEGE.

#### COMPOSITION.

First: George A. Kruthaup. Next in Merit: C. B. Rattermann, Anthony B. Herking,

> Charles F. Enneking, Clifford C. Pfau.

#### GEOGRAPHY.

First: George A. Kruthaup. Next in Merit: Anthony B. Herking, Next in Merit: C. B. Rattermann.

Charles B. Rattermann, Clifford C. Pfau,

Francis H. Knagge, Charles F, Enneking.

#### BIBLE HISTORY.

First: Anthony B. Herking. Next in Merit: George A. Kruthaup,

> Charles B. Rattermann, Clifford C. Pfau, Charles F. Enneking.

#### ARITHMETIC.

First: Anthony B. Herking.

George A. Kruthaup, Charles F. Enneking, Francis H. Knagge, Clifford C. Pfau.

#### READING AND SPELLING,

First: Anthony B. Herking. Next in Merit: Charles F. Enneking, George A. Kruthaup, Francis H. Knagge.

#### PREPARATORY CLASS.

#### The Gold Medal

For the Highest Average in the Collective Branches of the Class was merited by

DANIEL C. MORGENTHALER, 97.

## First Honors:

Joseph A. Verkamp, 96.5, Nicholas J. Hoban, 96,

Louis Eich, 94, Alfred J. Keuper, 92, Walter J. Ossege, 90.

#### Second Honors:

Louis A. Mitchell, 86,

Julius E. Fenske, 95,

Clifford W. Voss, 85.

## Class-Standing.

#### CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

#### GRAMMAR.

First: Joseph A. Verkamp. Next in Merit: Nicholas J. Hoban,

Louis Eich. Julius E. Fenske, Alfred J. Keuper. First: Nicholas J. Hoban.

Next in Merit: D. C. Morgenthaler.

Julius E. Fenske. Joseph A. Verkamp, Louis Eich.

#### READING AND SPELLING.

First: Daniel C. Morgenthaler. Next in Merit: Joseph A. Verkamp,

Nicholas J. Hoban, Louis Eich,

> Alfred J. Keuper, Walter J. Ossege.

First: Louis Eich.

Next in Merit: Joseph A. Verkamp,

HISTORY.

Nicholas J. Hoban, Daniel C. Morgenthaler, Thomas J. McFarland.

## GEOGRAPHY.

#### ARITHMETIC.

First: Nicholas J. Hoban. Next in Merit: D. C. Morgenthaler, Julius E. Fenske,

Louis Eich, Alfred J. Keuper.

First: Daniel C. Morgenthaler. Next in Merit: Joseph A. Verkamp. Nicholas J. Hoban.

#### PENMANSHIP.

#### First Class.

Premium: FRANCIS H. ROTHERT.

#### Next in Merit:

William L. Shannon, Leopold A. Henkel,

Joseph H. Berling, Andrew T. Sullivan,

Joseph W. Hoenemeyer.

#### Second Class.

Premium: WALTER J. OSSEGE.

#### Next in Merit:

Clifford C. Pfau. Julius E. Fenske, Charles F. Enneking. Anthony B. Herking, Alfred J. Keuper, Daniel C. Morgenthaler.

## OPTIONAL STUDIES.

#### FRENCH.

Premium: PHILIP H. DORGER.

Next in Merit:

Bernard C. Weinkam.

#### SPANISH.

Premium: HOWARD N. RAGLAND.

Next in Merit:

Henry B. Sexton,

William S. Muehlenkamp.

#### GERMAN.

#### First Class.

Premium: GEORGE J. STEINKAMP.

Next in Merit:

Francis D. Phelan,

William C. Meyers.

#### Second Class.

Premium: Joseph J. ARCHDEACON.

Next in Merit:

Sylvester D. Van Kirk,

Otto J. Moormann,

George G. Gamble,

Alexius Strybel,

Alfred J. Keuper.

#### Third Class.

Premium: EDWARD A. DRUCKER.

## Excellent Deportment and Diligence.

The following students were distinguished for excellent deportment and application to study during the year:

Adams, Henry F. Ahern, Cornelius J. Archdeacon, Joseph J. Aull, Aloysius H. Aull, Edward L. Austing, Bernard J. Austing, Henry J. Balton, William J. Barry, George Leo Bartels, Carl A. Barton, James F. Baurichter, Joseph A. Beehan, Richard Berens, Eugene L. Bergheger, Louis M. Berling, Joseph W. Berting, Charles Bill, Carl Anthony Bill, Herbert F. Bill, Leonard H. Bleckmann, John H. Bockhorst, Aloysius H. Boex, John W. Bour, Philip S. Bouscaren, L. Gustave Bouscaren, Pierre Braun, Edward J. Brearton, Edward J. Brennan, John C. Brennan, Thomas V. Bridwell, Charles O. Brinker, Louis G. Brockmann, Henry A. Browne, Charles O. Buckley, George A. Bunker, John L. Burland, William R.

Butler, John N. Cain, John J. Carroll, Henry R. Carroll, Travis C. Carroll, William G. Casey, William A. Cassidy, J. Leo Cassidy, Paul F. Chuck, Robert M. Cloud, J. Dominic Cloud, Francis C. Coffin, Charles L. Colina, John S. Cook, John L. Cooney, Thomas D. Corcoran, James P. Costello, Ralph J. Craver, Gilbert J. Creed, William J. Crone, Albert P. Crone, Leon L. Crowe, E. Milton Crowley, Charles J. Deasy, William P. Devaney, Thomas A. Dierkes, Joseph T. Dohan, Joseph F. Donnellon, James J. Donnelly, Thomas J. Dorger, Herbert J. Dorger, Philip H. Dowling, Edward A. Dreyer, Clifford F. Driscoll, Laroy A. Droege, Frederick I. Droege, Leo J.

Bushelman, William H.

Drucker, Edward A. Dver. Raymond H. Eich, Louis Eicher, Albert M. Enneking, August J. . Enneking, Charles F. Enneking, Martin F. Enneking, Norbert B. Eppinghoff, George J. Esterman, Henry B. Farrell, Edward C. Farrell, James W. Fenske, Julius E. Fitzgerald, Francis A. Fitzgerald, W. Henry Flannery, Thomas Frenzer, Urban B. Frohmiller, Lawrence J. Frueh, Benedict I. Gallagher, Francis X. Gamble, George G. Gannon, John F. Gauche, Francis A. Geoghegan, Thomas M. Geringer, George T. Gerst, Francis J. Glenn, Thomas J. Goesling, Leo J. Gosiger, Lawrence A. Gosiger, Raymond J. Gott, Hubert H. Grannen, George A. Graul, Francis C. Greiwe, Alfred J. Greiwe, William J. Grimmelsman, Anthony J. Grogan, Richard Grollig, Joseph E. Grote, Herman J. Gruenwald, Otto A. Grueter, Albert B. Hammann, Anthony H. Hart, James A. Hartke, Francis A. Hartke, Henry F. Hartke, M. Leo Healy, J. William

Hehman, H. Louis Heid, Emil J. Heilemann, Alexander B. Heisel, William A. Hellmann, Robert R. Herking, Anthony B. Hoban, John A. Hoban, John E. Hoban, Robert A. Hoban, Thomas C. Hollearn, Leonard J. Hudepohl, Joseph H. Imwalle, Francis W. Jacobs. Charles M. Jansing, Albert C. Kates, Philip A. Kelly, George C. Kelly, Peter D. Kennedy, Edward J. Kenney, Ennis J. Kent, Walter J. Kessing, Edward N. Keuper, Alfred J. Kieffer, Ferdinand L. Kiely, Charles E. Kilb, Robert J. Kilduff, John H. King, Bartholomew J. Klopp, Ralph Knagge, Francis H. Kock, Joseph N. Kotte, Francis H. Kramer, Francis F. Krehnbrink, Victor V. Kroeger, Henry J. Kruempelbeck, Aloysius C. Kuebbing, Henry F. Kuhlman, Oscar S. Kunkemoeller, Bernard W. Lear, Matthew A. Leewe, Henry A. Leibold, Albert W. Luken, Joseph E. Luning, William A. McCarthy, Albert C. McCarty, John J. McDevitt, Charles J.

McFarland, Arthur J. McFarland, Thomas J. McMechan, Robert M. McNamara, C. Carroll Maguire, Richard J. Mangold, Matthew H. Marischen, John B. Maurer, Robert V. Meiners, Leo C. Menge, Goswin B. Merten, William W. Messmann, Henry J. Meyer, William A. Meyers, William C. Minning, Joseph F. Minor, Ancel C. Mitchell, Louis A. Mitchell, Mark L. Morgenthaler, Daniel C. Moore, Frederick S. Moormann, Gabriel K. Moormann, Otto J. Mossmann, Edward T. Muehlenkamp, William S. Mueller, Joseph B. Mulroy, James L. Mulroy, John S. Mulvihill, Philip J. Murphy, Henry P. Murphy, Lawrence C. Murphy, Thomas A. Murray, Albert I. Murray, Edwin H. Murray, Francis J. Murray, Joseph A. Nagel, Lawrence L. Nees, George A. Neilan, John F. Nickol, William A. Niehaus, Joseph M. Niemann, Adolph H. Nurre, Joseph M. O'Brien, Peter A. O'Bryan, George J. O'Connor, John M. O'Connor, John P. Ossege, Walter J.

Ottke, Ernest Owens, Edward C. Patton, Elmer C. Peters, William 1. Pfau, Clifford Phelan, Francis D. Phelan, William X. Ouesta, Albert I. Ouillan, Daniel I. Ouinn, George F. Ragland, Howard N. Rahill, William I. Rattermann, Charles B. Rattermann, Clarence J. Rattermann, Henry W. Raulf, Albert T. Reardon, Francis A. Reemelin, Walter G. Reenan, James C. Reenan, William L. Reynolds, Arthur C. Reynolds, Charles E. Richmond, J. Albert Richmond, Maurice J. Rickers, George H. Roeslein, Lewis J. Rolfes, Charles F. Roth, John L. Rothert, Francis H. Russell, Joseph Ryan, Andrew E. Rvan, Cyril A. Ryan, Dennis J. Ryan, William A. Ryan, William J. Sander, Leo J. Savage, J. Clifford Schilderink, Wilford H. Schlochtermeyer, Hugo Schmidt, Austin G. Schmidt, Walter S. Schmolt, Joseph A. Schomaker, George H. Schone, George H. Schroder, Charles H. Schwarber, Julius I. Scott, Francis L.

Sebastiani, George J. Sebastiani, Robert E. Secor, James I. Sexton, Henry B. Shannon, William L. Sheridan, Clifford T. Simon, John J. Slevin, James Smith, E. Purcell Sprange, Arthur J. Steinkamp, George J. Stock, Henry B. Streibig, Michael S. Strieker, Henry C. Strybel, Alexius Sullivan, Andrew T. Sweeney, Eugene C. Sweeney, William J. Thomann, Arthur B. Thomann, Oliver C. Thuman, Robert J. Toohey, Joseph L. Topmoeller, George B. Tracy, Edward J. Tracy, James W.

Ullrich, William A. Ungeheuer, J. William Van Kirk, Sylvester D. Verkamp, Joseph A. Viel, Cyril G. Von Lahr, Lawrence Von Wahlde, Clarence Voss, Clifford W. Voss, Herbert B. Walsh, Francis J. Weber, Joseph H. Weinkam, Bernard C. Wenning, Theodore H. Wenstrup, Albert F. Wenstrup, Francis J. Westermann, Henry A. Wettermann, Edward P. Wieber, William Wilde, Godfrey Wilke, John M. Williams, Morgan W. Wintelherms, Henry A. Wittrock, William B. Wynne, Charles F. Zanone, Alvino J.

## Roll of Honor.

## ANNUAL EXAMINATION.

100, Perfect. 75, Required to Excel.

Adams, Henry F93	Butler, John N81
Ahern, Cornelius J89	Cain, John J
Anderson, Charles Milton81	Carroll, Henry R76
Archdeacon, Joseph J97	Carroll, Travis C78
Aull, Aloysius H85	Carroll, William G84
Aull, Edward L85	Casey, William A92
Austing, Bernard J76	Cassidy, J. Leo83
Austing Henry J75	Chuck, Robert M 81
Balton, William J79	Clark, John P.,81
Barry, George Leo96	Cloud, J. Dominic *
Barton, James F	Coffin, Charles L *
Baurichter, Joseph A91	Colina, John S
Bergheger, Louis M89	Conroy, Thomas J84
Bergmann, George J81	Cook, John L94
Berling, Joseph W94	Corbett, J. Edward85
Bill, Herbert F83	Corcoran, James P
Bill, Leonard H90	Costello, Ralph J81
Bleckmann, John H 91	Craver, Gilbert J84
Bockhorst, Aloysius H87	Creed, William J94
Boex Anthony W85	Crone, Leon L77
Boex, John W98	Crowe, E. Milton88
Bour, Philip S97	Crowley, Charles J86
Bouscaren, Pierre	Deasy, William P98
Bouscaren, T. Lincoln94	Devaney, Thomas A81
Brearton, Edward J98	Dohan, Joseph F
Brennan, John C90	Donnelly, Thomas J88
Brennan, Thomas V82	Dorger, Herbert J93
Bridwell, Charles O93	Dorger, Philip H97
Brinker, Louis G85	Driscoll, Laroy A 85
Brockamp, Francis F79	Droege, Frederick I96
Brockmann, Henry A89	Droege, Leo J99
Browne, Charles O99	Drucker, Edward A82
Buckley, George A83	Drury, Edward A92
Bunker, John L97	Eich, Louis 94
Burland, William R	Eicher, Albert M79
Bushelman, William H 92	Eicher, William A78

<sup>\*</sup> Excused.

Enneking, Charles F78	Heuer, Grover F	
Enneking, Martin F 87	Hoban, John A	89
Enneking, Norbert B83	Hoban John E	88
Esterman, Henry B 94	Hoban, Nicholas	
Farrell, Edward C	Hoban, Robert A	
Farrell, James W99.5	Hoban, Thomas C	
Fenske, Julius E 93	Hoenemeyer, Joseph W	96
Fitzgerald, Francis A *	Hollearn, Leonard J	90
Fitzgerald, W. Henry 91	Howard, John	80
Flanagan, William E84	Imwalle, Francis W	79
Flannery, Thomas 94	Jacobs, Charles M	
Frenzer, Urban B97	Jansing, Albert C	
Frohmiller, Lawrence J98	Kates, Philip A	93
Frueh, Benedict J 87	Kelly, George C	
Gallagher, Francis X86	Kelly, Peter D	78
Gamble, George G90	Kennedy, Edward J	95
Gannon, John F 82	Kenney, Ennis J	78
Gauche, Francis A	Kent, Walter J	84.
Geogliegan, Thomas M 87	Kessing, Edward N	98
Geringer, George T96	Keuper, Alfred J	92
Gerst, Francis J	Kieffer, Ferdinand L	84
Glenn, Thomas J96	Kiely, Charles E	97
Goesling, Leo J91	Kilduff, John H	85
Gosiger, Raymond J92	King, Bartholomew J	86
Gott, Clarence H77	Klopp, Ralph	87
Gott, Hubert H84	Knagge, Francis H	78
Gott, Willard C8t	Kock, Joseph N	'او…
Grannen, George A87	Kotte, Francis H	84
Graul, Francis C.:87	Kramer, Francis F	92
Greiwe, Alfred J90	Kruempelbeck, Aloysius C	90
Greiwe, William J84	Kruthaup, A. B. Frederick	
Grimmelsman, Anthony J83	Kruthaup, George A	90
Grogan, Richard79	Kuebbing, Henry F	88
Grollig, Joseph E96	Kunkemoeller, Bernard W	83
Grote, Herman J92	Lear, Matthew A	85
Gruenwald, Otto A72	Leibold, Albert W	98
Grueter, Albert B 88	Luning, William A	94
Hart, James A78	McCarthy, Albert C	92
Hartke, Henry F86	McCarty, John J	91
Hartke, M. Leo93	McCormack, Thomas A	80
Healy, J. William78	McDevitt, Charles J	
Hehman, H. Louis92	McFarland, Arthur J	91
Heid, Emil J91	McFarland, John C	. 78
Heilemann, Alexander B90	McFarland, Thomas J	86
Hellmann, Robert R *	McMechan, Robert M	. , 96
Henkel, Leopold A78	Mangold, Matthew H	92
Herking, Anthony B91	Marischen, John B	8o
* Excused.		

Maurer, Robert V84	Pund, Francis X85
Menge, Goswin B90	Quinn, George F81
Merk, Arthur C96	Ragland, Howard N98
Merten, William W94	Rahill, William J86
Messmann, Henry J81	Rattermann, Charles B87
Meyer, Leo T *	Rattermann, Henry W97
Meyer, William A91	Reemelin, Walter G77
Meyers, William C96	Reenan, James C91
Minning, Joseph F97	Reenan, William L
Minor, Ancel C88	Reynolds, Charles E90
Mitchell, Louis A	Richmond, J. Albert84
Mitchell, Mark L77	Rickers, George H97
Morgenthaler, Daniel C96	Roeslein, Lewis J90
Morgenthaler, Henry W86	Rolfes, Charles F86
Moormann, Gabriel K95	Roth, John L81
Moorman, Otto J88	Rothert, Francis H84
Mossmann, Edward T99	Ryan, Andrew E 82
Muehlenkamp, William S94	Ryan, Dennis J80
Mulroy, James L88	Ryan, William A95
Mulroy, John S85	Sander, Leo J87
Mulroy, William86	Savage, J. Clifford89
Mulvihill, Philip J88	Schilderink, Wilford H 84
Murphy, Henry P95	Schlochtermeyer, Hugo80
Murphy Lawrence C93	Schmidt, Austin G 94
Murphy, Thomas A80	Schmidt, Walter S96
Murray, Albert I88	Schomaker, George H86
Murray, Edwin H84	Schone, George H *
Murray, Joseph A96	Schroder, Charles H98
Nickol, William A94	Scott, Francis L93
Niehaus, Joseph M87	Sebastiani, George J96
Niemann, Adolph H81	Sebastiani, Robert E*
Narre, Francis A94	Secor, James I95
Nurre, Leo J91	Sexton, Henry B97
O'Brien, Peter A98	Shannon, William L82
O'Bryan, George J79	Sheridan, Clifford T92
O'Connor, John M77	Simon, John J
O'Connor, John P94	Slevin, James88
O'Donnell, Robert S86	Smith, E. Purcell85
O'Meara, Joseph D82	Spilker, John B89
Ossege, Walter J90	Sprange, Arthur J90
Ottke, Ernest90	Steinkamp, George J97
Overbeck, George A84	Stock, Henry B80
Peters, Walter G 81	Streibig, Michael S96
Pfau, Clifford88	Strieker, Henry C83
Phelan, Francis D82	Strybel, Alexius80
Phelan, William X83	Sullivan, Andrew T93

\* Excused.

Sweeney, Daniel86	Walsh, Edward L86
Sweeney, Eugene C79	Walsh, Francis J96
Sweeney, William J89	Weber, Joseph H77
Thomann, Arthur B93	Weinkam, Bernard C 98
Thomann, Oliver C99	Wenning, Theodore H98
Thuman, Robert J92	Wenstrup, Albert F94
Tooliey, Joseph L	Wenstrup, Francis J84
Topmoeller, George B83	Westermann, Henry A91
Tracy, Edward J78	Wettermann, Edward P93
Ullrich, William A	Wieber, William
Ungeheuer, J. William *	Wiechelman, Henry90
Van Kirk, Sylvester D78	Wilde, Godfrey92
Verkamp, Joseph A96	Wilke, John M89
Viel, Cyril G82	Williams, Henry C87
Von Lahr, Lawrence86	Williams, Morgan W83
Voss, Clifford W83	Wittrock, William B88
Voss, Herbert B 93	Zanone, Alvino J93
*Excused.	-

## Sixtieth Annual Commencement.

Wednesday, June 27, 1900, 8 p.m.

## PROGRAMME.

"Mexican Dance," (Fetras)College Orchestra		
"Our Parade," (Geibel)Glee Club		
"Built Upon Sand" THOMAS D. COONEY.		
Gavotte "Flora," (Barnard)		
"ETHICS OF THE DUST"L. GUSTAVE BOUSCAREN.		
"The Boat Ride," (Morey)		
VALEDICTORY		
March, ''La Reine,'' (Hall)		
Conferring of Degrees.		
Address to the GraduatesHon. William A. Byrne.		
"Little Orphan Annie," (Parks)		
AWARD OF MEDALS.		
Finale, "Algonia"		



# Opening of Fall Term,

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1900.

