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# Minneapolis Saint Paul Regional Analysis: Demographics, Economy, Entrepreneurship and Innovation

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Prepared for:

**JUMPSTART COMMUNITY ADVISORS** 

PAUL REGIONAL
ANALYSIS:
DEMOGRAPHICS,

Prepared by: Ziona Austrian, Ph.D. Merissa C. Piazza Eli Auerbach Sunjoo Park

DEMOGRAPHICS, ECONOMY, ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND INNOVATION

**MINNEAPOLIS SAINT** 

**Updated April 2011** 

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# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

This report has been prepared for JumpStart Community Advisors by the Center for Economic Development at Cleveland State University. The objective of this study is to provide background analysis of the Minneapolis Saint Paul area for JumpStart Community Advisors as they conduct interviews and research to create a Regional Entrepreneurial Action Plan Initiative in the Minneapolis Saint Paul area.

This report is organized into three chapters: Demographics, Economy and Industry, and Entrepreneurship and Innovation. Each chapter contains the same structure: a literature review/review of other studies and analysis conducted by the Center for Economic Development. In most instances in the analysis, a graphic or table is displayed with bullet points underneath it highlighting the observations of data collected and studied. In addition, MSAs comparable to Minneapolis Saint Paul were identified in order to benchmark to other regions; this allowed for regional comparison.

#### **DEMOGRAPHICS**

The demographic information gathered about Minneapolis Saint Paul Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) revealed interesting trends and snapshots about the population. Of the 20 largest MSAs in the country, Minneapolis Saint Paul ranked 9<sup>th</sup> in population growth between 2000 and 2008. Within the metro area, population trends in the two largest cities differed; while the city of Minneapolis continued to grow (0.8%), the city of Saint Paul, experienced a population decline of 1.9%. The composition of the population is almost 85% white, only 6.4% of the population is Black and 5.0% is Asian.

The workforce of Minneapolis Saint Paul is highly educated and skilled. When educational attainment is compared, the largest group for the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA is those people who have received a bachelor degree (25.1%), which is higher than for the United States where only 17.3% have obtained a bachelor degree. The percentage of people who have received graduate degrees is also higher in Minneapolis Saint Paul (11.9%) when compared to the United States (10.1%).

With an unemployment rate lower than the national average, high educational attainment, and per capita personal income significantly higher (\$47,863 in 2008) than the United States (\$39,582 in 2008), the Minneapolis Saint Paul region has ratings significantly better than the nation as a whole.

#### **INDUSTRY AND ECONOMY**

The last 30 years have seen steady growth for the Minneapolis Saint Paul regional economy, which consistently outperformed the state of Minnesota and the United States based on the major measures of economic growth (employment, total GDP, and average wage). Interestingly, the growth of the Minneapolis Saint Paul economy has not been concentrated in traditionally defined high-tech sectors. Rather, growing industries in the Minneapolis Saint Paul area are in medical and electrical manufacturing (medical devices), the insurance industry, and securities and commodities.

Industries that outperform others are considered "winning industries" and overall there were 15 winning industries in the Minneapolis Saint Paul regional economy. These industries varied in size and

scope, but had in common growing employment, regional specialization, and high wages. The top three industries with high concentration and specialization in the Minneapolis Saint Paul relative to the U.S. are medical equipment and supplies manufacturing, farm product raw material merchant wholesalers and management of companies and enterprises.

Recently, there appear to be challenges to the Minneapolis Saint Paul economy, however, because it has been recently losing ground to other regions in the areas of innovation and entrepreneurship. In addition, the Minneapolis Saint Paul metro area has a high cost of doing business in terms of the tax, regulatory, and labor structures.

#### **ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND INNOVATION**

The Minneapolis Saint Paul region has been a strong leader in entrepreneurship and innovation, but in the last few years it has been losing ground to competitors. Although the Minneapolis Saint Paul region is a leader in technology transfer overall, it has a lower start-up rate. The elected and civic leadership believe that the region lacks a strong entrepreneurial community.

A large number of Fortune 500 companies located in the area are a major source of R&D in the region. Patent data is an indication of innovation, and five major corporations (3M, Medtronic, Boston Scientific, ADC Telecommunication, and Cardiac Pacemakers) accounted for almost 30% of patents in the Minneapolis Saint Paul region from January 2006 to July 2010. In addition, Minnesota firms accounted for \$6.6 million of industry R&D.

In the Minneapolis Saint Paul region there are 21 early stage investment firms, 8 late stage investment firms, and 17 private equity firms. However, these firms may invest in companies located in Minnesota as well as in other parts of the country. Local start-up companies and local leadership note that the region has insufficient levels of seed money and early state investment dollars.

Indicators of entrepreneurship and innovation for Minneapolis – Saint Paul rank from high to low:

- Higher Rankings: venture capital, propensity to be in business, expenditures at universities and colleges, industry R&D, and SBIR/STTR awards
- Lower Rankings: Kauffman Index of Entrepreneurial Activity, birth rate (new firms per capita), and business churning (average ratio of firm births to firm closings)

#### **CONCLUDING COMMENTS**

Minneapolis Saint Paul is doing well by many economic measures but has shown recent signs of weakness. Minneapolis Saint Paul is a top performing region in the Midwest, but comparing the region to national leaders in their focus industries (i.e. Boston, San Diego) shows that Minneapolis Saint Paul must continue to strive for growth and excellence. The leadership of the region has had the foresight to address these declining trends early and not wait for more economic decline before taking action. The new initiative to create a Regional Entrepreneurial Action Plan Initiative to accelerate entrepreneurship may reverse these trends.

#### INTRODUCTION

In this report, Chapter 1 contains demographic information and includes analysis of population, population distribution by race and age, concentration of foreign-born residents, income, poverty, education attainment, labor force participation, unemployment, and housing statistics. Chapter 2 examines the economy and industry trends of Minneapolis Saint Paul and includes analysis of trends in total employment, gross product, average wage, and employment in high-tech industries. It also discusses select growth industries, and occupational shares. Chapter 3 looks at entrepreneurship and innovation. Examining entrepreneurship through the Kauffman Index of Entrepreneurial Activity, public offerings, business dynamics, propensity to be in business, and capital markets; it analyzes Innovation through university research and development, industry research and development, SBIR/STTR awards, and patents.

This analysis was conducted by the Center for Economic Development at Cleveland State University's Maxine Goodman Levin College of Urban Affairs.

# **CHAPTER 1: DEMOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS**

This section describes the socio-demographic characteristics of the Minneapolis Saint Paul (MSP) Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA). It includes analysis of population, population distribution by race and age, concentration of foreign-born residents, income, poverty, education attainment, labor force participation, unemployment, and housing statistics.

#### **POPULATION & GROWTH**

Table 1. Population Change for the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA and United States, 2006-2008

|          | Minneapolis S       | aint Paul MSA        |             | United States |                     |                      |             |  |
|----------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|--|
| Year     | Total<br>Population | Population<br>Change | %<br>Change | Year          | Total<br>Population | Population<br>Change | %<br>Change |  |
| 2006     | 3,175,041           | -                    | -           | 2006          | 299,398,485         | -                    | -           |  |
| 2007     | 3,208,212           | 33,171               | 1.04%       | 2007          | 301,621,159         | 2,222,674            | 0.74%       |  |
| 2008     | 3,229,878           | 21,666               | 0.68%       | 2008          | 304,059,728         | 2,438,569            | 0.81%       |  |
| Total Ch | ange '06 – '08      | 54,837               | 1.73%       | Total C       | hange '06 – '08     | 4,661,243            | 1.56%       |  |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

Population in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA grew from 2,981,508 people in 2000 to 3,229,878 by 2008, an increase of 248,370 residents (8.3%) (Table 1).

Among the 20 largest MSAs in the country, Minneapolis Saint Paul ranked 9<sup>th</sup> in population growth between 2000 and 2008. Of the 13 counties that encompass the MSA, 3 were ranked among the 100 fastest growing counties in the nation. The counties of Scott, Sherburne, and Wright enjoyed a collective population growth of 97,778 residents between 2000 and 2009.

The cities of Minneapolis and Saint Paul, the anchor cities of the MSA, experienced differing population trends over the past decade. In 2000, the city of Minneapolis had a population of 382,562 residents. By 2008 that total grew to 385,542 residents, an increase of 2,980 people (0.8%). In contrast, the population of Saint Paul declined from 286,774 residents in 2000 to 281,262 residents in 2008, a loss of 5,512 people (-1.9%). <sup>1</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Population Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau, <a href="http://factfinder.census.gov">http://factfinder.census.gov</a>, accessed July 2010

# **RACE & AGE DISTRIBUTION**

Table 2. Race and Age Distribution for the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, 2008

| Race Distribution                                 | Total     | Percentage | U.S.<br>Percent | Age<br>Distribution | Total   | Percent | U.S.<br>Percent |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| White Alone                                       | 2,730,566 | 84.5%      | 75.0%           | Under 5 to 19       | 898,477 | 27.8%   | 27.3%           |
| Black or African American Alone                   | 207,851   | 6.4%       | 12.4%           | 20 - 29             | 426,428 | 13.2%   | 13.8%           |
| Asian Alone                                       | 160,157   | 5.0%       | 4.4%            | 30 - 39             | 452,449 | 14.0%   | 13.3%           |
| Two or More Races                                 | 68,729    | 2.1%       | 2.3%            | 40 - 49             | 530,377 | 16.4%   | 14.7%           |
| Some Other Race Alone                             | 43,300    | 1.3%       | 4.9%            | 50 - 59             | 441,269 | 13.7%   | 13.1%           |
| American Indian & Alaska Native<br>Alone          | 18,797    | 0.6%       | 0.8%            | 60 and Over         | 480,878 | 14.9%   | 17.8%           |
| Native Hawaiian & Other Pacific<br>Islander Alone | 478       | 0.0%       | 0.1%            |                     |         |         |                 |

Note: Total Population in MSA = 3,229,878

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

A large majority of the population of the MSP MSA is White: 84.5% of the population or 2,730,566 people are classified as White. The next largest category, Black or African American, includes only 6.4% of the population which is equivalent to 207,851 people (Table 2).

The largest age category is the age group *under 5 to 19* with 898,477 people or 27.8% of the total population. Remaining age groups range from a low of 426,428 people (13.2% of the population) for the 20 to 29 class to a high of 530,377 people (16.4% of the population) for the 40 to 49 year old (Table2).

Table 3. Shift in Race Distribution for Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, 2000, 2005, and 2008

|                                                | 2000      | 2000    |           | 2005    |           | 2008    |                                  |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|----------------------------------|
| Race Distribution                              | Total     | Percent | Total     | Percent | Total     | Percent | Percent<br>Change<br>(2000-2008) |
| White Alone                                    | 2,557,586 | 86.15%  | 2,585,702 | 84.05%  | 2,730,566 | 84.50%  | 6.76%                            |
| Black or African American Alone                | 154,317   | 5.20%   | 189,799   | 6.17%   | 207,851   | 6.40%   | 34.69%                           |
| Asian Alone                                    | 119,977   | 4.04%   | 156,888   | 5.10%   | 160,157   | 5.00%   | 33.49%                           |
| Two or More Races                              | 67,242    | 2.26%   | 53,319    | 1.73%   | 68,729    | 2.10%   | 2.21%                            |
| Some Other Race Alone                          | 46,456    | 1.56%   | 68,302    | 2.22%   | 43,300    | 1.30%   | -6.79%                           |
| American Indian & Alaska Native<br>Alone       | 22,150    | 0.75%   | 20,423    | 0.66%   | 18,797    | 0.60%   | -15.14%                          |
| Native Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander Alone | 1,078     | 0.04%   | 1,806     | 0.06%   | 478       | 0.00%   | -55.66%                          |
| Total Population (All Races)                   | 2,968,806 | 100%    | 3,076,920 | 100%    | 3,229,878 | 100%    |                                  |

Note: 2000 Statistics are acquired from the Decennial Census

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey; U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census

- Four of the seven racial distribution categories (White Alone, Black or African American Alone, Asian Alone, and Two or More Races) increased in population between 2000 and 2008 (Table3).
- The largest increase in both absolute level and percent of change from 2000 to 2008 was Black or African American Alone (53,534) (34.69%); followed closely by Asian Alone (40,180) (33.49%).
- The smallest racial category was Native Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander Alone and from 2000 to 2008 the population fell by more than half.

#### **FOREIGN-BORN**

Table 4. Population Born Outside the U.S. for the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA and United States, 2005-2008

|                  | Mil       | Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA |            |            | United States |                 |  |  |
|------------------|-----------|----------------------------|------------|------------|---------------|-----------------|--|--|
|                  |           | Change from Pre            | vious Year |            | Change fro    | m Previous Year |  |  |
| Year             | Total     | Population                 | Percent    | Total      | Population    | Percent         |  |  |
|                  |           |                            |            |            |               |                 |  |  |
| 2005             | 267,368   | -                          | -          | 35,689,467 | -             | -               |  |  |
| 2006             | 282,017   | 14,649                     | 5.5%       | 37,547,315 | 1,857,848     | 5.2%            |  |  |
| 2007             | 289,261   | 7,244                      | 2.6%       | 38,059,555 | 512,240       | 1.4%            |  |  |
| 2008             | 281,428   | -7,833                     | -2.7%      | 37,960,773 | -98,782       | -0.3%           |  |  |
|                  |           |                            |            |            |               |                 |  |  |
| Change from 2008 | 1 2005 to | 14,060                     | 5.3%       |            | 2,271,306     | 6.4%            |  |  |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

Between 2005 and 2008 the number of foreign-born residents in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA grew from 267,368 residents to 281,428, representing a population change of 14,060 or 5.3% (Table 44). However, the population of foreign-born residents within the MSA declined between 2007 and 2008, losing 7,833 people or 2.8% (Table 44).

#### **INCOME MEASURES**

Table 5. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income for the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA and United States, 2006-2008

|                               |                     | Personal Income |                                                  |      |         |        | Per-Capita Personal Income |                                                  |      |      |  |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------|------|---------|--------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------|------|--|
| Area                          | Millions of Dollars |                 | Percent<br>Change<br>from<br>Preceding<br>Period |      | Dollars |        |                            | Percent<br>Change<br>from<br>Preceding<br>Period |      |      |  |
|                               | 2006                | 2007            | 2008                                             | 2007 | 2008    | 2006   | 2006 2007 2                |                                                  | 2007 | 2008 |  |
| <b>United States</b>          | 10,978,053          | 11,634,322      | 12,035,388                                       | 6.0  | 3.4     | 36,794 | 38,615                     | 39,582                                           | 4.9  | 2.5  |  |
| Minneapolis Saint<br>Paul MSA | 140,158             | 149,496         | 154,593                                          | 6.7  | 3.4     | 44,295 | 46,752                     | 47,863                                           | 5.5  | 2.4  |  |

Source: U.S. Commerce Department, Bureau of Economic Analysis

The total personal income of residents in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA in 2006 was \$140,158 million. By 2008, the preliminary estimates state that total personal income had increased to \$154,593, representing a growth of \$14,435 or 10.3%, not adjusted for inflation (Table 55).

The per capita income of residents within the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA in 2006 equaled \$44,295. By 2008, preliminary estimates showed an increase to \$47,863 or 8.1%. This ranking placed the

Minneapolis- Saint Paul MSA as 21<sup>st</sup> in the country. The United States per capita personal income for 2008 was \$39,582, \$8,281 less than in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA (Table 55).

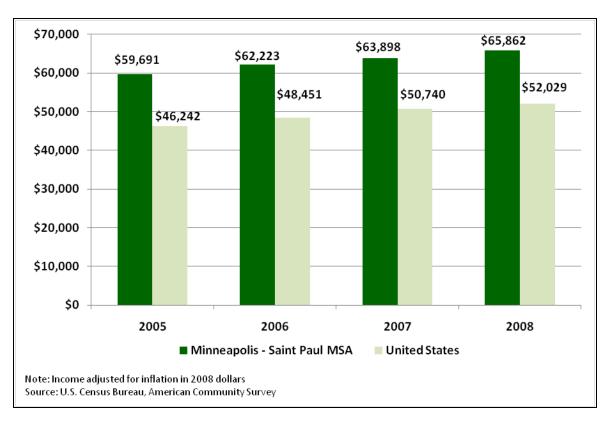


Figure 1. Median Household Income for Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA and United States, 2005 - 2008

Median household income in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA is significantly higher than that for the United States; however, the gap has declined slightly in the last 3 years. In 2008, MSP median household income was 26.6% higher than that for the United States, while it was 29.1% higher in 2005 (Figure 1).

Between 2005 and 2008 the median household income for the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA grew by \$6,171, representing a change of 10.3%. The United States, over that same time period, saw median household income rise by \$5,787 or 12.5% (Figure 1).

## **POVERTY**

Table 6. Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA Population of Residents below Poverty Level, 2008

|                                                | Total Population<br>Below Poverty Level | % of Total Population<br>Below Poverty Level |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Minneapolis- Saint Paul MSA Population         | 264,475                                 | 8.3%                                         |
| Female                                         | 143,205                                 | 8.8%                                         |
| Male                                           | 121,270                                 | 7.5%                                         |
| White Alone                                    | 156,897                                 | 6.0%                                         |
| Black or African American Alone                | 59,668                                  | 29.5%                                        |
| Asian Alone                                    | 26,563                                  | 16.9%                                        |
| American Indian & Alaska Native Alone          | 6,282                                   | 38.5%                                        |
| Two or More Races                              | 9,379                                   | 16.5%                                        |
| Some Other Race Alone                          | 5,532                                   | 94.7%                                        |
| Native Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander Alone | -                                       | -                                            |
| Hispanic or Latino (White and Non-white)       | 24,519                                  | 16.5%                                        |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

Comparing the 20 largest MSAs in the nation, Minneapolis Saint Paul (MSP) possess the second lowest rate of poverty at 8.3%. A total of 264,475 residents within the MSA had incomes below the poverty threshold. This MPS poverty rate is less than half of the national poverty rate of 13.2% (Table 6).

The MSP White Alone population (81.6% of total population) had only a 6% poverty rate. The Black population (second largest race in the MSA) had a poverty rate of 29.5%, a rate **nearly 5 times larger than the poverty rate for Whites**. Both the categories of *Hispanic or Latino* (White and Non-White) and *Two or More Races* had poverty rates of 16.5%.

The MSP population has a high concentration of White population with a very low poverty rate. The minority populations have very high unemployment rates in comparison to Whites.

#### **EDUCATION MEASURES**

Table 7. Educational Attainment for Residents 25 Years and Over for the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA and United States, 2008

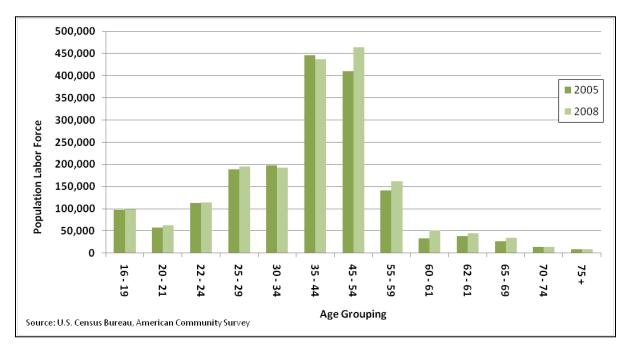
|                                           | Minneapo  | olis Saint Paul MSA | United States |            |  |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------|------------|--|
|                                           | Total     | % of Total          | Total         | % of Total |  |
| Population                                | 2,097,602 | -                   | 197,794,576   | -          |  |
| Less Than 9th Grade                       | 63,240    | 3.0%                | 12,659,790    | 6.4%       |  |
| 9th to 12th Grade No Diploma              | 92,890    | 4.4%                | 17,944,384    | 9.1%       |  |
| High School Graduate, GED, or Alternative | 515,797   | 24.6%               | 58,488,235    | 29.6%      |  |
| Some College, No Degree                   | 462,880   | 22.1%               | 39,756,516    | 20.1%      |  |
| Associate's Degree                        | 185,657   | 8.9%                | 14,723,709    | 7.4%       |  |
| Bachelor's Degree                         | 526,570   | 25.1%               | 34,295,753    | 17.3%      |  |
| Graduate or Professional Degree           | 250,568   | 11.9%               | 19,926,189    | 10.1%      |  |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

Educational attainment in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA is much higher that nationally. Among the MSP population of people 25 years old and over, (25.1%) have bachelors' degrees and an additional (11.9%) have graduate or professional degrees. Only (17.3%) and (10.1%) of the United States population of people 25 years old and over has bachelors' degrees and graduate or professional degrees, respectively (Table 7). Only 7.4% of the population in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA has less than a high school degree, one half the national rate of 15.5% (Table 7).

# **LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION**





• Labor force participation increased in several age categories between 2005 and 2008. This is especially true for people over the age of 45 (Figure 2).

# **UNEMPLOYMENT**

Table 8. Unemployment Rate for Minneapolis Saint Paul, Minnesota, and United States, (Not Seasonally Adjusted), May 2010

| Rank | Area                       | Rate |
|------|----------------------------|------|
| 48   | Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA | 6.4% |
|      | State of Minnesota         | 7.0% |
|      | United States              | 9.3% |

Note: Rank out of 372

Source: U.S Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics

The unemployment rate in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA (6.4%) is lower than that for both the state of Minnesota (7.0%) and the United States (9.3%). The Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA ranked 48<sup>th</sup> in its unemployment rate among all the MSAs in the country (Table 8).

#### **HOUSING STATISTICS**

Table 9. Median Sale Price of Existing Single-Family Homes for Select Regions, 2006-2008

| MSA or Region                 | 2006<br>(\$Thousands) | 2007<br>(\$Thousands) | 2008<br>(\$Thousands) | 3 Year<br>Change | %<br>Change |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Minneapolis Saint Paul<br>MSA | \$232.3               | \$225.2               | \$202.0               | -\$30.3          | -13.0%      |
| United States                 | \$221.9               | \$217.9               | \$197.1               | -\$24.8          | -11.2%      |
| North East Region             | \$280.3               | \$288.1               | \$271.5               | -\$8.8           | -3.1%       |
| Midwest Region                | \$164.8               | \$161.4               | \$150.5               | -\$14.3          | -8.7%       |
| South Region                  | \$183.7               | \$178.8               | \$170.0               | -\$13.7          | -7.5%       |
| West Region                   | \$350.5               | \$342.5               | \$275.4               | -\$75.1          | -21.4%      |

Note: Not Seasonally Adjusted

Source: National Association of Realtors

Median sale price of single family homes in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA fell at a higher rate (-13.0%) than that of the United States (-11.2%) and the Midwest Region (-8.7%) from 2006 to 2008 (Table 9).

Table 10. Homeownership Rates for Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA and Selected Regions, 2005-2008

| MSA or Region              | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA | 74.9% | 73.4% | 70.7% | 69.9% |
| United States              | 68.9% | 68.8% | 68.1% | 67.8% |
| Northeast                  | 65.2% | 65.2% | 65.0% | 64.6% |
| Midwest                    | 73.1% | 72.7% | 71.9% | 71.7% |
| South                      | 70.8% | 70.6% | 70.1% | 69.9% |
| West                       | 64.4% | 64.7% | 63.5% | 63.0% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Housing Vacancy & Homeownership

For each year between 2005 and 2008, the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA had a higher rate of home ownership than the United States. Compared to the Midwest, the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA had a higher rate of home ownership for 2005 and 2006, but was lower in 2007 and 2008 (Table 10).

Table 11. Years Housing Structures Were Built for Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA and the United States, 2008

|                    | Minneapolis  | Saint Paul MSA         | United States       |                        |  |  |  |
|--------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|
| Year Housing Built | Total Number | Percentage of<br>Total | <b>Total Number</b> | Percentage of<br>Total |  |  |  |
| 2005 or later      | 49,318       | 3.7%                   | 4,935,942           | 3.8%                   |  |  |  |
| 2000 to 2004       | 137,760      | 10.2%                  | 11,018,616          | 8.5%                   |  |  |  |
| 1990 to 1999       | 201,796      | 15.0%                  | 18,276,148          | 14.2%                  |  |  |  |
| 1980 to 1989       | 196,528      | 14.6%                  | 18,329,680          | 14.2%                  |  |  |  |
| 1970 to 1979       | 212,482      | 15.8%                  | 21,252,792          | 16.5%                  |  |  |  |
| 1960 to 1969       | 139,640      | 10.4%                  | 14,706,780          | 11.4%                  |  |  |  |
| 1950 to 1959       | 142,959      | 10.6%                  | 14,733,097          | 11.4%                  |  |  |  |
| 1940 to 1949       | 55,487       | 4.1%                   | 7,552,661           | 5.9%                   |  |  |  |
| 1939 or earlier    | 209,648      | 15.6%                  | 18,254,667          | 14.1%                  |  |  |  |
| Total Homes        | 1,345,618    |                        | 129,060,383         |                        |  |  |  |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

# **CHAPTER 2: ECONOMY AND INDUSTRY**

This chapter includes two types of information about the economy of the Minneapolis Saint Paul (MSP) metropolitan area. First, we summarize information from other studies that were conducted on the MSP economy.<sup>2</sup> Second, we describe major findings from an analysis conducted by the Center for Economic Development at Cleveland State University's Levin College of Urban Affairs.

Information collected from other studies pertains to the economies of the state of Minnesota, or the Twin City region (or cities) which encompasses seven counties.<sup>3</sup> The analysis conducted by the Center for Economic Development includes a larger region, the Minneapolis Saint Paul Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), which is a 13-county region.<sup>4</sup> The seven counties of the Twin City region are also included in the MSA.

The analysis conducted by the Center for Economic Development examines trends in total employment, gross product, and average wage. It also describes employment trends in high-tech industries, select growth industries, and occupational shares. It identifies high-performing (winner) industries and concludes with an analysis of variables of economic inclusion and the self employed.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Source: Positively Minnesota: Minnesota Employment Review, May 2010; Positively Minnesota: Regional Industry Clusters, 2010; Positively Minnesota: Renewable Energy Industry, 2010; Positively Minnesota: Twin Cities LQ, 2010; Positively Minnesota: Minnesota's Manufacturing Industry Fact Sheet, 2010; ITASCA Project Executive Summary, 2009; MN Department of Employment and Economic Development: Twin Cities Location Quotients (2008)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The Twin-City region includes the following seven counties in Minnesota: Anoka, Carver, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, Scott and Washington Counties.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> The Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA includes 11 counties in Minnesota and two counties in Wisconsin. The counties in Minnesota include Anoka County, Carver County, Chisago County, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright counties. The Wisconsin counties include Pierce and St. Croix counties.

## **REVIEW OF OTHER STUDIES: ECONOMY**

#### **REGIONAL STRENGTHS**

#### For the past 30 years, the Twin Cities region has enjoyed steady growth

- In terms of income per capita, the region has an average annual growth rate of 2.0% compared to 1.9% for the Midwest and the United States.
- In terms of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) per employee, the region has an average annual growth rate of 1.7% compared to 1.8% for the United States and 1.4% for the Midwest.

#### The Twin Cities region has a very strong private sector

- Eighteen Fortune 500 companies are headquartered in the Twin Cities (e.g., 3M, Best Buy, General Mills, Target, US Bancorp)
- The region has the 3<sup>rd</sup> highest number of Fortune 500 companies per capita in the United States
- The region has the 6<sup>th</sup> highest number of companies in the Fortune 400 private companies list including the Cargill company and the Carlson company

#### A small number of sectors have driven the creation of the majority of jobs

- Food/Drinking Places
- Hospitals
- Social Assistance
- Ambulatory Health Care
- Educational Services
- Administrative Services
- Professional Services

#### The Twin Cities region has world class research center

- The University of Minnesota is ranked #7 nationally in patent revenue-generating research
- The Mayo Clinic has been ranked #2 in the *U.S. News & World Report 2009 America's Best Hospitals* for the 5<sup>th</sup> consecutive year

#### The Twin Cities region has strong human capital

- MSP has the 5<sup>th</sup> highest percentage of advanced degrees among MSAs with a population greater than 1 million (in 2007)
  - o 93% of the population (>25) have high school diplomas (84.5% for the U.S.)
  - o 37% of the population (>25) have bachelor's and graduate degrees (27% for the U.S.)

## The Twin Cities region has good infrastructure

- MSP average commute time via private vehicle (24 minutes) is at the U.S. average (25 minutes)
- MSP average commute time via public transportation (38 minutes) is better than the U.S. average (48 minutes)

• Broadband use of 56% is middle of the road relative to 10 peer regions

#### The Twin Cities region has strong quality of life amenities

- Ranks #1 volunteering rate in the nation
- Has the #1 largest mall in America
- Ranks #3 for the number of museums in the nation
- Has 4 Major League sports franchises
- Ranks high compared to its peer MSAs in
  - Percentage of population volunteering in past year (38.3%)
  - Acres of park per 1,000 residents (16.7)
  - Library volumes per capita (3.5)
  - o Arts establishments per 1,000 residents (0.72)
  - Ranked #1 on Sperling's best places
  - Ranked #2 on Forbes Best U.S. Cities to earn a living
  - o Ranked #2 in Next Cities' Hotspots for young, talented workers

#### **REGIONAL CHALLENGES**

#### The Twin Cities region is losing ground

- Job growth has significantly declined in comparison to the United States
- Business rankings among the largest 200 MSAs have worsened
  - Forbes Best Places for Business and Careers (Slipped from #20 in 2003 to #71 in 2008)
  - Milken Best-Performing Cities (slipped from #99 in 2003 to #137 in 2008)

#### The Twin Cities region has a challenging business climate as seen by its low rankings

- High cost of doing business: Minnesota is 38<sup>th</sup> out of 50 in terms of overall business climate according to Milken Institute's Cost of Doing Business Index
- Minnesota has high taxes: The tax foundation ranked Minnesota 41<sup>st</sup> out of 50 on its business tax climate
- The region has high labor costs: Twin Cities is 373<sup>rd</sup> out of 381 MSAs ranked from lowest to highest labor cost
- The Twin Cities lack a coordinated business development effort

#### Minnesota is one of the least attractive places for small businesses and entrepreneurs

- Minnesota is lagging comparable (peer) states in small business attractiveness
  - Minnesota's taxes are among the highest in the country. In 2009, Minnesota ranked;
    - #44 in personal income tax
    - #46 in capital gains tax rates
    - #48 in corporate income tax rate
    - #18 in electric Utility cost

# High cost of doing business in the Twin Cities is driven largely by tax, regulatory, and labor costs

- Tax environment (see previous point)
  - Minnesota ranks poorly both on business climate (41 of 50) and ratio of tax benefit to tax burden (46 of 50)
  - o Minnesota's corporate tax rate of 9.8% is 3<sup>rd</sup> highest in the country
- Regulatory environment
  - Minnesota ranks in the lower half of the states (#30) on Forbes' "Best states for doing business" rankings
  - Minnesota has the most stringent health insurance mandates in the country
- Labor costs
  - o The Twin Cities region has the 8<sup>th</sup> highest labor cost (out of 381 areas)
  - o Wages for low skilled workers in the Twin Cities are 8.5% higher than peer regions
  - o Minnesota's unionization rate is at 15.9% while the rate is 12.5% nationally

## Minnesota's Incentive System is not competitive

- Minnesota only recently passed tax credits for angel investors. Neighboring states (Wisconsin, lowa, and North Dakota) had instituted these tax credits before Minnesota
- Minnesota has relatively low R&D tax credits

# INDUSTRY CLUSTERS<sup>5</sup>

- Ten clusters were identified
  - Medical Devices
  - Analytical Instruments
  - Publishing and Printing
  - Information Technology
  - o Production Technology
  - o Metal Manufacturing
  - o Distribution Services
  - o Financial Services
  - Chemical Products
  - Business Services
- To create more focus and targeted policy, the Itasca project Taskforce narrowed the list of ten to three clusters by vote
  - Medical Devices
    - Dental instruments and supplies
    - Diagnostic substances
    - Medical equipment
    - Ophthalmic goods
    - Surgical instruments and supplies

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Analysis conducted by Regional Council of Mayors, Department of Employment and Economic Development (DEED), the Humphrey Institute, and University of Minnesota

- Financial Services
  - Insurance products
  - Passenger car leasing
  - Securities brokers, dealers, and exchanges
- Distribution services
  - Catalog and mail-order
  - Food products wholesale
  - Merchandise wholesale
  - Transportation vehicle and equipment distribution

#### **INDUSTRY TRENDS**

# Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development (DEED) data on the Twin Cities Region

Analyzing one-year tends in employment from April 2009 to April 2010 shows that total non-farm wage and salary employment declined by 28,900 jobs, or -1.7%. Of the major sectors, all lost employment, except for the *Professional and Business Services* sector which added 5,200 for a rate of growth of 2.1%. This growth was driven by gains in the *Administrative and Support Services* (through the *Employment Services* industry). This is consistent with a period of early recovery where service-providing companies add employees through temporary employment companies.

Some other industries added jobs. Although *Retail Trade* declined slightly (-0.2%), jobs in *General Merchandise* stores grew by 4.4%. Employment in the *Healthcare and Social Assistance* sector was stable (0.1%), but jobs grew in *Nursing and Residential Care Facilities* (0.6%) and in *Social Assistance* (2.9%). Within the *Leisure and Hospitality* sector, employment increased by 3.8% in *Food Services and Drinking Places*. Federal government jobs rose also (1.1%).

## **RENEWABLE ENERGY**

(Based on a 2006 DEED fact Sheet for the state of Minnesota, not the MSP MSA)

- Minnesota law requires that renewable energy sources, such as wind energy, must generate at least 25% of Minnesota's electricity by 2025
- Minnesota ranks 3<sup>rd</sup> in the United States in wind energy production, generating enough power for nearly 300,000 homes per year. Minnesota's Xcel Energy is the nation's largest purchaser of wind energy.
- Minnesota has companies engaged in producing wind horsepower (2006 information)
  - Suzlon produces rotor blades
  - o Columbia Gear Corporation manufactures gears
  - o Remmele Engineering machines castings
  - o Mortenson and DH Blattner are North America's largest wind farm contractors
  - Wind Logics is the nation's largest modeler of wind currents
  - Minnesota ranks 4<sup>th</sup> nationally in ethanol production capacity, producing more than 1.1 billion gallons according to the Renewable Fuels Association.

- Employment in renewable electric power generation (excluding hydro) more than doubled between 2000 and 2006. The renewable energy sector generated more jobs than the fossil fuelbased energy sector per megawatt.<sup>6</sup>
- Companies on the cutting edge of fuel cell products include Entegris, 3M, Donaldson, ICM Plastics, Atmosphere Recovery, and Cummins.
- Minnesota is a center of water technology firms with more than \$3 billion in sales (e.g., Pentair, FilmTec, and GE Water & Process Technologies (formerly Osmonics).
- Minnesota companies engaged in the delivery of renewable energy products and services include:
  - 3M's ACCR (Aluminum Conductor Composite Reinforced) cable provides greater transmission line capacity
  - Siemen's Energy Management and Automation provides transmission and distribution innovations
  - o Duluth port ranks 2<sup>nd</sup> as most active for wind turbine shipments
  - o Anderson Trucking Services has 200 trucks dedicated to the wind industry
- The University of Minnesota, in partnership with Xcel Energy and other Minnesota stakeholders, is working on a demonstration project where wind power produces hydrogen, which in turn produces anhydrous ammonia, an agricultural fertilizer.
- Minnesota exported almost \$1.5 billion of environmental technology goods worldwide in 2007—growing by 86% since 2002—and ranks 9<sup>th</sup> among the states in export value change during the period.
- The fastest growing segments in environmental technology exports for Minnesota between 2002 and 2007 were: heat and energy management (461%), other recycling systems (223%) and air pollution control (135%).

# INDUSTRIES WITH HIGH CONCENTRATIONS IN THE STATE OF MINNESOTA<sup>7</sup>

- There are 22 industries (at the 3-digit NAICS level) with LQ=>1.2. They include:
  - o 9 manufacturing industries
  - 2 transportation industries
  - o 2 natural resource-based industries (animal production and mining).
  - 4 service industries that pay high wages such as management of companies (corporate headquarters), insurance carriers, and publishing.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> University of California, Berkeley, Renewable and Appropriate Energy Laboratory Report, 2006

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Location Quotient (LQ) measures industry concentration or specialization. It is calculated as the share of a specific industry in the regional economy divided by the share of the same industry nationally. LQ=1 means the local share of the industry is identical to its national share.

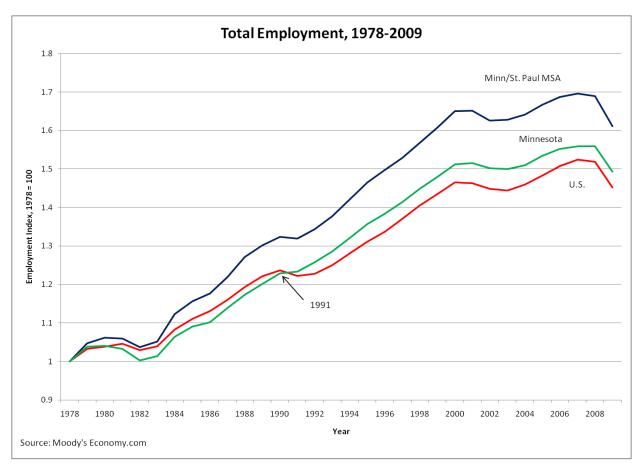
- 3 industries that have a direct role in maintaining the state's quality of life —nursing and residential care facilities, social assistance and membership organizations (such as religious, grant-making and civic organizations).
- 2 industries that represent high-tech industries that experienced high growth in the 1990s — Internet service providers, search portals and data processing, and electronic markets agents and brokers (firms that buy and sell goods using the Internet or other electronic mechanisms).
- Even though manufacturing lost about 42,700 jobs between 2001 and 2008, the industry is of interest because of the high wages and opportunities it provides to Minnesotans possessing various skill sets.
- Over time LQs can grow or shrink, making an industry more or less "distinguished" to a state.
  - Positive employment and LQ growth. Examples: animal production, management of companies, and miscellaneous manufacturing. Most of the growth in miscellaneous manufacturing came from medical manufacturing components.
  - LQ can grow, but employment decline (showing that while Minnesota lost jobs, the losses were smaller than losses nationwide). Example: printing industry
  - Both LQ and employment decline. These industries lose jobs at a faster rate in
     Minnesota than in the United States or they lose jobs while the nation gains. Examples: air transportation, and mining.
- Industries with rapidly increasing LQs are of particular interest because of their potential to define the state's future industry landscape.
  - May have rapidly expanding sub-industries relating to medical manufacturing such as in miscellaneous manufacturing and in computer and electronic product manufacturing.

#### **INDUSTRY ANALYSIS**

This section, conducted by the Center for Economic Development, includes analysis of trends in total employment, gross product, and average wage. It also describes employment trends in high-tech industries, select growing industries, and occupational shares. It identifies high-performing (winner) industries and concludes with an analysis of economic inclusion and the self employed.

#### **EMPLOYMENT TRENDS**

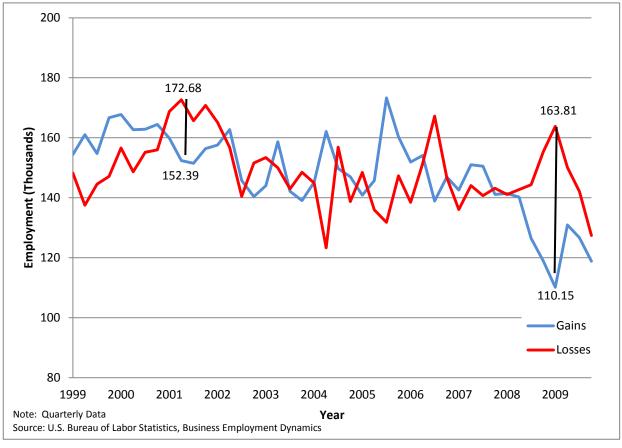




- Employment growth in the state of Minnesota and in the Minneapolis MSA outpaced employment growth in the United States (Figure 3).
- The rate of employment growth in the Minneapolis MSA was higher than at the state suggesting that the Minneapolis Saint Paul region is a major driver of Minnesota employment.
- The gap between the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA and the United States has widened since 1984.
- All three regions charted (Minneapolis MSA, Minnesota, and the United States) lost employment between 2008 and 2009 due to the recession.

## **EMPLOYMENT CHURNING: JOB GAINS AND LOSSES**





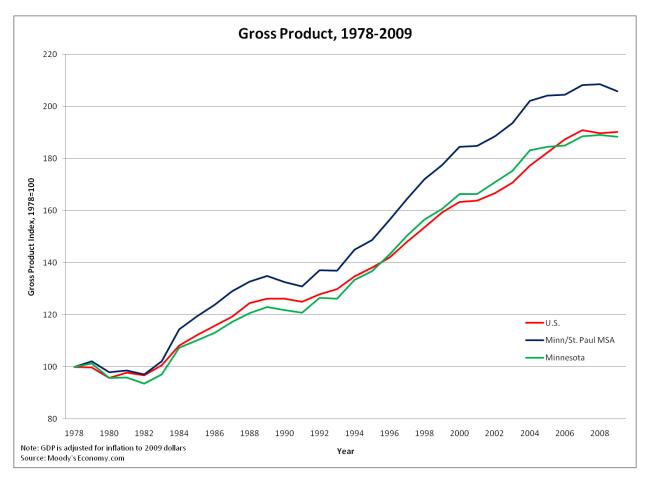
- Job gains<sup>8</sup> and job losses<sup>9</sup> measure quarterly employment at the establishment level and are charted for Minnesota in Figure 4.
- The last time job gains were higher than job losses was in the first quarter of 2008; Figure 4 represents a seventh consecutive quarter with a net loss of employment.
- The largest number of job losses in Minnesota was recorded in the second quarter of 2001 (172,677), showing that the current recession did not shed as many jobs in Minnesota as the previous recession (163,810). However, the largest net loss (the difference between job gains and job losses) for the past 10 years occurred in the first quarter of 2008 (-36,402), compared to the previous recession (-20,284).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Job gains = opening establishments + expanding establishments

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Job losses = closing establishments + contracting establishments

#### **TRENDS IN GROSS PRODUCT**





- The Gross Product of these regions show that from 1989 there is a gradual increase of output over the last 20 years (Figure 5).
- Gross Product in Minneapolis Saint Paul grew at a higher rate than Minnesota and the United States.
- There is no significant gap in the Gross Product between the United States and Minnesota.

#### **EXPORTS**

- In five of the six measures of exports shown in Table 12, Minneapolis Saint Paul ranks near the top (between #11 and #28) of the 100 largest MSAs.
- The average wage in the largest export industry for Minneapolis Saint Paul (\$78,130) was lower than the cohort average (\$87,736), but still higher than the average of the 100 largest MSAs (\$66,449). This corroborates that export industry jobs are high wage jobs
- The largest export industry in Minneapolis Saint Paul was machinery manufacturing; six of 13 comparable MSAs' largest export industry was computer and electronic product manufacturing (Austin, TX; Boston, MA; Phoenix, AZ; Portland, OR; Sacramento, CA; and San Diego, CA).
- The average wage of the largest export industry in MSP, although lower than the cohort average, is higher than the average wage as shown in Figure 6 (\$50,927).
- The lowest ranking for Minneapolis Saint Paul occurred in Export Growth Rate (#66). This may be of concern for policy leaders in Minneapolis Saint Paul because a strong growth rate in exports strengthens the economy of the region.
- In five of the six categories of exports, the cohort average outperforms the average of the 100 largest MSAs, showing that the MSAs in this cohort are among the strongest performers in exports in the United States.

Table 12. Exports in Minneapolis Saint Paul, by Comparable MSAs and Rank, 2008

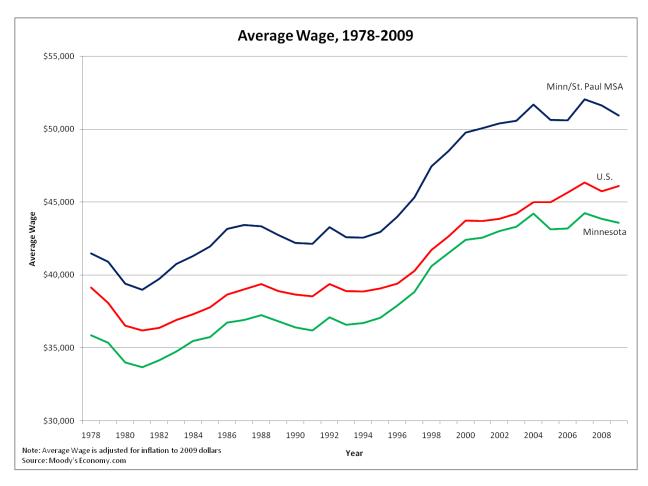
| MSA                                       | Total<br>Exports<br>(\$Bil) | Rank | Export<br>Share of<br>GMP | Rank | Total Export<br>Jobs | Rank | % Jobs<br>that are<br>Export-<br>Related | Rank | Export<br>Growth<br>Rate<br>(2003-<br>2008) | Rank | Average<br>Wage in<br>Largest<br>Exporting<br>Industry | Rank |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|---------------------------|------|----------------------|------|------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Austin-Round Rock, TX                     | \$10.2                      | 26   | 12.9%                     | 23   | 73,540               | 31   | 9.3%                                     | 31   | 16.0%                                       | 10   | \$92,223                                               | 12   |
| Baltimore-Towson, MD                      | \$9.0                       | 31   | 6.8%                      | 92   | 74,032               | 30   | 5.5%                                     | 89   | 7.1%                                        | 68   | \$70,965                                               | 35   |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH            | \$28.8                      | 7    | 10.1%                     | 54   | 223,070              | 7    | 8.9%                                     | 37   | 5.6%                                        | 84   | \$101,085                                              | 7    |
| Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI       | \$52.9                      | 3    | 10.9%                     | 45   | 397,924              | 3    | 8.7%                                     | 43   | 7.5%                                        | 65   | \$66,513                                               | 44   |
| Columbus, OH                              | \$8.7                       | 32   | 10.3%                     | 53   | 76,282               | 27   | 8.0%                                     | 56   | 8.7%                                        | 50   | \$61,022                                               | 57   |
| Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO              | \$10.1                      | 28   | 7.3%                      | 87   | 74,397               | 28   | 5.9%                                     | 83   | 10.9%                                       | 33   | \$77,981                                               | 29   |
| Minneapolis Saint Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI | \$19.0                      | 14   | 10.7%                     | 47   | 179,973              | 11   | 9.9%                                     | 22   | 7.4%                                        | 66   | \$78,130                                               | 28   |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ               | \$18.6                      | 15   | 10.4%                     | 50   | 152,435              | 14   | 8.0%                                     | 54   | 3.5%                                        | 94   | \$85,395                                               | 21   |
| Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA       | \$22.0                      | 12   | 20.6%                     | 2    | 125,626              | 15   | 11.8%                                    | 9    | 20.2%                                       | 2    | \$91,535                                               | 13   |
| Raleigh-Cary, NC                          | \$5.0                       | 54   | 9.8%                      | 60   | 33,652               | 59   | 6.4%                                     | 76   | 8.7%                                        | 48   | \$90,291                                               | 15   |
| SacramentoArden-ArcadeRoseville, CA       | \$6.3                       | 47   | 6.3%                      | 94   | 43,235               | 48   | 4.7%                                     | 94   | 8.6%                                        | 51   | \$88,898                                               | 17   |
| San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA         | \$15.5                      | 17   | 9.2%                      | 67   | 115,245              | 19   | 8.0%                                     | 55   | 10.1%                                       | 39   | \$94,779                                               | 8    |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA         | \$30.9                      | 6    | 11.5%                     | 39   | 160,125              | 13   | 7.7%                                     | 58   | 13.0%                                       | 19   | \$148,481                                              | 1    |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA               | \$24.2                      | 10   | 12.1%                     | 33   | 196,000              | 10   | 10.7%                                    | 16   | 14.8%                                       | 14   | \$81,004                                               | 25   |
| Cohort Average                            | \$18.7                      | -    | 10.6%                     | -    | 137,538              | -    | 8.1%                                     | -    | 10.2%                                       | -    | \$87,736                                               | -    |
| Average of 100 Largest MSAs               | \$10.4                      | -    | 10.9%                     |      | 76,887               | -    | 8.4%                                     | -    | 9.4%                                        | -    | \$66,449                                               | -    |

Note: Rank out of 100;

Source: The Brookings Institution

#### TRENDS IN AVERAGE WAGE

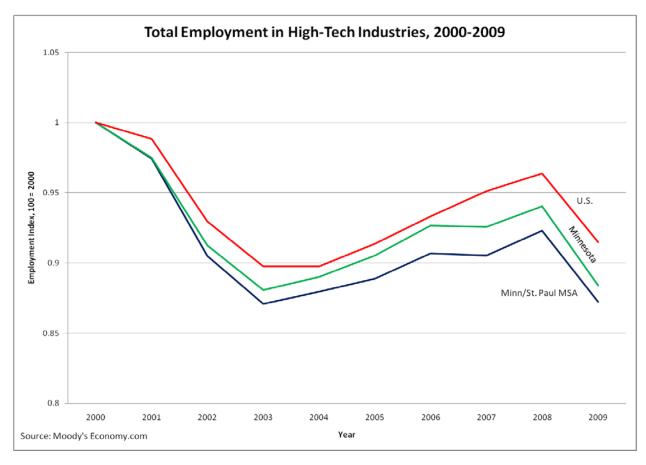




- Figure 6 demonstrates that the average wage in Minneapolis Saint Paul is significantly above the national average (and above the state average), indicating that residents in this MSA earn more than the average American.
- It is interesting to note that in the period from 2008 to 2009, Minneapolis Saint Paul and Minnesota showed a significant decline in average wage, while the U.S. trend line continued to slightly slope upward. Future study may show if Minnesota experienced the recession before it affected the United States as a whole.

# **EMPLOYMENT TRENDS IN HIGH-TECH INDUSTRIES**

Figure 7. Total Employment in High-Tech Industries (Level I, II, & III), for Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, Minnesota, and United States 2000-2009



- An industry is considered high-tech if employment in technology-oriented occupations account for a proportion of that industry's total employment equal to at least twice the 4.9% average for all industries as defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics<sup>10</sup>. High-tech industries:
  - o Employ a high proportion of scientists, engineers, and technicians (science, engineering, and technician occupation intensity)
  - Employ a high proportion of R&D workers (R&D employment intensity)
  - Produce high-tech goods, as specified on a Census Bureau list of advanced-technology products
  - Use high-tech production methods including intense use of high-tech capital goods and services in the production process.
- With the strong employment gains seen in Figure 3, one could assume that this employment gain was in high-tech sectors, but as Figure 7 demonstrates, the rate of growth of employment in high-tech industries in the Minneapolis MSA was lower than in Minnesota and the United States.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Daniel E. Hecker "High-technology employment: a NAICS-based update." *Monthly Labor Review*, pp. 57-72, July 2005.

In order to fully examine the high-tech growth trend and to confirm it is below the national trend line, we can break these industries into 3 levels:

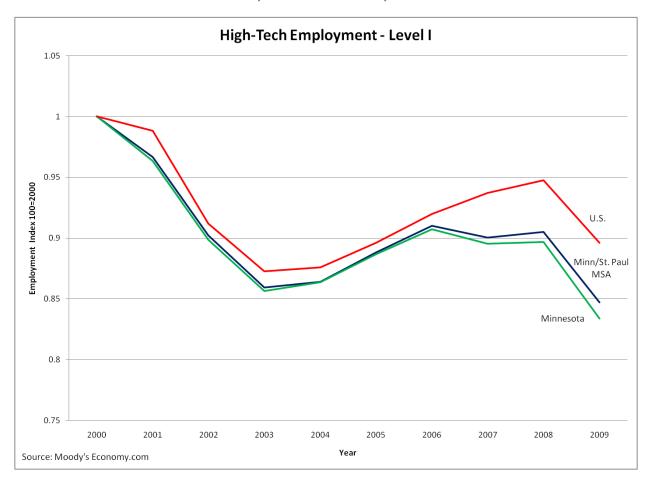
**Level I** – high-tech occupations accounted for at least 5 times the average or greater;

**Level II** – high-tech occupations accounted for 3.0 to 4.9 times the average;

**Level III** – high-tech occupations accounted for 2.0 to 2.9 times the average.

- The most highly intensive high-tech industries (Level I) (Figure 8) do not show the same robust growth as in Figure 3 (Total Employment).
- Examining Level II (Figure 9) and Level III (Figure 10) industries shows a pattern similar to Figure 7 (All High-Tech Industries).
- Therefore, the healthy employment growth in the Minneapolis Saint Paul region cannot be explained by the high-tech sectors.

Figure 8. Total Employment in High-Tech Industries (Level I), for Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, Minnesota, and United States, 2000-2009





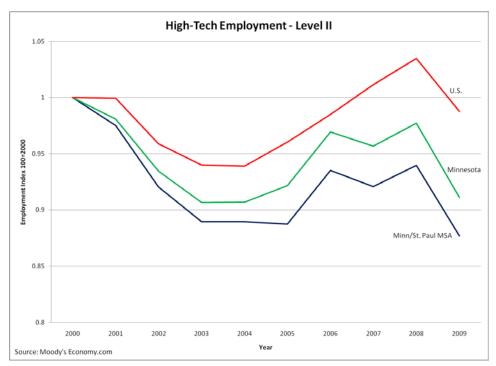
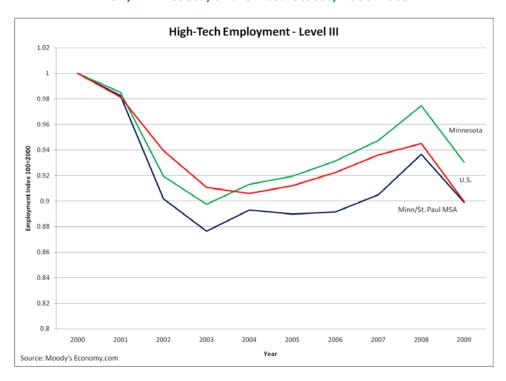


Figure 10. Total Employment in High-Tech Industries (Level III), for Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, Minnesota, and United States, 2000-2009



## **GROWING INDUSTRIES: MEDICAL DEVICE INDUSTRY**

Comparing the medical device manufacturing industry<sup>11</sup> (Figure 11 & 12) in Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA to the national and state data shows the robust employment growth that we see in the employment data (Figure 3). Since we know the MSA is the driver of employment in the state, we can see the MSA-level employment outperform the state data and far surpass the national-level data.



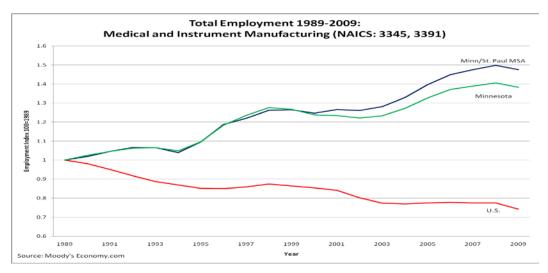
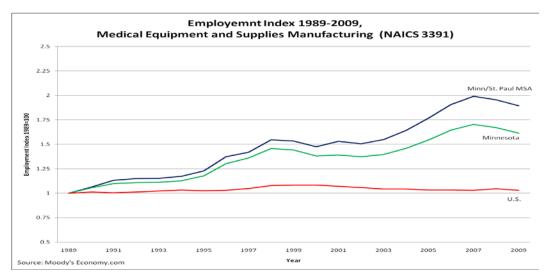


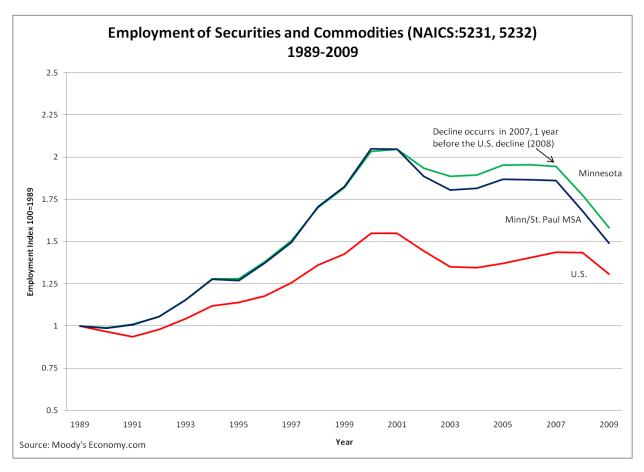
Figure 12. - Total Employment, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing for Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, Minnesota, and United States, 1989-2009



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Two NAICS categories were identified as medical device manufacturing: 3345 - Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing (i.e. MRI manufacturing) and 3391 - Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing

#### GROWING INDUSTRIES: SECURITY AND COMMODITY INDUSTRY

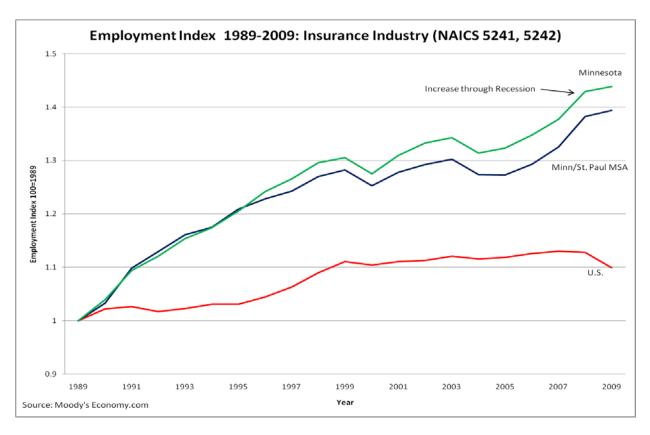
Figure 13. Total Employment, Securities and Commodities, for Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, Minnesota, and United States, 1989-2009



- Another growth industry for the Minneapolis Saint Paul region is the security and commodity brokerage and exchange industries. These industries are a segment of the finance and insurance market that include investment banking, securities brokerage, commodity contracts, and exchanges.
- These industries are traditionally high wage industries with average wages (2009) of \$131,329 (NAICS 5231) and \$82,079 (NAICS 5232) (Figure 13).
- It is interesting to note the point at which this industry declined (2008), which is one year before this decline is seen in the national data as well as the steep slope of the Minneapolis Saint Paul decline in comparison to the U.S. slope. This shows that the security and commodity industry in Minnesota was more severely affected by the latest recession than the national aggregate.

### **GROWING INDUSTRIES: INSURANCE INDUSTRY**

Figure 14. Total Employment, Insurance Industry, for Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, Minnesota, and United States, 1989-2009



- Another major sector that is a driver for the Minneapolis Saint Paul economy is the insurance industry. This sector includes insurance carriers, insurance agencies and brokerages, and claims adjusters.
- The Minneapolis Saint Paul insurance industry has consistently out-performed the national data, and this upward trend has continued even through the most recent recession (Figure 14).
- These industries are historically high-wage industries with average wages (2009) of \$82,074 (NAICS 5241) and \$87,120 (NAICS 5242).

# **HIGH PERFORMANCE (WINNER) INDUSTRIES**

It is important to combine all economic data to get a picture of which industries in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA are outperforming others in the region and nationally. To examine these high performance industries we selected data that meet all of the following criteria:

- 1. **Percent Employment Change (2000-2009) > 1%** to show employment growth
- 2. Average Wage > \$45,000 to find industries that have livable wages
- 3. Percent Change in GDP (2000-2009) > 0.1% to show positive growth in output
- 4. **GDP Location Quotient**<sup>12</sup> > **1.2**<sup>13</sup> to find industries that are more concentrated in Minneapolis Saint Paul relative to the U.S.
- 5. **Difference in GDP Location Quotient (2000-2009) > 0** to find industries that are becoming more concentrated in the Minneapolis Saint Paul region

Table 13 shows the 15 industries that qualified (out of 287 industries) for all of the 5 criteria Note that 3 of the 15 industries have been highlighted in other sections of this report (NAICS 3345, 3391, 5241).

Location Quotient measures the specialization of an industry in a region by comparing it to data in a larger region. For our analysis:

— where = Minneapolis GDP in industry = Total Minneapolis GDP; = US GDP in industry; = Total US GDP

GDP

A location quotient >1.2 indicates specialization in an industry.

Table 13. Industry Winners in Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA

|       |                                                                                      | 2009                |      | 2000-2009        | 9    | 2009            | )    | 200                     | 9    | 2000-              | 2009 | 20        | 009  | 2000-20                 | 09   |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------|------------------|------|-----------------|------|-------------------------|------|--------------------|------|-----------|------|-------------------------|------|
| NAICS | NAME                                                                                 | Total<br>Employment | Rank | %Δ<br>Employment | Rank | Average<br>Wage | Rank | Total<br>GDP<br>(\$Mil) | Rank | %∆<br>Total<br>GDP | Rank | GDP<br>LQ | Rank | Difference<br>in GDP LQ | Rank |
| 3345  | Navigational, Measuring,<br>Electromedical, and Control<br>Instruments Manufacturing | 23,791              | 15   | 12.8%            | 58   | \$71,463        | 68   | \$1,618                 | 30   | 0.2%               | 91   | 2.8       | 6    | 1.1                     | 4    |
| 3391  | Medical Equipment and<br>Supplies Manufacturing                                      | 14,441              | 29   | 28.5%            | 32   | \$61,351        | 90   | \$2,553                 | 14   | 1.3%               | 22   | 4.5       | 1    | 2.3                     | 2    |
| 4244  | Grocery and Related<br>Product Merchant<br>Wholesalers                               | 9,434               | 50   | 2.8%             | 89   | \$76,843        | 58   | \$1,557                 | 31   | 0.5%               | 51   | 1.5       | 40   | 0.4                     | 22   |
| 4245  | Farm Product Raw Material<br>Merchant Wholesalers                                    | 2,923               | 118  | 105.8%           | 7    | \$63,733        | 87   | \$389                   | 104  | 2.1%               | 9    | 4.2       | 2    | 2.5                     | 1    |
| 4882  | Support Activities for Rail<br>Transportation                                        | 415                 | 232  | 25.0%            | 35   | \$70,469        | 72   | \$70                    | 204  | 1.1%               | 28   | 2.5       | 8    | 0.7                     | 10   |
| 5191  | Other Information Services                                                           | 873                 | 199  | 71.5%            | 14   | \$95,853        | 26   | \$329                   | 113  | 0.7%               | 37   | 1.3       | 57   | 0.2                     | 58   |
| 5221  | Depository Credit<br>Intermediation                                                  | 26,785              | 12   | 17.1%            | 46   | \$61,082        | 92   | \$5,038                 | 7    | 0.3%               | 80   | 1.4       | 48   | 0.2                     | 62   |
| 5241  | Insurance Carriers                                                                   | 37,574              | 7    | 11.3%            | 64   | \$82,074        | 50   | \$6,229                 | 5    | 0.1%               | 104  | 2.2       | 11   | 0.3                     | 45   |
| 5311  | Lessors of Real Estate                                                               | 9,316               | 51   | 11.7%            | 61   | \$47,373        | 146  | \$9,907                 | 4    | 0.3%               | 88   | 1.2       | 61   | 0.2                     | 67   |
| 5313  | Activities Related to Real<br>Estate                                                 | 8,944               | 54   | 34.9%            | 28   | \$54,193        | 125  | \$10,792                | 2    | 0.4%               | 70   | 1.2       | 59   | 0.0                     | 101  |
| 5419  | Other Professional,<br>Scientific, and Technical<br>Services                         | 8,632               | 56   | 59.0%            | 20   | \$45,531        | 150  | \$731                   | 61   | 1.3%               | 23   | 1.2       | 58   | 0.4                     | 28   |
| 5511  | Management of Companies and Enterprises                                              | 61,775              | 3    | 1.0%             | 93   | \$111,539       | 21   | \$12,766                | 1    | 0.5%               | 56   | 3.4       | 3    | 0.7                     | 11   |
| 5619  | Other Support Services                                                               | 5,724               | 79   | 12.0%            | 60   | \$46,506        | 148  | \$418                   | 95   | 0.2%               | 96   | 1.7       | 25   | 0.1                     | 87   |
| 7112  | Spectator Sports                                                                     | 2,339               | 131  | 116.4%           | 5    | \$101,093       | 24   | \$479                   | 87   | 1.2%               | 24   | 1.3       | 52   | 0.5                     | 15   |
| 7113  | Promoters of Performing<br>Arts, Sports, and Similar<br>Events                       | 1,286               | 179  | 94.3%            | 9    | \$47,314        | 147  | \$114                   | 183  | 2.8%               | 6    | 1.4       | 43   | 1.0                     | 5    |

Source: Moody's Economy.com

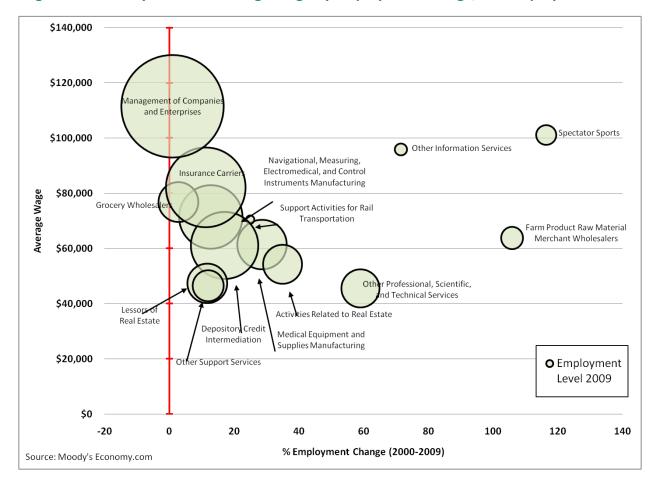


Figure 15. Industry Winners: Average Wage by Employment Change, and Employment Level

- Several industries, both large and small, experienced growth in employment between 2000 and 2009 and are paying high wages.
- The larger industries include those with the categories: Management of Companies and Enterprises; Insurance Carriers; Depository Credit Intermediation; and Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Instruments Manufacturing (Figure 15).
- Smaller winning industries include those with the categories: Medical Equipment and Supplies
  Manufacturing; Wholesalers of Farm Product Raw Materials; Activities Related to Real Estate;
  Other Information Services; Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services. (Companies
  that are classified in "other" categories are frequently working on new goods and services that
  do not fall within an existing industry category; therefore, they may be indicated as emerging
  industries.)

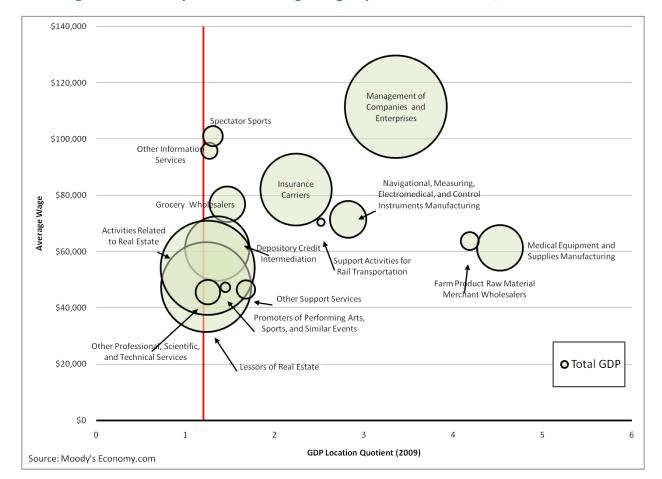


Figure 16. Industry Winners: Average Wage by Location Quotient, and Total GDP

 Two winners that stand out when examining average wage, GDP location quotient, and total GDP level is industry categories of Management of Companies and Enterprises; Medical Equipment and Supplies; Insurance Carriers; and Manufacturing, Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control Equipment. With a GDP Location Quotient greater than 1.2 these industries are specialists in their field in the nation and have high wages and large employment (Figure 16).

### **INDUSTRY OCCUPATIONS**

### **OUTPERFORMING OCCUPATIONS**

- The outperforming occupations are in the higher skilled, higher wage occupations. These are consistent with the growing and/or winning industries.
- The largest difference (2%) between Minneapolis Saint Paul and the 100 largest MSAs occurred in the Business and Financial Operations occupations (Figure 17), followed by Management Occupations (1.4%).
- Architecture and Engineering Occupations and Legal Occupations had the smallest difference at .1% each (Figure 17).

#### **UNDERPERFORMING OCCUPATIONS**

- Not included in Figure 18 is Health Care Support Organizations shares because Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA shares (2.8%) were equal to that of the 100 largest MSA shares.
- The largest share of occupations in both Minneapolis Saint Paul and the 100 largest MSAs was in Office and Administrative Support Occupations. This occupation category also accounted for one of the largest differences among occupations (1.2%), tied with Construction and Extraction Occupations (Figure 18).
- Sales and Related Occupations had the smallest difference at .1% (Figure 18).

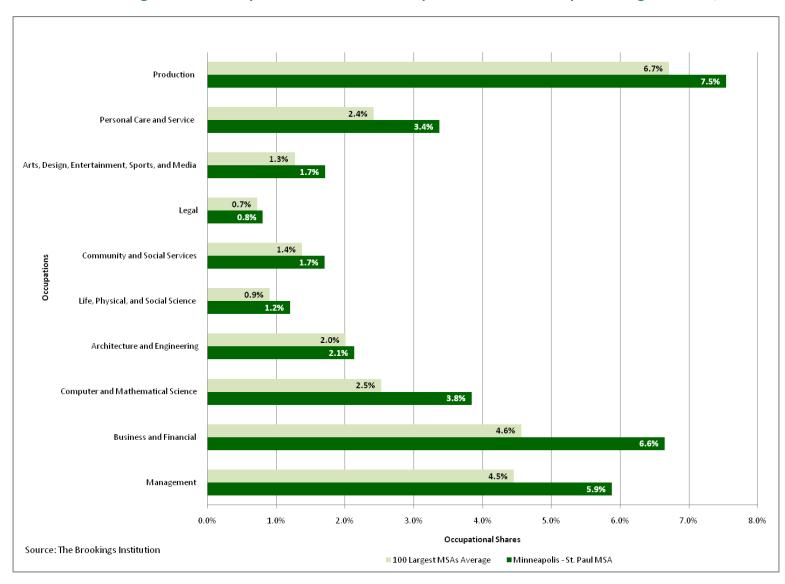
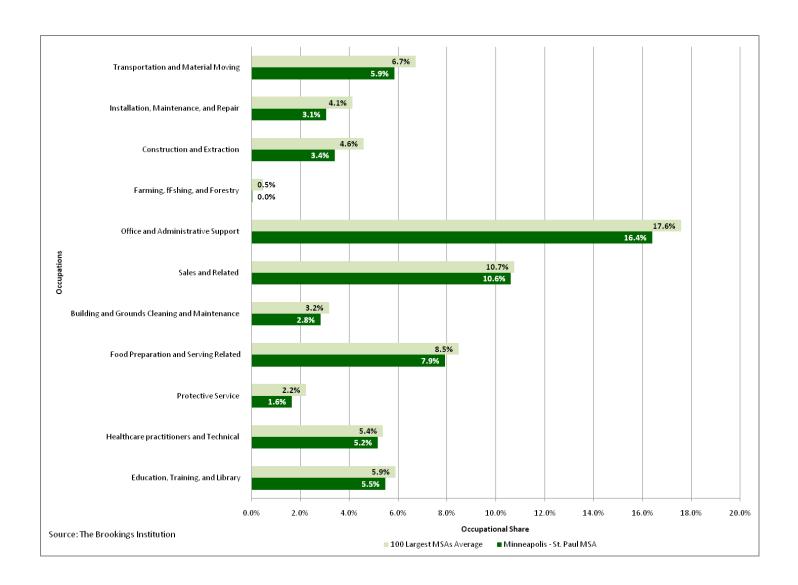


Figure 17. Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA Occupational Shares of Outperforming Industries, 2008





## **ECONOMIC INCLUSION (MINORITY- AND WOMEN-OWNED BUSINESSES)**

#### MINORITY INCLUSION

The demographic profile of Minnesota and Minneapolis Saint Paul shows that there are small numbers and shares of minority groups; to analyze business ownership by minority groups it is essential to compare it to population shares.

- Table 14 presents minority business ownership in Minnesota and comparable states.
   Comparable state are defined as states containing comparable MSAs to Minneapolis Saint Paul (data for metropolitan areas is not yet available):
  - Percentage of business owners by minority group<sup>14</sup>
  - o Percentage of the minority group to the total population 15
  - O Share of shares compares the percentage of business owners to the percentage of the minority group in the total population, and takes into consideration the different sizes of minority populations in the various states. If this percentage =1 then the share of business owners in a minority group is equal to the proportion of that group in the total population.
- Minnesota is below the cohort average and the U.S. average.
- Figure 19 is a graphic representation of the share of shares data in Table 14.

### **BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN INCLUSION**

- The share of shares for Black/African American business ownership participation is the same for the cohort average (.58) and the United States (.58).
- Minnesota ranks in the middle of the cohort group and the share of shares (.58) value is on par with the cohort average and the United States.

#### **ASIAN INCLUSION**

- Using the cohort average (1.24) and the U.S. data (1.31) for comparison, the Asian community has the highest minority participation (in relation to their size of population) in business ownership compared to the other minority categories.
- Minnesota ranks last (.66) in Asian business ownership based on the share of the Asian community size.

## **HISPANIC INCLUSION**

- In comparison to other minority groups, Hispanics have the lowest participation (in relation to their size of population) in minority business ownership, cohort average (.48), and U.S. (.55)
- Minnesota ranks last (.26) in Hispanic business ownership based on the share of Hispanics in the Minnesota population.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Business Owners (2007)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (2007)

Table 14. Black/African Americans, Asians, and Hispanics as a Percentage of Business Owners and Percentage of the Population, by Comparable State, 2007

|                | BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN  |                 |                    |      |                         |                    | ASIAN              |      |                         |                    | HISPANIC           |      |  |  |
|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------|--|--|
| State          | % of Business<br>Owners | % of Population | Share of<br>Shares | Rank | % of Business<br>Owners | % of<br>Population | Share of<br>Shares | Rank | % of Business<br>Owners | % of<br>Population | Share of<br>Shares | Rank |  |  |
| Arizona        | 2.0%                    | 3.5%            | 0.58               | 8    | 3.3%                    | 2.4%               | 1.39               | 3    | 10.7%                   | 29.7%              | 0.36               | 7    |  |  |
| California     | 4.0%                    | 6.2%            | 0.65               | 3    | 14.9%                   | 12.3%              | 1.21               | 8    | 16.5%                   | 36.2%              | 0.46               | 3    |  |  |
| Colorado       | 1.7%                    | 3.9%            | 0.43               | 14   | 2.6%                    | 2.7%               | 0.98               | 11   | 6.2%                    | 19.9%              | 0.31               | 11   |  |  |
| Illinois       | 9.5%                    | 14.7%           | 0.65               | 4    | 5.3%                    | 4.3%               | 1.23               | 7    | 5.0%                    | 14.9%              | 0.34               | 10   |  |  |
| Indiana        | 4.6%                    | 8.7%            | 0.53               | 10   | 1.8%                    | 1.3%               | 1.39               | 5    | 1.8%                    | 4.9%               | 0.36               | 8    |  |  |
| Maryland       | 19.3%                   | 28.9%           | 0.67               | 2    | 6.8%                    | 4.9%               | 1.39               | 4    | 4.9%                    | 6.3%               | 0.77               | 1    |  |  |
| Massachusetts  | 3.4%                    | 6.0%            | 0.58               | 6    | 4.5%                    | 4.8%               | 0.92               | 12   | 3.3%                    | 8.2%               | 0.40               | 5    |  |  |
| Minnesota      | 2.5%                    | 4.3%            | 0.58               | 7    | 2.3%                    | 3.5%               | 0.66               | 15   | 1.0%                    | 3.9%               | 0.26               | 14   |  |  |
| New Hampshire  | 0.5%                    | 1.0%            | 0.57               | 9    | 1.6%                    | 2.0%               | 0.80               | 14   | 1.0%                    | -                  | -                  | -    |  |  |
| North Carolina | 10.5%                   | 21.3%           | 0.49               | 12   | 2.5%                    | 1.8%               | 1.41               | 2    | 2.7%                    | 7.1%               | 0.38               | 6    |  |  |
| Ohio           | 5.8%                    | 11.7%           | 0.49               | 11   | 2.0%                    | 1.6%               | 1.31               | 6    | 1.1%                    | 2.5%               | 0.44               | 4    |  |  |
| Oregon         | 1.2%                    | 1.7%            | 0.69               | 1    | 3.6%                    | 3.6%               | 1.02               | 10   | 3.3%                    | 10.6%              | 0.31               | 12   |  |  |
| Texas          | 7.1%                    | 11.5%           | 0.62               | 5    | 5.3%                    | 3.4%               | 1.57               | 1    | 20.7%                   | 36.0%              | 0.57               | 2    |  |  |
| Washington     | -                       | 3.4%            | -                  | -    | 6.8%                    | 6.6%               | 1.02               | 9    | 3.2%                    | 9.4%               | 0.34               | 9    |  |  |
| Wisconsin      | 2.6%                    | 6.0%            | 0.43               | 13   | 1.6%                    | 1.9%               | 0.81               | 13   | 1.3%                    | 4.8%               | 0.27               | 13   |  |  |
| Cohort Average | 5.6%                    | 9.6%            | 0.58               | -    | 6.9%                    | 5.5%               | 1.24               | -    | 9.8%                    | 20.7%              | 0.48               | -    |  |  |
| United States  | 7.1%                    | 12.3%           | 0.58               | -    | 5.7%                    | 4.4%               | 1.31               | -    | 8.3%                    | 15.1%              | 0.55               | -    |  |  |

Note: Share of Shares= Percent of Business Owners (in Group)/Percent of Population (in Group);

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Business Owners

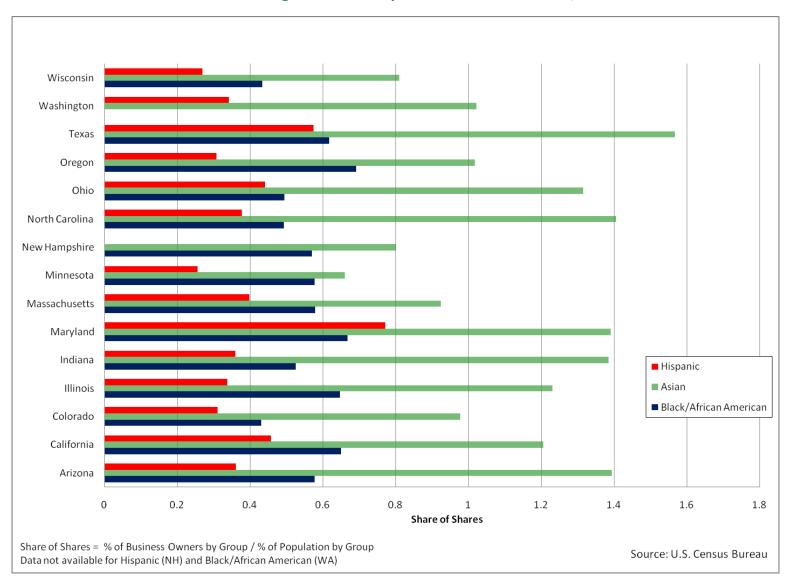
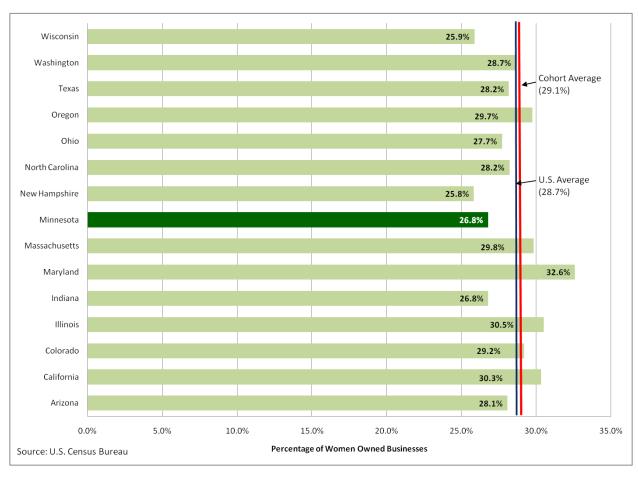


Figure 19. Minority Inclusion: Share of Shares, 2007

#### **WOMEN-OWNED BUSINESSES**

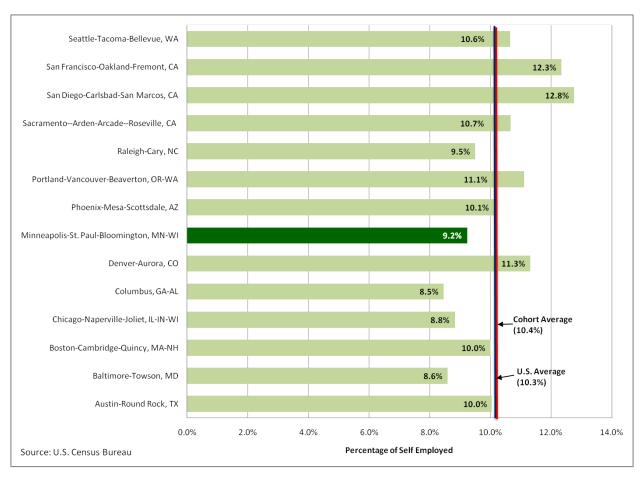




- Figure 20 presents the percentage of Women Business Owners in comparable states in comparison to the cohort and U.S. average.
- The percentage of women-owned businesses in Minnesota is below the cohort and U.S. average.

### THE ROLE OF THE SELF-EMPLOYED





- The percentage of self-employed in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA is lower than the U.S. and cohort average (Figure 21).
- Leading metro areas in this indicator include San Francisco, CA; San Diego, CA; Portland, OR; and Denver, CO.

## **CHAPTER 3: ENTERPRENEURSHIP AND INNOVATION**

This chapter includes information on entrepreneurship and innovation in the Minneapolis Saint Paul (MSP) metropolitan area. First, we summarize information from other studies that were conducted for the Itasca Project on entrepreneurship and innovation in the MSP area. Second, we describe major findings from an analysis conducted by the Center for Economic Development at Cleveland State University's Levin College of Urban Affairs.

Analysis by the Center for Economic Development was conducted for the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, which is a 13-county region; <sup>16</sup> cohort regions; the cohort average; and the United States. <sup>17</sup> When data for the MSP MSA or comparable MSAs were not available, state-level data were used.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> The Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA includes 11 counties in Minnesota and 2 counties in Wisconsin. The counties in Minnesota include Anoka County, Carver County, Chisago County, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright counties. The Wisconsin counties include Pierce and St. Croix counties.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> The cohort regions were adopted from studies conducted out of the Itasca Project.

## **REVIEW OF OTHER STUDIES**

# ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND INNOVATION: SUMMARY OF FINDINGS<sup>18</sup>

Available reports show that Minnesota and the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA are highly ranked in innovation and entrepreneurship, but they are facing some declining trends and their rankings have dropped. The Region's leadership is interested in reversing these trends to recapture a leading role in science and technology innovation.

- Minnesota is a leader in technology transfers overall but lower in its rate of start-ups.
  - In 2007, the University of Minnesota was among the top universities in licensing income, but it was ranked the lowest in terms of start-ups.
- Minnesota was ranked #12 in total R&D performed per total GDP in 2007.
- Minnesota is losing ground to international competitors.
  - 8th grade science scores declined from a rank of #6 in 1995 to #8 in2007 based on a TIMSS (Trends in International Math & Science Study)
  - State lost high-tech jobs between 2002 and 2007
- Minnesota was, ranked #22 with 312 entrepreneurs per 100,000 people in 2007, slightly higher than the U.S. average (300). It has declined by 2.5% since 2002.
- Minnesota generates new establishments at a comparable rate to peer states, but has fewer establishment births per establishment closings.
  - o MSP's establishment birth rate (average number of new firms per capita) between 2002 and 2006 was 0.29, just slightly higher than peer state average (0.280).
  - MSP's business churn (average ratio of firm births to firm closings) between 2002 and 2006 was 1.16 slightly lower than the peer state average (1.18).
- Based upon opinions of MSP leadership, the MSP region lacks a strong entrepreneurial community.
  - Need more networking within the entrepreneurial community
  - Need more mentors for the entrepreneurs
- Minnesota has insufficient levels of early stage funding.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> Itasca Project, "Job Growth Taskforce: Current Innovation and Entrepreneurship Environment," January, 2010. "Job Growth Taskforce: Innovation and Start-up," November 2009. Minnesota Science & Technology Initiative, January 15, 2010.

- Between 1995 and 2009, Minnesota had seed-stage investment of \$62 per capita and early-stage investment of \$199 per capita, for a total of \$261 per capita. California, the leading state, had per capita pre- and early-stage capital of \$1,230.
- The MSP region lagged in number and value of venture capital deals (2006-2009).
  - The region had 34 deals (#8 among 11 comparable states)
  - o Investment of \$261 per capita (#8 among 11 comparable states)
  - Average investment of \$25 million (#7 among 11 comparable states)
- Minnesota had two new economic development initiatives in 2010
  - On January 15, 2010, the Minnesota Science & Technology Initiative was submitted to the Minnesota state legislature by the Minnesota Science and Technology Economic Development Project Committee. Four priorities were recommended:
    - Priority 1: Create and fund a permanent structure for science and technology strategy and oversight, collaboration, and planning
    - Priority 2: Provide tax incentives to encourage research and development and investment in innovation
    - Priority 3: Fund mechanisms that attract and retain technology companies and technology-oriented individuals to Minnesota
    - Priority 4: Create a small business investment program which uses insurance money for early-stage investment, known generically across the country as CAPCO (CAPCO provides securities account protection for institutional and individual brokerage accounts)
  - Minnesota has recently passed its Angel Tax Credit
    - On April 1, 2010 the Minnesota House and Senate overwhelmingly approved a 5-year, \$50 million tax credit designed to spur early-stage investment in hightech start-ups, including those focused on biotechnology and medical devices.
    - Minnesota's Angel Tax Credit provides incentives to investors or investment funds that invest in start-up and emerging companies focused on high technology or new proprietary technology. The Angel Tax Credit:
      - Provides a 25% individual income tax credit for qualified investors
      - Allows a maximum credit of \$125,000 per year per individual
      - Allows a maximum credit of \$250,000 for those married and filing jointly
    - A total of \$11 million in tax credits is available for the year 2010. Funding for the years 2011 to2014 is set at \$12 million per year.

### ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND INNOVATION ANALYSIS

This analysis, conducted by the Center for Economic Development, examines variables that measure entrepreneurship and innovation. Entrepreneurship analysis takes into account the Kauffman Index of Entrepreneurial Activity, public offerings, business dynamics, the propensity to be in business, and capital markets. Innovation trends are marked by university research and development, industry research and development, SBIR/STTR awards, and patents.

### **ENTREPRENEURSHIP TRENDS**

### KAUFFMAN INDEX OF ENTREPRENEURIAL ACTIVITY

The Kauffman Index of Entrepreneurial Activity (KIEA) uses data from the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Survey<sup>19</sup>. With a sample size of over 500,000, the KIEA measures the percentage of people (ages 20-64) who do not own a business in the first month surveyed and then start a business the next month and work 15 or more hours.

- Table 15 shows KIEA data from 2005 to 2009 for Minnesota and comparable states.
- Minnesota experienced a sharp drop in entrepreneurial activity between 2007 and 2008.
   Minnesota's KIEA dropped from .31% to .21% and its ranking dropped from 22 in 2007 to 47 in 2009.
- In contrast, the cohort average KIEA and U.S. KIEA remain fairly constant over this period (2005-2009). This indicates that entrepreneurial activity in Minnesota is decreasing in relation to comparable states and the United States, regardless of the recession.
- In comparison to the sharp dive in Minnesota's entrepreneurial activity, an increase
  occurred in two states from 2005 to 2009: Arizona and Texas. The ranks of these two states
  increased significantly.
- In 2009 it was estimated that 220 per 100,000 adults in Minnesota own businesses.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> The Current Population Survey collects information from 130,000 people each month. The KIEA longitudinally links this data to create a yearly dataset. The Kauffman Foundation estimates that the KIEA dataset from 1996 to 2009 has a sample size of over 10 million adults.

Table 15. Kauffman Index of Entrepreneurial Activity, by Comparable States with Rank, 2005-2009

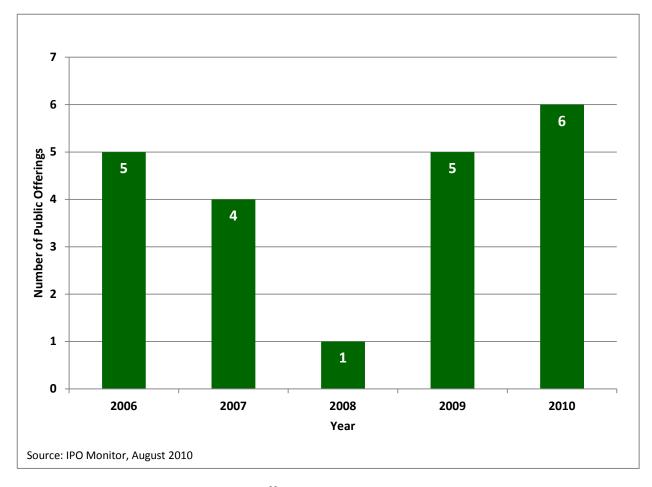
| State          | 2005  | Rank | 2006  | Rank | 2007  | Rank | 2008  | Rank | 2009  | Rank |
|----------------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|
| Arizona        | 0.32% | 22   | 0.30% | 21   | 0.46% | 3    | 0.49% | 4    | 0.46% | 3    |
| California     | 0.32% | 20   | 0.35% | 12   | 0.40% | 10   | 0.44% | 6    | 0.41% | 10   |
| Colorado       | 0.53% | 2    | 0.28% | 30   | 0.34% | 17   | 0.43% | 7    | 0.38% | 12   |
| Illinois       | 0.26% | 34   | 0.18% | 48   | 0.24% | 40   | 0.26% | 35   | 0.24% | 41   |
| Indiana        | 0.29% | 27   | 0.21% | 43   | 0.24% | 38   | 0.28% | 26   | 0.28% | 33   |
| Maryland       | 0.42% | 8    | 0.27% | 34   | 0.32% | 20   | 0.23% | 40   | 0.29% | 30   |
| Massachusetts  | 0.23% | 39   | 0.35% | 13   | 0.24% | 39   | 0.28% | 25   | 0.33% | 23   |
| Minnesota      | 0.31% | 24   | 0.29% | 25   | 0.31% | 22   | 0.21% | 42   | 0.22% | 47   |
| New Hampshire  | 0.28% | 28   | 0.21% | 44   | 0.28% | 30   | 0.27% | 31   | 0.28% | 32   |
| North Carolina | 0.23% | 42   | 0.20% | 45   | 0.32% | 19   | 0.23% | 39   | 0.25% | 39   |
| Ohio           | 0.27% | 32   | 0.22% | 42   | 0.19% | 47   | 0.19% | 46   | 0.27% | 35   |
| Oregon         | 0.33% | 18   | 0.38% | 9    | 0.35% | 13   | 0.37% | 14   | 0.38% | 11   |
| Texas          | 0.35% | 14   | 0.30% | 20   | 0.29% | 26   | 0.37% | 13   | 0.45% | 4    |
| Washington     | 0.23% | 40   | 0.27% | 33   | 0.22% | 43   | 0.27% | 29   | 0.24% | 43   |
| Wisconsin      | 0.27% | 31   | 0.27% | 32   | 0.29% | 29   | 0.17% | 49   | 0.30% | 28   |
| Cohort Average | 0.31% | -    | 0.27% | -    | 0.30% | -    | 0.30% | -    | 0.32% | -    |
| United States  | 0.29% | -    | 0.29% | -    | 0.30% | -    | 0.32% | -    | 0.34% | -    |

Note: Rank out of 51

Source: Kauffman Foundation

#### **PUBLIC OFFERINGS**





- 21 companies had public offerings<sup>20</sup> in Minneapolis Saint Paul between January 2006 and August 2010. A listing of company name, type of public offering (initial or secondary), date, sector, industry, address, website, and underwriter is included in an electronic file given to JumpStart Community Advisors.
- Following the decline in the U.S. economy, there was a 75% decrease in public offerings from 2007 to 2008 in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA (Figure 22). By 2009, those numbers rebounded to pre-recession levels.
- In Figure 23, three industries had multiple public offerings within the study period (January 2006 to August 2010): Measuring, Analyzing and Controlling Instruments; Photographic, Medical and Optical Goods; Watches and Clocks (6); Business Services (4); and Chemicals and Allied Products (2).
- In addition, 12 different Industrial Sectors were represented by at least one public offering (Figure 23).

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> Public offerings are the sale of shares of a company on a public market (i.e. NASDAQ). Initial public offerings (IPO) are the first time sale of stock for a private company going public, and a secondary offering is the offering of new stock from an existing public company.

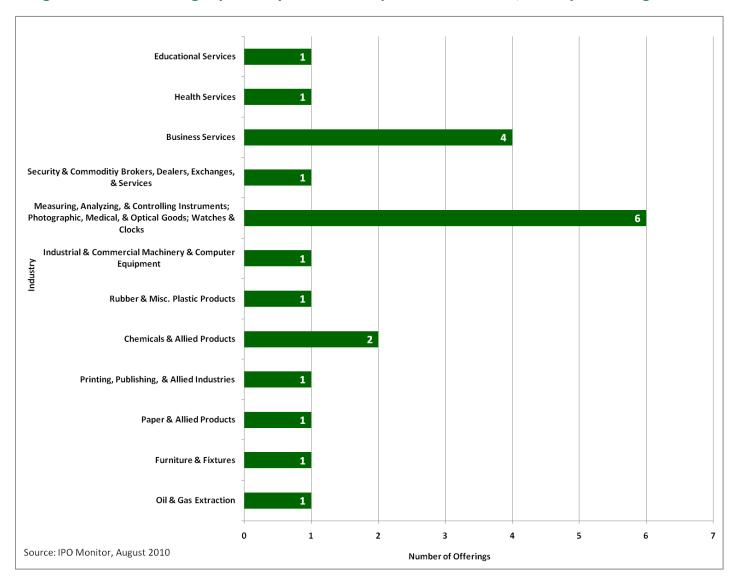


Figure 23. Public Offerings by Industry in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, January 2006 - August 2010

# BIRTH/DEATH AND BUSINESS CHURNING

Table 16. Birth/Death and Business Churning, by Comparable MSAs and Rank, 2005-2006

| MSA                                       | Birth/Death | Rank | Business<br>Churning | Rank |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|------|----------------------|------|
| Austin-Round Rock, TX                     | 1.325       | 4    | 0.228                | 3    |
| Baltimore-Towson, MD                      | 1.199       | 8    | 0.198                | 12   |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH            | 1.099       | 13   | 0.182                | 14   |
| Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI       | 1.160       | 10   | 0.199                | 11   |
| Columbus, OH                              | 1.046       | 14   | 0.193                | 13   |
| Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO              | 1.138       | 12   | 0.238                | 2    |
| Minneapolis Saint Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI | 1.167       | 9    | 0.205                | 10   |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ               | 1.500       | 1    | 0.246                | 1    |
| Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA       | 1.327       | 3    | 0.212                | 8    |
| Raleigh-Cary, NC                          | 1.467       | 2    | 0.223                | 6    |
| SacramentoArden-ArcadeRoseville, CA       | 1.239       | 7    | 0.227                | 4    |
| San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA         | 1.275       | 5    | 0.227                | 5    |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA         | 1.153       | 11   | 0.207                | 9    |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA               | 1.251       | 6    | 0.219                | 7    |
| Cohort Average                            | 1.216       | -    | 0.211                | -    |
| United States                             | 1.128       | -    | 0.205                | -    |

Note: Birth/Death = Single Unit Births/Single Unit Deaths;

Business Churning = (Total Births + Total Deaths)/Total Establishments; Rank out of 14

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Establishment and Enterprise Microdata

- The Minneapolis Saint Paul region ranked in the bottom half of the cohort group among the 14 comparable MSAs in both birth/death (#9) and business churning (#10) and the region was slightly below the cohort average (1.216, 0.211) (Table 16).
- Of the 136 MSAs with populations between 300,000 and 3.5 million, the top three performers in 2006 in birth/death were Boise City, ID (1.802); Provo, UT (1.645); and Fort Meyers, FL (1.467). Among these 136 MSAs, Minneapolis Saint Paul ranked 57<sup>th</sup> in birth/death.
- Of these 136 MSAs, the top three performers in 2006 in business churning were New Orleans, LA (.300); Provo, UT (.281); and Las Vegas, NV (.272). Among these 136 MSAs, Minneapolis Saint Paul ranked 49<sup>th</sup> in business churning.

## PROPENSITY TO BE IN BUSINESS

Table 17. Ratio of Business Owners to Employees (Propensity to Be in Business), by Comparable States and Rank, 2007

| State          | Number of<br>Firms | Number of<br>Employees | # of Firms /<br># of Employees | Rank |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| Arizona        | 109,045            | 2,331,578              | 4.7%                           | 10   |
| California     | 708,022            | 13,796,965             | 5.1%                           | 5    |
| Colorado       | 126,628            | 2,045,805              | 6.2%                           | 2    |
| Illinois       | 251,809            | 5,365,847              | 4.7%                           | 9    |
| Indiana        | 109,919            | 2,569,215              | 4.3%                           | 14   |
| Maryland       | 109,682            | 2,227,883              | 4.9%                           | 6    |
| Massachusetts  | 138,046            | 3,097,236              | 4.5%                           | 12   |
| Minnesota      | 116,289            | 2,397,186              | 4.9%                           | 7    |
| New Hampshire  | 31,529             | 577,084                | 5.5%                           | 4    |
| North Carolina | 168,116            | 3,498,352              | 4.8%                           | 8    |
| Ohio           | 192,390            | 4,755,400              | 4.0%                           | 15   |
| Oregon         | 90,091             | 1,446,753              | 6.2%                           | 1    |
| Texas          | 377,182            | 8,794,861              | 4.3%                           | 13   |
| Washington     | 146,172            | 2,451,141              | 6.0%                           | 3    |
| Wisconsin      | 110,573            | 2,469,883              | 4.5%                           | 11   |
| Cohort Average | 185,700            | 3,855,013              | 4.8%                           | -    |
| United States  | 5,752,975          | 118,668,699            | 4.8%                           | -    |

Note: Rank out of 15

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Business Owners, 2007

• Minnesota ranks in the middle of the cohort for business propensity (#7). Its ratio of 4.9% is slightly above the cohort average (4.8%) and the United States (4.8%) (Table 17).

### PROPENSITY TO BE AN ENTREPRENEUR

Table 18. Ratio of Business Owners to Population over 18 years (Propensity to be an Entrepreneur) by Comparable States and Rank, 2007

| State                 | Number of<br>Firms      | Population<br>> 18 yrs<br>(Thousand) | Number of Firms<br>/ Thousand<br>Population >18<br>yrs | Rank |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Arizona               | 109,045                 | 4,668                                | 23.4                                                   | 12   |
| California            | alifornia 708,022       |                                      | 26.1                                                   | 8    |
| Colorado              | <b>Colorado</b> 126,628 |                                      | 34.5                                                   | 1    |
| Illinois              | 251,809                 | 9,654                                | 26.1                                                   | 7    |
| Indiana               | 109,919                 | 4,759                                | 23.1                                                   | 13   |
| Maryland              | 109,682                 | 4,260                                | 25.7                                                   | 10   |
| Massachusetts         | 138,046                 | 5,018                                | 27.5                                                   | 6    |
| Minnesota             | /linnesota 116,289      |                                      | 29.5                                                   | 5    |
| New Hampshire         | 31,529                  | 1,017                                | 31.0                                                   | 3    |
| North Carolina        | 168,116                 | 6,848                                | 24.5                                                   | 11   |
| Ohio                  | 192,390                 | 8,712                                | 22.1                                                   | 14   |
| Oregon                | 90,091                  | 2,883                                | 31.3                                                   | 2    |
| Texas                 | 377,182                 | 17,275                               | 21.8                                                   | 15   |
| Washington            | 146,172                 | 4,932                                | 29.6                                                   | 4    |
| Wisconsin             | 110,573                 | 4,282                                | 25.8                                                   | 9    |
| <b>Cohort Average</b> | 185,700                 | 7,272                                | 26.8                                                   | -    |
| United States         | 5,752,975               | 227,713                              | 25.3                                                   | -    |

Note: Rank out of 15

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Business Owners; U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

- Table 18 examines the propensity to be an entrepreneur by measuring the number of firms in business by the total population greater than 18 years old. Minnesota ranked toward the top of the list (#5), while Colorado, Oregon, and New Hampshire rounded out the top 3.
- 10 out of the 15 states listed in Table 18 have a higher number of firms per 1,000 population over 18 years old than the United States (25.3), which displays that the states in this cohort are drivers of entrepreneurship in the United States.

### **CAPITAL MARKETS**

### VENTURE CAPITAL INVESTMENT TRENDS

- Overall, there was a sharp decline in the number of companies receiving venture capital (VC) and VC investments from 2008 to 2009. This reflects the lack of VC investment and movement during the recession (Table 19).
- From 2007 to 2009 only one MSA showed an increase in VC investments: Seattle, WA; and from 2008 to 2009 only one MSA showed an increase in VC investments: Portland, OR. During these time periods, Minneapolis Saint Paul showed a decrease in VC investment, although it was moderate.
- Minneapolis Saint Paul is far below the cohort average for all three categories in all 3 years.
- Minneapolis Saint Paul increased in both the rankings of the number of companies receiving VC and the size of VC investments from 2007 to 2009. These increases are not due to stellar performance in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, rather the poor performance of the other startup companies in the cohort.

Table 19 . Venture Capital (VC): Number of Companies Receiving VC, VC Investment Dollars (\$Mil), and Investment Dollars per Employee (Emp), by Comparable MSAs and Rank, 2007-2009

|                                               | 2007                                 |      |                             |      |                     |      |                                      | 2008 |                             |      |                  |      | 2009                                 |      |                             |      |                     |      |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|---------------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|------------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|---------------------|------|
| MSA                                           | # of<br>Companies<br>Receiving<br>VC | Rank | VC<br>Investment<br>(\$Mil) | Rank | VC \$<br>per<br>Emp | Rank | # of<br>Companies<br>Receiving<br>VC | Rank | VC<br>Investment<br>(\$Mil) | Rank | VC \$ per<br>Emp | Rank | # of<br>Companies<br>Receiving<br>VC | Rank | VC<br>Investment<br>(\$Mil) | Rank | VC \$<br>per<br>Emp | Rank |
| Austin-Round Rock, TX                         | 73                                   | 5    | \$862                       | 5    | \$1,115             | 4    | 66                                   | 5    | \$653                       | 5    | \$825            | 5    | 47                                   | 5    | \$456                       | 5    | \$589               | 5    |
| Baltimore-Towson, MD                          | 46                                   | 8    | \$412                       | 8    | \$305               | 8    | 38                                   | 9    | \$227                       | 11   | \$168            | 10   | 28                                   | 9    | \$161                       | 11   | \$124               | 10   |
| Boston-Cambridge-<br>Quincy, MA-NH            | 380                                  | 2    | \$4,105                     | 2    | \$1,651             | 2    | 393                                  | 2    | \$3,459                     | 3    | \$1,382          | 3    | 280                                  | 2    | \$2,520                     | 2    | \$1,043             | 2    |
| Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI           | 61                                   | 6    | \$625                       | 6    | \$136               | 12   | 54                                   | 7    | \$479                       | 7    | \$104            | 12   | 32                                   | 7    | \$201                       | 9    | \$46                | 12   |
| Columbus, OH                                  | 14                                   | 14   | \$43                        | 14   | \$45                | 14   | 8                                    | 14   | \$21                        | 14   | \$22             | 14   | 6                                    | 14   | \$4                         | 14   | \$4                 | 14   |
| Denver-Aurora-<br>Broomfield, CO              | 47                                   | 7    | \$406                       | 9    | \$323               | 7    | 57                                   | 6    | \$625                       | 6    | \$493            | 7    | 31                                   | 8    | \$234                       | 8    | \$193               | 8    |
| Minneapolis Saint Paul-<br>Bloomington, MN-WI | 44                                   | 9    | \$486                       | 7    | \$266               | 10   | 43                                   | 8    | \$450                       | 8    | \$247            | 8    | 36                                   | 6    | \$322                       | 6    | \$186               | 9    |
| Phoenix-Mesa-<br>Scottsdale, AZ               | 20                                   | 12   | \$300                       | 11   | \$154               | 11   | 25                                   | 11   | \$284                       | 10   | \$150            | 11   | 12                                   | 11   | \$178                       | 10   | \$101               | 11   |
| Portland-Vancouver-<br>Beaverton, OR-WA       | 34                                   | 10   | \$307                       | 10   | \$288               | 9    | 35                                   | 10   | \$197                       | 12   | \$184            | 9    | 20                                   | 10   | \$291                       | 7    | \$289               | 6    |
| Raleigh-Cary, NC                              | 27                                   | 11   | \$171                       | 12   | \$325               | 6    | 24                                   | 12   | \$407                       | 9    | \$769            | 6    | 11                                   | 12   | \$99                        | 12   | \$195               | 7    |
| SacramentoArden-<br>ArcadeRoseville, CA       | 16                                   | 13   | \$122                       | 13   | \$131               | 13   | 12                                   | 13   | \$72                        | 13   | \$79             | 13   | 8                                    | 13   | \$29                        | 13   | \$34                | 13   |
| San Diego-Carlsbad-San<br>Marcos, CA          | 142                                  | 3    | \$2,128                     | 3    | \$1,473             | 3    | 124                                  | 3    | \$1,342                     | 4    | \$935            | 4    | 90                                   | 3    | \$1,125                     | 4    | \$824               | 4    |
| San Francisco-Oakland-<br>Fremont, CA         | 595                                  | 1    | \$6,014                     | 1    | \$2,886             | 1    | 638                                  | 1    | \$7,222                     | 2    | \$3,471          | 2    | 454                                  | 1    | \$5,392                     | 1    | \$2,744             | 1    |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue,<br>WA                | 138                                  | 4    | \$1,573                     | 4    | \$868               | 5    | 122                                  | 4    | \$11,087                    | 1    | \$6,053          | 1    | 88                                   | 4    | \$1,644                     | 3    | \$942               | 3    |
| Cohort Average                                | 117                                  | -    | \$1,254                     | -    | \$761               | -    | 117                                  | -    | \$1,895                     | -    | \$1,152          | -    | 82                                   | -    | \$904                       | -    | \$577               | -    |
| United States                                 | 6141                                 | -    | \$81,663                    | -    | \$572               | -    | 5869                                 | -    | \$80,934                    | -    | \$568            | -    | 4213                                 | -    | \$52,302                    | -    | \$384               | -    |

Note: Rank out of 14

Source: Thompson Financial; Moody's Economy.com

#### **EARLY-STAGE INVESTMENT FIRMS**

- A directory of early-stage investment firms, late-stage investment firms, and private equity firms have been provided in an electronic file with all contact information; Table 20, Table 21, and Table 22 are listings of these companies with only focus and specialization data fields for analysis purposes.
- Of the 21 early stage investment firms listed in Table 20, four invest mostly in information technology: Blue Stream Ventures, Square One Ventures, Technology Venture partners, and Vesbridge Partners.
- Four early stage investment firms invest only in technology companies: Brightstone Capital, HB Fuller Ventures, RAIN Source Capital, and StarTech Investments.
- Two of the 21 firms specialize only in healthcare industry investments: Lemhi Ventures and Tricardia.
- Of the 21 firms, seven invest in both technology and the healthcare industry: Cedar Point Capital, Crawford Capital Corporation, InterMedco Fund, Sherpa Partners, Space Center Ventures, Split Rock Partners, and Twin Cities Angels.
- Other investment areas of early-stage firms in Minneapolis Saint Paul include: gaming and leisure (Apex Capital), proprietary intellectual property (Clique Capital), minority-owned businesses (Milestone Growth Fund) and general early-stage ventures (Portage Equity Investments).

Table 20. Early Stage Investment Firms: Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

|                                 | Early St                              | age Investment Firms in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                    |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Organization                    | Website                               | Focus                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Investment<br>Specialization                                                                       |
| Apex Capital, LLP               | www.apexcapitalllp.com                | Raising early-stage venture capital for companies in the gaming and leisure, restaurant, and financial services markets; early rounds are typically between \$2 million and \$5 million                                                                                 | Gaming and leisure,<br>restaurant, and financial<br>services markets                               |
| BlueStream Ventures             | www.bluestreamventures.com            | Investing in communications, enterprise, and infrastructure software, storage, and wireless markets; has invested 80 % of a \$280 million fund                                                                                                                          | Communications,<br>enterprise, and<br>infrastructure software,<br>storage, and wireless<br>markets |
| Brightstone Capital             | www.brightstonevc.com                 | Investing \$2 million to \$5 million in growth-stage technology companies                                                                                                                                                                                               | Technology companies                                                                               |
| Cedar Point Capital             | www.cedarpointcapital.net             | Raising private funds for early-stage medical, medical device, and technology companies                                                                                                                                                                                 | Medical, medical device, and technology companies                                                  |
| Clique Capital, LLC             | www.cliquecapital.com                 | Clique Fund I is focused on seed and early-stage companies with experienced management teams, niche markets, or proprietary intellectual property; Clique Holdings focuses on larger markets, such as companies with an established cash flow and moving toward an IPO. | Proprietary intellectual property                                                                  |
| Crawford Capital<br>Corporation | www.crawcap.com                       | Assisting early-stage medical device, communications, technology, biotech, and software companies in raising capital principally through a network of angel investors and small venture capital firms                                                                   | Medical device,<br>communications,<br>technology, biotech, and<br>software companies               |
| HB Fuller Ventures              | www.hbfuller.com/Ventures/index.shtml | Aiming to invest between \$500,000 and \$2 million annually in two or three tech companies, with a preference to co-invest with a partner or enter financing at B round or later                                                                                        | Tech companies                                                                                     |
| InterMedco Fund                 | No Website                            | Investing \$100,000 to \$600,000 in health care, medical products, life sciences, and IT software industries                                                                                                                                                            | Health care, medical<br>products, life sciences, and<br>IT software industries                     |

Source: Twin Cities Business <a href="http://www.tcbmag.com/factfinder/categories/Entrepreneurial-Financing-Providers-Later-Stage-Venture-Capital.aspx">http://www.tcbmag.com/factfinder/categories/Entrepreneurial-Financing-Providers-Later-Stage-Venture-Capital.aspx</a> (August 2010)

Table 20. Early-Stage Investment Firms (Continued): Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

|                                   | Early-Stage Inv           | restment Firms in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA (Continued)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                          |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Organization                      | Website                   | Focus                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Investment Specialization                                                                                                                |
| Lemhi Ventures,<br>LLC            | www.lemhiventures.com     | Investing in companies with disruptive change business models in the healthcare industry                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Healthcare industry                                                                                                                      |
| Milestone Growth<br>Fund, Inc.    | www.milestonegrowth.com   | Assisting minority-owned businesses in early and expansion stages (at least one year in business) with proven track records; average investment ranges from \$200,000 to \$500,000                                                                                                                     | Minority-owned businesses                                                                                                                |
| Portage Equity<br>Investments, LD | www.portagecapital.com    | Investments in early- stage venture                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                          |
| RAIN Source<br>Capital            | www.rainsourcecapital.com | Providing a network of 23 angel investor RAIN funds and two venture funds. The RAIN funds are capitalized from \$500,000 to \$2 million to focus on investments in technology and manufacturing in six states; more than \$50 million in capital is available                                          | Technology and manufacturing                                                                                                             |
| Sherpa Partners                   | www.sherpapartners.com    | Investing money from a \$13 million fund into early-stage technology, IT services, and life sciences firms primarily located in the Midwest, but will consider firms in other geographic areas                                                                                                         | Technology, IT services, and life sciences firms                                                                                         |
| Space Center<br>Ventures, Inc.    | www.scvinc.com            | Investing in Minnesota-based companies raising \$1 million to \$5 million at a pre-money valuation of less than \$10 million. Industries serviced include biotechnology, business services, electronics and instrumentation, health-care, medical devices, new media, software, and telecommunications | Biotechnology, business services, electronics and instruments, health care, medical devices, new media, software, and telecommunications |
| Split Rock Partners               | www.splitrock.com         | Seeking emerging opportunities in healthcare (primarily medical devices, software, and Internet services), particularly in the upper Midwest and on the West Coast; investments range between \$1 million and \$25 million                                                                             | Health care (primarily medical devices, software, and Internet services)                                                                 |
| Square One<br>Ventures, LLC       | www.smaby.com             | Funding conception-stage venture capital with focus on forming, funding, and advising early stage IT start-ups                                                                                                                                                                                         | IT start-ups                                                                                                                             |
| StarTec<br>Investments, LLC       | No Website                | Investing in Midwest-based, early-stage technology companies with initial and follow-on investments from \$100,000 to \$500,000. Prefers to invest in companies that have a proprietary product with market validation and an experienced management team                                              | Technology companies                                                                                                                     |

Table 20. Early-Stage Investment Firms (Continued): Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

|                                        | Early-Stage Inv                    | estment Firms in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA (Continued)                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                             |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Organization                           | Website                            | Website Focus                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                             |  |  |  |  |
| Technology<br>Venture Partners,<br>LLC | www.tvp.com                        | Assisting in early- to mid-stage networking, communications, Internet, and infrastructure companies; investments of \$2 million to \$10 million over the life of the investment                                                                     | Networking,<br>communications,<br>Internet, and<br>infrastructure companies |  |  |  |  |
| Tricardia, LLC                         | www.tricardia.com                  | Providing pre-seed and seed funding for medical device companies; acts as an advisor to Split Rock Partners; prosecutes intellectual property                                                                                                       | Medical device companies                                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Twin Cities Angels                     | http://www.tcangels.com/Index.html | Providing opportunities for members to obtain outstanding financial returns by investing in early-stage technology, life science companies, and in areas in which members have expertise within Minnesota and close proximity in the upper Midwest. | Technology, life science companies                                          |  |  |  |  |
| Vesbridge Partners                     | www.vesbridge.com                  | Assisting early-stage opportunities in IT and networking, primarily in Minneapolis and Boston; makes initial investments of $500,000$ to $5$ million or $3$ million to $8$ million over the life of the company                                     | IT and networking                                                           |  |  |  |  |

### LATE-STAGE INVESTMENT FIRMS

- Of the eight late-stage investment firms shown in Table 21, two invest specifically in Information Technology. They include Coral Capital Management and Quatris Fund.
- Four of the eight late-stage investment firms specialize in the Healthcare Industry (medical devices, medical software, and biotech tools). They include Affinity Capital Management, LFE Capital, SightLine Partners, and Thomas, McNerney and Partners.
- Of the eight late-stage investment firms, only Oak Investment Partners invests in both Information Technology and the HealthCare Industry.
- One late-stage investment firm, Wellspring Corporation, invests primarily in manufacturing businesses.

Table 21. Late Stage Investment Firms: Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

|                                   |                                                | Late Stage Investment Firms in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                        |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Organization                      | Website                                        | Focus                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Investment Specialization                                                                                                              |
| Affinity Capital<br>Management    | www.affinitycapitalmanagement.com              | Investing in companies in the medical device, biotech tools, and health -care service sectors, across all stages                                                                                                                                                                                   | Medical device, biotech tools, and health-care service sectors                                                                         |
| Coral Capital<br>Management       | www.coralgrp.com                               | Investing in technology-driven companies in the communications, information technology/enterprise software, and rich digital media sectors; seeks opportunities nationwide in companies that have the potential to become leaders in global markets                                                | Technology-driven companies in<br>the communications, information<br>technology/enterprise software,<br>and rich digital media sectors |
| LFE Capital                       | www.lfecapital.com                             | Investing in revenue-generating small and middle-market companies and companies in need of buyout or expansion capital in the business services, health, and consumer sectors, especially women-owned or women-led businesses and companies serving female markets; investments up to \$10 million | Business services, health, and consumer sectors                                                                                        |
| Oak Investment<br>Partners        | www.oakvc.com                                  | Investing in high-growth opportunities in clean energy, communications, IT, Internet new media, financial services, healthcare services, and retail; multi-stage investments with \$8.4 billion in committed capital                                                                               | Clean energy, communications,<br>IT, Internet new media, financial<br>services, healthcare services, and<br>retail                     |
| Quatris Fund,<br>LLC              | www.quatrisfund.com                            | Investing in seed capital for technology and software firms in the early-growth stage with primary investment focus on emerging high-growth B2B IT market sectors (fund is fully invested)                                                                                                         | Technology and software firms                                                                                                          |
| SightLine<br>Partners             | www.sightlinepartners.com                      | Investing in emerging growth companies in healthcare sectors with a concentration on medical technology; investments from \$2 million to \$6 million; total company financing needs should range from \$2 million to \$75 million; formed out of Piper Jaffray Ventures; manages \$248 million     | Health-care sectors, medical technology                                                                                                |
| Thomas,<br>McNerney &<br>Partners | www.tm-partners.com                            | Financing in the pharmaceutical, medical device, biotechnology, and diagnostic sectors; new investments between \$5 million and \$40 million and is open to all stages                                                                                                                             | Pharmaceutical, medical device,<br>biotechnology, and diagnostic<br>sectors                                                            |
| Wellspring<br>Corporation         | No Website                                     | Assisting manufacturing businesses in the continental United States and Asia; typically looking for deals valued at more than \$1 million                                                                                                                                                          | Manufacturing businesses                                                                                                               |
| Source: Twin Ci                   | ities Business <u>http://www.tcbmag.com/fa</u> | ctfinder/categories/Entrepreneurial-Financing-Providers-Later-Stage-Venture-Capital.as                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <u>spx</u> (August, 2010)                                                                                                              |

### PRIVATE EQUITY FIRMS

- Of the 17 private equity investment firms listed in Table 22, six invest at least \$1 million annually. They include Agio Capital Partners, Brass Ring Capital, North Central Equity, Norwest Equity Partners, Spell Capital Partners, and Tonka Bay Equity Partners.
- Of the six that invest more than \$1 million annually, four invest \$10 million or more annually.
  They include North Central Equity (up to \$10 million), Norwest Equity Partners (up to \$150 million), Spell Capital Partners (up to \$12 million) and Tonka Bay Equity Partners (up to \$10 million).
- Eight of the 17 private equity investment firms invest specifically in middle-market-sized companies: Agio Capital Partners, Goldner Hawn Private Equity, Hillcrest Capital Partners, InvestAmerica NW, Norwest Equity Partners, Oxbow Industries, Stone Arch Capital, and TRG Investors.
- Additional information on Factoring Firms, Mezzanine Debt Financiers, Public and Private Investors, Certified Development Companies, Small Business Development Centers, and Support Organizations is located in Appendix A1-A6.

Table 22. Private Equity Firms: Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

| Private Equity Firms in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA    |                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Organization                                              | Website                             | Focus / Investment Specialization                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agio Capital Partners I, LP                               | www.agio-capital.com                | Financing in the manufacturing and service industries; targets middle-market companies with annual sales of \$5 million to \$100 million and equity investments of \$1 million to \$5 million                                                                                                                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brass Ring Capital, Inc.                                  | www.brassringcapital.com            | Buyouts and recapitalization of small, profitable Midwestern firms with \$5 million to \$25 million in revenue and more than 5 years of operating history in the business services and manufacturing sectors; typical equity of \$1 million to \$3 million, with preference given to management continuity               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cargill Ventures http://www.cargillventures.com/index.htm |                                     | Launched in 2000, Cargill Ventures was funded by Cargill as a proprietary investment business investing in high-growth companies in the information technology, life sciences and clean technology sectors. Continues to look for attractive, high growth investment opportunities, led by outstanding management teams. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cherry Tree                                               | http://www.cherrytree.com/index.htm | Cherry Tree is a financial advisory firm offering investment banking, investment management, and wealth management services. Established in 1980, it is headquartered in Minneapolis, Minnesota and specializes in serving entrepreneurial managers and successful families.                                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feltl and Company                                         | www.feltl.com                       | Corporate financing, equity research, institutional sales and trading, individual investment services                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Goldner Hawn Private<br>Equity                            | www.goldnerhawn.com                 | Controlling-interest equity placements for middle-market companies; will consider minority positions for growth capital and recapitalization                                                                                                                                                                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hillcrest Capital Partners,<br>LLLP                       | www.hillcrestcp.com                 | Acquiring smaller middle-market companies based in the Midwest                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |  |  |  |  |
| InvestAmerica NW, LLC                                     | www.investamericaventuregroup.com   | Venture capital/private equity fund investing in middle-market and later-stage businesses with \$5 million or more in annual sales                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Central Equity, LLC                                 | www.ncequity.net                    | Acquiring businesses that can justify a purchase price of \$3 million to \$10 million, and smaller acquisitions if company can be merged with existing company; special focus on manufacturing, distribution, and B2B services                                                                                           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Norwest Equity Partners                                   | www.nep.com                         | \$30 million to \$150 million investments for growing, profitable middle-market companies in technology and business services, consumer products and services, distribution, financial services, healthcare, and manufacturing sectors                                                                                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oxbow Industries, LLC                                     | www.oxbowindustries.com             | Diversified holding company that seeks to invest with management in leading middle-market companies                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Platinum Group Holdings<br>II, LLC                        | www.pllc.com                        | Invests in proven businesses-particularly in manufacturing, distribution, technology, and service industries-in need of capital and management assistance; provides equity for majority control                                                                                                                          |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 22. Private Equity Firms (Continued): Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

| Private Equity Firms in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA (Continued) |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Organization                                                       | Website                  | Focus / Investment Specialization                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Spell Capital Partners, LLC                                        | www.spellcapital.com     | Private equity buyout firm seeking manufacturing and distribution companies with established revenues of \$10 million; makes equity investments between \$4 million and \$12 million                     |
| Stone Arch Capital, LLC                                            | www.stonearchcapital.com | Lower middle-market buyout fund focused on Midwest businesses with revenues between \$20 million and \$150 million; seeks majority control with management and co-investment                             |
| Tonka Bay Equity Partners, LLC                                     | www.tonkabayequity.com   | Invests \$4 million to \$10 million in growth-oriented companies for management buyouts, shareholder liquidity, completing acquisitions, and supporting growth and expansion                             |
| TRG Investors, LLC                                                 | www.trginvestors.com     | Buyouts, recapitalizations, and growth capital for small and lower middle-market companies in the Upper Midwest                                                                                          |
| Whitecliff Capital Partners                                        | www.whitecliff.com       | Manufacturing, service, and distribution businesses with experienced management teams, steady revenue between \$4 million and \$50 million, and strong earnings history; preference for Midwestern firms |

#### **INNOVATION TRENDS**

#### **UNIVERSITY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT**

#### Top 20 Universities in R&D Expenditures

- Table 23 shows the University of Minnesota is among the top 20 universities in R&D expenditures at universities and colleges reported by the National Science Foundation. Out of 679 institutions, the University of Minnesota ranged from #13 to #16 between 2004 and 2009.
- R&D expenditures at the University of Minnesota, from 2004 to 2009, were consistently around \$600 to \$700 million each year. This number, although very large, is below the cohort average of \$750 million each year.
- With 16 locations across Minnesota, and the main campus located in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, the University of Minnesota is the economic R&D center of the state. In 2008, R&D expenditures at the University of Minnesota were \$682.7 million (Table 23), while R&D expenditures for all institutions within Minnesota were \$698.9 million (Table 24).

#### UNIVERSITY R&D BY STATE AND SCIENCE FIELD

- The highest rank of University R&D by Science Field in Minnesota (19) occurs in three science fields: Math and Computer Sciences, Psychology, and Social Sciences. Although these fields have the highest rank, combined they account for only 11% of university R&D expenditures in Minnesota (Table 24).
- The largest share of university R&D expenditures in Minnesota occurred in Life Sciences, which accounted for 72% of all R&D expenditures for the state (Table 24).
- R&D expenditures for universities in Minnesota are below the cohort average in all science fields (Table 24).

Table 23. Top 20 R&D Expenditures (\$Mil) in FY 2008 at Universities and Colleges, by Rank, 2004-2008

| Institution                | FY 2004 (\$Mil) | Rank | FY 2005 (\$Mil) | Rank | FY 2006 (\$Mil) | Rank | FY 2007 (\$Mil) | Rank | FY 2008 (\$Mil) | Rank |
|----------------------------|-----------------|------|-----------------|------|-----------------|------|-----------------|------|-----------------|------|
| Johns Hopkins U.           | \$1,567.3       | 1    | \$1,591.7       | 1    | \$1,602.0       | 1    | \$1,613.8       | 1    | \$1,680.9       | 1    |
| U. CA, San Francisco       | \$830.2         | 5    | \$831.7         | 5    | \$850.3         | 5    | \$875.2         | 2    | \$885.2         | 2    |
| U. WI Madison              | \$870.7         | 4    | \$879.9         | 3    | \$888.5         | 2    | \$881.8         | 3    | \$881.8         | 3    |
| U. MI all campuses         | \$876.7         | 3    | \$891.8         | 2    | \$854.9         | 4    | \$839.8         | 5    | \$876.4         | 4    |
| U. CA, Los Angeles         | \$880.6         | 2    | \$866.1         | 4    | \$866.7         | 3    | \$854.7         | 4    | \$871.5         | 5    |
| U. CA, San Diego           | \$807.8         | 7    | \$794.9         | 6    | \$806.1         | 7    | \$829.6         | 6    | \$842.0         | 6    |
| Duke U.                    | \$593.7         | 15   | \$695.4         | 10   | \$701.8         | 10   | \$811.9         | 7    | \$766.9         | 7    |
| U. Washington              | \$813.8         | 6    | \$780.0         | 8    | \$831.1         | 6    | \$785.8         | 8    | \$765.1         | 8    |
| U. Pennsylvania            | \$680.2         | 10   | \$722.1         | 9    | \$722.0         | 9    | \$673.1         | 12   | \$708.2         | 9    |
| OH State U. all campuses   | \$590.6         | 16   | \$671.3         | 12   | \$696.7         | 11   | \$747.9         | 9    | \$702.6         | 10   |
| PA State U. all campuses   | \$684.1         | 9    | \$689.9         | 11   | \$688.0         | 13   | \$677.2         | 11   | \$701.1         | 11   |
| Stanford U.                | \$764.9         | 8    | \$788.1         | 7    | \$725.4         | 8    | \$713.9         | 10   | \$688.2         | 12   |
| U. MN all campuses         | \$599.9         | 13   | \$605.1         | 16   | \$635.3         | 15   | \$648.1         | 14   | \$682.7         | 13   |
| MIT                        | \$619.5         | 12   | \$640.2         | 14   | \$641.6         | 14   | \$637.9         | 15   | \$659.6         | 14   |
| Cornell U. all campuses    | \$656.1         | 11   | \$669.0         | 13   | \$692.9         | 12   | \$666.6         | 13   | \$654.0         | 15   |
| U. CA, Davis               | \$583.3         | 17   | \$603.0         | 17   | \$612.0         | 16   | \$623.6         | 16   | \$642.5         | 16   |
| U. Pittsburgh all campuses | \$526.3         | 24   | \$576.0         | 22   | \$566.2         | 21   | \$580.0         | 19   | \$595.6         | 17   |
| U. CA, Berkeley            | \$599.1         | 14   | \$611.4         | 15   | \$583.2         | 19   | \$573.6         | 20   | \$591.8         | 18   |
| U. Florida                 | \$509.7         | 27   | \$585.1         | 20   | \$604.0         | 17   | \$615.6         | 17   | \$584.2         | 19   |
| TX A&M U.                  | \$520.7         | 25   | \$528.9         | 25   | \$526.5         | 24   | \$564.8         | 22   | \$582.4         | 20   |
| Cohort Average             | \$728.8         | -    | \$751.1         | -    | \$754.8         | -    | \$760.7         | -    | \$768.1         | -    |
| All Institutions           | \$49,308.4      | -    | \$50,492.4      | -    | \$50,998.9      | -    | \$51,456.5      | -    | \$51,908.7      | -    |

Note: Rank out of 679; Expenditures adjusted for inflation to 2008 dollars

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Survey of Research and Development Expenditures at Universities and Colleges

Table 24. R&D Expenditures at Universities and Colleges (\$Mil), by Comparable States, Science Field, and Rank, 2008

| State            | All R&D<br>Expenditures<br>(\$Mil) | Rank | Environmental<br>Sciences<br>(\$Mil) | Rank | Life<br>Sciences<br>(\$Mil) | Rank | Math and<br>Computer<br>Sciences<br>(\$Mil) | Rank | Physical<br>Sciences<br>(\$Mil) | Rank | Psychology<br>(\$Mil) | Rank | Social<br>Sciences<br>(\$Mil) | Rank | Other<br>Sciences<br>(\$Mil) | Rank | Engineering<br>(\$Mil) | Rank |
|------------------|------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|-----------------------|------|-------------------------------|------|------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|
| Arizona          | \$831.2                            | 20   | \$39.6                               | 21   | \$352.8                     | 27   | \$24.2                                      | 22   | \$192.9                         | 6    | \$18.4                | 17   | \$37.9                        | 18   | \$9.0                        | 29   | \$156.4                | 15   |
| California       | \$7,026.4                          | 1    | \$392.7                              | 1    | \$4,316.3                   | 1    | \$276.7                                     | 1    | \$656.7                         | 1    | \$106.5               | 1    | \$214.1                       | 1    | \$193.9                      | 1    | \$869.5                | 1    |
| Colorado         | \$924.1                            | 18   | \$193.8                              | 4    | \$436.3                     | 24   | \$18.7                                      | 28   | \$99.9                          | 12   | \$22.9                | 14   | \$13.6                        | 32   | \$5.8                        | 40   | \$133.0                | 18   |
| Illinois         | \$1,972.8                          | 8    | \$56.5                               | 16   | \$1,257.2                   | 7    | \$122.4                                     | 6    | \$158.8                         | 7    | \$35.2                | 7    | \$54.8                        | 15   | \$32.5                       | 9    | \$255.4                | 10   |
| Indiana          | \$954.2                            | 17   | \$12.5                               | 38   | \$497.4                     | 21   | \$38.1                                      | 14   | \$89.9                          | 13   | \$27.2                | 9    | \$64.9                        | 12   | \$25.3                       | 14   | \$198.9                | 13   |
| Maryland         | \$2,747.0                          | 4    | \$143.9                              | 5    | \$1,332.5                   | 6    | \$144.2                                     | 4    | \$220.3                         | 5    | \$17.4                | 18   | \$106.6                       | 4    | \$44.9                       | 5    | \$737.2                | 2    |
| Massachusetts    | \$2,271.8                          | 6    | \$211.3                              | 3    | \$1,106.9                   | 9    | \$104.0                                     | 7    | \$256.5                         | 3    | \$43.8                | 6    | \$79.6                        | 7    | \$54.2                       | 3    | \$415.4                | 6    |
| Minnesota        | \$698.9                            | 24   | \$16.8                               | 31   | \$504.7                     | 20   | \$25.8                                      | 19   | \$30.1                          | 28   | \$16.7                | 19   | \$31.4                        | 19   | \$0.2                        | 48   | \$73.2                 | 27   |
| New Hampshire    | \$302.0                            | 37   | \$58.5                               | 15   | \$157.9                     | 37   | \$6.4                                       | 39   | \$11.2                          | 46   | \$3.4                 | 37   | \$8.1                         | 39   | \$18.1                       | 20   | \$38.4                 | 36   |
| North Carolina   | \$1,980.8                          | 7    | \$74.4                               | 10   | \$1,495.0                   | 5    | \$59.8                                      | 10   | \$81.8                          | 16   | \$14.7                | 21   | \$92.2                        | 5    | \$4.2                        | 44   | \$158.7                | 14   |
| Ohio             | \$1,827.0                          | 9    | \$26.0                               | 28   | \$1,140.6                   | 8    | \$59.2                                      | 11   | \$107.8                         | 11   | \$21.7                | 15   | \$68.7                        | 10   | \$23.5                       | 16   | \$379.5                | 8    |
| Oregon           | \$594.9                            | 26   | \$48.0                               | 18   | \$393.0                     | 25   | \$34.6                                      | 16   | \$25.3                          | 32   | \$10.0                | 28   | \$17.1                        | 27   | \$32.3                       | 11   | \$34.6                 | 39   |
| Texas            | \$3,744.2                          | 3    | \$221.3                              | 2    | \$2,415.5                   | 3    | \$192.0                                     | 3    | \$222.9                         | 4    | \$68.8                | 3    | \$79.5                        | 8    | \$32.4                       | 10   | \$511.8                | 4    |
| Washington       | \$1,058.2                          | 14   | \$107.5                              | 8    | \$692.4                     | 15   | \$10.7                                      | 34   | \$56.0                          | 19   | \$10.5                | 25   | \$60.2                        | 13   | \$13.3                       | 25   | \$107.6                | 21   |
| Wisconsin        | \$1,117.2                          | 13   | \$78.5                               | 9    | \$753.7                     | 14   | \$26.1                                      | 18   | \$71.7                          | 18   | \$10.5                | 26   | \$65.5                        | 11   | \$4.3                        | 43   | \$107.0                | 22   |
| Cohort Average   | \$1,870.0                          | -    | \$112.1                              | -    | \$1,123.5                   | -    | \$76.2                                      | -    | \$152.1                         | -    | \$28.5                | -    | \$66.3                        | -    | \$32.9                       | -    | \$278.4                | -    |
| All Institutions | \$51,908.7                         | -    | \$2,800.3                            | -    | \$31,215.2                  | -    | \$2,089.1                                   | -    | \$3,933.0                       | -    | \$928.5               | -    | \$1,940.5                     | -    | \$1,045.5                    | -    | \$7,956.7              | -    |

Note: Rank out of 51

Source: National Science Foundation, Survey of Research and Development Expenditures at Universities and Colleges

#### **INDUSTRY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT**

Table 25. Industry R&D Expenditures (\$Mil) and Industry R&D Expenditures per R&D Employee (\$Mil), by Comparable States and Rank, 2007

| State          | Industry R&D<br>Expenditures<br>(\$Mil) | Rank | Industry R&D/<br>R&D Employees<br>(\$Mil) | Rank |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------|------|
| Arizona        | \$3,846                                 | 18   | \$0.92                                    | 6    |
| California     | \$64,187                                | 1    | \$0.61                                    | 13   |
| Colorado       | \$5,223                                 | 14   | \$0.38                                    | 23   |
| Illinois       | \$11,362                                | 7    | \$0.40                                    | 22   |
| Indiana        | \$4,939                                 | 15   | \$1.10                                    | 3    |
| Maryland       | \$3,665                                 | 19   | \$0.12                                    | 44   |
| Massachusetts  | \$19,488                                | 2    | \$0.47                                    | 18   |
| Minnesota      | \$6,636                                 | 13   | \$1.03                                    | 4    |
| New Hampshire  | \$1,814                                 | 24   | \$1.36                                    | 2    |
| North Carolina | \$6,829                                 | 12   | \$0.33                                    | 26   |
| Ohio           | \$7,265                                 | 11   | \$0.46                                    | 19   |
| Oregon         | \$3,629                                 | 20   | \$0.90                                    | 7    |
| Texas          | \$13,889                                | 5    | \$0.48                                    | 17   |
| Washington     | \$12,687                                | 6    | \$0.65                                    | 11   |
| Wisconsin      | \$3,411                                 | 21   | \$0.65                                    | 12   |
| Cohort Average | \$11,258                                | -    | \$0.66                                    | -    |
| United States  | \$269,266                               | -    | \$0.43                                    | -    |

Note: Industry R&D Expenditures per R&D Employee = Industry R&D Expenditures/ NAICS 5417 Employment; Rank out of 51 Source: National Science Foundation, Survey of Industrial Research and Development; Moody's Economy.com

- Industry R&D expenditures for the state of Minnesota (\$6.6 billion) rank toward the bottom of comparable states (#13), and well-below the cohort average (\$11.3 billion) (Table 25).
- On the other hand, the expenditures per employee rank at the top of the list (#4, \$1.03 million), and well-above the cohort average (\$0.66 million).
- An explanation for the difference in Minnesota's ranking between R&D dollar amount and R&D per employee is that the size of the labor force in the R&D industry in Minnesota is relatively smaller than the cohort average.
- The cohort average of R&D per employee (\$0.66 million) is higher than the U.S. figure (\$0.43 million), showing that the cohort of states in Table 25 are the leading drivers of Industry R&D in the United States.

## **SBIR/STTR AWARDS**

Table 26. SBIR/STTR Number of Awards by Year and Award Total (\$) in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, 2005 – 2010

| Year  | Number of<br>Awards | Award Total (\$) |
|-------|---------------------|------------------|
| 2005  | 118                 | \$39,696,082     |
| 2006  | 143                 | \$39,111,817     |
| 2007  | 116                 | \$35,302,424     |
| 2008  | 105                 | \$42,573,461     |
| 2009  | 111                 | \$41,637,978     |
| 2010* | 17                  | \$5,082,272      |
| Total | 610                 | \$203,404,034    |

Note: \*Complete data for the year has not yet been released;

SBIR/STTR Awards totaled from the following government agencies: DHS, DOC, DOD, DOE, DOI, DOT, ED, EPA, HHS, HUD, NASA, NIH, NIST, NRC, NSF, and USDA

Source: Small Business Administration Tech-Net; National Institute of Health

- 610 SBIR/STTR awards were distributed between 2005 and 2010 in the Minneapolis Saint Paul region to 103 different firms.
- Over these six years, the largest number of awards (143) occurred in 2006, while 2008 had the largest overall dollar amount allocated (\$42.6 million).
- For a complete list of firms and awards, please refer to Appendix A.7.

Table 27. SBIR/STTR Awards for Hennepin and Ramsey Counties by Number of Awards, Award Total and Percent of Region Total, 2005 – 2010

| County                 | Number<br>of Awards | % of Total<br>Awards | Award Total (\$) | % of Award<br>Total (\$) |
|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Hennepin County</b> | 443                 | 72.6%                | \$148,527,557    | 73.0%                    |
| Ramsey County          | 109                 | 17.9%                | \$38,574,218     | 19.0%                    |

Note: In 2010 Advanced Circulatory Systems moved from Hennepin County to Ramsey County. Its latest award was in 2009 and it is counted in Hennepin County.

SBIR/STTR Awards totaled from the following government agencies: DHS, DOC, DOD, DOE, DOI, DOT, ED, EPA, HHS, HUD, NASA, NIH, NIST, NRC, NSF, and USDA

Source: Small Business Administration Tech-Net; National Institute of Health

• Firms in Hennepin County received over 72% of all SBIR/STTR awards (443) and 73% of total award dollars (\$148.5 million).

• Ramsey County, on the other hand, received 17.9% of all awards (109) and 19% of the total award dollars (\$38.6 million).

Table 28. Top Ten SBIR/STTR Awards for the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA by Number of Awards, 2005 – 2010

| Rank | Firm Name                          | County   | Number of<br>Awards | Award Total (\$) |
|------|------------------------------------|----------|---------------------|------------------|
| 1    | Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Hennepin | 93                  | \$29,568,423.00  |
| 2    | SVT Associates. Inc.               | Hennepin | 42                  | \$10,066,133.44  |
| 3    | Architecture Technology Corp.      | Hennepin | 40                  | \$8,145,393.00   |
| 4    | Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp.     | Hennepin | 32                  | \$8,176,779.00   |
| 5    | Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc. | Hennepin | 25                  | \$12,169,430.00  |
| 6    | Innovative Surface Tech, LLC       | Ramsey   | 21                  | \$3,819,876.00   |
| 7    | Nve Corp.                          | Hennepin | 20                  | \$6,019,188.64   |
| 8    | Powerscope, Inc.                   | Hennepin | 16                  | \$6,005,561.00   |
| 9    | Discovery Genomics, Inc.           | Hennepin | 14                  | \$7,227,595.00   |
| 10   | Smart Information Flow Tech.       | Hennepin | 13                  | \$3,113,605.00   |
|      | Total                              | -        | 316                 | \$94,311,984.08  |

Note: SBIR/STTR Awards totaled from the following government agencies: DHS, DOC, DOD, DOE, DOI, DOT, ED, EPA, HHS, HUD, NASA, NIH, NIST, NRC, NSF, and USDA

- Table 28 displays the top ten firms aggregated by number of SBIR/STTR awards in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA. Collectively, these firms garnered 316 awards, which accounted for 52% of all awards in this MSA.
- Nine of the ten companies were located in Hennepin County. Innovative Surface Tech, LLC was the only firm among the top ten not located in Hennepin County; it is located in Ramsey County.
- Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. had the largest number awards (93). The second highest award count was held by SVT Associates, Inc. (42) but was dwarfed in comparison to Advanced Medical Electronics Corp.
- Companies that receive multiple awards over several years may indicate progress towards commercialization.

Table 29. Top Ten SBIR/STTR Awards for the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA by Award Total (\$), 2005 – 2010

| Rank | Firm Name                          | County   | Number of Awards | Award Total (\$) |
|------|------------------------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|
| 1    | Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Hennepin | 93               | \$29,568,423.00  |
| 2    | Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc. | Hennepin | 25               | \$12,169,430.00  |
| 3    | SVT Assoc. Inc.                    | Hennepin | 42               | \$10,066,133.44  |
| 4    | Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp.     | Hennepin | 32               | \$8,176,779.00   |
| 5    | Architecture Technology Corp.      | Hennepin | 40               | \$8,145,393.00   |
| 6    | Advanced Photodynamic Tech. Inc.   | Hennepin | 6                | \$7,769,616.00   |
| 7    | Discovery Genomics, Inc.           | Hennepin | 14               | \$7,227,595.00   |
| 8    | Nve Corp.                          | Hennepin | 20               | \$6,019,188.64   |
| 9    | Powerscope, Inc.                   | Hennepin | 16               | \$6,005,561.00   |
| 10   | Third Wave Systems, Inc.           | Hennepin | 11               | \$5,998,608.00   |
|      | Total                              | -        | 299              | \$101,146,727.08 |

Note: SBIR/STTR Awards totaled from the following government agencies: DHS, DOC, DOD, DOE, DOI, DOT, ED, EPA, HHS, HUD, NASA, NIH, NIST, NRC, NSF, and USDA

- Table 29 displays the top ten firms aggregated by total SBIR/STTR award dollars in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA. Together, these firms were awarded over \$101 million in awards, representing 49% of all dollars allocated in the MSA, and all of these firms are located in Hennepin County.
- Advanced Photodynamic Tech. Inc. had the largest average dollar amount per award at \$1.3 million; more than doubling any other firm in the top ten. Advanced Photodynamic Tech. Inc. and Third Wave systems, Inc. are the only companies not listed among the top ten by number of awards (Table 28).
- Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. had the most dollars awarded with \$29.6 million, while the next closest dollar award winner was Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc. with \$12.2 million in awards.

#### **PATENTS**

Patents are an alternative measure for regional innovative activities. Each patent includes the name of at least one individual inventor (many have multiple inventors). Ownership of a patent is assigned to an individual inventor or to a corporation, university, or anther research institution (assignee).

We downloaded all patents (those already granted and applications) in the state of Minnesota between January 2006 and July 2010. To be included in the data for the Minneapolis Saint Paul (MSP) metropolitan area, the patent had to include at least one inventor or an assignee from the MSP. An inventor or an assignee can be from outside the MSP (referred to as "Outside").

Table 30. Patents: Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, January 2006 – July 2010

| Designation                                                   | All Patents: Granted and<br>Applications |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MSP Inventor without Assignee                                 | 6,207                                    |
| MSP Inventor and MSP Assignee                                 | 6,294                                    |
| MSP Inventor and Outside Assignee                             | 3,155                                    |
| Outside Inventor and MSP Assignee                             | 11,205                                   |
| Total Patent Applications from MSP Inventors and/or Assignees | 16,861                                   |

Source: Delphion.com

Table 31. Patent Frequency Counts, January 2006 - July 2010

| Year  | Number<br>of<br>Patents | Percent<br>of Total |
|-------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 2006  | 4,951                   | 29.4%               |
| 2007  | 4,849                   | 28.8%               |
| 2008  | 3,948                   | 23.4%               |
| 2009  | 2,829                   | 16.8%               |
| 2010  | 284                     | 1.7%                |
| Total | 16,861                  | 100.0%              |

Source: Delphion.com

- In the state of Minnesota there were a total of 21,111 patents (granted and applied for) between January 2006 and July 2010, and of these, 16,861 patents are from the MSP MSA (Table 27).
- The majority (80%) of innovative activities in Minnesota are taking place in the MSP metropolitan area (Table 27).
- From 2006 to 2009 there was a significant decrease in the number of patents. There were almost twice as many patents in MSP in 2006 (4,951) as in 2009 (2,829). This is an indication of the recessionary trends in patent data (Table 28).

Table 32. Top 20 Patent Assignee Companies in MSP, Number of Patents, Percentage of Total Patents, and Rank, January 2006 - July 2010

| Assignee Name                  | Number<br>of<br>Patents | Percentage<br>of Total<br>Patents | Rank |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|
| 3M INNOVATIVE PROPERTIES CO.   | 1,652                   | 9.8%                              | 1    |
| MEDTRONIC INC.                 | 1,261                   | 7.5%                              | 2    |
| BOSTON SCIENTIFIC SCIMED, INC. | 798                     | 4.7%                              | 3    |
| ADC TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC.   | 657                     | 3.9%                              | 4    |
| CARDIAC PACEMAKERS, INC.       | 600                     | 3.6%                              | 5    |
| HONEYWELL INTERNATIONAL INC.   | 271                     | 1.6%                              | 6    |
| ECOLAB INC.                    | 208                     | 1.2%                              | 7    |
| SEAGATE TECHNOLOGY, LLC        | 179                     | 1.1%                              | 8    |
| TARGET BRANDS, INC.            | 162                     | 1.0%                              | 9    |
| DONALDSON COMPANY, INC.        | 156                     | 0.9%                              | 10   |
| ZIMMER SPINE, INC.             | 138                     | 0.8%                              | 11   |
| CARGILL, INC.                  | 117                     | 0.7%                              | 12   |
| STARKEY LABS, INC.             | 103                     | 0.6%                              | 13   |
| AMS RESEARCH CORP.             | 96                      | 0.6%                              | 14   |
| UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA        | 93                      | 0.6%                              | 15   |
| IMATION CORP.                  | 90                      | 0.5%                              | 16   |
| CVRX, INC.                     | 82                      | 0.5%                              | 17   |
| ROSEMOUNT INC.                 | 82                      | 0.5%                              | 18   |
| TENNANT COMPANY                | 71                      | 0.4%                              | 19   |
| CUMMINS FILTRATION IP, INC.    | 69                      | 0.4%                              | 20   |

Note: Total Patents = 16,861; Rank out of 959

Source: Delphion.com

• The largest aggregation not in Table 29 is inventors of individual patents. Individually owned patents accounted for 36.8% of total patents (6,207).

• The top five companies (3M Innovative, Medtronic, Boston Scientific, ADC Telecommunications, and Cardiac Pacemakers) accounted for 29.5% (4,968) of patents in the MSP area (Table 29) (Figure 24).

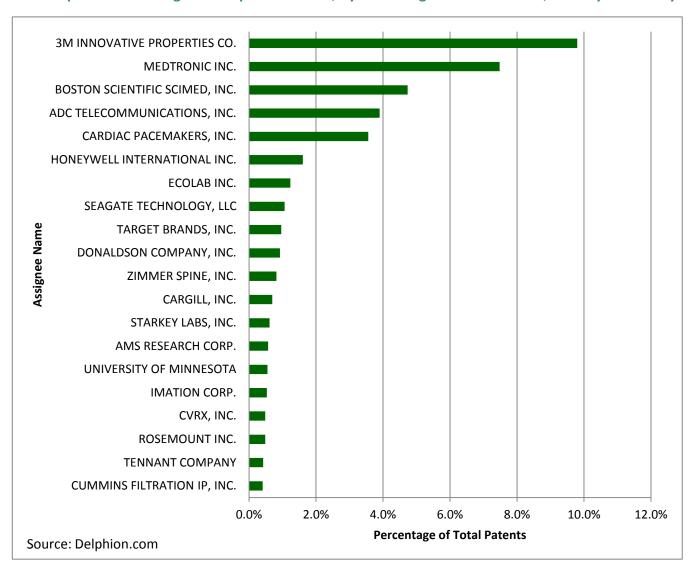


Figure 24. Top 20 Patent Assignee Companies in MSP, by Percentage of Total Patents, January 2006 - July 2010

Table 33. Top 20 Minneapolis Saint Paul Patent Counts: Percentage of Total Patents, and Rank, by International Patent Classification Name, January 2006 – July 2010

| International Patent Classification Name                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Number<br>of<br>Patents | Percentage<br>of Total | Rank |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------|
| Diagnosis; Surgery; Identification                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1,964                   | 11.6%                  | 1    |
| Electrotheraphy; Magnetotherapy; Radiation therapy; Ultrasound therapy                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1,847                   | 11.0%                  | 2    |
| Filters implantable into blood vessels; Prostheses; Devices providing patency to, or preventing collapsing of, tubular structures of the body; Orthopedic, nursing or contraceptive devices; Formentation; Treatment or protection of eyes or ears; Bandages, dressings or absorbent pads; First-aid kits     | 1,102                   | 6.5%                   | 3    |
| Electric digital data processing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 942                     | 5.6%                   | 4    |
| Devices for introducing media into, or onto, the body; Devices for transducing body media or for taking media from the body; Devices for producing or ending sleep or stupor                                                                                                                                  | 726                     | 4.3%                   | 5    |
| Preparations for medical, dental, or toilet purposes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 519                     | 3.1%                   | 6    |
| Optical elements, systems, or apparatus                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 427                     | 2.5%                   | 7    |
| Layered products, i.e. products built-up of strata of flat or non-flat form                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 387                     | 2.3%                   | 8    |
| Separation - Separating solids from solids                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 383                     | 2.3%                   | 9    |
| Data processing systems or methods, specially adapted for administrative, commercial, financial, managerial, supervisory or forecasting purposes; Systems or methods specially adapted for administrative, commercial, financial, managerial, supervisory or forecasting purposes, not otherwise provided for | 315                     | 1.9%                   | 10   |
| Processes for applying liquids or other fluent materials to surfaces, in general                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 213                     | 1.3%                   | 11   |
| Semiconductor devices; Electric solid state devices not otherwise provided for                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 192                     | 1.1%                   | 12   |
| Recognition of data; Presentation of data; Record carriers; Handling record carriers                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 173                     | 1.0%                   | 13   |
| Investigating or analyzing materials by determining their chemical or physical properties                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 172                     | 1.0%                   | 14   |
| Electrically-conductive connections; Structural associations of a plurality of mutually-insulated electrical connecting elements; Coupling devices; Current collectors                                                                                                                                        | 161                     | 1.0%                   | 15   |
| Containers for storage or transport of articles or materials; Accessories, closures, or fittings there for; Packaging elements; Packages                                                                                                                                                                      | 159                     | 0.9%                   | 16   |
| Information storage based on relative movement between record carrier and transducer                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 153                     | 0.9%                   | 17   |
| Shaping or joining of plastics; Shaping of substances in a plastic state, in general; After-treatment of the shaped products                                                                                                                                                                                  | 146                     | 0.9%                   | 18   |
| Transmission of digital information                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 140                     | 0.8%                   | 19   |
| Loudspeakers, microphones, gramophone pick-ups or like acoustic electromechanical transducers; Deaf-aid sets; Public address systems                                                                                                                                                                          | 129                     | 0.8%                   | 20   |

Note: Rank out of 446 Source: Delphion.com

- Table 30 displays the Top 20 patent counts by the International Patent Classification Name (IPC) and shows that the top 5 account for almost 40% of patents in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA.
- Theses scientific fields identify the technology strengths in the Minneapolis Saint Paul region.

## **APPENDIX**

# A. 1 Factoring Firms: Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

| Factoring Firms in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Organization                                      | Website                    | Focus                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |  |  |  |
| Beacon Financial, AC                              | www.beaconfinancial.net    | Equipment leasing, accounts receivable financing, and bridge loans for construction-related projects                                                                                                           |  |  |  |  |
| Creekridge Capital, LLC                           | www.creekridgecapital.com  | Nationwide vendor leasing provider with special expertise in health care and technology                                                                                                                        |  |  |  |  |
| PrinSource Capital Companies, LLC                 | www.prinsourcecap.com      | Asset-based lending, accounts receivable funding, trade finance and licensed specialty finance products, and management services for the community bank industry                                               |  |  |  |  |
| Riviera Finance, LLC                              | www.rivierafinance.com     | Accounts receivable financing/factoring and management services                                                                                                                                                |  |  |  |  |
| Spectrum Commercial Services Company              | www.spectrumcommercial.com | Asset-based lending and accounts receivable financing for firms unable to secure bank financing due to losses, rapid growth, startup status, or restructuring; investments range from \$250,000 to \$6 million |  |  |  |  |
| TCI Business Capital, Inc.                        | www.tcibizcap.com          | Invoice factoring and accounts receivable financing for transportation companies, staffing firms, and other businesses                                                                                         |  |  |  |  |

### A. 2 Mezzanine Debt Financiers: Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

| Mezzanine Debt Financiers in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA |                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Organization                                                | Website                          | Focus                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Churchill Capital Mezzanine Finance, LLC                    | www.churchillmezzanine.com       | Subordinated debt of \$5 million to \$30 million per investment in middle-market companies with quality management, earnings, cash flow, and business strategies                                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Convergent Capital                                          | www.cvcap.com                    | Growth and transition debt financing for established companies that require capital for expansion, MBOs, M&A, or recapitalizations                                                                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GMB Mezzanine Capital, LP                                   | www.gmbmezz.com                  | Primarily lower middle-market companies with annual revenue between \$10 million and \$100 million; target investment size ranging from \$3 million to \$13 million, or middle with investment partners |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marquette Capital Partners, Inc.                            | www.marquettecapitalpartners.com | Private capital for mature companies seeking financing for growth and expansion, acquisitions, LBOs, MBOs, and family successions                                                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Medallion Capital, Inc.                                     | www.medallioncapital.com         | Senior subordinated or mezzanine debt with typical investments between \$1 million and \$5 million                                                                                                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northstar Capital, LLC                                      | www.northstarcapital.com         | Service, food, and light manufacturing companies with \$10 million to \$150 million in revenue; typical investments of \$4 million to \$20 million                                                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Norwest Mezzanine Partners                                  | www.nmp.com                      | Providing up to \$50 million of junior capital to middle-market companies and investing in partnership with private equity sponsors                                                                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# A. 3 Public and Private Investors in Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

| Public and Private Investors in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA                                                                        |                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Organization                                                                                                                          | Website                              | Focus                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Latino Economic Development Center                                                                                                    | www.ledc-mn.org                      | Creating economic opportunities for Latino businesses and the Latino community by providing micro-entrepreneur training, one-on-one technical training, financial workshops and modules, a scholarship program, and rural economic development initiatives                                                           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan Consortium of Community<br>Developers                                                                                    | www.mccdmn.org                       | A consortium of nonprofit community development organizations that help new and early-stage businesses access information and capital to grow and prosper; loans range from \$2,000 to \$25,000; technical assistance, business counseling, and financial management is directly provided                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan Economic Development<br>Association (MEDA) Business Consulting<br>Services Group                                         | www.meda.net                         | Services to entrepreneurs of color include management and technical assistance, one-<br>on-one consulting, business planning, loan packaging and financing, training,<br>networking, and assistance with certification and government procurement<br>opportunities; provides up to \$400,000 for larger businesses   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minneapolis Community Planning and<br>Economic Development                                                                            | www.ci.minneapolis.mn.us/cped        | Offers finance loans from \$1,000 to \$10 million to Minneapolis businesses; provides businesses assistance with finding locations, accessing capital for expansion, finding skilled employees, training employees, and lowering taxes                                                                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota Agricultural and Economic Development Board (a division of the Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development) | www.deed.state.mn.us                 | Loans of \$1 million to \$5 million for small businesses in manufacturing and industry, through the issuance of industrial development bonds backed by a state-funded reserve                                                                                                                                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota Community Capital Fund                                                                                                      | www.mncommunitycapitalfund.org       | Provides subordinated loans of between \$50,000 and \$2.5 million to small businesses throughout Minnesota                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota Department of Employment and<br>Economic Development Office of Science<br>and Technology                                    | www.positivelyminnesota.com/scit ech | Collaborates with academia and industry to access federal funding for new projects; provides technology transfer assistance to link small, medium, and large companies to commercialize technology; and offers assistance to small businesses to access federal funding for high-tech, high-risk product development |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development (DEED)                                                                    | www.positivelyminnesota.com          | Minnesota's principal economic development agency, with programs promoting business recruitment, expansion, and retention                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Neighborhood Development Center                                                                                                       | www.ndc-mn.org                       | Provides access to credit for low-income Twin Cities start-up businesses and entrepreneurs who are unable to access traditional sources of capital                                                                                                                                                                   |  |  |  |  |  |

# A.3 (Continued) Public and Private Investors in Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

| Public and Private Investors in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA (Continued) |                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Organization                                                               | Website                          | Focus                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Riverbridge Partners, LLC                                                  | www.riverbridge.com              | Provides investment management services to individuals, families, and institutions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Saint Paul Port Authority                                                  | www.sppa.com                     | Provides businesses cleaner land on which to expand, space on the Mississippi River to receive and ship commodities efficiently, loans for real estate and equipment purchases, and job training and career development for workers                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Twin Cities Community Capital Fund                                         | www.mncommunitycapitalfund.org   | Provides subordinated loans, between \$50,000 and \$2 million, to small businesses throughout the seven-county metro area                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| University of St. Thomas William C.<br>Norris Institute                    | www.stthomas.edu/norrisinstitute | Nonprofit, revolving fund that provides up to \$75,000 in pre-seed capital to innovative IT, manufacturing, or environmental technology-based companies                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| US Small Business Administration                                           | www.sba.gov                      | The SBA district office provides free counseling and technical assistance, prebusiness and business planning workshops, and information on starting and managing a small business, and it financially assists small businesses through the 7(a) guarantee and 504 loan programs (up to \$1.5 million). Proceeds can be used to buy machinery and equipment, real property, and inventory, and/or to purchase an existing business. Provides assistance to small firms with the government and conducts business internationally. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# A. 4 Certified Development Companies: Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

|                                                 | Certified Development Companies in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA |                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Organization                                    | Website                                                           | Focus                                                                                                                                                                                                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Central Minnesota Development<br>Company        | www.cmdcbusinessloans.com                                         | Fixed-asset financing for small businesses throughout the state; has financed more than \$126 million in projects that exceed \$317 million in value                                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota Business Finance<br>Corporation       | www.mbfc.org                                                      | Generates loans and grants for for-profit businesses that help create and re jobs or meet community development or public policy objectives                                                                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prairieland Economic Development                | www.prairielandedc.com                                            | Has created a portfolio of more than 350 SBA loans totaling about \$99 million; targets 36 counties in Minnesota, South Dakota, and Iowa                                                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spedco                                          | www.spedco.com                                                    | Helps small businesses obtain financing for job creation, business expansion, and promoting economic development in Minnesota                                                                              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Twin Cities Metro Certified Development Company | www.504lending.com                                                | Assists small business owners in obtaining financing for the acquisition or expansion of owner-occupied commercial real estate or for the purchase of capital equipment through the SBA's 504 loan program |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## A. 5 Small Business Development Centers in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

| Small Business Development Centers in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA |                                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Organization                                                         | Website                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anoka Ramsey Community College-Cambridge                             | www.anokaramsey.edu/ContinuingEd/sbdc.cfm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anoka Ramsey Community College-Coon Rapids                           | www.anokaramsey.edu/ContinuingEd/sbdc.cfm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Anoka Technical College                                              | www.stthomas.edu/sbdc                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dakota County Technical College                                      | www.stthomas.edu/sbdc                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan Economic Development Association (MEDA)                 | www.meda.net                              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota Small Business Development Center                          | www.mnsbdc.com                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| University of St. Thomas                                             | www.stthomas.edu/sbdc                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# A. 6 Support Organizations in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

| Organizations at Least Partially Engaged in Economic Development in the Minneapolis Saint Paul Region |                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                       |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Organization<br>Name                                                                                  | Web Address                                                             | Specific Role                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Target Audience                                       |  |  |  |  |
| Minneapolis<br>Chamber                                                                                | http://www.minneapoli<br>schamber.org/                                  | The Minneapolis Regional Chamber of Commerce is committed to sustaining and enhancing the region's economic opportunity, growth and prosperity.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 7 Metro Counties                                      |  |  |  |  |
| Saint Paul<br>Chamber                                                                                 | http://www.saintpaulch<br>amber.com/cwt/extern<br>al/wcpages/index.aspx | The Saint Paul Area Chamber of Commerce defines economic development as those activities intended to encourage the accumulation of wealth through the creation and retention of jobs; attraction, expansion and retention of businesses, expansion of the tax base and improvement of the business climate.                                                                                                                                                                  | City of Saint Paul                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan<br>Econ Dev't<br>Assn                                                                    | http://www.meda.net/                                                    | MEDA provides assistance to businesses owned and managed by entrepreneurs of color. Unique among economic development organizations, MEDA's services are directed toward new and existing businesses whose owners are committed to making an impact through job creation, their firms' growth and profitability, community involvement                                                                                                                                       | Minority entrepreneurs in Minnesota.                  |  |  |  |  |
| Itasca Project                                                                                        | http://www.theitascapr<br>oject.com/                                    | Itasca Project is focusing on the following priorities, some of them multi-year, to improve the Twin Cities region's economic competitiveness and its quality of life: Create a World-Class K-12 Education System in Minnesota, Improve Financial Fitness, Increase Understanding of the Region's Socio-economic Disparities, Support the Strategic Re-direction of Minneapolis Public Schools, Advance a Regional Transportation Plan, Set Regional Performance Indicators. | Twin Cities Region                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast<br>Community<br>Dev't Corp.                                                                 | http://www.necdc.org/                                                   | The Northeast Community Development Corporation (NE CDC) is a nonprofit 501(c) 3 corporation committed to driving and nurturing the economic and residential development in Northeast Minneapolis.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Northeast Minneapolis                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota<br>Black Chamber                                                                            | http://www.minnesota<br>bcc.org/                                        | MBCC is a vibrant, committed organization of area businesses, owned by Africans and Black Americans. The Chamber's membership includes businesses in manufacturing, wholesale, retail, professional services, and nonprofit organizations. The Minnesota Black Chamber Of Commerce serves as a clearinghouse, referral service, and a small business initiation tool to better equip and inform its members of current and necessary business requirements.                  | State of Minnesota                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota<br>Chamber                                                                                  | http://www.mnchambe<br>r.com/                                           | The Minnesota Chamber of Commerce is the state's largest and premier business advocacy organization. As the statewide voice of business, the Chamber represents more than 2,400 businesses of all types and sizes across Minnesota. The Minnesota Chamber excels at offering private-sector solutions to public-sector problems.                                                                                                                                             | State of Minnesota                                    |  |  |  |  |
| MN Business<br>Partnership                                                                            | http://www.mnbp.com                                                     | Mission: Maintain a high quality of life for all Minnesotans by ensuring that the state's economy remains strong, globally competitive and its prospects for growth bright.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | State of Minnesota                                    |  |  |  |  |
| African Dev't<br>Ctr of MN                                                                            | http://www.adcminnes<br>ota.org/                                        | African Development Center works within the African communities of Minnesota to start and sustain successful businesses, build assets and promote community reinvestment.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | African Communities within the State of Minnesota     |  |  |  |  |
| Women's Bus<br>Dev't Ctr                                                                              | http://www.wbdc.org/<br>MN/Default.aspx                                 | The Women's Business Development Center – Minnesota (WBDC-MN) is the satellite office of the Chicago-based Women's Business Development Center (WBDC). The WBDC-MN was launched in 2003 to serve Women's Business Enterprises (WBEs) in Minnesota and neighboring states.                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Women Business<br>Owners in the State of<br>Minnesota |  |  |  |  |
| Source: The Itasca Project "Local Organizations" http://www.theitascaproject.com                      |                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                       |  |  |  |  |

# A.6 (Continued) – Support Organizations in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

| Organizations at Least Partially Engaged in Economic Development in the Minneapolis Saint Paul Region |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                            |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Organization<br>Name                                                                                  | Web Address                                                                                                                                             | Specific Role                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Target Audience                                            |  |  |  |
| Women<br>Venture                                                                                      | http://www.womenventure.or                                                                                                                              | Women Venture is a leader in providing the tools and support to help women and men start and grow a business, find a new job, or develop a new career path.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Women and men of all economic and ethnic backgrounds.      |  |  |  |
| Latino EDC of<br>MN                                                                                   | http://www.ledc-mn.org/                                                                                                                                 | Mission: To establish, stabilize, and expand businesses through orientations, classes, development consulting, technical assistance, and access to capital for new and existing entrepreneurs; to revitalize or develop community "public markets" and commercial corridors in the Twin Cities and rural Minnesota that appropriately allow for Latino community business participation: to create an LEDC membership, a process and structure with which the Latino business community may access other institutions (such as banks, foundations, and elected officials) and actively shape the agenda of LEDC. | Latino Population in<br>Twin Cities and Rural<br>Minnesota |  |  |  |
| Hispanic<br>Chamber of<br>Commerce                                                                    | http://www.hispanicmn.org/                                                                                                                              | HCCM is national award - winning-nonprofit community and economic development organization that provides training, technical assistance, college and careers pipeline, homeownership counseling, financial literacy, college scholarships, mentoring and other resources to Latino individuals, students, families and entrepreneurs. It is managed by 13 unpaid, all professional Latino Board of Directors and presently has 275+ members.                                                                                                                                                                     | Latino Population in<br>Minnesota                          |  |  |  |
| SCORE<br>(Minneapolis<br>Chapter 2)                                                                   | http://www.score-<br>minneapolis.org/about_chapte<br>r.html                                                                                             | The SCORE Association, headquartered in Washington, D.C., is a nonprofit association dedicated to entrepreneurial education and the formation, growth and success of small businesses nationwide. Our public service mission is to provide face-to-face and email business counseling to help small businesses evaluate plans, stabilize, grow, innovate and succeed.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Small business in<br>Minnesota                             |  |  |  |
| Midwest<br>Minority<br>Supplier<br>Development<br>Council                                             | http://msdc.adaptone.com/m<br>msdc/app/template/contentM<br>gmt%2CContentPage.vm;jsessi<br>onid=9A88FD5B6D18604DB12<br>7F592108F69E2?contentid=12<br>93 | MMSDC's mission is to provide business development services to corporate members and certified MBEs to enhance relationships and maximize business opportunities.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                            |  |  |  |
| Governor's<br>Office                                                                                  | http://www.governor.state.m<br>n.us/                                                                                                                    | The Governor's Office has been involved with many issues, including prescription drug reform, streamlining government, protecting Minnesota waters, health care reform, economic development through the JOBZ program, and expanding trade with China. Use the links at left for detailed information on each project. As Minnesota's State Workforce Investment Board, the GWDC is at the center of a number of initiatives that are addressing the needs of Minnesota and its economy.                                                                                                                         | State of Minnesota                                         |  |  |  |
| MN DEED                                                                                               | http://www.positivelyminneso<br>ta.com/                                                                                                                 | DEED facilitates an economic environment to produce jobs and improve the quality of the state's workforce. These actions support the economic success of Minnesota individuals, businesses, and communities by providing opportunities for growth.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | State of Minnesota                                         |  |  |  |

# A.6 (Continued) – Support Organizations in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

|                                                      |                                                                                               | Organizations at Least Partially Engaged in Economic Development in the Minneapolis Saint Paul Region                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                    |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Organization<br>Name                                 | Web Address                                                                                   | Specific Role                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Target Audience                                    |
| Minneapolis<br>Mayor                                 | http://www.ci.minneap<br>olis.mn.us/mayor/                                                    | We will continue to implement a focused and pro-active business growth strategy that builds on our strengths and core industries such as the health and life science sector. We will help small businesses grow along neighborhood commercial corridors with unique and specialized financing. We will focus on developing local industries and jobs for the new green economy. And we will keep up the fight against foreclosures while at the same time provide affordable, stable housing for everyone. | City of Minneapolis                                |
| Saint Paul<br>Mayor                                  | http://www.stpaul.gov/index.aspx?NID=307                                                      | Mayor's office has four main goals: Create a national model for community-wide learning; Create a growing economy and new jobs; Inspire private and public investments in infrastructure; and Invest in a quality way of life.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | City of Saint Paul                                 |
| Saint Paul<br>Dept of<br>Planning and<br>Econ Dev't  | http://www.stpaul.gov/index.aspx?nid=354                                                      | PED administers a variety of planning, housing, business and economic development activities. These activities support a number of neighborhood initiatives and also provide direct benefits to homeowners, home buyers, renters and businesses. Working in partnership with community and neighborhood partners, PED increases investments and values throughout Saint Paul. PED's goal is to ensure Saint Paul is the most livable city in America                                                       | City of Saint Paul                                 |
| Minneapolis<br>Dept of<br>Planning and<br>Econ Dev't | http://www.ci.minneap<br>olis.mn.us/cped/                                                     | As CPED works to grow a sustainable city, it provides assistance and finance tools for businesses in the city of Minneapolis. CPED offers a wide array of financing programs, ranging from \$1,000 to \$10 million, for Minneapolis businesses as well as staff assistance in selecting the appropriate program.                                                                                                                                                                                           | City of Saint Paul                                 |
| Metropolitan<br>Council                              | http://www.metrocoun<br>cil.org/                                                              | The Metropolitan Council is the regional planning agency serving the Twin Cities seven-county metropolitan area and providing essential services to the region.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Seven County Metro<br>Area                         |
| SBDC - MN                                            | http://www.sba.gov/ab<br>outsba/sbaprograms/sb<br>dc/sbdclocator/SBDC_L<br>OCATOR.html        | The U.S. Small Business Administration (SBA) was created in 1953 as an independent agency of the federal government to aid, counsel, assist, and protect the interests of small business concerns, to preserve free competitive enterprise and to maintain and strengthen the overall economy of our nation. Recognizes that small business is critical to our economic recovery and strength, to building America's future, and to helping the United States compete in today's global marketplace.       | State of Minnesota                                 |
| Minnesota<br>FED                                     | http://www.minneapoli<br>sfed.org/community_ed<br>ucation/community/res<br>ources/develop.cfm | The Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis is one of 12 regional Reserve Banks that, together with the Board of Governors in Washington, D.C., make up the Federal Reserve System — the central bank of the United States.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Branch located in<br>Minnesota - Ninth<br>District |
| Saint Paul Port<br>Authority                         | http://www.sppa.com/                                                                          | Helps provide businesses with capital to expand, create jobs, and contribute to health and prosperity of community; helps with business expansions, equipment financing, and advice about local lenders                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Minneapolis Saint Paul<br>Metro Area               |

# A.6 (Continued) – Support Organizations in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, August 2010

| Organizations at Least Partially Engaged in Economic Development in the Minneapolis Saint Paul Region |                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                            |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Organization<br>Name                                                                                  | Web Address                                           | Specific Role                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Target Audience                            |  |  |  |
| Univ of MN -<br>Business and<br>Community<br>Economic Dev't                                           | http://www.ced.umn.<br>edu/                           | The mission of the University of Minnesota's Office for Business & Community Economic Development is to contribute to the economic growth and development of Minnesota communities.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | State of Minnesota                         |  |  |  |
| Minnesota<br>Private College<br>Council                                                               | http://www.mnprivat<br>ecolleges.org/                 | The Minnesota Private College Council, Fund and Research Foundation are related nonprofit organizations that represent private higher education in Minnesota. Members of the organizations are 17 private, 4-year -year liberal arts colleges with mission to preserve and enhance quality private higher education to serve the education and economic needs of our region.                                                                          | Private Colleges in the State of Minnesota |  |  |  |
| Twin Cities<br>Compass                                                                                | http://www.mncompa<br>ss.org/twincities/index<br>.php | Compass gives measurable information in each topic area that shows trends over time. The indicators generally are put into two categories: Key Measures and More Measures. Key Measures were chosen by topic advisory groups as the most credible and compelling based on criteria developed by a technical committee. More Measures provide additional data in order to gain a more in-depth understanding of the issue, to improve quality of life. | State of Minnesota                         |  |  |  |
| Life Science<br>Alley                                                                                 | https://www.lifescienc<br>ealley.org/default.asp<br>x | Life Science Alley®, a Minnesota-based trade association serving over 620 member organizations, provides access to industry leaders, education and networking opportunities, insights into current trends, regulations, research and emerging technologies, and the power of a legislative voice.                                                                                                                                                     | State of Minnesota                         |  |  |  |
| Bio-business<br>Alliance                                                                              | http://biobusinessallia<br>nce.org/                   | The BioBusiness Alliance of Minnesota™ is an organization of people representing Minnesota companies, academia, and government, devoted to: Building the bioscience industry Retaining and creating jobs, and Positioning Minnesota as a global leader in biobusiness with the ultimate goal of improving economic, health, social, and environmental well-being.                                                                                     | State of Minnesota                         |  |  |  |
| J.J. Hill Business                                                                                    | http://www.jjhill.org/                                | The James J. Hill Reference Library is a private nonprofit business reference library, located in Saint Paul, MN. Since 1921, the Hill Library has housed a world-class collection of practical business information resources and is considered one of the most comprehensive business libraries in the country.                                                                                                                                     | Centrally located in<br>Saint Paul         |  |  |  |
| Norwest Equity<br>Partners                                                                            | http://www.nep.com/                                   | Norwest Equity Partners (NEP)r cites their success with building companies into industry leaders is founded on skill and perseverance – both of which are defining characteristics of a premier private equity firm                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Centrally located in Minneapolis           |  |  |  |
| Milestone<br>Growth Fund                                                                              | http://www.milestone<br>growth.com/                   | Founded in 1990, Milestone Growth Fund began with a modest \$1.3 million to invest in small minority-owned businesses. Now nearly 20 years later, Milestone continues to be the only Minnesota venture capital fund that is focused on providing equity type financing to minority-owned companies.                                                                                                                                                   | Minority business owners in Minnesota      |  |  |  |
| Black River<br>Asset<br>Management                                                                    | http://www.black-river.com/                           | Black River Asset Management LLC, an independently managed subsidiary of Cargill, Incorporated, is a global asset management company that provides sophisticated institutional investors with alternative investment opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Centrally located in<br>Minneapolis        |  |  |  |
| Split Rock<br>Partners                                                                                | http://www.splitrock.c<br>om/                         | Split Rock Partners is a venture capital firm dedicated to one goal: building productive partnerships with entrepreneurs who have the vision and ability to create companies of enduring value.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Minneapolis Region                         |  |  |  |
| Stone Arch<br>Capital                                                                                 | http://www.stonearch<br>capital.com/                  | Stone Arch Capital, LLC is a private equity fund based in Minneapolis, MN. Fund was founded with a commitment to identifying and building value based on patience, discipline, and experience operating in core Midwest market. Seek to create shareholder value by forming partnerships with management teams based on trust and integrity                                                                                                           | Minneapolis and the<br>Midwest market      |  |  |  |

# A. 7 SBIR/STTR Awards in the Minneapolis Saint Paul MSA, 2005 - 2010

| Firm Name                           | City         | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                                    |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | HHS       | 2008 | \$1,490,894.00    | Impedance Threshold Value for Improving CPR                                |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2005 | \$729,944.00      | Noninvasive Treatment of Hemorrhagic Shock                                 |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | HHS       | 2006 | \$980,719.00      | Novel Device for Improving Standard CPR Outcomes                           |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | HHS       | 2005 | \$295,797.00      | Intrahoracic Pressure Regulator for Resuscitation                          |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2006 | \$69,731.00       | Inspiratory Impedance as a Treatment for Traumatic Brain Injury            |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2008 | \$729,863.00      | Inspiratory Impedance as a Treatment for Traumatic Brain Injury            |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | HHS       | 2006 | \$153,176.00      | Non-Invasive Device for Treatment of Elevated Intracranial Pressures       |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | HHS       | 2006 | \$317,675.00      | Resuscitation-Impedance Threshold Devices                                  |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | HHS       | 2007 | \$177,040.00      | Novel Non-invasive Treatment for Hypotension                               |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | HHS       | 2009 | \$181,470.00      | Intrahoracic Pressure Regulator for Septic Shock                           |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | HHS       | 2009 | \$194,873.00      | Non-Invasive Extra Corporeal Circulator for Prolonged Resuscitation        |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2005 | \$1,023,511       | Impedance Threshold Value for Improving Standard CPR                       |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2005 | \$149,321         | Intrathoracic Pressure Regulator for Resuscitation                         |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$146,476         | Intrathoracic Pressure Regulator for Resuscitation                         |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$153,176         | Novel non-invasive device for treatment of elevated intracranial pressures |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$168,831         | Resuscitationimpedance threshold devices in pediatrics                     |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$1,018,097       | Impedance Threshold Value for Improving Standard CPR                       |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$480,377         | Novel device for improving standard CPR outcomes                           |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2007 | \$148,844         | Resuscitation using novel impedance threshold devices in pediatrics        |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2007 | \$177,040         | Novel non-invasive treatment for hypotension during hemodialysis           |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2007 | \$1,014,996       | Impedance Threshold Value for Improving Standard CPR                       |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2007 | \$500,342         | Novel device for improving standard CPR outcomes                           |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2008 | \$1,490,894       | Impedance Threshold Value for Improving Standard CPR                       |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$181,470         | Intrathoracic Pressure Regulation for the Treatment of Septic Shock        |
| Advanced Circulatory Systems, Inc.* | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$194,873         | Non-invasive Extra-Corporeal Circulator for Prolonged Resuscitation        |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp.  | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | ED        | 2005 | \$75,000.00       | Thermal Imaging as an Aid for the Blind                                    |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp.  | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2007 | \$511,733.00      | Sleep Study Sensors with Embedded Wireless Links                           |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp.  | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2005 | \$97,547.00       | Implantable DC Ablation Device for Tumor Therapy                           |

Note:\*In 2010 Advance Circulatory Systems moved from Hennepin County to Ramsey County.

SBIR/STTR Awards totaled from the following government agencies: DHS, DOC, DOD, DOE, DOI, DOT, ED, EPA, HHS, HUD, NASA, NIH, NIST, NRC, NSF, and USDA

| Firm Name                          | City        | County   | Agency | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                             |
|------------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------|------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2005 | \$210,542.00      | Indoor Magnetic Wayfinding for the Visually Impaired                |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2007 | \$751,922.00      | Indoor Magnetic Wayfinding for the Visually Impaired                |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2005 | \$250,000.00      | Ambulatory Sternal Skin Conductance Recording Tool                  |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2005 | \$104,046.00      | Ambulatory Real Time High Channel Count electroencephalograph       |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2007 | \$908,531.00      | Ambulatory Real Time High Channel Count electroencephalograph       |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2005 | \$100,000.00      | Wireless System on a Chip EEG IC for Animal Studies                 |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2006 | \$1,055,975.00    | Wireless System on a Chip EEG IC for Animal Studies                 |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2005 | \$100,000.00      | Novel System for EMG Instrumentation                                |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2007 | \$697,223.00      | Novel System for EMG Instrumentation                                |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2006 | \$245,092.00      | Wireless Wearable System to Measure Mind/Body Study Protocols       |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2007 | \$1,566,040.00    | Wireless Wearable System to Measure Mind/Body Study Protocols       |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2006 | \$102,618.00      | Fully Integrated High Sensitivity Uncooled Terahertz Receiver Array |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2006 | \$181,275.00      | Wireless Digital Link Companion Microphone                          |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2008 | \$799,974.00      | Wireless Digital Link Companion Microphone                          |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2006 | \$138,051.00      | Calibration Tools for PC-Based Vision Assessment                    |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2006 | \$148,528.00      | Wireless Digital Link Between Hearing Aids                          |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2008 | \$828,381.00      | Wireless Digital Link Between Hearing Aids                          |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2006 | \$174,499.00      | Digital Sign System                                                 |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2009 | \$1,454,610.00    | Digital Sign System                                                 |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | DHS    | 2007 | \$100,000.00      | Mobile Stand Off Secure Wireless Biometrics Screening Device        |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | DHS    | 2009 | \$375,000.00      | Mobile Stand Off Secure Wireless Biometrics Screening Device        |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | ED     | 2007 | \$75,000.00       | Face Recognition for the Blind                                      |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2007 | \$121,314.00      | Next Generation Technology for Chronic Care Self Management         |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2007 | \$100,000.00      | Portable EEG Recorder for Household Surveys                         |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2007 | \$100,000.00      | IR Camera for Back Treatment                                        |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2007 | \$100,029.00      | Home Pediatric Critical Care Intervention                           |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | ED     | 2008 | \$75,000.00       | Connectivity to Modern Electronics                                  |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | ED     | 2007 | \$75,000.00       | Wireless Wrist Devise to Alert the Deaf                             |
|                                    |             |          |        |      |                   |                                                                     |

| Firm Name                          | City        | County   | Agency | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                                           |
|------------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------|------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | ED     | 2008 | \$500,000.00      | Wireless Wrist Devise to Alert the Deaf                                           |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2008 | \$126,160.00      | Hearing Aid Connectivity to Consumer Electronics                                  |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2009 | \$1,362,525.00    | Hearing Aid Connectivity to Consumer Electronics                                  |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2008 | \$118,925.00      | Wearable Devise for Wireless Acquisition of EMG Signals                           |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | ED     | 2009 | \$75,000.00       | Display Reader for the Vision Impaired                                            |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | ED     | 2008 | \$75,000.00       | Connectivity to Modern Electronics                                                |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | ED     | 2009 | \$500,000.00      | Connectivity to Modern Electronics                                                |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2009 | \$137,997.00      | Face Recognition Devise to Aid Alzheimer Patients                                 |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | HHS    | 2009 | \$326,478.00      | Mouse Neuro-Recorder Headstage                                                    |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2005 | \$100,000         | Wireless System-on-a-Chip EEG IC For Animal Studies                               |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2005 | \$100,000         | Novel System for EMG Instrumentation                                              |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2005 | \$103,984         | Indoor Magnetic Wayfinding For The Visually Impaired                              |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2005 | \$104,046         | Ambulatory Real Time High Channel Count Electroencephalograph                     |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2005 | \$250,000         | Ambulatory Sternal Skin Conductance Recording Tool                                |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2005 | \$97,547          | Implantable DC Ablation Device for Tumor Therapy                                  |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2005 | \$266,335         | Development of a Flexible Infrared Imaging Endoscope                              |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2005 | \$295,813         | Infrared Augmented Reality Viewing System                                         |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2005 | \$375,627         | Sleep Diagnostic Device With Wireless Internet Interface                          |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2005 | \$435,139         | Polysomnograph on a Chip                                                          |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2006 | \$102,618         | Fully Integrated High Sensitivity Uncooled Terahertz Receiver Array               |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2006 | \$106,558         | Indoor Magnetic Wayfinding For The Visually Impaired                              |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2006 | \$174,499         | Development of Digital Sign System for Indoor Wayfinding by the Visually Impaired |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2006 | \$243,792         | Self-Reported Menopausal Symptomatology and Wireless Skin Conductance Recorder    |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2006 | \$245,092         | A Wireless Wearable System to Measure Adherence to Mind-Body Protocols            |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2006 | \$423,160         | Wireless System-on-a-Chip EEG IC For Animal Studies                               |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2006 | \$138,051         | Calibration Tools For PC-Based Vision Assessment                                  |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Maple Grove | Hennepin | NIH    | 2006 | \$148,528         | Wireless Digital Link Between Hearing Aids                                        |

Note: SBIR/STTR Awards totaled from the following government agencies: DHS, DOC, DOD, DOE, DOI, DOT, ED, EPA, HHS, HUD, NASA, NIH, NIST, NRC, NSF, and USDA

| Firm Name                          | City        | County   | Agency | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                                           |
|------------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------|------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2006 | \$181,275         | Wireless Digital Link Companion Microphone                                        |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2007 | \$100,000         | Portable EEG Recorder for Household Surveys                                       |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2007 | \$100,000         | Using an IR Camera to Assess the Effectiveness of Back Treatment                  |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2007 | \$100,029         | Home Pediatric Critical Care Intervention to Reduce Hospitalization               |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2007 | \$121,314         | Next Generation Technology for Chronic Care Self Management                       |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2007 | \$386,674         | Indoor Magnetic Wayfinding For The Visually Impaired                              |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2007 | \$387,218         | Novel System for EMG Instrumentation                                              |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2007 | \$478,786         | Ambulatory Real Time High Channel Count Electroencephalograph                     |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2007 | \$511,733         | Regulatory Approval Program for Sleep Study Sensors with Embedded Wireless Links  |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2007 | \$632,815         | Wireless System-on-a-Chip EEG IC For Animal Studies                               |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2007 | \$775,674         | A Wireless Wearable System to Measure Adherence to Mind-Body Study Protocols      |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2007 | \$310,719         | Calibration Tools For PC-Based Vision Enhancement                                 |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2008 | \$118,925         | A Wearable Device for Wireless Acquisition of High Density Surface EMG Signals    |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2008 | \$126,160         | Hearing Aid Connectivity to Consumer Electronics                                  |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2008 | \$10,700          | Novel System for EMG Instrumentation                                              |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2008 | \$365,248         | Indoor Magnetic Wayfinding For The Visually Impaired                              |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2008 | \$365,912         | Novel System for EMG Instrumentation                                              |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2008 | \$429,745         | Ambulatory Real Time High Channel Count Electroencephalograph                     |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2008 | \$547,014         | Development of a Digital Sign System for Indoor Wayfinding by the Visually Impair |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2008 | \$790,366         | A Wireless Wearable System to Measure Adherence to Mind-Body Study Protocols      |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2008 | \$276,754         | Wireless Digital Link Companion Microphone                                        |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2008 | \$278,451         | Wireless Digital Link Between Hearing Aids                                        |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2008 | \$391,354         | Calibration Tools For PC-Based Vision Enhancement                                 |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2008 | \$54,683          | Calibration Tools For PC-Based Vision Enhancement                                 |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2009 | \$137,997         | Face Recognition Device to Aid Early Stage Alzheimer Patients                     |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2009 | \$326,478         | Mouse Neuro-Recorder Headstage for Wide-band Microelectrode Signals               |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH    | 2009 | \$125,560         | Novel System for EMG Instrumentation                                              |

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| Firm Name                          | City            | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                                           |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$347,271         | Hearing Aid Connectivity to Consumer Electronics                                  |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$535,249         | Development of a Digital Sign System for Indoor Wayfinding by the Visually Impair |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$243,512         | Wireless Digital Link Companion Microphone                                        |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$288,379         | Wireless Digital Link Between Hearing Aids                                        |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | MINNESOTA | 2010 | \$133,178         | Face Recognition Tool for the Blind                                               |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | MINNESOTA | 2010 | \$555,377         | Hearing Aid Connectivity to Consumer Electronics                                  |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | MINNESOTA | 2010 | \$185,361         | Survey and Test Platform for Use in Underserved Populations                       |
| Advanced Medical Electronics Corp. | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | MINNESOTA | 2010 | \$292,708         | Wireless Digital Link Companion Microphone                                        |
| Advanced Photodynamic Tech. Inc.   | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | HHS       | 2005 | \$3,407,727.00    | Photodynamic Treatment of Endotracheal Tube Biofilms                              |
| Advanced Photodynamic Tech. Inc.   | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2005 | \$1,121,143       | Photodynamic Treatment of Endotracheal Tube Biofilms                              |
| Advanced Photodynamic Tech. Inc.   | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2005 | \$574,183         | Antimicrobial Chronic Wound Bandage Treatment                                     |
| Advanced Photodynamic Tech. Inc.   | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$1,934,196       | Photodynamic Treatment of Endotracheal Tube Biofilms                              |
| Advanced Photodynamic Tech. Inc.   | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$379,979         | Antimicrobial Chronic Wound Bandage Treatment                                     |
| Advanced Photodynamic Tech. Inc.   | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2007 | \$352,388         | Photodynamic Treatment of Endotracheal Tube Biofilms                              |
| Advanced Research Corp.            | White Bear Lake | Ramsey   | DOD, AF   | 2008 | \$92,620.00       | Polarization Selective Infrared Detection                                         |
| Advanced Research Corp.            | White Bear Lake | Ramsey   | DOE       | 2009 | \$94,338.00       | Scanning Probe Microscopy                                                         |
| Advanced Tech Engineering, Inc.    | Burnsville      | Dakota   | DOD, DARP | 2009 | \$98,994.00       | Highly Integrated Silicon (Si)based RF Electronics                                |
| Adventium Enterprises, LLC         | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | DOD, DARP | 2005 | \$98,955.00       | Vulnerability Assessment and Prioritization Methodology                           |
| Adventium Enterprises, LLC         | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | DOD, DARP | 2007 | \$374,987.00      | Vulnerability Assessment and Prioritization Methodology                           |
| Adventium Enterprises, LLC         | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2007 | \$99,905.00       | Cyber Craft System Scaling                                                        |
| Adventium Enterprises, LLC         | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2008 | \$739,334.00      | Cyber Craft System Scaling                                                        |
| Adventium Enterprises, LLC         | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NASA      | 2007 | \$100,000.00      | System Level Autonomy Trust Enabler                                               |
| Adventium Enterprises, LLC         | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NASA      | 2008 | \$599,986.00      | System Level Autonomy Trust Enabler                                               |
| Adventium Enterprises, LLC         | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2008 | \$100,000.00      | Mixed Criticality Assured Real Time VMM                                           |
| Adventium Enterprises, LLC         | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2009 | \$743,052.00      | Mixed Criticality Assured Real Time VMM                                           |
| Adventium Enterprises, LLC         | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2008 | \$100,000.00      | Xenon Based Host Resistant Assured CDS                                            |
| Adventium Enterprises, LLC         | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2009 | \$730,465.00      | Xenon Based Host Resistant Assured CDS                                            |

| Firm Name                         | City         | County    | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                            |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Adventium Enterprises, LLC        | Minneapolis  | Hennepin  | NSF       | 2009 | \$100,000.00      | UAS Certification Artifact Formulation Environment                 |
| Adventium Enterprises, LLC        | Minneapolis  | Hennepin  | DOD, DARP | 2009 | \$98,999.00       | Automated Intelligent Management for Integrated Strategy & Tactics |
| Aero Systems Engineering, Inc.    | Saint Paul   | Ramsey    | DOD, AF   | 2006 | \$99,489.00       | Flow-Field Seeding Techniques for Large Transonic Wind Tunnels     |
| Aero Systems Engineering, Inc.    | Saint Paul   | Ramsey    | DOD, Navy | 2007 | \$78,521.00       | Practical Assessment of Noise/Performance Trade                    |
| Aero Systems Engineering, Inc.    | Saint Paul   | Ramsey    | DOD, Navy | 2009 | \$758,473.00      | Practical Assessment of Noise/Performance Trade                    |
| Algenta Tech.                     |              | Hennepin  | NIH       | 2006 | \$100,000         | Automated Survey Instrument Documentation, Analysis                |
| AME                               | Maple Grove  | Hennepin  | NSF       | 2007 | \$141,784.00      | Thermal Imaging as an Aid for the Blind                            |
| Applied Colloids                  | Elk River    | Shelburne | DOD, AF   | 2007 | \$340,865.00      | Wax Substitutes for Melt Castable Explosive Fills                  |
| Applied Colloids                  | Elk River    | Sherburne | DOD, AF   | 2006 | \$99,490.00       | Wax Substitutes for Melt Castable Explosive Fills                  |
| Applied Colloids                  | Elk River    | Sherburne | USDA      | 2009 | \$79,745.00       | Renewable Biofuel Based on Jojoba Oil                              |
| Applied Colloids                  | Elk River    | Sherburne | DOD, OSD  | 2009 | \$99,610.00       | Nanophase Technology for Lithium-Ion                               |
| Applied Membrane Technology, Inc. | Minnetonka   | Hennepin  | HHS       | 2005 | \$161,854.00      | Improved Hollow Fiber Membranes for Artificial Lungs               |
| Applied Membrane Technology, Inc. | Minnetonka   | Hennepin  | NIH       | 2005 | \$161,854         | Improved Hollow Fiber Membranes for Artificial Lungs               |
| Architecture Technology Corp.     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin  | USDA      | 2005 | \$296,000.00      | WirlWind Wireless Wide Area Incident Network                       |
| Architecture Technology Corp.     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin  | DOD, Navy | 2005 | \$496,986.00      | SIMON: Simulation and Modeling for SANs                            |
| Architecture Technology Corp.     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin  | DOD, AF   | 2005 | \$99,472.00       | End-to-End QoS IP Techniques for Heterogeneous Networks            |
| Architecture Technology Corp.     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin  | DOD, AF   | 2006 | \$747,708.00      | End-to-End QoS IP Techniques for Heterogeneous Networks            |
| Architecture Technology Corp.     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin  | DOD, Army | 2005 | \$68,590.00       | Denial-of-Service Defenses for Ad Hoc Networks                     |
| Architecture Technology Corp.     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin  | DOD, Army | 2005 | \$69,138.00       | Constrained Automatic Anti-Tamper System                           |
| Architecture Technology Corp.     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin  | DOD, OSD  | 2005 | \$98,315.00       | Lowest-Cost Attack Path                                            |
| Architecture Technology Corp.     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin  | DOD, OSD  | 2005 | \$99,425.00       | After Shock                                                        |
| Architecture Technology Corp.     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin  | DOD, OSD  | 2005 | \$99,161.00       | Polymorphic Virtual Machines                                       |
| Architecture Technology Corp.     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin  | DOD, Army | 2006 | \$69,572.00       | Plug and Play Adaptor for PASID                                    |
| Architecture Technology Corp.     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin  | DOD, Army | 2008 | \$728,530.00      | Plug and Play Adaptor for PASID                                    |
| Architecture Technology Corp.     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin  | DOD, Army | 2006 | \$68,980.00       | MANET Design Assistant Tool                                        |
| Architecture Technology Corp.     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin  | DOD, OSD  | 2006 | \$99,134.00       | Network Situational Awareness                                      |
| Architecture Technology Corp.     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin  | DOD, Army | 2006 | \$69,316.00       | Twister, An Anti-Tamper Meta-Protection Approach                   |

| Firm Name                     | City         | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                     |
|-------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2006 | \$69,801.00       | Distributed Secure Control of Real Time Networks            |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DHS       | 2006 | \$99,837.00       | Logical Network Boundary Controller                         |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DHS       | 2007 | \$749,791.00      | Logical Network Boundary Controller                         |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DHS       | 2006 | \$99,504.00       | Situational Awareness Visualization for Emergency Responder |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2007 | \$99,340.00       | 6-Synch                                                     |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2007 | \$69,212.00       | Agent Based Viral Object Caching and Dissemination Overlay  |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2007 | \$99,458.00       | Medical Operations Simulator                                |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2007 | \$99,638.00       | Commodity Auxiliary Processors                              |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2007 | \$98,497.00       | Steganography                                               |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2007 | \$99,982.00       | Sandtrap                                                    |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2008 | \$98,828.00       | Organically Assured Routing System                          |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2009 | \$738,611.00      | Organically Assured Routing System                          |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2008 | \$98,995.00       | End to End Hybrid IntServ Signaling Platform                |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2008 | \$99,329.00       | Reliable Services for Continuity of Operations              |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2008 | \$99,672.00       | Continuous and Coordinated Target Tracking and Engagement   |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2008 | \$99,299.00       | Border Gateway Protocol                                     |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2009 | \$748,774.00      | Border Gateway Protocol                                     |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2008 | \$69,693.00       | Multicast Security for Tactical Network                     |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2009 | \$749,762.00      | Multicast Security for Tactical Network                     |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2008 | \$69,994.00       | Enhancements for Lossy Optical Network                      |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2009 | \$118,742.00      | Multi-Robot Coordination and Pursuit System                 |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2010 | \$69,422.00       | Carver                                                      |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2009 | \$69,691.00       | Efficient Domain Name Server Protection Techniques          |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2009 | \$69,725.00       | Database Wiki with Interactive Query Integration            |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2009 | \$149,507.00      | Synapse                                                     |
| Architecture Technology Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DHS       | 2010 | \$99,962.00       | Peer Integrity Checking System                              |
| Audiology, Inc.               | Arden Hills  | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2006 | \$345,984         | Automated Test of Word Recognition - Phase II               |

| Firm Name                  | City         | County     | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                                           |
|----------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Audiology, Inc.            | Arden Hills  | Ramsey     | NIH       | 2007 | \$256,689         | Development of Improved Earphone for Hearing Testing                              |
| Audiology, Inc.            | Arden Hills  | Ramsey     | NIH       | 2008 | \$256,717         | Development of Improved Earphone for Hearing Testing                              |
| Audiology, Inc.            | Arden Hills  | Ramsey     | HHS       | 2005 | \$743,628.00      | Automated Test of Word Recognition                                                |
| Audiology, Inc.            | Arden Hills  | Ramsey     | HHS       | 2005 | \$99,950.00       | Development of Improved Earphone for Hearing Testing                              |
| Audiology, Inc.            | Arden Hills  | Ramsey     | HHS       | 2007 | \$513,406.00      | Development of Improved Earphone for Hearing Testing                              |
| Audiology, Inc.            | Arden Hills  | Ramsey     | NIH       | 2005 | \$99,950          | Audiometric Earphone - Phase 1                                                    |
| Audiology, Inc.            | Arden Hills  | Ramsey     | NIH       | 2005 | \$397,644         | Automated Test of Word Recognition - Phase II                                     |
| Bioengineering, Inc.       | Stillwater   | Washington | HHS       | 2007 | \$309,165.00      | MRI-Guided Robotic Breast Cancer Interventions                                    |
| Bioengineering, Inc.       | Stillwater   | Washington | NIH       | 2007 | \$157,425         | MRI-GUIDED ROBOTIC BREAST CANCER INTERVENTIONS                                    |
| Biothera                   | Eagan        | Dakota     | HHS       | 2006 | \$139,136.00      | Oral Beta-Glucan Treats hematopoietic Injury                                      |
| Biothera                   | Eagan        | Dakota     | NIH       | 2006 | \$139,136         | Oral beta-glucan treats hematopoietic injury resulting from acute radiation expos |
| Blue Sky Designs, Inc.     | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | NIH       | 2005 | \$313,403         | Accessible Mounting and Positioning Technology                                    |
| Blue Sky Designs, Inc.     | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | ED        | 2005 | \$74,996.00       | Powered Mounting and Positioning System                                           |
| Blue Sky Designs, Inc.     | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | ED        | 2006 | \$499,998.00      | Powered Mounting and Positioning System                                           |
| Blue Sky Designs, Inc.     | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | ED        | 2007 | \$74,997.00       | Accessible Watercraft Transfer Devices                                            |
| Blue Sky Designs, Inc.     | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | NIH       | 2006 | \$262,445         | Accessible Mounting and Positioning Technology                                    |
| Blue Sky Designs, Inc.     | Saint Paul   | Ramsey     | USDA      | 2005 | \$79,980.00       | Development of Portable Watercraft Transfer Technology                            |
| Blue Sky Designs, Inc.     | Saint Paul   | Ramsey     | HHS       | 2005 | \$609,526.00      | Accessible Mounting and Positioning Technology                                    |
| Bonner Motor Corp.         | Rosemount    | Dakota     | DOD, Army | 2005 | \$69,710.00       | Low Fuel Consumption High Altitude Capable IC Engine Concepts                     |
| Bonner Motor Corp.         | Rosemount    | Dakota     | DOD, Army | 2006 | \$714,478.00      | Low Fuel Consumption High Altitude Capable IC Engine Concepts                     |
| BuckyTech, LLC             | Maple Grove  | Hennepin   | DOD, Army | 2007 | \$69,996.00       | Embedded Resonated Screen Air Filtration Device                                   |
| Celadon Systems, Inc.      | Apple Valley | Dakota     | NIST      | 2010 | \$90,000.00       | 300 mm High Density Temperature Probe Card                                        |
| Chi's Research Corp.       | Minnetonka   | Hennepin   | NASA      | 2005 | \$69,060.00       | Enhancing the Processing Characteristics of Edible Beans                          |
| Diagnostic Biosensors, LLC | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | DHS       | 2006 | \$99,999.00       | Plug and Play USB Electronic Reader                                               |
| Discovery Genomics, Inc.   | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | HHS       | 2005 | \$1,245,185.00    | Sleeping Beauty Mediated Gene Therapy                                             |
| Discovery Genomics, Inc.   | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | HHS       | 2007 | \$1,657,037.00    | Transposon-Mediated Gene Therapy                                                  |
| Discovery Genomics, Inc.   | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | HHS       | 2006 | \$237,878.00      | Brain Tumor Stem Cell-targeted Gene Therapy                                       |

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| Firm Name                           | City            | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                               |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Discovery Genomics, Inc.            | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | HHS       | 2007 | \$174,011.00      | Targeted Transposons for Gene Therapy                                 |
| Discovery Genomics, Inc.            | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | HHS       | 2008 | \$290,918.00      | Delivery of Sleeping Beauty Transponsons                              |
| Discovery Genomics, Inc.            | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2005 | \$595,423         | Sleeping Beauty-Mediated Gene Therapy for Hemophilia                  |
| Discovery Genomics, Inc.            | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$649,762         | Sleeping Beauty-Mediated Gene Therapy for Hemophilia                  |
| Discovery Genomics, Inc.            | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$163,582         | Brain Tumor Stem Cell-targeted Gene Therapy                           |
| Discovery Genomics, Inc.            | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2007 | \$837,417         | Transposon-Mediated Gene Therapy for Fanconi Anemia                   |
| Discovery Genomics, Inc.            | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2007 | \$174,011         | Targeted Transposons for Gene Therapy                                 |
| Discovery Genomics, Inc.            | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2007 | \$74,296          | Brain Tumor Stem Cell-targeted Gene Therapy                           |
| Discovery Genomics, Inc.            | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2008 | \$566,484         | Transposon-Mediated Gene Therapy for Fanconi Anemia                   |
| Discovery Genomics, Inc.            | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | NIH       | 2008 | \$290,918         | Delivery of Sleeping Beauty Transposons to Dog Liver for Gene Therapy |
| Discovery Genomics, Inc.            | Minneapolis     | Hennepin | MINNESOTA | 2010 | \$270,673         | Sleeping Beauty-mediated Gene Therapy of X-linked SCID                |
| Eden Medical Inc.                   | Howard Lake     | Wright   | HHS       | 2009 | \$133,531.00      | Diabetic Foot Imaging Scanner                                         |
| Eden Medical Inc.                   | Howard Lake     | Wright   | NIH       | 2006 | \$413,906         | Smart Seal Ostomy Appliance                                           |
| Essential Systems Integration, Inc. | Andover         | Anoka    | DHS       | 2005 | \$100,000.00      | Secure Carton System by ESII                                          |
| Fluid Measurement Tech. Inc.        | Vadnais Heights | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2005 | \$1,223,165.00    | A New Universal Chromatography Detector                               |
| Fluid Measurement Tech. Inc.        | Vadnais Heights | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2005 | \$805,765         | A New Universal Chromatography Detector                               |
| Fluid Measurement Tech. Inc.        | Vadnais Heights | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2006 | \$417,400         | A New Universal Chromatography Detector                               |
| Gel-Del Tech., Inc.                 | Saint Paul      | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2009 | \$5,494,163.00    | Arterial-Mimetic Grafts Molded from Purified Proteins                 |
| Gel-Del Tech., Inc.                 | Saint Paul      | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2006 | \$1,031,981       | Arterial-Mimetic Grafts Molded from Purified Proteins                 |
| Gel-Del Tech., Inc.                 | Saint Paul      | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2007 | \$1,025,888       | Arterial-Mimetic Grafts Molded from Purified Proteins                 |
| Gel-Del Tech., Inc.                 | Saint Paul      | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2009 | \$1,124,655       | Arterial-Mimetic Grafts Molded from Purified Proteins                 |
| Genesegues, Inc.                    | Chaska          | Carver   | DOD, Army | 2005 | \$69,883.00       | Nanocapsules for Tranposon Therapy in Cancer                          |
| Genesegues, Inc.                    | Chaska          | Carver   | HHS       | 2006 | \$199,475.00      | Tumor-targeted Delivery of siRNA                                      |
| Genesegues, Inc.                    | Chaska          | Carver   | HHS       | 2009 | \$406,030.00      | Nonviral Vehicles Targeting Liver Cell Subtypes                       |
| Genesegues, Inc.                    | Chaska          | Carver   | HHS       | 2009 | \$185,073.00      | Development of AntiCancer Agents Requestor                            |
| Genesegues, Inc.                    | Chaska          | Carver   | NIH       | 2006 | \$99,729          | Tumor-targeted delivery of siRNA via sub-50 nanometer capsules        |
| Genesegues, Inc.                    | Chaska          | Carver   | NIH       | 2007 | \$99,746          | Tumor-targeted delivery of siRNA via sub-50 nanometer capsules        |

| Firm Name                    | City        | County     | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                                            |
|------------------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Genesegues, Inc.             | Chaska      | Carver     | NIH       | 2009 | \$203,015         | Nonviral vehicles targeting liver cell-subtypes for nuclear delivery via rafts     |
| Gt Urological, LLC           | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | HHS       | 2005 | \$338,377.00      | Implantable Mechanical Urinary Sphincter                                           |
| Gt Urological, LLC           | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | HHS       | 2006 | \$460,767.00      | Tape Mechanical Occlusive Device                                                   |
| Gt Urological, LLC           | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | HHS       | 2008 | \$940,866.00      | Tape Mechanical Occlusive Device                                                   |
| Gt Urological, LLC           | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | HHS       | 2007 | \$299,245.00      | Electro-Mechanical Occlusive Device                                                |
| Gt Urological, LLC           | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | NIH       | 2005 | \$338,377         | Implantable Mechanical Urinary Sphincter                                           |
| Gt Urological, LLC           | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | NIH       | 2006 | \$460,767         | Tape Mechanical Occlusive Device (TMOD)                                            |
| Gt Urological, LLC           | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | NIH       | 2007 | \$299,245         | Electro-Mechanical Occlusive Device                                                |
| Gt Urological, LLC           | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | NIH       | 2008 | \$576,120         | Tape Mechanical Occlusive Device (TMOD)                                            |
| H V. Setty Enterprises, Inc. | Burnsville  | Dakota     | NASA      | 2009 | \$99,436.00       | Microsensor for Measuring Oxygen, Water and Carbon Dioxide                         |
| Hansen Engine Corp.          | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | DOD, Army | 2005 | \$726,390.00      | Advanced Military Diesel Engine Technologies                                       |
| Healthcare Interactive, Inc. | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | HHS       | 2006 | \$1,501,780.00    | Nursing Home Training to Impact CMS Indicators                                     |
| Healthcare Interactive, Inc. | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | HHS       | 2005 | \$306,360.00      | Internet Savvy Caregiver: Dementia Training and Planner                            |
| Healthcare Interactive, Inc. | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | HHS       | 2005 | \$299,307.00      | Training to Improve Late-Stage Dementia Care                                       |
| Healthcare Interactive, Inc. | Edina       | Hennepin   | HHS       | 2009 | \$344,752.00      | Improving Dementia Care at Home                                                    |
| Healthcare Interactive, Inc. | Edina       | Hennepin   | HHS       | 2009 | \$399,085.00      | Caregiver Training                                                                 |
| Healthcare Interactive, Inc. | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | NIH       | 2005 | \$299,307         | Training to Improve Late-Stage Dementia Care                                       |
| Healthcare Interactive, Inc. | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | NIH       | 2005 | \$306,360         | Internet Savvy Caregiver: Dementia Training and Planner                            |
| Healthcare Interactive, Inc. | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | NIH       | 2006 | \$453,254         | Nursing Home Training to Impact CMS Indicators                                     |
| Healthcare Interactive, Inc. | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | NIH       | 2007 | \$587,747         | Nursing Home Training to Impact CMS Indicators                                     |
| Healthcare Interactive, Inc. | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | NIH       | 2008 | \$460,779         | Nursing Home Training to Impact CMS Indicators                                     |
| Healthcare Interactive, Inc. | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | NIH       | 2009 | \$344,752         | Improving Dementia Care at Home and Reducing Burden for Family Caregivers          |
| Healthcare Interactive, Inc. | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | NIH       | 2009 | \$399,085         | Caregiver Training to Manage Inappropriate Behaviors in Individuals with Alzheimer |
| Hearing Components, Inc.     | Oakdale     | Washington | HHS       | 2005 | \$802,501.00      | Hearing in Noise with Improved Noise Reduction Foam                                |
| Hearing Components, Inc.     | Oakdale     | Washington | NIH       | 2005 | \$428,268         | Hearing in Noise With Improved Noise Reduction Foam                                |
| Hearing Components, Inc.     | Oakdale     | Washington | NIH       | 2006 | \$374,233         | Hearing in Noise With Improved Noise Reduction Foam                                |
| Hitchock                     | Minneapolis | Hennepin   | NSF       | 2005 | \$99,711.00       | Casting Process Capable of Casting Wrought Aluminum Alloys                         |

Note: SBIR/STTR Awards totaled from the following government agencies: DHS, DOC, DOD, DOE, DOI, DOT, ED, EPA, HHS, HUD, NASA, NIH, NIST, NRC, NSF, and USDA

| Firm Name                     | City         | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                                         |
|-------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Humanetics Corp.              | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | HHS       | 2009 | \$600,000.00      | Development of Cysteamine                                                       |
| Humanetics Corp.              | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$300,000         | Development of Cysteamine as a Medical Radiation Countermeasure                 |
| Hysitron InCorp.ed            | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOE       | 2005 | \$750,000.00      | Quantitative In-Situ TEM Nanoindentation Instrument                             |
| Hysitron InCorp.ed            | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOE       | 2007 | \$100,000.00      | Quantitative In Situ TEM Tensile Testing Apparatus                              |
| Hysitron InCorp.ed            | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOE       | 2008 | \$750,000.00      | Quantitative In Situ TEM Tensile Testing Apparatus                              |
| Hysitron InCorp.ed            | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOE       | 2007 | \$100,000.00      | Quantitative In Situ TEM Nanotribology Tester                                   |
| Hysitron InCorp.ed            | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOE       | 2008 | \$750,000.00      | Quantitative In Situ TEM Nanotribology Tester                                   |
| Hysitron InCorp.ed            | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2009 | \$69,997.00       | Versatile Micro/Nano-mechanical Load Frame                                      |
| Hysitron InCorp.ed            | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOE       | 2009 | \$100,000.00      | Fast Scanning Nanoindenter                                                      |
| ImmunoChemistry Tech. LLC     | Bloomington  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2008 | \$490,126.00      | PET and SPECT Ligands for Imaging Apoptosis                                     |
| ImmunoChemistry Tech. LLC     | Bloomington  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2008 | \$103,828         | New Fluorescent Caspase Detection Probes to Label Apoptotic Tumor Cells In Vivo |
| ImmunoChemistry Tech. LLC     | Bloomington  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2008 | \$241,382         | PET and SPECT Ligands for Imaging Apoptosis                                     |
| ImmunoChemistry Tech. LLC     | Bloomington  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$642,235         | New Fluorescent Caspase Detection Probes to Label Apoptotic Tumor Cells In Vivo |
| ImmunoChemistry Tech. LLC     | Bloomington  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$248,744         | PET and SPECT Ligands for Imaging Apoptosis                                     |
| ImmunoChemistry Tech. LLC     | Bloomington  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$7,283           | PET and SPECT Ligands for Imaging Apoptosis                                     |
| Imricor Medical Systems, Inc. | Burnsville   | Dakota   | HHS       | 2008 | \$919,149.00      | MRI Compatible Electrode Catheter System                                        |
| Imricor Medical Systems, Inc. | Burnsville   | Dakota   | NIH       | 2008 | \$917,899         | MRI Compatible Electrode Catheter System                                        |
| Imricor Medical Systems, Inc. | Burnsville   | Dakota   | NIH       | 2009 | \$1,250           | MRI Compatible Electrode Catheter System                                        |
| InfoBionics                   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | DOD, Navy | 2007 | \$99,938.00       | next Generation Data Base Modeling on Human Neuro Process                       |
| Innovative Research, Inc.     | Plymouth     | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2005 | \$99,981.00       | Computational Modeling of Cold-Hearth Melting Processes                         |
| Innovative Research, Inc.     | Plymouth     | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2007 | \$99,998.00       | Computational Modeling of Two Phase Cooling System                              |
| Innovative Research, Inc.     | Plymouth     | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2008 | \$749,612.00      | Computational Modeling of Two Phase Cooling System                              |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC  | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2005 | \$99,984.00       | Microsphere Coatings for Immunoassays                                           |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC  | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2006 | \$99,595.00       | Photoreactive Nanofibers for Bimolecular Immobilization                         |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC  | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2006 | \$99,505.00       | Multidrug Delivery Microparticle Coatings                                       |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC  | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NSF       | 2007 | \$149,033.00      | Superhydrophobic Coatings                                                       |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC  | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NSF       | 2009 | \$499,424.00      | Superhydrophobic Coatings                                                       |

| Firm Name                      | City         | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                                           |
|--------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2007 | \$99,933.00       | Microsphere Coatings                                                              |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NSF       | 2008 | \$99,939.00       | Chlorhexidine Releasing Superhydrophobic Coating                                  |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2008 | \$99,857.00       | Phosphane Functionalized Diblock Copolymers                                       |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2008 | \$99,682.00       | Combination of Thermoresponsive and Nanofibrillar Surface                         |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2009 | \$749,047.00      | Combination of Thermoresponsive and Nanofibrillar Surface                         |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2009 | \$99,788.00       | Catechol-Functionalized Coatings                                                  |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2006 | \$142,300         | Multianalyte Nanomagnetic Biosensor Array for Pathogen Detection                  |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2006 | \$99,505          | MULTIDRUG DELIVERY MICROPARTICLE COATINGS FOR ORTHOPEDIC DEVICES                  |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2006 | \$99,595          | Photoreactive nanofibers for biomolecule immobilization                           |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2007 | \$99,933          | Microsphere Coatings for Protein Arrays                                           |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2005 | \$99,894          | Microsphere Coatings for Immunoassays                                             |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2005 | \$376,644         | Latent Reactive Groups for Biomaterials                                           |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2008 | \$99,682          | A Novel Combination of Thermoresponsive and Nanofibrillar Surface for Cell Cultur |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2008 | \$99,857          | Phosphane Functionalized Diblock Copolymers for Targeted siRNA Delivery           |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2009 | \$99,788          | Catechol-functionalized Coatings for Cardiovascular Medical Devices               |
| Innovative Surface Tech. LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2009 | \$406,891         | A Novel Combination of Thermoresponsive and Nanofibrillar Surface for Cell Cultur |
| Insurtec                       | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NSF       | 2006 | \$99,644.00       | Bimolecular Immobilization Chemistry                                              |
| Interlaken Technology Corp.    | Chaska       | Carver   | NSF       | 2008 | \$149,901.00      | Innovative Warm Hydroforming System                                               |
| Interlaken Technology Corp.    | Chaska       | Carver   | NSF       | 2009 | \$498,022.00      | Innovative Warm Hydroforming System                                               |
| Iterativity, Inc.              | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2007 | \$99,452.00       | Collaborative Control of Unmanned Vehicle                                         |
| Iterativity, Inc.              | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2009 | \$69,912.00       | Self-Configuring User Interface Design                                            |
| Ixmatch, Inc.                  | Edina        | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2006 | \$749,947.00      | Concept Based Information Retrieval and Fusion Engine                             |
| Jackpine Tech. Corp.           | Eagan        | Dakota   | DOD, AF   | 2005 | \$99,991.00       | Air Traffic Control Tactical Briefcase                                            |
| Koronis                        | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | ED        | 2005 | \$75,000.00       | System for Indoor Navigation to Assist the Visually Impaired                      |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | HHS       | 2005 | \$121,242.00      | Improved AED Resuscitation with Interactive CPR Coaching                          |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2005 | \$10,000.00       | A Chronic Disease Management Solution                                             |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2006 | \$865,519.00      | A Chronic Disease Management Solution                                             |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2006 | \$98,124.00       | Instrument to Quantify Dyskinesia in Parkinson Patients                           |

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Center for Economic Development, Maxine Goodman Levin College of Urban Affairs

**Cleveland State University** 

| Firm Name                      | City         | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                                      |
|--------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2006 | \$98,124.00       | Electronic Medication Compliance System                                      |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2006 | \$127,084.00      | Thin Film Magnetic Sensors                                                   |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2008 | \$1,124,245.00    | Thin Film Magnetic Sensors                                                   |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2006 | \$99,786.00       | Indoor Personal Navigation System                                            |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2009 | \$844,479.00      | Indoor Personal Navigation System                                            |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | ED        | 2006 | \$75,000.00       | System for a Collaborative and Dynamic Wheelchair                            |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NSF       | 2007 | \$100,000.00      | Indoor Navigation to Assist Visually Impaired                                |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2007 | \$117,265.00      | Wearable Physiological Sensors for Aging Research                            |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2008 | \$132,011.00      | Magnetic Targeting                                                           |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | ED        | 2009 | \$75,000.00       | Transportation Assistant for Cognitively Impaired                            |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2009 | \$176,009.00      | Magnetic Location System For Catheter Guidance                               |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2005 | \$100,000         | A Wireless TeleHealth Home Care System                                       |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2005 | \$121,242         | Improved AED Resuscitation with Interactive CPR Coaching                     |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$127,084         | Thin Film Magnetic Sensors for Ultrathin Bronchoscope Navigation             |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$134,003         | An Implantable Wireless Myoelectric Sensor for Prosthetic Control            |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$98,124          | A New Electronic Medication Compliance System                                |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$98,124          | A new Instrument to Quantify Dyskinesia In Patients with Parkinson's Disease |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$99,786          | Personal Navigation System for the Blind using High-Sensitivity Indoor GPS   |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$422,895         | A Chronic Disease Management Solution                                        |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2007 | \$117,265         | Wearable Physiological Sensors For Aging Research                            |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2007 | \$442,624         | A Chronic Disease Management Solution                                        |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2008 | \$132,011         | Magnetic Targeting for Insertion of Distal Screws into Intramedullary Nails  |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2008 | \$583,411         | Thin Film Magnetic Sensors for Ultrathin Bronchoscope Navigation             |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$176,009         | Magnetic Location System For Catheter Guidance                               |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$433,158         | Indoor Personal Navigation System for the Blind Using Augmented GPS          |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$540,834         | Thin Film Magnetic Sensors for Ultrathin Bronchoscope Navigation             |
| Koronis Biomedical Tech. Corp. | Maple Grove  | Hennepin | MINNESOTA | 2010 | \$411,321         | Indoor Personal Navigation System for the Blind Using Augmented GPS          |

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| Firm Name                        | City           | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                                      |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Korosensor Com, Inc.             | Howard Lake    | Wright   | HHS       | 2005 | \$802,101.00      | Smart Seal Ostomy Appliance                                                  |
| Korosensor Com, Inc.             | Howard Lake    | Wright   | NIH       | 2005 | \$285,902         | Self-Dispensing Respiratory Effort Band                                      |
| Korosensor Com, Inc.             | Howard Lake    | Wright   | NIH       | 2005 | \$398,495         | Smart Seal Ostomy Appliance                                                  |
| Korosensor Com, Inc.             | Howard Lake    | Wright   | NIH       | 2009 | \$133,531         | Diabetic Foot Imaging Scanner(DFIS)                                          |
| Korosensor Com, Inc.             | Howard Lake    | Wright   | MINNESOTA | 2010 | \$148,109         | Foot Infrared Rolling Scan Transducer (FIRST)                                |
| Korosensor Com, Inc.             | Howard Lake    | Wright   | MINNESOTA | 2010 | \$148,540         | Self-Sealing Therapy Ostomy Pouch (S2TOP)                                    |
| Leanics Corp.                    | Maple Grove    | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2006 | \$69,977.00       | Tactical Secure Voice / Variable Data Rate Inter Working Function            |
| Leanics Corp.                    | Maple Grove    | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2008 | \$750,000.00      | Tactical Secure Voice / Variable Data Rate Inter Working Function            |
| Mechmath LLC                     | Prior Lake     | Scott    | DOD, Navy | 2005 | \$69,858.00       | In-Situ and Temporary Augmentation of Ship Hull Forms                        |
| Mechmath LLC                     | Prior Lake     | Scott    | DOD, Navy | 2007 | \$599,882.00      | In-Situ and Temporary Augmentation of Ship Hull Forms                        |
| Mechmath LLC                     | Prior Lake     | Scott    | DOD, Navy | 2006 | \$69,991.00       | Waterjet Wake Characterization Suite                                         |
| Medisyn Tech., Inc.              | Minnetonka     | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2007 | \$69,999.00       | Development of Improved Therapeutics for Local Systemic Inflammation         |
| MEI Research                     | Minneapolis    | Hennepin | USDA      | 2008 | \$79,815.00       | Free Living Energy Balance Assessment                                        |
| MEI Research                     | Minneapolis    | Hennepin | USDA      | 2009 | \$345,276.00      | Free Living Energy Balance Assessment                                        |
| MEI Research, LTD                | Eden Prairie   | Hennepin | HHS       | 2009 | \$357,159.00      | Systems Engineering Design                                                   |
| MEI Research, LTD                | Eden Prairie   | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$357,159         | Systems Engineering Design of Room Respiration Calorimeters                  |
| Microsurfaces, Inc.              | Minneapolis    | Hennepin | NSF       | 2008 | \$100,000.00      | Screening of Multivalent Drugs and Nanomedicine                              |
| Microsurfaces, Inc.              | Minneapolis    | Hennepin | HHS       | 2008 | \$100,000.00      | Cell Mimic MicroArrays                                                       |
| Microsurfaces, Inc.              | Minneapolis    | Hennepin | NIH       | 2005 | \$370,094         | Oriented Protein Microarray for Functional Studies                           |
| Microsurfaces, Inc.              | Minneapolis    | Hennepin | NIH       | 2008 | \$100,000         | Cell Mimic Microarrays for Multivalent Pathogen Characterization & Detection |
| Milbert Engineering, Inc.        | Saint Paul     | Ramsey   | DOD, Army | 2005 | \$69,823.00       | Geographically Enabled Augmented Reality System                              |
| Milbert Engineering, Inc.        | Saint Paul     | Ramsey   | DOD, Army | 2006 | \$729,605.00      | Geographically Enabled Augmented Reality System                              |
| Minnesota Health Solutions Corp. | Saint Paul     | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2007 | \$100,000.00      | Electric Lower Anchor Tether Winch                                           |
| Minnesota Wire and Cable Co.     | Falcon Heights | Ramsey   | DOD, AF   | 2005 | \$749,696.00      | Wiring System In-Situ Health Monitoring Diagnostics                          |
| Minnesota Wire and Cable Co.     | Saint Paul     | Ramsey   | DOD, AF   | 2006 | \$99,783.00       | Fatigue Resistant Wire for Airborne Applications                             |
| Minnesota Wire and Cable Co.     | Saint Paul     | Ramsey   | DOD, AF   | 2007 | \$749,860.00      | Fatigue Resistant Wire for Airborne Applications                             |
| Minnesota Wire and Cable Co.     | Saint Paul     | Ramsey   | DOD, Army | 2007 | \$69,949.00       | Rapid Expansion Supercritical Solution                                       |
| Minnesota Wire and Cable Co.     | Saint Paul     | Ramsey   | DOD, Army | 2008 | \$729,999.00      | Rapid Expansion Supercritical Solution                                       |

| Firm Name                           | City          | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                              |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MRI Robotics, LLC                   |               | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2008 | \$151,740         | MRI-GUIDED ROBOTIC BREAST CANCER INTERVENTIONS                       |
| MSI (Microsurfaces Inc)             | Saint Anthony | Anoka    | NSF       | 2005 | \$500,000.00      | Membrane Protein Microarrays                                         |
| MSP Corp.                           | Shoreview     | Ramsey   | DOD, AF   | 2006 | \$100,000.00      | System to Characterize Particle Emissions from Gas Turbine Engines   |
| Muve, Inc.                          |               | Hennepin | MINNESOTA | 2010 | \$96,998          | Bioengineering Approaches to Energy Balance and Obesity              |
| Mytek, LLC                          | Maple Grove   | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2005 | \$69,724.00       | Ruggedized Multification Fiber-Optic Transceiver Optical Subassembly |
| Mytek, LLC                          | Maple Grove   | Hennepin | DOD, DARP | 2007 | \$98,851.00       | High Speed Coupled Cavity                                            |
| Mytek, LLC                          | Plymouth      | Hennepin | NSF       | 2007 | \$99,994.00       | Extended Performance RED VCSELs                                      |
| Mytek, LLC                          | Plymouth      | Hennepin | NSF       | 2008 | \$485,794.00      | Extended Performance RED VCSELs                                      |
| Mytek, LLC                          | Plymouth      | Hennepin | NSF       | 2008 | \$99,456.00       | Integrated Lens Laser Packaging Approach                             |
| Mytek, LLC                          | Plymouth      | Hennepin | NSF       | 2009 | \$500,000.00      | Integrated Lens Laser Packaging Approach                             |
| Mytek, LLC                          | Plymouth      | Hennepin | HHS       | 2008 | \$116,492.00      | Laser Scanning Technology for Computing Radiography                  |
| Mytek, LLC                          | Plymouth      | Hennepin | NSF       | 2009 | \$100,000.00      | Wide Turning Range VCSEL                                             |
| Mytek, LLC                          | Plymouth      | Hennepin | NIH       | 2008 | \$116,492         | Novel Laser Scanning Technology for Computed Radiography             |
| Mytek, LLC                          | Plymouth      | Hennepin | MINNESOTA | 2010 | \$528,016         | Novel Laser Scanning Technology for Computed Radiography             |
| Nanocopeia, Inc.                    | Saint Paul    | Ramsey   | NSF       | 2005 | \$99,834.00       | Nanocomposite Coating on Coronary Stents                             |
| Nanocopeia, Inc.                    | Saint Paul    | Ramsey   | NSF       | 2006 | \$499,539.00      | Nanocomposite Coating on Coronary Stents                             |
| Nanocopeia, Inc.                    | Saint Paul    | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2005 | \$261,033.00      | Electrospraying Nanoparticle Coatings on Stents                      |
| Nanocopeia, Inc.                    | Saint Paul    | Ramsey   | NSF       | 2007 | \$99,942.00       | Electronanospray Process for Nanoforumulating Drugs                  |
| Nanocopeia, Inc.                    | Saint Paul    | Ramsey   | NSF       | 2009 | \$477,090.00      | Electronanospray Process for Nanoforumulating Drugs                  |
| Nanocopeia, Inc.                    | Saint Paul    | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2005 | \$261,033         | Electrospraying Nanoparticle Coatings on Stents                      |
| Northern Lights Semiconductor Corp. | Plymouth      | Hennepin | NSF       | 2007 | \$99,403.00       | Magnetoresistive Device for THz-u W Computing                        |
| Northern Tech. Intern. Corp.        | Circle Pines  | Anoka    | NSF       | 2009 | \$150,000.00      | Advanced Poly(lactide) Materials                                     |
| Novel Sensor Tech. Inc.             | Saint Paul    | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2009 | \$100,000.00      | Objective Assessment Instrumentation                                 |
| Novel Sensor Tech. Inc.             | Saint Paul    | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2009 | \$100,000         | Objective Assessment Instrumentation for Manual Therapy Techniques   |
| Nve Corp.                           | Eden Prairie  | Hennepin | DOD, DARP | 2005 | \$520,099.00      | Model Guided Development of Spin-Dependent-Tunnel Junction           |
| Nve Corp.                           | Eden Prairie  | Hennepin | DOD, DARP | 2005 | \$799,978.00      | Magnetic Sensors for Submarine Detection                             |
| Nve Corp.                           | Eden Prairie  | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2005 | \$119,990.00      | Magnetic Anti-Tamper Sensor                                          |
| Nve Corp.                           | Eden Prairie  | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2006 | \$729,983.00      | Magnetic Anti-Tamper Sensor                                          |

| Firm Name                     | City         | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                           |
|-------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2005 | \$69,994.00       | Novel Materials for Ultra-Sensitive Low Frequency Magnetometers   |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2007 | \$497,280.00      | Novel Materials for Ultra-Sensitive Low Frequency Magnetometers   |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NASA      | 2006 | \$69,980.64       | Configurable Radiation Hardened High Speed Isolated Interface     |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, MDA  | 2006 | \$99,998.00       | Securely Configurable Gate Arrays Utilizing Anti-Tampering Memory |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2006 | \$99,998.00       | Zero-Remanence Anti-Tamper Cryptokey Storage Device               |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2008 | \$750,000.00      | Zero-Remanence Anti-Tamper Cryptokey Storage Device               |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NSF       | 2006 | \$99,946.00       | High Resolution Spintronic Sensors for Bioassay Analyzers         |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NSF       | 2006 | \$99,735.00       | Zero-remanence Tamper Responsive Cryptokey Memory                 |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NSF       | 2007 | \$499,809.00      | Zero-remanence Tamper Responsive Cryptokey Memory                 |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NASA      | 2006 | \$99,991.00       | Wireless Magnetic Sensor                                          |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, MDA  | 2007 | \$99,986.00       | Radiation Hard Anti Tamper Magnetic Patch Memory                  |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, MDA  | 2007 | \$99,998.00       | Passive Anti Tamper Latching Stress Sensors for Volume Protection |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, MDA  | 2008 | \$992,687.00      | Passive Anti Tamper Latching Stress Sensors for Volume Protection |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NASA      | 2007 | \$99,987.00       | Magnetic Logic Circuits                                           |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2008 | \$69,851.00       | Low Profile Magnetic Shielding                                    |
| Nve Corp.                     | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2009 | \$99,898.00       | Miniaturized Thermocouple Scanner                                 |
| Orlin Research, Inc.          | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2007 | \$99,934.00       | Population and Health Data Manager                                |
| Orlin Research, Inc.          | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2008 | \$727,187.00      | Population and Health Data Manager                                |
| Orlin Research, Inc.          | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2007 | \$99,934          | Population and Health Data Manager                                |
| Orlin Research, Inc.          | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2008 | \$393,822         | Population and Health Data Manager                                |
| Orlin Research, Inc.          | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$333,367         | Population and Health Data Manager                                |
| Par Systems                   | Shoreview    | Ramsey   | DOD, Navy | 2006 | \$69,686.00       | New Approaches to Shipbuilding Finishing and Assembly Operations  |
| Par Systems                   | Shoreview    | Ramsey   | DOD, AF   | 2007 | \$99,840.00       | Terminally Guided Robots and Robotic Applications                 |
| Paradigm Pharmaceuticals, LLC | Roseville    | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2006 | \$581,590.00      | Vanadocenes as a New Class of Spermicidal drugs                   |
| Paradigm Pharmaceuticals, LLC | Roseville    | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2005 | \$100,000.00      | Stampidine: A Novel Borad-Spectrum Anti-HIV Microbicide           |
| Paradigm Pharmaceuticals, LLC | Roseville    | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2005 | \$100,000.00      | Formulation of dosage of the anti-HIV agent, DDE113               |

| Firm Name                     | City        | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                     |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Paradigm Pharmaceuticals, LLC | Roseville   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2005 | \$100,000         | Stampidine: A Novel Broad-Spectrum Anti-HIV Microbicide     |
| Paradigm Pharmaceuticals, LLC | Roseville   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2005 | \$100,000         | Formulation of dosage of the anti-HIV agent, DDE113         |
| Paradigm Pharmaceuticals, LLC | Roseville   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2005 | \$378,050         | LFM-A13: An antileukemic/antithrombotic agent               |
| Paradigm Pharmaceuticals, LLC | Roseville   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2005 | \$378,654         | Phase II SBIR: WHI-07: A Novel Dual-Function Microbicide    |
| Paradigm Pharmaceuticals, LLC | Roseville   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2006 | \$293,876         | VANADOCENES AS A NEW CLASS OF SPERMICIDAL DRUGS             |
| Paradigm Pharmaceuticals, LLC | Roseville   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2007 | \$287,714         | VANADOCENES AS A NEW CLASS OF SPERMICIDAL DRUGS             |
| Phygen                        | Minneapolis | Hennepin | HHS       | 2006 | \$1,668,323.00    | Development of a High Efficiency Plasma Sterilizer          |
| Phygen Inc.                   | Minneapolis | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2006 | \$79,718.00       | Advanced Blade-Damping Coatings                             |
| Phygen Inc.                   | Minneapolis | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2008 | \$263,865.00      | Advanced Blade-Damping Coatings                             |
| Phygen Inc.                   | Minneapolis | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2006 | \$70,000.00       | Field Medical Sterilizer to be used in Austere Environments |
| Phygen Inc.                   | Minneapolis | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2008 | \$550,000.00      | Field Medical Sterilizer to be used in Austere Environments |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$99,887          | Real-time Characterization of Inhaler Doses                 |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH       | 2007 | \$397,223         | Nanoparticle Generator for Animal Inhalation Experiments    |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH       | 2007 | \$471,175         | Airborne Nanoparticles for Therapeutic Applications         |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH       | 2008 | \$351,355         | Nanoparticle Generator for Animal Inhalation Experiments    |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH       | 2008 | \$380,673         | Airborne Nanoparticles for Therapeutic Applications         |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$302,674         | Airborne Nanoparticles for Therapeutic Applications         |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH       | 2009 | \$368,711         | Real-time Characterization of Inhaler Doses                 |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | MINNESOTA | 2010 | \$381,289         | Real-time Characterization of Inhaler Doses                 |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | HHS       | 2007 | \$1,154,522.00    | Airborne Nanoparticles for Therapeutic Applications         |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | HHS       | 2005 | \$100,000.00      | Nanoparticle Generator for Animal Inhalation Experiments    |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | HHS       | 2007 | \$748,578.00      | Nanoparticle Generator for Animal Inhalation Experiments    |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NSF       | 2006 | \$99,587.00       | Sensor/Controller for Submicron Fiberizing Processes        |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | HHS       | 2006 | \$99,887.00       | Real Time Characterization of Inhaler Doses                 |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | HHS       | 2009 | \$750,000.00      | Real Time Characterization of Inhaler Doses                 |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH       | 2005 | \$100,000         | Nanoparticle Generator for Animal Inhalation Experiments    |
| Powerscope, Inc.              | Minneapolis | Hennepin | NIH       | 2005 | \$200,000         | Airborne Nanoparticles for Therapeutic Applications         |

| Firm Name                           | City         | County     | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                                           |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Primordial, Inc.                    | Saint Paul   | Ramsey     | DOD, Army | 2007 | \$69,999.00       | Ground Guidance: Low Cost Tactical and Logistical Routing                         |
| Primordial, Inc.                    | Saint Paul   | Ramsey     | DOD, Army | 2009 | \$719,274.00      | Ground Guidance: Low Cost Tactical and Logistical Routing                         |
| Primordial, Inc.                    | Saint Paul   | Ramsey     | DOD, Navy | 2009 | \$69,490.00       | Objective Live-Training Infantry Performance Metrics                              |
| Promet International, Inc.          | Shoreview    | Ramsey     | DOD, Navy | 2009 | \$79,601.00       | fiber Optic Connector Inspection Test Kit                                         |
| QRDC, Inc.                          | Excelsior    | Hennepin   | DOD, OSD  | 2009 | \$100,000.00      | Performance Analysis System                                                       |
| Quality Research Dev. & Consult.    | Chaska       | Carver     | DOE       | 2006 | \$99,978.00       | Intelligently Vibrating Dewatering Machinery                                      |
| Quality Research Dev. & Consult.    | Chaska       | Carver     | DOE       | 2007 | \$749,921.00      | Intelligently Vibrating Dewatering Machinery                                      |
| RateScan                            | Lake Elmo    | Washington | NSF       | 2009 | \$150,000.00      | Sensing Technology for Cell Tracking in Suspension                                |
| Red Wing Tech., Inc.                | Eagan        | Dakota     | DOD, DARP | 2009 | \$427,636.00      | Non-Intrusive Health Monitoring System                                            |
| Red Wing Tech., Inc.                | Eagan        | Dakota     | NIH       | 2005 | \$82,112          | Non-Intrusive Monitoring of High Functioning Elderly                              |
| Redphone Security                   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey     | DOD, Navy | 2006 | \$69,999.00       | Cross-Domain RSS Processor and Router                                             |
| Redphone Security                   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey     | DOD, Navy | 2008 | \$583,825.00      | Cross-Domain RSS Processor and Router                                             |
| Remmele Engineering, Inc.           | New Brighton | Ramsey     | DOD, AF   | 2006 | \$99,997.00       | Friction Stir Welded Aluminum Machining Preforms                                  |
| ROI.com, Inc.                       | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | ED        | 2006 | \$96,000.00       | Educational Scorecard                                                             |
| Ross-Hime Designs, Inc.             | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | DOD, Army | 2006 | \$69,974.00       | Lightweight Low Cost Seeker Gimbals                                               |
| Ross-Hime Designs, Inc.             | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | DOD, Army | 2008 | \$305,973.00      | Lightweight Low Cost Seeker Gimbals                                               |
| Ross-Hime Designs, Inc.             | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | NSF       | 2008 | \$99,965.00       | Dexterous Maching Head                                                            |
| Ross-Hime Designs, Inc.             | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | DOD, AF   | 2009 | \$99,961.00       | Communications on the Move Antenna Pointing & Stabilization                       |
| RST Implatned Cell Technology, Inc. |              | Ramsey     | NIH       | 2006 | \$100,000         | Interaction between islets and implantable immunoisolation polyurethane membranes |
| Salo It Solutions, Inc.             | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | DOC       | 2007 | \$94,796.00       | ALERT 2 Protocol Development                                                      |
| Salo It Solutions, Inc.             | Saint Paul   | Ramsey     | DOD, AF   | 2005 | \$99,995.00       | An Extensible QoS Framework for Secure Tactical Networks                          |
| SarTec Corp.                        | Anoka        | Anoka      | USDA      | 2006 | \$80,000.00       | Elimination of Pathogens from Livestock                                           |
| SarTec Corp.                        | Anoka        | Anoka      | USDA      | 2008 | \$80,000.00       | Ultrafast Continuous Biodiesel Production                                         |
| SarTec Corp.                        | Anoka        | Anoka      | USDA      | 2009 | \$350,000.00      | Ultrafast Continuous Biodiesel Production                                         |
| SarTec Corp.                        | Anoka        | Anoka      | DOE       | 2009 | \$100,000.00      | System for the Sequestration & Conversion of CO2                                  |
| Seward InCorp.ed                    | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | ED        | 2005 | \$500,000.00      | Teaching Reading Comprehension Strategies                                         |
| Seward, InCorp.ed                   | Minneapolis  | Hennepin   | ED        | 2007 | \$100,000.00      | The First 4000 Words                                                              |

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| Firm Name                    | City         | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                          |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Seward, InCorp.ed            | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | ED        | 2007 | \$750,000.00      | The First 4000 Words                                             |
| Seward, InCorp.ed            | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | ED        | 2008 | \$100,000.00      | Individualized Language Development                              |
| Seward, InCorp.ed            | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | ED        | 2008 | \$100,000.00      | Building Model Eliciting Activities in Middle Grades             |
| Seward, InCorp.ed            | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | ED        | 2009 | \$100,000.00      | Word Learning Strategies                                         |
| Seward, InCorp.ed            | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | ED        | 2009 | \$750,000.00      | Word Learning Strategies                                         |
| Shepherd Medical Company     |              | Hennepin | NIH       | 2005 | \$410,140         | A new male contraceptive: the Intra Vas Device                   |
| Shepherd Medical Company     |              | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$209,893         | A new male contraceptive: the Intra Vas Device                   |
| Sift, LLC                    | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | NASA      | 2006 | \$69,989.00       | An Automated Evaluation and Critiquing Aid                       |
| Sift, LLC                    | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | NASA      | 2007 | \$598,133.00      | An Automated Evaluation and Critiquing Aid                       |
| Sift, LLC                    | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | NASA      | 2009 | \$99,984.00       | SAFE - P System for Assurance of Flight Executable Procedures    |
| Silicon Informatics, Inc.    | Edina        | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2010 | \$99,965.00       | Random Number Generation for Computing                           |
| Simulation, Inc.             | Shakopee     | Scott    | DOD, OSD  | 2006 | \$749,760.00      | Fractured Femur Simulator                                        |
| Simulation, Inc.             | Prior Lake   | Scott    | DOD, Army | 2005 | \$69,954.00       | Integrated Lower Extremity Trauma Simulator                      |
| Smart Information Flow Tech. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2005 | \$99,488.00       | Cultural Etiquette and Its Impact on Directive Human Performance |
| Smart Information Flow Tech. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2006 | \$748,951.00      | Cultural Etiquette and Its Impact on Directive Human Performance |
| Smart Information Flow Tech. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2005 | \$69,953.00       | Plan Understanding and Mission Assessment                        |
| Smart Information Flow Tech. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2006 | \$69,896.00       | Delegation in LoA3 Space                                         |
| Smart Information Flow Tech. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2008 | \$729,961.00      | Delegation in LoA3 Space                                         |
| Smart Information Flow Tech. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, DARP | 2007 | \$98,386.00       | Extremely Low Attention Demand Information Systems               |
| Smart Information Flow Tech. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, DARP | 2009 | \$734,041.00      | Extremely Low Attention Demand Information Systems               |
| Smart Information Flow Tech. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, DARP | 2007 | \$98,994.00       | Kulit- A Workflwo for High Resolution Communications             |
| Smart Information Flow Tech. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2007 | \$99,995.00       | Interactive Phrasebook                                           |
| Smart Information Flow Tech. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2008 | \$99,996.00       | Sensing Using Physical and Physchological Observations           |
| Smart Information Flow Tech. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, OSD  | 2009 | \$98,644.00       | GRASP: Global Recognition of Attacker Signatures                 |
| Smart Information Flow Tech. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2009 | \$69,094.00       | Interface Management                                             |
| Smart Information Flow Tech. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2009 | \$96,206.00       | Concepts for the Integrated Visualization of Effects             |
| Spinnaker Semiconductor      | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, MDA  | 2006 | \$99,994.00       | Red-Hard 20 Msps 14 bit Analog to Digital Converter              |
| Sterilucent, Inc.            |              | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$880,589         | Development of a High Efficiency Plasma Sterilizer               |

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| Firm Name         | City         | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                            |
|-------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Sterilucent, Inc. |              | Hennepin | NIH       | 2007 | \$787,734         | Development of a High Efficiency Plasma Sterilizer                 |
| SunnyTech         | Mounds View  | Ramsey   | NSF       | 2006 | \$99,575.00       | Low Cost Hydrogen and Carbon Black Co-Production                   |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, MDA  | 2006 | \$500,000.00      | Passivation of InAs/GaInSb Superlattices                           |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOE       | 2005 | \$99,994.00       | Highly Polarized Photocathodes via Minimization of Spin Relaxation |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2005 | \$119,784.00      | AllnGaN-based Transistors for Advanced Applications                |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2006 | \$728,079.00      | AllnGaN-based Transistors for Advanced Applications                |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2005 | \$119,754.00      | ZnO Based Light Emitters for UV/Blue Applications                  |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2006 | \$729,689.00      | ZnO Based Light Emitters for UV/Blue Applications                  |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2005 | \$69,788.00       | Phased Array Antennas on Large Area Substrates                     |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2005 | \$99,922.00       | High Power IMPATT-Mode AlGaN/GaN HFETs for mm Wave App.            |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2006 | \$749,998.00      | High Power IMPATT-Mode AlGaN/GaN HFETs for mm Wave App.            |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2006 | \$78,872.00       | Advanced Fabrication Techniques for High Yield GaAsP               |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NASA      | 2006 | \$66,464.00       | Pulsed Single Frequency MOPA Laser                                 |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NASA      | 2006 | \$69,791.81       | High-Sensitivity Semiconductor Photcathodes                        |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2006 | \$69,773.00       | High-Performance Type II Superlattice LWIR                         |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2008 | \$773,407.00      | High-Performance Type II Superlattice LWIR                         |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2006 | \$99,741.00       | Next Generation Solar Cells Based on Nanostructures                |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, MDA  | 2006 | \$99,959.00       | Improvement of Type II Superlattices by H-Plasma                   |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, MDA  | 2007 | \$750,000.00      | Improvement of Type II Superlattices by H-Plasma                   |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2006 | \$99,741.00       | Cost Effective Manufacturing of Device Quality Large Diameter InSb |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NSF       | 2006 | \$99,757.00       | Self-Limited Method to Improve Gas Selectivity                     |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NSF       | 2006 | \$99,997.00       | High Efficiency, Wide Bandgap Photocatodes for Solar Blind UV      |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NSF       | 2006 | \$99,966.00       | Enhanced P-Type Doping of ZnO by Band Gap Engineering              |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NSF       | 2006 | \$99,912.00       | Novel Encapsulation Process for Organic Light Emitting Diodes      |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOE       | 2006 | \$99,989.00       | Robust GaN Based Photocathodes                                     |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOE       | 2006 | \$99,981.00       | Method to Improve Performance of Hydrogen Silica Membranes         |
| SVT Assoc. Inc.   | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOE       | 2006 | \$99,942.00       | Large Area Robust GaN Based Photocathodes                          |

| Firm Name       | City         | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                             |
|-----------------|--------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOE       | 2007 | \$748,796.00      | Large Area Robust GaN Based Photocathodes                           |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, DARP | 2007 | \$97,396.00       | High Efficiency, Multi-Junction Photovoltaics                       |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOD, MDA  | 2007 | \$99,030.00       | Advanced MWIR/LWIR Multi Spectral Detectors                         |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NASA      | 2007 | \$99,934.00       | Biodegradable Long Shelf Life Food Packaging Materials              |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NASA      | 2007 | \$99,484.00       | High Performance Dual Band Photodetector Array                      |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NASA      | 2008 | \$599,371.00      | High Performance Dual Band Photodetector Array                      |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOE       | 2007 | \$99,933.00       | High Polirization and Robustness Antimonide Based Superlattice      |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOE       | 2007 | \$99,819.00       | High Polirization Peak Current Compositionally Graded Superlattice  |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOE       | 2008 | \$749,532.00      | High Polirization Peak Current Compositionally Graded Superlattice  |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NASA      | 2008 | \$99,916.00       | Advanced Coating Technology                                         |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NASA      | 2008 | \$99,999.63       | Integrated Production of Ultra Low Defect GaN Films                 |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NASA      | 2009 | \$599,970.00      | Integrated Production of Ultra Low Defect GaN Films                 |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NASA      | 2009 | \$99,972.00       | GaN Based Low Voltage Avalanche Photodiodes                         |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | NSF       | 2009 | \$149,122.00      | Epitaxial Nanostructured alGaN for High Efficiency                  |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOE       | 2009 | \$99,910.00       | Robust GaN Based Photocathodes                                      |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOE       | 2009 | \$99,822.00       | Advanced Coating Technology                                         |
| SVT Assoc. Inc. | Eden Prairie | Hennepin | DOE       | 2009 | \$99,826.00       | High-Detectivity Very Long Wavelength Superlattice                  |
| Syntiron, LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2006 | \$200,462.00      | Slmonella Vaccination with Iron-Regulated Membrane Proteins         |
| Syntiron, LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2007 | \$466,235.00      | Yersinia Membrane Proteins                                          |
| Syntiron, LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2008 | \$394,607.00      | Iron Regulated Proteins                                             |
| Syntiron, LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2006 | \$145,605         | Salmonella vaccination with iron-regulated membrane proteins        |
| Syntiron, LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2007 | \$225,108         | Yersinia membrane proteins as vaccine candidates                    |
| Syntiron, LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2007 | \$54,857          | Salmonella vaccination with iron-regulated membrane proteins        |
| Syntiron, LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2008 | \$185,787         | Staphylococcus aureus iron-regulated proteins as vaccine candidates |
| Syntiron, LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2008 | \$241,127         | Yersinia membrane proteins as vaccine candidates                    |
| Syntiron, LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2008 | \$265,148         | Novel immunoprophylactic agents against Staphylococcus aureus       |
| Syntiron, LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2009 | \$208,820         | Staphylococcus aureus iron-regulated proteins as vaccine candidates |
| Syntiron, LLC   | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NIH       | 2009 | \$300,000         | Novel immunoprophylactic agents against Staphylococcus aureus       |

| Firm Name                      | City         | County   | Agency    | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                            |
|--------------------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| T3 Scientific LLC              | Arden Hills  | Ramsey   | NASA      | 2005 | \$70,000.00       | Novel Composite Membrane for Space Life Supporting System          |
| T3 Scientific LLC              | Arden Hills  | Ramsey   | NASA      | 2006 | \$70,000.00       | Novel Foul-Resistant Nano-Pervaporation Membrane                   |
| T3 Scientific LLC              | Arden Hills  | Ramsey   | DOE       | 2008 | \$100,000.00      | Sulfur Resistant Ultrathin Dense Membrane                          |
| T3 Scientific LLC              | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | NSF       | 2009 | \$150,000.00      | Sub-10 nm Protective Coating                                       |
| T3 Scientific LLC              | Arden Hills  | Ramsey   | DOE       | 2010 | \$100,000.00      | High Surface Are to Volume Membrane                                |
| Third Wave Systems             | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, DLA  | 2007 | \$99,944.00       | High Quality High Productivity Composite and Multilayer Drilling   |
| Third Wave Systems             | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, DLA  | 2009 | \$968,926.00      | High Quality High Productivity Composite and Multilayer Drilling   |
| Third Wave Systems, Inc.       | Edina        | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2005 | \$750,000.00      | Enabling Materials Processing Technology                           |
| Third Wave Systems, Inc.       | Edina        | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2008 | \$2,869,746.00    | High-Speed Machining of Thin-Web, Large Pocket Aircraft Components |
| Third Wave Systems, Inc.       | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, Army | 2006 | \$70,000.00       | Innovative Computer-Aided Manufacturing                            |
| Third Wave Systems, Inc.       | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2006 | \$150,000.00      | Improved Loaded Core Milling Process                               |
| Third Wave Systems, Inc.       | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, MDA  | 2007 | \$99,992.00       | Freeform Optical Systems                                           |
| Third Wave Systems, Inc.       | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, MDA  | 2009 | \$750,000.00      | Freeform Optical Systems                                           |
| Third Wave Systems, Inc.       | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2008 | \$70,000.00       | conformal Sensor Window                                            |
| Third Wave Systems, Inc.       | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, Navy | 2008 | \$70,000.00       | Improved Extrusion and Milling Techniques                          |
| Third Wave Systems, Inc.       | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, DLA  | 2009 | \$100,000.00      | Low Cost Machining of Nickel Alloys                                |
| TLC Precision Wafer Tech. Inc. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, AF   | 2005 | \$99,929.00       | Novel Integrated X-Band and Ku-Band Voltage Controlled Oscillator  |
| TLC Precision Wafer Tech. Inc. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | DOD, MDA  | 2006 | \$99,999.00       | Reconfigurable RF/Digital/Photonic Mix-Mode T/R MMICs Series       |
| TLC Precision Wafer Tech. Inc. | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | NASA      | 2007 | \$99,932.00       | Xband to Wband Doppler Radar                                       |
| Twin Star Medical              | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | HHS       | 2005 | \$2,152,851.00    | Treatment of Cerebral Edema using Ventricular Therapy              |
| Twin Star Medical              | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2005 | \$1,522,322       | Treatment of Cerebral Edema using Ventricular Therapy              |
| Twin Star Medical              | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$49,763          | Treatment of Cerebral Edema using Ventricular Therapy              |
| Twin Star Medical              | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2006 | \$630,529         | Treatment of Cerebral Edema using Ventricular Therapy              |
| Twin Star Medical              | Minneapolis  | Hennepin | NIH       | 2008 | \$410,962         | Hollow Fiber Catheter for Drug Delivery into the Brain             |
| Twin Star Medical              | Saint Paul   | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2008 | \$410,962.00      | Hollow Fiber Catheter                                              |
| United Science LLC             | Center City  | Chisago  | NSF       | 2009 | \$99,900.00       | Selective Chemical Probes for Measurement of Flotation Collector   |
| Wilson Wolf Man. Corp.         | Arden Hills  | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2008 | \$802,501.00      | Islet Culture, Shipping and Infusion Device                        |
| Wilson Wolf Man. Corp.         | New Brighton | Ramsey   | HHS       | 2006 | \$122,649.00      | Highly Efficient Gas Permeable Cell Culture Devices                |

| Firm Name                 | City         | County | Agency | Year | Award Amount (\$) | Purpose                                                |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Wilson Wolf Man. Corp.    | Arden Hills  | Ramsey | NIH    | 2005 | \$510,760         | Islet culture, shipping, and infusion device           |
| Wilson Wolf Man. Corp.    | Arden Hills  | Ramsey | NIH    | 2005 | \$62,500          | Islet culture, shipping, and infusion device           |
| Wilson Wolf Man. Corp.    | New Brighton | Ramsey | NIH    | 2006 | \$122,649         | Highly efficient gas permeable cell culture devices    |
| Wilson Wolf Man. Corp.    | Arden Hills  | Ramsey | NIH    | 2008 | \$1,109,370       | Islet culture, shipping, and infusion device           |
| Wilson Wolf Man. Corp.    | Arden Hills  | Ramsey | NIH    | 2009 | \$1,184,237       | Islet culture, shipping, and infusion device           |
| Wilson Wolf Man. Corp.    | Arden Hills  | Ramsey | NIH    | 2010 | \$1,471,353       | Islet culture, shipping, and infusion device           |
| Zichrom Separations, Inc. | Andover      | Anoka  | HHS    | 2005 | \$708,899.00      | Surface Modified Zircornia as Chiral Stationary Phases |
| Zichrom Separations, Inc. | Andover      | Anoka  | NIH    | 2005 | \$360,373         | Surface Modified Zirconia as Chiral Stationary Phases  |
| Zichrom Separations, Inc. | Andover      | Anoka  | NIH    | 2006 | \$348,525         | Surface Modified Zirconia as Chiral Stationary Phases  |