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International Terrorism: A Legal Bibliography of Selected Issues and Sources

The phenomenon of international terrorism is not new, but in the last few years it has taken on a more ominous character. The widespread attacks on innocent civilians, financially and tactically supported by sovereign States, have meant that no one is immune from being the victim of international terrorism and that its perpetrators are often beyond the reach of any State's law. Whatever the purported justification of such attacks, recent tragedies have led the United States and a number of its allies to undertake new initiatives that raise significant domestic and international legal issues.

In combating terrorism abroad, three areas of international law among others may be involved: the law of extradition, especially as applicable to offenses claimed to be "political"; the law governing the use of economic sanctions against other countries as well as the reach of United States law to regulate economic activity abroad conducted by its nationals or enterprises they control; and the legal availability of the use of force in self-defense—either preemptive or in response—to State-supported acts of terrorism.

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While few abroad are immune from terrorist attacks, the risk of exposure to them in the United States is also growing. The very existence of this threat seems to affect the normal freedoms of movement and action to which we have become so accustomed in the United States. Thus, efforts to prevent the occurrence of international terrorism in the United States entail measures which can raise civil liberty issues. Moreover, because modern communications media have also played a significant role in "publicizing" terrorism, efforts to limit media coverage of terrorist activity have become another area of legal inquiry.

This bibliography is designed to provide some guidance to sources for those who wish to explore these and other related issues of this important and complex subject.

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I. TERRORISM: AN OVERVIEW

A. Treaties, Conventions and Resolutions

- A.B.A. Standing Committee on World Order under Law, Model Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Certain Serious Forms of Jeopardizing Fundamental Rights and Freedoms (A.B.A. Div. Pub. Serv. Activities 1980).
- A.B.A. Standing Committee on World Order under Law, Model American Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Serious Forms of Violence (A.B.A. Div. Pub. Serv. Activities 1983).
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- Convention of Offenses and Certain Other Acts Committed on Board Aircraft (Tokyo Convention), Sept. 4, 1969, 20 U.S.T. 2941, T.I.A.S. 6768.
- Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes against Internationally Protected Persons, Including Diplomatic Agents, Dec. 28, 1973, 28 U.S.T. 1975, T.I.A.S. No. 8532, 1035 U.N.T.S. 167.
- Convention on the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft (Hague Convention), Dec. 16, 1970, 22 U.S.T. 1641, T.I.A.S. 7192.
- Convention to Prevent and Punish the Acts of Terrorism Taking the Form of Crimes against Persons and Related Extortion that are of International Significance, Feb. 2, 1971, 27 U.S.T. 3949, T.I.A.S. 8413.
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- European Convention on the Suppression of Terrorism, Jan. 27, 1977, Cmd. 7031, *reprinted in* 15 I.L.M. 1272 (1976).
- General Assembly Resolution on Measures to Prevent International Terrorism, G.A. Res. 40/61, U.N. Doc. A/RES/40/61 (1986), *reprinted in* 25 I.L.M. 2239 (1986).
- International Law Association Draft Single Convention on the Legal Control of International Terrorism (1980).
- League of Nations 1937 Convention for the Prevention and Punishment of Terrorism, *opened for signature* Nov. 16, 1937, League of Nations Doc. C. 546(I).M383(I) (1937) (not in force).
- Organization of American States Convention on Terrorism, Oct. 20, 1976, 27 U.S.T. 3950, T.I.A.S. No. 8413.

Security Council Resolution Condemning Hostage Taking, S.C. Res. 579, U.N. Doc. S/RES/579 (1985), *reprinted in* 25 I.L.M. 243 (1986).

B. Selective Legislative Materials

1. Recent Legislation and Legislative Efforts

1984 Act to Combat International Terrorism, Pub. L. No. 98-533, 98 Stat. 2706, *reprinted in* 24 I.L.M. 1015 (1985).

International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1985, Pub. L. No. 99-83, 99 Stat. 190; S. REP. NO. 34, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985), *reprinted in* 1985 U.S. CODE CONG. & AD. NEWS 158; H.R. CONF. REP. NO. 237, tit. V, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985), *reprinted in* 1985 U.S. CODE CONG. & AD. NEWS 210.

Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act of 1985, Pub. L. No. 98-473, tit. I, § 101(1), 98 Stat. 1903 (1984).

J. Murphy & B. Jenkins, *Legal Aspects of Current and Prospective U.S. Policy toward Terrorism, in International Terrorism, Insurgency, and Drug Trafficking: Present Trends in Terrorist Activity: Joint Hearing of the Senate Foreign Relations Comm. and Senate Judiciary Comm.*, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. 330 (1985). Y 4.F 76/2; S. Hrg. 99-372.

International Terrorism, 1985: Hearings and Markup before the Committee on Foreign Affairs, 99th Cong., 2d Sess. (1985). Y 4.F 76/1; In 8/67/1985.

2. Current Proposed Legislation

H.R. 4737, 99th Cong., 2d Sess. (1986) (a bill to reduce the threat of international terrorism through international cooperation, and for other purposes).

S. 2335, 99th Cong., 2d Sess. (1986) (a bill to protect U.S. citizens from terrorism).

H.R. 4611, 99th Cong., 2d Sess. (1986) (a bill to protect U.S. citizens from terrorism).

H.R. 4418, 99th Cong., 2d Sess. (1986) (a bill to provide enhanced diplomatic security and combat international terrorism, and for other purposes).

H.R. 4307, 99th Cong., 2d Sess. (1986) (a bill to provide for and strengthen United States and international protections against international nuclear terrorism).

H.R. 4294, 99th Cong., 2d Sess. (1986) (a bill to amend Title 18, United States Code, to provide additional tools for the battle against terrorism, and for other purposes).

H.R. 4044, 99th Cong., 2d Sess. (1986) (a bill to amend Title 18, United States Code and the State Department Basic Authority Act of 1956 to increase the maximum allowed for certain rewards relating to terrorism, and to establish a most wanted terrorists list).

S. 1940, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985) (a bill to protect the security of the United States by creating the offense of international terrorism, and for other purposes).

S. 1915, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985) (an original bill to amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to provide special assistance to combat terrorism in Central American countries).

- H.R. 3704, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985) (a bill to protect the U.S. citizens and property from state-supported terrorism).
- S. 1757, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985) (a bill to authorize assistance to combat terrorism in Central America, and for other purposes).
- H.R. 3463, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985) (a bill to authorize assistance to combat terrorism in Central America, and for other purposes).
- H.R. 3330, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985) (a bill entitled: 'Nuclear Power Plant Security and Anti-Terrorism Act of 1985').
- S. 275, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985) (a bill to protect the internal security of the United States by creating the offense of terrorism, and for other purposes).

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- Nash, *Four Bills Proposed by President Reagan to Counter Terrorism*, 78 AM. J. INT'L L. 915 (1984).
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- C. WIJNGAERT, *THE POLITICAL OFFENSE EXCEPTION TO EXTRADITION: THE DELICATE PROBLEM OF BALANCING THE RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND THE INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC ORDER* 231 (Kluwer 1980).

E. Current Treatises

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- TERRORISM IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE POTENTIAL THREAT TO NUCLEAR FACILITIES (B. Hoffman ed., Rand Corp. 1986).
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II. THE POLITICAL OFFENSE EXCEPTION AND THE EXTRADITION OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS

Extradition is the legal method by which a sovereign may obtain from another jurisdiction for the purposes of prosecution the delivery of a person who is alleged to have violated the requesting state's laws. The political offense exception, which may protect a political terrorist from extradition, has become more sharply limited in recent years as nations are reluctant to become terrorist "havens." The materials in this section provide an overview of international attempts to minimize the problems associated with extradition of terrorists. Also highlighted are congressional attempts to facilitate the extradition process, as well as current articles and treatises on the subject.

A. Treaties and Conventions Dealing with the Extradition of Political Offenders

1. *United States—United Kingdom*

Treaty on Extradition, June 8, 1972, United Kingdom & Northern Ireland—United States, 28 U.S.T. 227, T.I.A.S. 8468.

Extradition Treaty Supplement Limiting the Scope of Political Offenses to Exclude Acts of Terrorism, June 25, 1985, United Kingdom—United States, S. Treaty Doc. 99-B, *reprinted in*, 24 I.L.M. 1104 (1985).

2. *European Conventions*

Agreement Concerning the Application of the European Convention on the Suppression of Terrorism Among the Member States, Dec. 4, 1979, *reprinted in* 18 I.L.M. 1457 (1979).

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3. *Inter-American Conventions*

Treaty for the Extradition of Criminals and for Protection Against Anarchism, Jan. 28, 1902, 6 Martens Nouveau Recueil 3d 185 (1941) (never entered force).

Central American Convention on Extradition, Dec. 20, 1907, art. II, 2 Malloy 2406 (1910) (not in force).

Code of Private International Law (Bustamente Code), Feb. 20, 1928, art. CCCLV & CCCLVII, 86 L.N.T.S. 111.

1933 Convention of Extradition, Dec. 26, 1933, 49 Stat. 3111, T.S. No. 995 (entered into force for the United States on July 13, 1934).

Inter-American Convention on Extradition, Feb. 25, 1981, art. IV, O.A.S. Doc. OEA/Ser.A/36 (SEPF).

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Arab League Extradition Agreement, September 14, 1952, *reprinted in* 159 B.F.S.P. 606 (1952) & 8 REV. EGYPTIENNE DE DROIT INT'L 328 (1952).

Bilateral Treaties of the Socialist States of Eastern Europe (*see, e.g.*, Treaty between Romania and Hungary of Oct. 7, 1958, 416 U.N.T.S. 199).

Scheme Relating to the Rendition of Fugitive Offenders within the Commonwealth, art. IX, H.M.S.O., London Cmd. 3008 (1966).

Bilateral Treaties Relating to the Extradition of Hijackers—Agreement on Hijacking of Aircraft and Vessels and Other Offenses, Feb. 15, 1973, United States-Cuba, 24 U.S.T. 737 T.I.A.S. 7579 (Terminated Apr. 15, 1977, 76 DEP'T ST. BULL. 504 (1977)).

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Extradition Act of 1981: Hearings on H.R. 5227 Before the Subcomm. on Crime, 97th Cong., 2d Sess. (1982). Y 4.J 89/1: 97/72.

H.R. REP. NO. 627, 97th Cong., 2d Sess. (1982). Y 1.1/8: 97-627/pt. 1 & 2.

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Reform of Extradition Laws of the U.S.: Hearings on H.R. 2643 Before the Subcomm. on Crime, 98th Cong., 1st Sess. (1983). Y 4.J 89/1: 98/58.

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III. ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST COUNTRIES WHICH SUPPORT TERRORIST ACTS AND THE UNITED STATES' EXTRATERRITORIAL REACH

Economic sanctions—employed unilaterally and in coordination with other states and organizations—are means to encourage a nation to alter its policies regarding terrorism to more closely conform to those of its trading partners. The most commonly confronted problem with respect to the employment of such sanctions is defining the fine line between their use for persuasion and their use for coercion amounting to the use of force. This section focuses on congressional and international actions imposing economic sanctions through trade restrictions against countries whose policies favor or support terrorism.

A. Current United States Legislative Materials

1. Recent Legislation

Bretton Woods Agreements Act—Financing Facility, Pub. L. No. 95-435, 92 Stat. 1053 (1978) (*codified at 22 U.S.C. § 286e-11*) (nonassistance by the International Monetary Fund to any Country harbouring International terrorists); H.R. CONF. REP. NO. 1613, 95th Cong., 2d Sess. (1978), *reprinted in 1978 U.S. CODE CONG., & AD. NEWS 2592*; H.R. REP. NO. 853, 95th Cong., 2d Sess. (1978); S. REP. NO. 603, 95th Cong., 2d Sess. (1978), *reprinted in 1978 U.S. CODE CONG. & AD. NEWS 2530*; S. REP. NO. 698, 95th Cong., 2d Sess. (1978), *reprinted in 1978 U.S. CODE CONG. & AD. NEWS 2565*.

International Security and Development Act of 1985, Pub. L. No. 99-83, 99 Stat. 190; H.R. CONF. REP. NO. 237, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985); H.R. REP. NO. 39, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985), *reprinted in 1985 U.S. CODE CONG. & AD. NEWS 158*.

International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1981, Pub. L. No. 97-113, 95 Stat. 1519; H.R. CONF. REP. NO. 413, 97th Cong., 1st Sess. (1981), *reprinted in 1981 U.S. CODE CONG. & AD. NEWS 2489*; H.R. REP. NO. 58, 97th Cong., 1st Sess. (1981); S. REP. NO. 83, 97th Cong., 1st Sess. (1981), *reprinted in 1981 U.S. CODE CONG. & AD. NEWS 2489*.

Trade and Tariff Act of 1984, Pub. L. No. 98-573, § 503, 98 Stat. 3019 (*codified at 19 U.S.C. § 2462* (Supp. II 1984)).

Export Control Administration Act of 1979, Pub. L. No. 96-72, § 3(8), 93 Stat. 505 (*codified at 50 U.S.C. App. § 2402* (1982)); H.R. CONF. REP. NO. 482, 96th Cong., 1st Sess. (1979), *reprinted in 1979 U.S. CODE CONG. & AD. NEWS 1180*; H.R. REP. NO. 200, 96th Cong., 1st Sess. (1979); S. REP. NO. 169, 96th Cong., 1st Sess. (1979), *reprinted in 1979 U.S. CODE CONG. & AD. NEWS 1147*.

International Emergency Economic Powers Act, Pub. L. No. 95-223, tit. II, 91 Stat. 1626 (1977). (This Act was applied in the Libyan crisis); H.R. REP. NO. 459, 95th Cong., 1st Sess. (1977); S. REP. NO. 466, 95th Cong., 1st Sess. (1977), *reprinted in 1977 U.S. CODE CONG. & AD. NEWS 4540*.

2. Other Legislative Materials

International Terrorism: Legislative Initiatives: Hearings and Markup on H.R. 13387 Before House Comm. on International Relations and the Subcomm. on International Security and Scientific Affairs, 95th Cong., 2d Sess. (1978).

Export of Frigate Engines to Iraq: Joint Hearing Before the Subcomm. on Europe and the Middle East and the Subcomm. on International Economic Policy and Trade, 96th Cong., 2d Sess. (1980). Y4.f 76/1: En 3/2.

Regulation Change on Exports: Hearing Before the Subcomm. on Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs, 97th Cong., 2d Sess. (1982). Y 4.F 76/2: Ex 7/3.

Economic Sanctions Against Libya, Communication from the President, H.R. Doc. No. 148, 99th Cong., 2d Sess. (1986). Y 1.1/7: 99-148.

National Emergency with Respect to Libya, Communication from the President, H.R. Doc. No. 153, 99th Cong., 2d Sess. (1986). Y 1.1/7: 99-153.

R. Cline & Y. Alexander, *State-Sponsored Terrorism*, S. Prt. No. 95, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985). Y 4.J89/2: S. Prt. 99-56.

3. *Current Proposed Legislation*

H.R. 4678, 99th Cong., 2d Sess. (1986) (a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to deny foreign tax credits attributable to activities conducted in foreign countries which repeatedly provide support for acts of international terrorism).

H.R. 4278, 99th Cong., 2d Sess. (1986) (a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to deny foreign tax credits attributable to activities conducted in foreign countries which repeatedly provide support for acts of international terrorism).

H.R. 4135, 99th Cong., 2d Sess. (1986) (a bill to amend the Export Administration Act of 1979 to prohibit certain exports to countries supporting international terrorism).

H.R. 3983, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985) (a bill to amend the Export Administration Act of 1979 to prohibit certain exports to countries supporting international terrorism).

S. 1941, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985) (a bill to protect the security of the United States by providing for sanctions against any country that provides support for perpetrators of acts of international terrorism).

H.R. 3661, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985) (a bill to deny most-favored nation trade treatment to any country that provides support for acts of terrorism).

S. 1778, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985) (a bill to deny most-favored nation trade treatment to any country that provides support for acts of terrorism).

H.R. 725, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (1985) (a bill to prohibit the importation into the United States of goods that are the products of countries that aid or abet acts of international terrorism against the person or property of U.S. citizens).

B. *Articles*

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- Polakas, *Economic Sanctions: An Effective Alternative to Military Coercion?* 6 BROOKLYN J. INT'L L. 289 (1980).
- Sherman, *Outline and Checklist of Arab Boycott and U.S. Antiboycott Laws*, 17 INT'L LAW. 711 (1983).
- Shultz, *Terrorism and the Modern World*, DEP'T ST. BULL., Dec. 1984, at 12.
- Shultz, *U.S. Government and Business: Our Common Defense against Terrorism*, DEP'T ST. BULL., Mar. 1985, at 10.
- Terrorism: The Challenge to the Democracies*, DEP'T ST. BULL., Aug. 1984, at 31.
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IV. SELF-DEFENSE AND RETALIATION

Self-defense against a country for alleged acts of terrorism or terrorist support merits new attention because of such recent events as: the U.S. response to the Achille Lauro incident; the Tunis-PLO attack by Israel; the U.S. attack on Libya; and the South African actions against the African National Congress located within the sovereign territory of its neighbors. These incidents should spawn many articles and commentaries in the future. The following is a selective bibliography of articles which deal with self-defense or retaliation by one country against

another, but may or may not deal directly with terrorism per se. They all are, however, articles upon which future discussions of those issues undoubtedly will be based.

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- Boyle, *The Entebbe Hostages Crisis*, 22 INDIAN J. INT'L L. 199 (1982).
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- Mallison & Mallison, *The Israeli Aerial Attack of June 7, 1981, Upon the Iraqi Nuclear Reactor: Aggression or Self-Defense?*, 15 VAND. J. TRANSNAT'L L. 417 (1982).
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- Nydell, *Tensions Between International Law and Strategic Security: Implications of Israel's Preemptive Raid on Iraq's Nuclear Reactor*, 24 VA. J. INT'L L. 459 (1984).
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- Paust, *Entebbe and Self-Help: The Israeli Response to Terrorism*, 2 FLETCHER F. 86 (1978).
- Polebaum, *National Self-Defense in International Law: An Emerging Standard for a Nuclear Age*, 59 N.Y.U.L. REV. 187 (1984).
- Schachter, *In Defense of International Rules on the Use of Force*, 53 U. CHI. L. REV. 113 (1986).
- Shultz, *Terrorism and the Modern World*, DEP'T ST. BULL., Dec. 1984, at 12.
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- Sofaer, *Fighting Terrorism through Law*, DEP'T ST. BULL., Oct. 1985, at 38.
- Spiers, *Managing the Department of State*, DEP'T ST. BULL., Dec. 1985, at 40.

- Taulbee & Anderson, *Reprisal Redux*, 16 CASE W. RES. J. INT'L L. 309 (1984).
- Terrorists Seize Cruise Ship In Mediterranean*, DEP'T ST. BULL., Dec. 1985, at 74.
- Wallace, *International Law and the Use of Force: Reflections on the Need for Reform*, 19 INT'L LAW. 259 (1985).

V. TERRORISM AND CIVIL LIBERTIES

A developing area of the law involves the question of the extent to which individual civil liberties may/must be constrained to protect against the terrorist threat. Law enforcement efforts to protect against the domestic introduction of international terrorism with their compelling state security interests raise particular concerns about the content of First and Fourth Amendment rights. This section of the bibliography notes a variety of materials, all of which deal with the impact of terrorism on civil liberties.

AN ACT TO COMBAT INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM: HEARINGS BEFORE THE SENATE COMM. ON GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS, 95 Cong., 2d Sess. 303-4 (1978) (includes bibliography).

Barton, *The Civil Liberties Implications of a Nuclear Emergency*, 10 N.Y.U. REV. L. & SOC. CHANGE 299 (1980-81).

Clarizio, *Striking at the Heart of Liberty*, A.B.A.J., Jan. 1986, at 38.

Comment, *Policing Plutonium: The Civil Liberties Fallout*, 10 HARV. C.R. C.L.L. REV. 369 (1975).

Effects on the Incidence, Investigation, and Prosecution of Terrorist Activity (M. Lavin ed., Rand Corp. 1982) (Vol. I of INTELLIGENCE CONSTRAINTS OF THE 1970'S AND DOMESTIC TERRORISM).

Emergency Preparedness Project, Center for Policy Research, National Governor's Association, Domestic Terrorism 15-25 (1978) (Printed for Defense Civil Preparedness Agency, 1979).

F.B.I. OVERSIGHT: HEARINGS BEFORE THE SUBCOMM. ON CIVIL AND CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY, 96th Cong., 1st & 2d Sess. 3 (1979-80).

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Frank & Eisen, *Balancing National Security and Free Speech*, 14 N.Y.U.J. INT'L L. & POL. 339 (1982).

H.R. 3903, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (A bill to provide for the exclusion from the U.S. of aliens affiliated with terrorist organizations, to require investigation of registered agents of such organizations and for other purposes).

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THE MATTER OF WIRETAPPING, ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING, AND OTHER SURVEILLANCE: HEARINGS BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON COURTS, CIVIL LIBERTIES & THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY, 94th Cong., 1st Sess. 326, 352-54 (1975).

New York Times, Feb. 14, 1986, at 4, col. 1 (FBI Director Webster expresses confidence over ability to handle terrorist threat in U.S.).

New York Times, Mar. 28, 1986, at 2, col. 3 (President's Task Force on Combatting Terrorism recommends, inter alia, increased use of American spies).

Rovine, *A Prudent Response*, A.B.A.J., Jan. 1986, at 38.

Sen. Con. Res. 94, 99th Cong., 1st Sess. (expressing the Sense of Congress that the President should declare a state of emergency with respect to terrorist acts committed against nationals of the United States).

VI. TERRORISM AND THE MEDIA

How nations view and respond to terrorism depends in large part upon how the media present the issue to the public. Societal response always seems to be different toward a "liberator" than toward a "commando." Aside from that issue is that of balancing the media's constitutional right to seek information and the objective of law enforcement to contain terrorism. The articles and treatises contained here highlight the media impact of terrorism coverage, the constitutional rights of the journalist and the public's right to know.

R. FRIEDLANDER, *Iran: The Hostage Seizure, the Media, and International Law*, in TERRORISM, THE MEDIA AND THE LAW 51 (A. Miller ed., Transnational 1982).

J. HOGE, *The Media and Terrorism*, in TERRORISM, THE MEDIA, AND THE LAW 89 (A. Miller ed., Transnational 1982).

W. JAEHNIG, *Terrorism in Britain: The Limits of Free Expression*, in TERRORISM, THE MEDIA, AND THE LAW 106 (A. Miller ed., Transnational 1982).

Kleeger, *The First Amendment, the Press and the U.S. Invasion of Grenada: Balancing the Constitutional Interests*, 12 W. ST. U.L. REV. 217 (1984).

R. MORELAND & M. BERBAUM, *Terrorism and the Mass Media: A Researcher's Bibliography*, in TERRORISM, THE MEDIA AND THE LAW 191 (A. Miller ed., Transnational 1982).

P. MURPHY, *The Police, the News Media, and the Coverage of Terrorism*, in TERRORISM, THE MEDIA AND THE LAW 76 (A. Miller ed., Transnational 1982).

R. PICARD, TERRORISM AND THE NEWS MEDIA (*Assoc. for Ed. in Journalism & Mass. Comm.* 1986).

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R. RABE, *The Journalist and the Hostage: How Their Rights Can Be Balanced*, in TERRORISM, THE MEDIA AND THE LAW 69 (A. Miller ed., Transnational 1982).

P. SCHLESINGER, TELEVISIONING TERRORISM (Comedia Pub. Group 1983).

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Winter, *Media Taken to Task for Terrorism Coverage*, 66 A.B.A.J. 1510 (1980).