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THE THIRD SIDE OF THE COIN

A Thesis

Submitted to the Graduate Faculty of the University of New Orleans in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

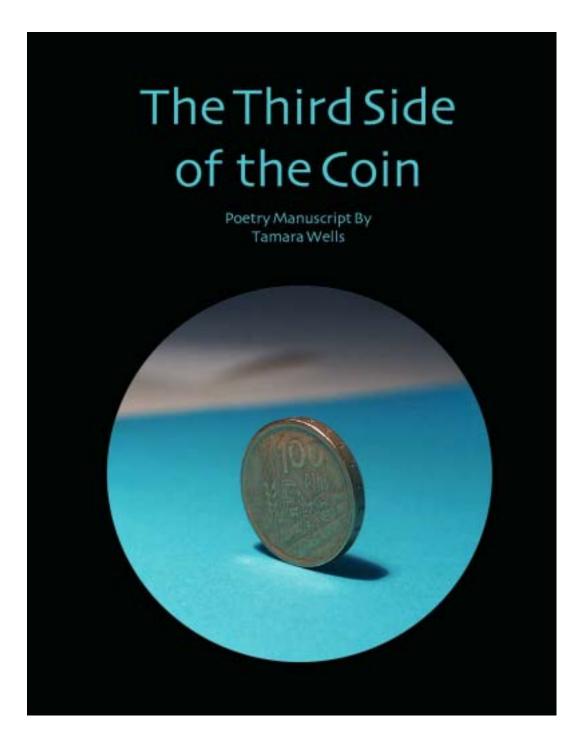
Master of Fine Arts in The Department of Drama & Communication, Creative Writing Program

by

Tamara Wells-Banar

B.S., Boston University, 1988 M.A., University of New Mexico, 1991

> • December, 2002



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

If Marvin Bell is right and "good poets borrow, but great poets steal," then I certainly have had every opportunity in the last two years to embark on a life of crime. With thanks to my committee members, Richard Katrovas, Bill Lavender and Anne Marie Macari, for their guidance throughout the manuscript process; to my fellow hyphenated students in the MFA program, Sonja Hansard-Weiner and Dana Harrison-Tidwell, for their support and encouragement; to the many talented poets and instructors with whom I've come into contact over the course of the program—Marvin Bell, Gerald Costanzo, Nancy Eimers, Ed Hirsch, Bill Olsen, Greg Orr, Stan Plumley, and Judith Root—they've led the horse to water (or the thief to the illicit goods); and finally to my husband and friends without whom I would never have embarked on this journey.

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ABSTRACT

The Third Side of the Coin is a manuscript of poetry exploring ironic distances, both physical and metaphysical, both slight and significant. It opens with a quote from Agha Shahid Ali who asked, "What then is separation's geography?" The poems in this collection describe the geography of separation between individuals, cultures, ideas, man and nature and the physical and metaphysical realms. As the author travels deserts, oceans, and outer space, she seeks proofs of existence and questions natural laws deemed irrefutable. This questioning is reflected in the book's title, which, on one hand, represents a state of geometric impossibility. And yet, the author contends that every coin has a third side, however narrow, marginal or fleeting it may be. It is the third side that unites diametrical opposites, that permits the coexistence of dark and the light, and that bridges the gravity and weightlessness of our existence.

INTRODUCTION: The Artist's Statement

The Venus of Willendorf and the cave paintings of Lascaux are proofs that we as a species have long been compelled to make sense of our existence. From our earliest etchings, we have been obsessed with bringing order and meaning to the seeming disorder and complexity of our universe. Thus, our works of art attempt to clarify, magnify and preserve our experience of life. In this sense, they often have become the truest and most reliable witnesses to the times we have lived.

Though H.G. Wells might argue that artistic pursuits are mere diversions, outlets for surplus energy undevoted to commerce or warfare, I'd contend that art engenders both its creators and its audiences with a sense of belonging to a group or culture. This results from the recognition that certain works of art accurately capture (through observation, intuition, metaphor and creative impulse) some aspect of our common human story. Art affirms that human goals can be imagined and achieved and that ugliness, horror and fear can be vanquished. Unlike other modes of reacting to human experience (i.e., religion, science, politics), art results in a tangible, external product that has the capacity to "speak to" and inspire future generations. While art may be produced to fulfill practical needs, it is unavoidably an expression of an ideal that withstands the ravages of time.

So what is separation's geography? —Agha Shahid Ali

Proofs of Existence

the shattering of a dancer's leg the gravitational pull of Mercury naked arms of a stillborn's mother blue kisses on the inside of a woman's thigh hawthorne scars on a penitant's back

* the hammering of a hummingbird's heart protest of a board at the tread of a foot unwitnessed space between a frame and its canvas Christmas trees unsold on a deserted lot arachnid skeleton of an abandoned umbrella

* names never called in a phonebook a razor blade glinting on a bathroom sink afterthoughts pencilled in a prayer book:

if not this, then what? the distance in meters from my house to yours

The Priest Says

There is no light in darkness nor darkness in light, the priest says as he tears up my paper. This is his proof that the yin-yang is an instrument of the devil. His proof that there is no evil in heaven, nor goodness in hell.

Thirteen, I look to the night sky, the visible blue mapped millions of years before my birth, I know he is wrong. I know there is a third side to the coin.

Daylight Savings

I was three and we were going to the circus. I'd only ever seen one on TV clowns with billiard ball noses, flossed candy whipped into high bouffants, tightropes stretched high as telephone wires, striped tents billowing like laundry freshly washed.

Persistent as a seatbelt alarm I badgered: Is it time to go yet? Is it time to go? Fed up, my father led me to the kitchen. Pointed at the clock above the fridge: When the big hand's on the twelve and the little's on the six, we'll go.

Then he returned to mixing martinis on the patio. I stood staring a long while at the winking orb It would be another year before man rocketed to the moon and the eagle would land. But in the spirit of that endeavor I launched myself atop the table and moonwalked my way to the fridge.

Standing tiptoe, I adjusted the hands and then gingerly made my way back to earth. With a sleight of hand, I had altered time! Swelled with accomplishment, I skipped outside. It was time to be on our way. But, alas, when my subterfuge was discovered I never made it to the circus. Clowns tumbled

from their midget cars and the Wallendas walked their ropes without me. Even at three, I knew this tale would have ended differently if I had turned back the hands of time instead of advancing them. Even then I knew I had been betrayed by time. Ever since, it's been my mission to save the daylight.

Blessings/Curses

My mother once told me that her father chased her through their house in Havana with a machete. And I hated him, hated him right up till seconds before he died, when he sat crooked and bent as all the weapons he'd carried.

Defiant as a pope.

Shrunken in velour robes, his skin was vellum stretched across cheekbones. His voice rattled in his trachea; his head hung awkwardly like a marionette dangling from a toymaker's wall.

At ten, I invented a war wound for him shrapnel in the knee— to explain what tormented and chased him across 10,000 nights. Up and down the cobblestones of Havana, Abidjan, Rabat, Montreal, Bogota, Buenos Aires, Shanghai, Bangkok. Places where he'd lose himself in bourbon and gin and in tales of his Spanish forebears'

glorious debauches.

Late some nights, I fear, what tormented him, torments me.

For after years of counting stitches & packing suitcases, my mother was dead too, and with her all of the things she dared not whisper into the night. Three days later as my grandfather prepared to bestow his final blessings,

all I cared to know

was how long must we carry our mothers and fathers?

Dígame (Tell Me)

Tell me, you who've left this world on condorito wings...

Do you hit your head upon the sky? Must you look away from Jupiter's one mad eye? Have you ever heard a *tortuga* cry, as she heaves her body, heavy with eggs, to the shore?

How do you spend your days, mi abuelito?

Do you train clouds to herd horses? Do you provide refuge for storm-battered birds? Do you whisper in the ears of sleeping priests, forgiving them their sins?

Must you really pluck the harp all day, *mi abuelito?*

Or can you climb Mons Olympus to trumpet the births of new suns? Can you awaken a field of dandelions, or tell *dichos* to astonished forests.

Dígame, por favor.

Miles from Anywhere Else

1 Bluff, Utah

Your choice: Blanding or Bluff. What's the difference. Only the miles from anywhere else.

At the diner where the girl storing starch for winter keeps mixing up orders, I ask for a shrimp salad and overhear from the kitchen: "It's just like a Chef Salad, except you put shrimp in it instead of ham."

The fifty-ish proprietress with a requisite bouffant sits puffing under the NO SMOKING sign. She watches three J Crew types fresh off the river order their carbo-loads and complain about prices.

A man chewing a toothpick joins her. Neither smiles. Whenever someone they know walks in, they raise a hand. But not too high. They must conserve their energy for late night TV.

Here they never lock the doors; you can see right through the windows cast in greenish afterglow by the insect-repelling nightlights of some otherworldly brothel.

2 Chinle

In the land of the one-eyed pickup, we stop to ask a Navajo cop, Where's a good place to eat?

He sends us down the road to the lodge cafeteria we'd just left because it had too many tourists.

3 Spider Woman's Rock

The sign at the edge of the cliff with a thousand-foot drop reads: "Caution: Fall May Prove Fatal."

A man in a Broncos cap laughs and dangles his two-year old over the chasm. Turkey vultures jockey currents overhead.

4 The Spanish Mission

The shop sells Jesus on bookmarks, drinking glasses and playing cards. The clerk who volunteers every third Tuesday from one to three points out the NO SHORTS sign to a young guy in cut-offs and asks where he's from.

"Catholic?" she asks. He nods. She pats his hand and tells him, "The thing I like best about our religion is that you don't have to make any decisions; they've already been made for you."

5 The Petrified Forest

To whom it may concern:

You probably get hundreds of letters like this But none with a tale like mine. I know signs throughout the park warn to leave the wood undisturbed, but I thought no one would miss a tiny piece, no bigger than my thumbnail, and then one more to keep it company. I carried it out in my shirt pocket, past rangers, past even my wife.

I'd had the wood less than a week when

my tire went flat in the Texas panhandle the IRS ordered me to pay six years in back taxes they repossessed my Audi, my Volvo and my jacuzzi my son changed his name to Mohammed my daughter called me "Jesse" and pierced her nose with diamond studs I'd given her for Sweet Sixteen then my mama died and left my share to the Humane Society of Abilene

Herewith enclosed please find two pieces of petrified wood. Forgive me for taking them. They have been my ebony sorrows, my Apache tears.

6 Saguaro in Snow

Photographers outnumbered the cacti. Snowbirds who swim at Christmas refused to believe that the powder dusting the ground was the genuine article.

But high speed films documented this once in a lifetime occurrence for covers of *Sunset* and *Arizona Highways*.

7 Gallup, NM

Welcome to New Mexico. Bring your camera. See Indian City with the world's largest teepee. Six stories high! See the world's largest wholesaler of authentic Navajo jewelry.

The world's largest truckstop. 57 restaurants. 24 motels. 2 campgrounds. 1 dog decomposing. Free coffee. Gas only \$1.03. Clean restrooms. Half a mile. Exit now.

8 Through Thoreau

A cluster of hogans herd together like elephants protecting their young from attack. Barricaded with tumbleweeds and used car parts, a mobile home stands: a lunar space station, its satellite dish picking up weather reports from Barrow, Alaska.

A weathered woman in velveteen waits in an arroyo. We pull over, ask if she needs a ride. In English as broken as her two front teeth, she tells us she has "three womens" and "three mens" she must pray for at the revival up State Route 666. It is only later when we pull away, I realize she was referring to six of her own children, each long dead.

9 Chaco Canyon

Where we walk, water settled into primordial seas, out of which fish crawled so we could be here. Where we walk, lava oozed and pumice burst forth popcorn from a hot air popper; the aroma faintly burnt. Only stone ziggurats recall these geologic birth pangs. Only they know the splendor of sun at the center of the earth.

10 The Politics in Rio Arriba County

Mino Abeyta, Seferino Archuleta, Eppie Martinez and Sammy Sandoval are such good citizens. Together they've been dead going on thirty years, but they still come back to the *vecindario* every year to vote.

11 Phone Conversation in an Española Drugstore

" 'Allo. Linda? God, I'm glad I got you. You know the police got your cousin in jail...Yes! And they got my number and called me here at the store and asked me if I knew you—Linda Chavez—and I said, yeah, I knew you; you're my sister-in-law, but I didn't know where you were. I hope that's okay I said I knew you 'cause I didn't know what name you're using now. Hey, Linda, I gotta' go. I got a customer."

12 Salsa Sabrosa

Argentina: *tango*. Brazil: *samba*. Haiti: *mambo*.

But Friday night at Club Alegria, when Father Pretto plays, all steps are *cumbias*.

In this city of faith, only hips move. Anything else is an illusionist's act.

13 Sunset at Canjilon

Fingerlength trout gum at Velveeta on the end of your line. You, a war baby, insist that Velveeta in its foil, (along with Wonder Bread and Spam), is one of the greatest creations of the twentieth century.

But the fish don't bite. I tug on my baitless line and marvel at the fly fisherwoman, plunged knee deep in muck, herding in fish like an old time *vaquero*.

A chipmunk with Betty Boop cheeks honks for more luncheon smoked cheddar she carries away to rot in storage till winter.

Then sun fractures the light setting wild poppies ablaze, and we too are carried away.

Myths of the Flat World

1

This is how it starts. Sky bares its back. Fireflies tattoo its expanse, diatoms adrift on sea.

Nightshades in their kabalas whisper wild incantations. Musks of olives awaken owls, and cicadas flood the dark with their voices.

We are lulled into thinking that this is all there is waves of grass, thickened air, a capricious breeze, our gossamer hearts beating.

But tonight, tonight, we fall off the world.

2

If you had listened to your mother, you would have stayed at home in Genoa. Instead you wander bow to stern in search of *terra infirma* and *terra incognito*, indigo-inked gaps where four-headed monsters skulk and narwhales and sea cows nurse their young.

Candles wick down as you sit in the Vatican library perusing parchments, deciphering runes, running your fingers along gilded perimeters, returning again and again to borders to confirm: this world is rimless; its edges are singing.

Age of Exploration

The blouse comes off first. This is how it's done.

Bra and blue jeans next, zip tonguing smooth flesh of belly. Soon replaced by fingers exploring edges: navel, aureoli, lips.

Revulsion. Fascination. Equinox night.

Sea overhead, or below?

There are fourteen words for snow yet none I can think of for my "sky sea," *mi cielo mare*.

There isn't enough blue overhead to rinse the world and make it fresh, to greet this new-eyed day

and all the glorious creatures in it.

For the Man at the Next Table

Has your date stood you up again? Let me entertain you. Let me be your Scheherazade and tell you stories all night long.

See, the moon still stuck in its shell. It will be a long time escaping, but night's awakening. Shall I tell you a tale?

*

There once was a fisherman who feared his wife planned to leave him for another. He went out in his dinghy and vowed he would cast his net four times, and if he caught nothing, he would throw himself to the sharks. He tossed his net once, twice, three times—nothing, not even a tiny porkfish.

On the fourth throw, he heaved the net and waited. Near sundown, he'd resolved to be done with it. But ensnagged in filament was a slender sailfin, Alive, but very still, making no movement to save itself. The fish called out, "Open me up. Hurry, you must open me up!"

k

Would you care for another glass of wine? Perhaps a beaujolais? No? Still worried about your date? I'll bet she collects men like matchbook covers.

When her plants perish, she just buys new ones. She's a riptide, forever tearing you away from shore. But I digress from my tale.

The fisherman pulled out a rusted knife and slit the sailfin's gullet. In the belly, he found a human finger, and on it a signet ring. He wrested the ring from the finger and slipped it onto his own, rubbing it once, twice, three times, four.

A jinn appeared before him. The fisherman knew that the jinn must grant him one wish. He was quick to make it: "I wish this ring were mine!" The jinn grinned, then vanished into ether.

Do you tire of my story? Shall we dance? Let's dance dangerously, Argentinian Tango...no false steps.

Look at the stars—flakes of mica in an azure pool— some nights it seems possible to count them but I always lose my place. Ah, yes, the jinn.

The man stared at his left hand and saw a blue gap where his finger had once been. From the corner of his eye, off the bow of the dinghy, he saw the sailfin in its mouth, his finger, and on it, his ring.

*

No one ever saw that fisherman again. But nine months to the day, his wife gave birth to a girl she named "Faith, Hope and Charity," figuring one could never be too hopeful in this life.

Do you know, I think I dreamed of you once. It was St. Agnes' Eve. Of course, this was long ago, but your cologne is unmistakable:

*

dry rot and wood smoke. Don't mistake me, I like it. Can I tempt you with dessert? They serve a heavenly gateau here,

silky as the arms of a Nubian girl. Perhaps I'll even sing for you. It's your night; I'm performing for you.

A Mon Seul Desir (My Sole Desire)

After the Unicorn Tapestries at the Musee de Cluny, Paris

Reveries of my desire blurted out in a crowded room or shouted from atop the Eiffel Tower.

I shall surely scream if I hear one more harpsichord refrain, must embroider one more mantelpiece or train.

If forced to endure one more ode to my lotus petal lips, my tea-stained skin or the cloves in my perfume

I'll set my unicorn on you, truly I will. Tired of all this splendor, I yearn to be an idiot savant.

People will veer to avoid me as I walk down breezeways, muttering about waves on the moon and starships

propelled by surveils. I'll lock myself in my chamber and plot my journey to far Antipodes.

And in the dark quiet, I'll profess all manners of heresies that will awake the fury of the sun.

Field Notes

Slow dancing on Birth Control Night at the Danceteria, all the while wondering whether the Tina Turner look-alike

was male or female and whether we looked an odd pair among dozens of single-sex couples.

Standing in line under an orange sky for long candles, milk and batteries, laughing at baskets filled with videos

and microwave popcorn, forgetting what it was we came for. Slamming an old four-poster into the wall

once too often. Afraid we'd wake the neighbors. Resolving to buy a new bed, a futon this time. Hauling to shore

the untippable kayak we'd twice rolled in the lake. Then watching for hours as red ants rebuilt the nest we'd trampled. Turning in time

to catch our aging shepherd rolling neck first in fresh scat, trotting back expecting congratulatory pats. Surveying the silence,

marveling at what we find to spend our time at.

Night Floods Canyonlands

We descend into the canyon where I-70 dips down to the Green. Acceleration blurs the scene like snowfall in a paperweight.

Light is lost, as science predicts it will be: first red, then orange, yellow and green. Blue is last to be swallowed by dusk's octopus ink.

Bubbles halo our heads as we venture into this dual world of atmosphere and brine. Transfixed by the headlights of a long haul trucker,

a jellyfish, suspended below the surf, is dumb to its final impact against our window pane. Ahead, a transient whale scrapes its belly along marl,

tracing coastline as an old Labrador navigates a fence, butting its weary body up against each familiar knot and indent of wood.

A Moray bears its teeth for want of a rattle. Assured that danger has passed, it slithers back to its crag, as a reef crab scuttles to sanctuary. We check our tanks;

they are running on empty. We begin our ascent. Halfway there, the dividing line re-emerges. Tires crunch against gravel, and the radio beckons.

Western Serigraphs

For my husband

"The devil whispered behind the leaves: 'It's pretty, but is it art?" —Rudyard Kipling

1 "The Faraway"

Morning is a Martian landscape, red, red with the blood of sand. You argue there is less oxygen before daybreak and light a cigarette to prolong the night.

Indigo traces sky with mares' tails, masking the split of heavens and earth. Brushed in are osage, autumn aster, Indian paintbrush and monk grass.

Stretched out they form muted layers against sky. Too stark. Too perfect. Some element is needed to break the monotony. You light another cigarette.

2 Oracle Bones: O'Keeffe in Abiquiu

Earliest script known to man scored on vertebrae, skull and rib. Bones from deserts sea-stripped of gypsum.

Our ancestors came to know animals by skinning them. Simplifying forms.

But is it the form or the function that causes her to place these bleached bones on her windowsill,

to stare at them till dawn breaks over the Rio Chama and snow blues the horizon?

What is she waiting for? What might she divine with these bones?

3 The Diné Art of Weaving

Lorenzo Hubbell shows Minnie Two Goats the Oriental rugs from the Sears Roebuck catalog. It's 1897, and *this*, he tells her, is what she should be weaving. *This* is what people in Topeka and Cincinnati will buy.

She looks at the patterns and in an instant has them memorized. She has been carrying pictures in her head so long, this is easy. What really dazzles her are skeins and skeins of yarn on shelves next to tins of Crisco and boxes of Arm & Hammer.

Skeins made from sheep jewel-dipped in lapis lazuli, carnelian, amethyst, jet—hues she has never imagined possible. Her fingers tremble as she sets up her loom.

4 At the Break of Dawn

Reality isn't dramatic enough for you. I have brushes. I have ink. But no color to convey the uncertainty with which mountains and arroyos shapeshift in thin, dry air.

This frustrates you, my indecision before my box of hues. *Just choose one, any one*, I can see you want to say. My brush is dipped in cinnebar, mauve, violet, ochre. I'm watching

the sun as it inches up the canvas. Clouds surge in and there it is the brush lets go.

Somnium del Sol (Dreaming of Sun)

My father has another wild-eyed idea he trots out like a new toy. Light, he speculates, might carry recordings of the past.

But how much light, I insist, would we have to collect to replay one instant from 1489 or 1653?

And how would we know which rays to gather? Let alone how would we capture them And secure them in our workshops?

Would it matter their intensity? Could the light that collided with my face and forced my eyes open this morning have the same effect as light plunging

through layers of ocean thermoclines, until it is stripped of all but its longest, bravest waves? My father who collects unicycles, waxes on and on

about the miracles of Vitamin C and is convinced all firefighters are pyromaniacs at heart, my father sighs, sips his glass of wine, changes the subject.

Departure

For my mother

Each night, the pumpkin-faced moon hung lower and lower in the sky. Its faint heat forewarned the foothills, prepared them for hibernation ahead. Each night you looked from the waves of your bed to horizon beyond plotting your course.

On hale nights, you would recite the ABC's of the universe: Andromeda, Betelgeuse, Ceres, Denub...Other nights, you'd grow tired of all this beauty and sink deeper into the folds of your sheets, then disappear.



Dog-Eared Memories

The album on my mother's bed is dog-eared with memories she returns to

again and again, where she left them, pressed between the sheets.

The clover, its fourth leaf glued on.

A crossword puzzle she started & he finished in red ink.

Fortunes from Chinese restaurants. One promised she'd have

two great passions in her life. The other that she'd have constant aches in her back & neck.

Jokes she copied from magazines. She laughed loudest when he told them

a third time, getting the punchline wrong.

Warrantees never sent in. The Christmas he gave her an electric fondue pot.

She couldn't cook but she gave him A Complete Guide to the Repair of Your Fiat-124. He'd sold their car last April.

Wrinkled photos of a bullfrog in a drainage ditch.

She said it looked like him; he said like her. They named it Amabel.

The blanket grows heavy upon her chest. The bookmark has fallen out.

She forgets where she is.

Dwelling Among the Living

1 Queens of Moravia

It's noon; the town square's empty. But the cemetery's combed with matrons, babushkas in umbrella skirts, sturdy knees dimpled like potatoes.

The dowagers don cardigans; then kerchiefs knotted against wind, they babble to chap-cheeked babes in prams, singing them folk tunes,

feeding them crusts of bread, telling them honeyed lies. What secrets, I wonder, will they bear to their graves? The third child annulled by a knitting needle...

The fourth with a cleft lip. Never baptized. Instead they wrapped her in a cloth and abandoned her to the elements. The demented uncle who stopped eating,

and—*please forgive them*—they let him. Sunflowers balk on the perimeter, obscuring muddied paths where peasant women staggered from harvests to give birth.

Only the scent of pollen and sound of buzzing bees comforted them

as they tore umbilical cords with their teeth.

Then, licking sweat from their upper lips, they prayed yet again for sterility. Cursing, Jesus Maria,

they shucked the beads of their rosaries.

2 Finding Roots

Late summer flocks of geese veed above her, as grandmother carried her newborn to the cool dark of the root cellar where she suckled him for the first time.

The same cellar where your father at 6 was locked seven days straight—without food for refusing to enter the priesthood, rejecting the honor of firstborn sons.

Your grandmother feigned anger but surely she was relieved when Josef ran away at 10, making his way with a pocketknife,

a felt hat and two good hands to Dusseldorf, then Hamburg. He lied about his weight and age and claimed to be Bohemian.

He would never pour sacrificial wine, uproot beets or see his mother again. She bore other children,

and they, grandchildren. I'm sure she walked them along these same paths, tickling their chins with dandelions that she'd place in jelly jars on the graves

of her own kin. For she distrusted the living and unkept promises but found her ease, as we do, among the dead.

The Salem of Growing Up

Memories round as blueberries grow up to the water's edge, where their roots dip in. The berries, a stain under our fingernails. A stain that deepens with time and distance from Salem, and from you, Carolyn.

At four, you talked me into taking our Monopoly money to the 7-11. We stuffed candy in our waistbands, then ran like crabs, leaving teenage clerks staring at wrinkled bits of pale green, blush and canary littering the counter like confetti.

Kindergarten. We crushed rose, gardenia and freesia petals into a witch's brew, mixing essences in black film canisters, selling them for a nickel on Washington Square. Offering the brew up like holy water at Sunday mass. Certain that one drop would ensure life everlasting. Amen.

Summers— we picked blueberries with your little brother, Dylan, tagging behind and stealing all the berries. The one time I remember your father and mother together singing *Hey*, *Jude* and trying to make it better.

In second grade, we dressed up in your mother's black lace slips, ones she wore to answer the door at noon, mascara caking the corners of her eyes, runs in her stockings visible below the lace of her slip.

We smoked swizzle sticks like cigarettes and munched cocktail onions, pimiento olives and Baker's chocolate chips in your foyer. Sometimes we locked Dylan out; sometimes we let him in, as we whispered secrets to one another—

who we loved, who we'd marry. We played *Rock, Paper, Scissors* and pretended to read palms by the gutter you called a creek, far from your father's *goddamns* and *sons-of-bitches* and doors slamming in reply.

Before you moved away, I came by one last time and found you huddled in your closet with outgrown snowsuits, mismatched patent leather shoes, headless Barbies and Dylan—fugitives all. My life must have seemed so carefree. But yours, again and again, was flipped over like a carnival ride at the Midway. Freshman year, your parents divorced. A year later, someone told me, you found Dylan hanged in your bathroom. I can picture you finding him, nude, helpless, stripped even of shadow. I can see you lowering him to the floor.

But then my vision always fails me. Here the story becomes a tale not of your life or my own, but of the moment we as children inherit our impotence, the moment we come to realize that no one of us can sustain our world.

Psychology of Drowning

For Jim Sagel

Every year at Cochiti, it's the same. Some machinist or maybe a trucker from Chimayo or Velarde or Santa Cruz, after a couple of Dos Equis and a load of shit from his friends about how he needs to prove himself a man tries to swim to the farthest shore of the lake where the beaches are as distant as Antares and light years from the barrio.

Halfway there all he can think about is what they'll say when he's gone. That he was never any good. Always dumb and in trouble. Failed Health and P.E. Never finished school. Couldn't keep a job at Albertson's, or convince his girl to marry him. Missed his daughter's christening and his grandpa's funeral.

Much better to just give myself up to algae-dark waters. Much better that mandolins play as I go under.

All For You, Mary

Medjugorje, Yugoslavia, 1981

Every morning, 6 a.m., she blesses herself with holy water and kneels before the Virgin.

When she passes, hands pressed palm to palm, the girls snigger at stigmata she cannot hide,

whisper that she carved them herself in the girls' bathroom with a paperclip.

Yet her smile is luminous as a baby mouthing new vowels. And in her patient black shoes

and tiny pearl earrings, she waits for mass to begin. The boys whisper that she hears Santa Teresa

weeping in the sacristy. Sees roses erupting from the foreheads of priests. Smells

frankincense burning beneath the altar. Tastes the wine of the Eucharist turning

to bitter blood. We are here today to watch her eyes roll back and see her flail to the floor.

Perhaps she'll speak in tongues this time and news crews will come again

to try to flake off a bit of her: glitter on their palms.

Central Station, Antwerp

Trains conga into the station, rays high stepping to a geometric point. Art Nouveau splendor contrasts with tenement squalor balconies with decaying Sukkot huts and ropes of bruised waistcoasts hanging sill to sill.

Wurst and rancid cabbage mingle with diesel fumes. Russian mafiosos draped with 24-carat chains and baby seal furs brush up against Bruxelles schoolgirls in miniskirts and platform shoes. Patent leather packs crisscross their backs like Amazonian armor.

They sashay by middle-aged men headed for red lights behind the cathedral, where naked women knit in windows, biding their time between dockings. Pimps beckon passersby: *You'll like this one; she's a Dutch treat.* The pimps laugh and pick flecks of tobacco from their golden teeth.

Every mafia in the world is here, a tobacconist tells me. But what draws me here time and again?

The Wombat

Its very name conjured a whimsical marsupial, out of Lewis Carroll or Dr. Seuss, not an overgrown guinea pig with rabbit's coat and woodchuck's teeth waddling along the wall of the city's ancient zoo.

Nocturnal, this corpulent creature teetered in the noonday sun. While trains lumbered into the adjoining station, it hefted its weight, back and forth like a pendulum. Treading the boards, an actor desperate to forestall his creditors,

it ignored the shouts and jeers of schoolchildren who clambered to offer it kernels of popcorn, morsels of candied apple, peanuts in shells. Their minders all too happy to abandon them,

the children reverted to their tribal beginnings. Their pencils became spears, their coin purse rattles, their gumballs missiles, as they ritually tortured one another and the helpless beast. They were relentless.

Hours passed. Finally in late afternoon, the last of the errant schoolchildren were rounded up. The city's din and shriek subsided—save for the occasional whistle of an incoming train.

At last, the wombat collapsed in a heap in its pen, one wary eye trained on blue shadows dancing in the windows of high rises above him.

When

When did Franziska Schazkowska stop believing herself Polish and when did she tell each anemic cell unite boys—*we are Anastasia, Imperial Grand Duchess!* When did she decide it preferable to be a willful brat of privilege who pulled her sisters' hair and tripped hapless serving girls, rather than a daring adventuress who survived dragging from a Berlin canal and weeks of tubercular hospital wards?

After all those years of potatoes and hoeing wouldn't we become Anastasia too? Wouldn't we rather walk in gardens their leaves draped like the tiny jackets of cobblers' elves rather than forests where gnarled roots reach out with the knuckles of toothless crones who sputter curses and always demand more. More porridge, more crusts of bread.

Wouldn't we rather ride in droshky drawn by Arctic wolves whipped to a frenzy by crimsoned Cossacks? Gather rose petals. Not smell of pigs' feet and fennel. Fold newspapers into paper hats & charge down hallways with tin foil swords, brandishing them against our invisible foes. Die applauded for our audacity rather than the extraordinary ordinariness of our lives.

Pieces of Eight

This city deals in splintered coins, fractured shards traded sunup to sundown and well into the night.

1 Near Midnight

Near midnight, we stroll the swelter of Albuquerque's South Valley. A skinny-boned girl in tube top and shorts plays hopscotch in lamplight.

"Hurry up, Mama," she singsongs, her sneakers softshoeing sidewalk, her braids bobbing up and down in unison.

"Hurry up, Mama, you gotta' make the rent."

2 Brown Sugar

Mama sits in a strapless dress at a café table and trills into a cordless phone: "Well sugar, you might say I'm mocha-chocolatta, with an emphasis on the latta. But tonight, honey, I'll be any flavor you want straight from Baskin Robbins. Any flavor."

3 Streetwalkin'

Coeds tramp from bar to bar in small packs. On a corner, a bottle blond in fishnets and feather boa studies them and calls out: "Four guys and one girl? And they call me a hooker??"

4 Taking Turns

On a stoop, five guys trace Nazca lines in powder. One tilts back his head, pinches together his nostrils and holds out his razorblade: "We're taking turns, son, and it's your turn."

5 Southern Comfort

A woman in stained calico is framed in a doorway, A bottle of Southern Comfort clutched in one hand as if she's the night watchman,

calling out the hour, and assuring us all is well. But instead she yells to the man who is leaving her:

"I hope they bring you back in a coffin! You hear me? In a coffin."

6 Spare Change

At the all-night Walgreen's, a college kid whips out a crisp \$50 to buy a can of Mountain Dew.

The clerk looks at him. "You have too much money," she says. "I'm an old woman." She opens her change purse,

her pieces of eight disks of copper and nickel ablaze inside. "You see all I have."

7 Evening Prayer

Robbers, rape, raucous cries. Birth, and always, someone dies.

Keep me safe from any harm on my wicked, woeful street.

8 The Writing on the Walls

Two a.m. Reyes the King sits bent over his notebook. Vatos surround him as if he's the Buddha.

He's got every shade of Prismacolor but hasn't eaten since Tuesday. He's stopped coming to night school.

I ask him why.

He says he got caught tagging at the railyard. One more time, his stepmom said, and he's out.

She's got other kids to worry about.

Since then he's been living above the Lock & Key. Why the railyard? I want to know.

Because stock cars go everywhere; they'll know my name from New York City to San Francisco.

Goin' Somewhere

I'm gonna' take off without no aeroplanes without no baggage claims without no restraining reins

I'm gonna' get off where there ain't no freight trains where there ain't no flood plains where there ain't no blood stains

I'm gonna' live long eatin' whole grains drinkin' champagne dancin' with top hat and cane

'Cause I'm gonna' roar down life's gold brick lanes rid small kids of pains soar with free-flying cranes

Hear my loud refrain: I'm goin' somewhere

if the angels

on the day Katrina's father died she heard bagpipes wailing above her father's bed where he'd left his tired bones behind bereft as a picture book with a broken spine

now whenever she walks through the house and touches things that he had loved that they had loved together

> the ivory pocket knife the lump of fool's gold they hid from the greedy leprechauns the cereal box kazoo

she croons and remembers

> his Methusalah beard that reached the bottom of his belt buckle and the top of her tawny head

skipping stones smooth as the nesting of his palm and true as the North Star

pennies he'd offer to the moon to shine bright and light Katrina's night

the kilt and sporran he'd wear when the broom was in bloom and all the bairnies should be there to gather a sprig songs he'd make up about tapdancing pancakes and warbling waffles that made her beg: *No more!*

but at twilight under her covers in the hollow of echoes and voices she worries—

what if the angels have no ears who will hear her father singing

Descansos (Resting Places)

1 Sombrillo Nursing Facility

Mama phones before Christmas. Three thousand miles away I hear the warring of violins; she tells me mi abuelita has "passed away."

Given six months to live, this woman who'd taunted death one hundred years, died in three weeks. Each day her body becoming heavier, as gravity tugged at the hem of her nightshift.

Each day her voice becoming lighter, till hoarse as the wind, it wisped away. Her final request: *Please don't let them cremate me. Bury me where I can find myself again.*

2 The Family Plot

I want to bury her on her native Cuban shores, But this is impossible. So instead I look for a place where women push babies amidst azaleas, and boys lean their bicycles against elms. Some sweet place.

3 Fin de Siecle at Coleville-Sur–Mer, France

Gravity tugs. A spider crawls from centerstage in its web to a shady crevice, dispelling the illusion that this is merely a place for the dead.

Indeed this cemetery is alive. With April's red poppies, small bursts of soft thoughts. With row upon row of white crosses. With footfalls of young bomber pilots and their devout, lace-shawled grandmothers. With surf, always surf, crashing against cliffs like elephants buffeting their trunks...Each retreating wave reverberating: *we shall not forget...we shall not forget...*

4 Tomb of the Unknown, Shanidar Cave, Iraq

The Neanderthals willed their dead awake with flowers goldenrod, gloriosia and heliotrope. Scents to rouse them from shallow graves, where they would brush away rubble and thrust back boulders sealing them in their caveate tombs.

5 Old Jewish Cemetery, Prague

Petr sashays along the prescribed path in his black leather pants, lamenting that he used to be able to walk among the headstones, now staggered against one another, stones wetting their tongues on slivered sun above.

Every crow in Prague must be here. They wrap the sky in veils, carrying hundreds of tiny messages rolled like cigarettes. They swallow tiny pebbles, weighty sentiments for ballast, as they ribbon their way to New Jerusalem.

6 Lafayette Cemetery, New Orleans

We loved our slaves, the blue-hair tells us, as we trip from crypt to crypt. Surely so did Duke Wu and Duke Mu who buried their concubines alive with them in the days of the Shangs. But they bury their dead above ground here, lest corpses pop up after a storm and drift their way down Bourbon or LaSalle.

7 Day of the Dead in Las Truchas, New Mexico

Amidst all the *camposantos* stands one bleached wood marker for "MarTinez—BabY BOY." Next to it, "En Memoria a Felipe Trujillo 1908—1983," is a well-tended grave with a plastic wreath of roses, a votive in an old tin can, yellow marigolds in a vase and a shotglass of tequila. In the Trujillo home on this day, *las mujeres* bake *pan de muertos* and they stand tamales upright in pots, steaming little tombs. They will peel oranges and burn incense, and then inscribe Felipe's name over and over again in cloves. But in remembrance of *pequeno* Martinez,

there are only dandelion tufts and milkweed sprouting from the earth.

8 Instructions for the Newly Bereaved

Do not wear new shoes to funerals. Nor dream of white moths

or almond trees in bloom.

Hide the scissors, penknives too.

Blind all mirrors and don heavy veils. Pluck sprigs of heather; tuck them along windowsills.

Smash peacock's eggs and discard their shells. Stop the clocks

and reconfigure them.

Hold your breath; unlock the doors.

Your time will come.

9 For Lost Souls in the Florida Keys

It is a consumptive, dangerous night, as Voodoun gods are invoked, one by one, from the shores of the Tradewinds Motel. Kouman ou ye? Kouman ou ye? the faithful call out to the seas. A mulatta swings a duster (the whole chicken or just the feathers?) as drums beat out the rhythm for the final ferry crossing.

10 Her Resting Place

The cemetery stretches out before us, freshly mowed, redolent with clover, and the tinny scent of the Intel plant looming on the bluff.

We watch as seams of earth are resown; the sealing of a mother's womb. We are matrushka,

Ukrainian stacking dolls. My mother inside hers inside hers. Inside me? What seed?

My mother realizes too late, as one guilty of sin, that *mi abuelita's* false teeth are still soaking by the sink

in the bathroom. Always in bathrooms we cry together. Mama hands me a yellow topaz I'd last seen

on *mi abuelita's* gnarled finger. Tells me she wants me to have it. She'd want me to have it. She tells me all of the things people say to one another in movies and a school child saying catechism I repeat them back to her.

But I can't bring myself to say I'm sorry that she's gone. The tyrannies of the elderly are still too fresh.



Contrails

Challenger Mission, January 28, 1986

The plumes reminded me of sandhill cranes we'd seen winging together over the bosque near Bernalillo. Cranes stroke together for life.

Dawn widens with their litanies each January,

as they whoosh down, migrating for Alaska, their wings brushing air in cuneiform strokes, imprinting the season. With elaborate courtship rituals, they pledge themselves to each other.

Their long black legs stained by peat and toes too short for gripping, they were ungainly on the ground but majestic in lift-off. We watched them arc again and again into clouds. It was hunting season, so it was inevitable—

there would be a crack. Above, one crane veered quickly, as if to intercept, extending its crown and neck in a perfect dive. To this day, I am convinced that the crane sacrificed itself for its mate. And as it fell back to earth

we watched its grey-white feathers cascade down until all that remained were contrails wingbeats preserved in air—vestiges, ghosts then gone.

Gravity

A silvered rim of moon hangs in the sky, an architecture of clouds around it. The skies are silent but the earth resounds, panting with grave breaths of long distance running.

Seen from above, streets are tied in hopeless children's knots by neon coils of traffic. Businessmen behind their wheels disappear. From great heights, skyscrapers emerge dazzling—

graphic equalizers, lighting up in a new wave classical funk, each note stirring the spleen. Higher and higher still whole metropolises are no more than

clots on the terrain, halting the ebb and flow of rivers. Vapors writhe around the planet, marshalling storms from Baffin Bay to the Amundsen Sea. Away from earth's moist embrace,

we are surely colder, thinner. Oddly pockmarked and sterile, the beacon moon comes into closer view. Sirius, the Dog Star, burns far brighter; the Nile will flood its delta soon.

We forge onward until the stratosphere bulges along its invisible seam. We puncture it, releasing air from the balloon. First, in spurts, and then with a steady hiss,

reminding us that entropy will wear us down yet. Take a breath beat; hold it in. Gravity will bring us back.

Time Magazine Reports

The verdict is in—T.S. Eliot was right. The world will end not with a bang but with a whimper.

Indulge me a moment. What if we stepped into the world after the opening credits of some endless movie. We might never know where it was filmed or the actors in leading roles, but would we appreciate the drama any less?

Wouldn't we somewhere in the middle of the flickering frames pick up the storyline and continue passing it sprocket by sprocket, day after day, through our lives? When we grew old and tired and wore half-frame spectacles

and sensible shoes, would it really matter if we fell asleep in one scene and awoke with a start in the next, dwarf stars blinking off, then on, but spinning always spinning. Waves would still break,

and ships would unload their sorrows. But the sun would rise again; the oceans too. So until the humpback whales stop singing, beaching their defeated grey hulks on sands, for the last time, please indulge me

Flowering Woods

Every year the dogwoods long to tell us, the azaleas too, their blossoms unfurling like synchronized swimmers in a Busby Berkeley musicale, that it is possible to be content, to be blissful in this world.

Destroyer God

Lilacs stroke the fenceline, their purple florets embedded with staurolites, tiny crosses held up like candles in the night. For prayer, for hope.

*

April. I step into my garden, expecting everything's unchanged, that buds will flower and harden to fruit because they've always done so. But where last spring there were emperor tulips and wind anemones, now there are burrows riddling the earth like paper accordion snakes that slither on tables in diners.

My plans ruined, and like an avenging angel, I contemplate the form of my wrath. Flood, pestilence, plague or famine? A thousand gallons of water through a coiled hose? Smoke bombs? Cyanide pellets? Baited traps?

My green-kneed neighbor endorses raw potato at the entrances to their warrens. The starch, he declares, is indigestible. It will ferment in their intestines causing them to burst. No muss, no fuss, he promises.

But I see myself as a Gestapo agent rationing my bullets, an officer planning a botanical blitzkrieg.

I resolve then to abandon my garden to the elements—the sun, wind, ravens and rodents, and other aches that only the earth knows.

Exercise in Faith

Does one wreck havoc or reek havoc, asks the tree, as I chop its limbs.

You've got to have faith, I tell the tree, that you'll be beautiful come spring.

The tree stares up at the dwarf stars, challenging them to offer it proof.

> Grey tulle wraps above and the insects sleep, as I pretend to read palms.

Why do the stars lie with their million-year old light? What are they hiding?

> What are the outposts of the stars' last missions? The tree grows restless.

The blue remains long after the birds have flocked on, testament to faith

Bridges Fall Down

How much will the bridge cost? Seven million dollars. How long will it take to build? Seven million years.

It was a steel night in Boston on a dimlit bridge when a man came at me speaking tongues, brandishing steel. He grabbed my arm, pulled me to the water's edge and pressed a blade

against my cheek. That night I saw stars in the molars of his teeth. Another time, I might have feared bone gnashing against bone. Steel grinding against steel.

But some odd calm came over me and I whispered, *We still have work to do*. He looked hard at me and let me go. Perhaps it was no night for sacrifice, no night to plunge into the dark void of the Charles.

It's not borders, oceans nor even darkness that divides us. We both shall die wanting more velvet nights, more sterling coasts, more nitrate ceilings lit up like disco halls with celestial bodies pulsating

to grunge rock beats. A wide stage to spotlight us,. Wanting. Longing.

Skin Diving

We swim as a pointillist beast: I, in neon spandex, am the elongated false eye, and they, juvenile damsel fish, are the neural endings, alert to sudden movementsbarracuda, black tip shark, lamprey eel. Together we fin the water, all luster and ripple, skimming beyond sea grasses where silver-needled ballyhoo dart past by thousands, and it becomes a night of shooting stars, noisy with grunts and whistles. Most primal of languages-water, fish. Mouthed in the womb. Faint sucks. Clicks. Returning us to deepest blues, darkest seas. grand fissures and sulfurous vents, to deep currents and convections

that separate us and bring us together.

Separate, together.

Lighthouse

For my father

Your glasses rest on the end of your nose: twin telescopes pointed out to sea. Fresh fall

of dandruff sprinkling your collar. Your shoulders gently humpbacked in sleep.

Even at rest—your hands are constant motion. Treads of your fingertips sanded down,

whorls of pewter, from sculpting antler tusk and sea mist. On winter's shortest days,

your voice wraps the dinner table like a Tlingit blanket, striped red and black.

Your breath: cracked wheat and Athabascan lullabies. Your words drum the waves,

navigate tides.

Math Lessons

Didn't every child at St. Mary's long to be the one called upon to connect the constellations

of a2 plus b2 to c, and to traverse the long strides of distance from proofs to their theorems?

> When Mr. D called for our hands to palm the skies, we spanned millisecond voyages between

earth and moon and back again. Each time claiming the stardust, leaving trails of it across the board.

Yes, it's true, each time we backed away to admire our handiwork, we fell to earth.

But each time we dusted ourselves off and pulled away again

to the stars.

Walking the Bridge

Each day I walk across the Mass Ave bridge past faces that register as pricks of light on the retina, their features a jigsaw as yet unassembled. I am quick to condemn a balding driver who halts his cab to berate an old man in a wine-stained overcoat stumbling the sidewalk. I shoulder by a bottle blonde retracing her stiletto steps to recover a set of keys.

But what if

the cabbie was up all night with his inconsolable newborn or caring for a wife with a disease slowly swindling her of sight? What if the old man lost his eldest son in a mineshaft cave-in, his youngest in the Gulf, and the woman rehearses a murder or her suicide? It's always with us: what we don't know, will never know. It plagues us, gives us circles under our eyes, cricks in our necks. Pays us

in our own coin, with a third side. Not head, not tail...This coin is from the middle ground. It's the middle son born in haying season. The one that endures.

Manuscript Notes

The quote from Agha Shahid Ali is taken from his final book, *Rooms Are Never Finished* (Norton, 2002).

Dichos are Spanish proverbs or folk wisdom. For example, "*Buenas son mis vecinas pero me faltan tres gallinas*" is a popular dicho which translates, "My neighbors are nice, but I'm missing three chickens."

Thoreau is a town east of Gallup, NM, on Route 66. Originally named Mitchell, it was renamed in honor of Henry David Thoreau, but the locals pronounce the town's name as "through."

Vecindario is Spanish for "neighborhood."

Cumbias are Latin American dances descended from 19th century slave dances.

Serigraphs are silkscreens produced by a printing process in which one layer of color is applied at a time. The process can result in any number of copies until the printer's template is destroyed.

Georgia O'Keeffe referred to the landscape of northern New Mexico as "*The Faraway*," reflecting her awe at being able to see for miles and miles in all directions.

Oracle bones are records of divination incised on bones and turtle shells. They are the earliest known form of Chinese writing.

Diné is the Navajo name for themselves; literally "The People."

All For You, Mary ("Totus Tues, Maria") is the personal motto of Pope John Paul II.

In June, 1981, six teens in *Medjugorje, Yugoslavia*, reportedly encountered the Virgin Mary near the top of Mount Podbrdo. After six years of professing daily contact with the Virgin, the teens admitted that they made it all up.

Vatos is Spanish slang for "friends" or "homeboys."

Descansos, in the Latino world, are spots for pallbearers in funeral processions to rest. A descanso may also mark the spot where someone has died.

Camposantos are country graveyards.

Kouman ou ye is Haitian Creole for "how are you?"

And, yes, *hunting sandhill cranes* is legal in the southwestern United States.

Vita

Tamara Wells-Banar was born in Tucson, Arizona, but spent her youth traveling the world as a military brat. She received her B.S. in 1988 in Communications & Public Relations from Boston University, where she was a Boston University Trustee Scholar, and her M.A. in Training & Computing Technologies in 1991 from the University of New Mexico. She has worked in a variety of fields and settings ranging from art museums to robotics labs.

She currently teaches history in northern New Mexico, where she has lived on and off for nearly 30 years, though her mother's family hails from Cuba and her father's from Alaska. She grew up speaking both Spanish and English and is an avid painter and scuba diver.

THESIS EXAMINATION REPORT

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MAJOR FIELD: Master of Fine Arts in Creative Writing, Low Residency Option TITLE OF THESIS: *The Third Side of the Coin*

APPROVED:

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DATE OF EXAMINATION: 11/19/2002