

Table SI Density of $\text{Mg}_{3+x}\text{Sb}_{1.5}\text{Bi}_{0.49}\text{Te}_{0.01}$ ($x=0.01-0.2$). All samples are over 95 % dense compare to theoretical value 4.49 g/cm^3 calculated from Vegard's law (4.04 g/cm^3 for Mg_3Sb_3 ; 5.84 g/cm^3 for Mg_3Bi_2).

Nominal x	$x=0.01$	$x=0.03$	$x=0.1$	$x=0.2$	$x=0.2$
Density (g/cm^3)	4.31(4)	4.41(2)	4.28(5)	4.28(3)	4.37(3)

Table SII Lattice constants of $\text{Mg}_{3+x}\text{Sb}_{1.5}\text{Bi}_{0.49}\text{Te}_{0.01}$ ($x = 0.01-0.2$) as a function of nominal excess Mg content ($x = 0.01-0.2$).

Nominal x	$x=0.01$	$x=0.03$	$x=0.1$	$x=0.2$
a (Å)	4.5839(1)	4.5840(1)	4.5820(1)	4.5841(1)
c (Å)	7.2727(6)	7.2744(6)	7.2718(6)	7.2748(5)

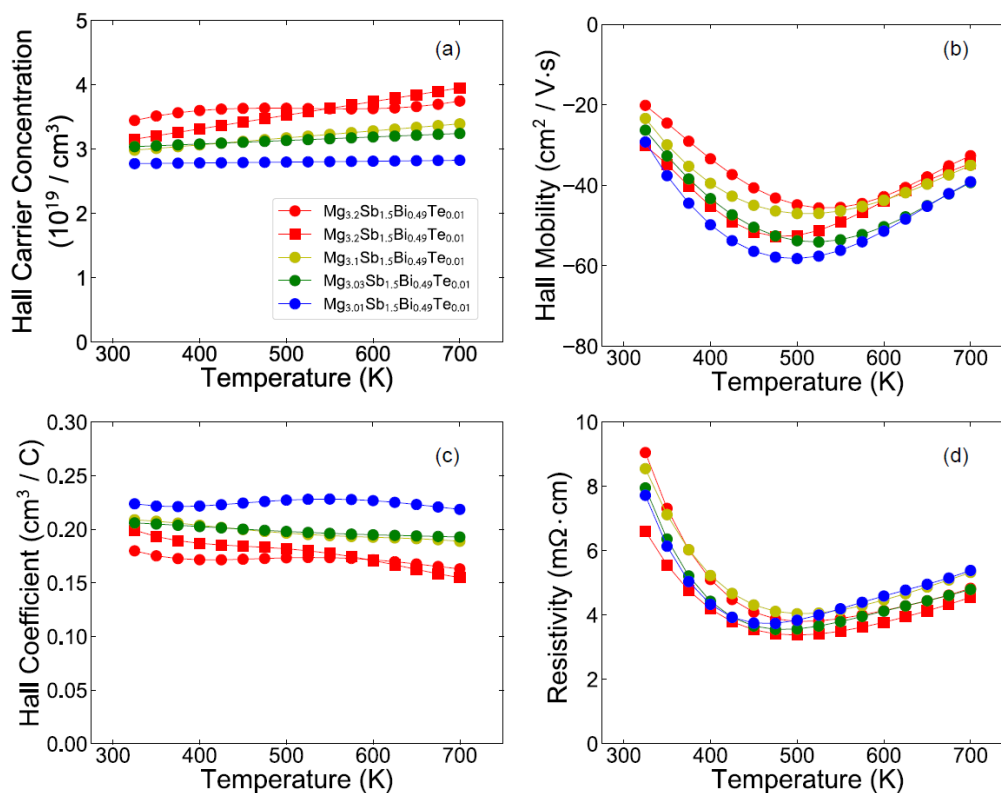


Figure S1 Results of Hall measurement for $\text{Mg}_{3+x}\text{Sb}_{1.5}\text{Bi}_{0.49}\text{Te}_{0.01}$ ($x = 0.01-0.2$) as a function of temperature: (a) Hall Carrier Concentration; (b) Hall mobility; (c) Hall coefficient; (d) electrical resistivity.

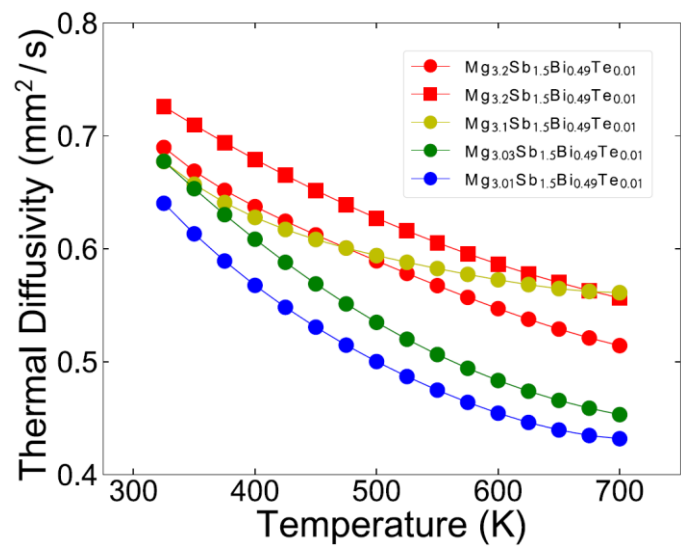


Figure S2 Thermal diffusivity of $\text{Mg}_{3+x}\text{Sb}_{1.5}\text{Bi}_{0.49}\text{Te}_{0.01}$ ($x=0.01-0.2$) measured as a function of temperature.