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# Socially Engaged Art Projects with High School Students

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# Socially Engaged Art Projects with High School Students

By Kate Randall

Dominican University of California, School of Education & Counseling Psychology Scholarly and Creative Works Conference, 2019

# Socially Engaging Art (SEA):

An "artistic or creative practice that aims to improve conditions in a particular community or in the world at large."

# "You can't have communication without a fire."

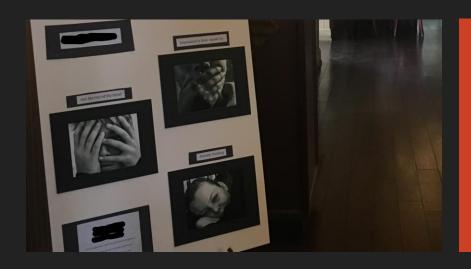
-Ms. Will, Drawing and Painting Teacher

### The Problem

### Art classes are often thought of as:

- Only a "creative outlet" class.
- Not necessary to provide for every student.
- An easy "A" elective course
- A class that does not teach skills that are transferable to other subjects.

# And yet there is research that shows art is important.



Art has transformative power, the ability to express deeper thoughts and emotions, and can give a voice to those who do not have one.

#### The Literature

# The History of Visual Arts in Public Schools

- Immanuel Kant (1724-1804) believed art made self governing citizens
- Pestalozzi created a curriculum based on Kant and Schiller's ideals
- Art Crusaders tried to bring this idea to the U.S. public school

#### **What Art Teaches**

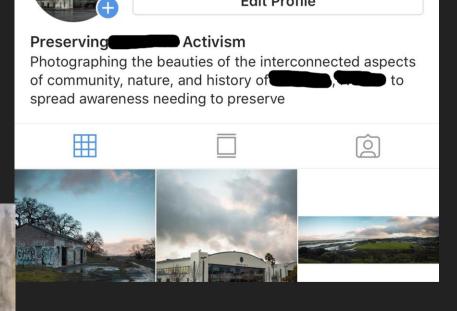
- Empathy- a key skill in being a "good citizen"
- Creative-Critical thinking
- Reflection
- Perseverance
- Open-mindedness
- Analyzing and Observing
- Connecting learning to an experience

# Art, Ethics, and Civil Society

- SEA projects can teach character education
- Art can have purpose
- SEA projects allow for community connection
- Art can be a grey space in civil space
- Art has a voice for those who need it

There was little research showing what the students thought about completing a SEA project.

"GARBAGE"



How does completing a SEA project affect high school students' engagement with a community on topics that the students care about?

# Methodology Mixed Methods Approach

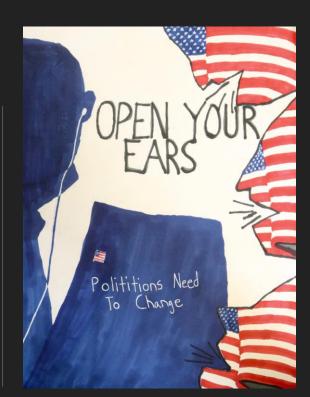
- 1 School Site
- 2 Teachers
- 2 Mediums
- 3 Classes

- 30 Surveys Returned
- 21 Student Interviews
- All 3 classes were a part of a specialty art program

## **Findings**

# The Power of Art and Student Voice

- Students found the project to be empowering.
- They discovered their art can have a voice and purpose.
- There was student growth in communication.





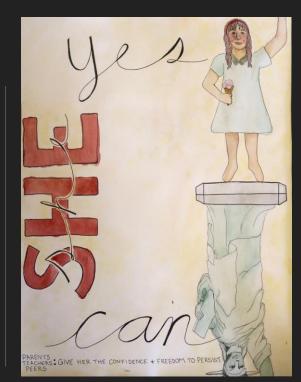


# **Findings**

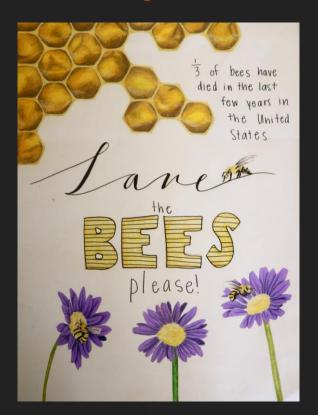


#### **Community Through Art**

- Students connected with a community.
- Those who did not reflected on why.
- Students liked the community engagement.
- Students felt art could help them become better citizens.



# **Findings**



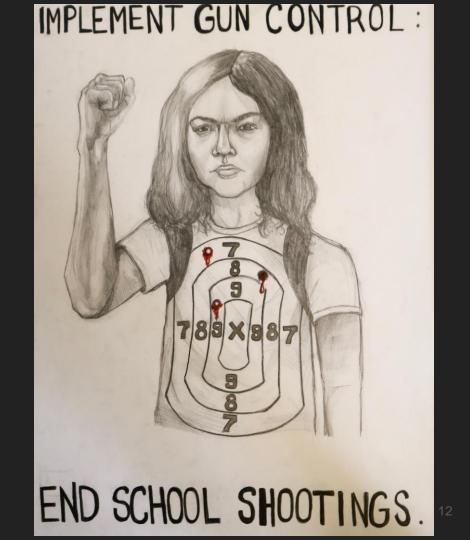


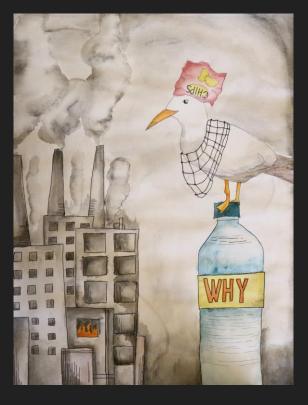
#### **External Influences**

- The projects were different in each class.
- The teachers taught and held different expectations.
- Both teachers loved the project and the real world aspects.

## **Implications**

- This project was more open than those in the literature.
- Students appreciate the chance to share their views.
- SEA projects can prepare students to be active citizens.
- They also allow for learning critical skills like professional communication.
- More art teachers should try creating a SEA project.
- SEA projects should become a part of CA Art Standards.







# Thank You! Questions or Comments?

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