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#### Short Courses: Flexible Learning Opportunities in Informatics

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# VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITY



# **Short Courses: Flexible Learning Opportunities in Informatics**

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# **Education in Informatics**

In today's fast-paced, data-driven world, researchers need to have a good foundation in informatics to store, organize, process, and analyze growing amounts of data. However, not all degree programs offer such training. Obtaining training in informatics on your own can be a daunting task for both new and established researchers who have little informatics experience. Providing educational opportunities appropriate for various skill levels and that mesh with a fulltime schedule can remove barriers and foster a collaborative, informatics-savvy community that is better equipped to push science forward.

# **Barriers to Learning Bioinformatics**

### **Short Course Descriptions**

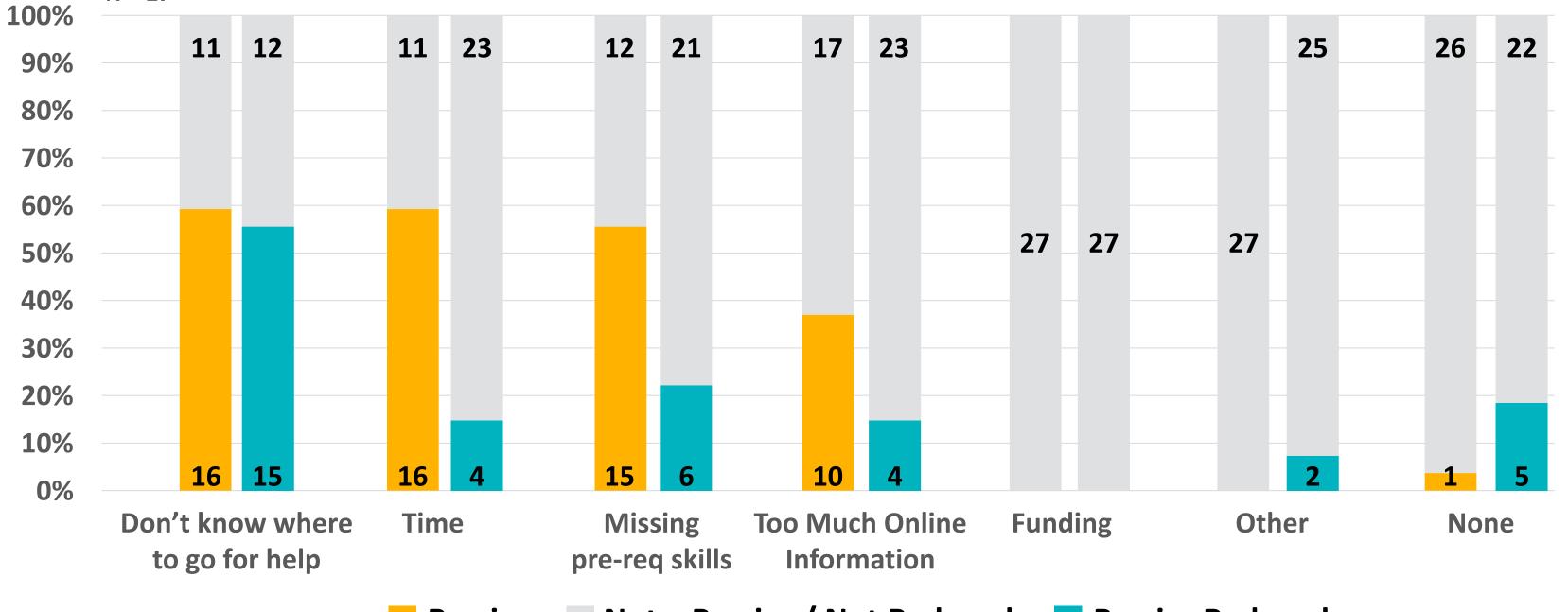
#### **Bioinformatics 101 Seminar Series**

*Format:* 8 weeks/1hr per week/broadcast live *Cost:* Free

#### **Topics**:

- **Bioinformatics and Precision Medicine**
- Cancer Informatics
- High-Throughput Technology
- Sequencing Data Types and Public Data Repositories
- RNA-seq/DNA-seq/ChIP-seq Applications and Analyses
- Metagenomics Applications and Analyses

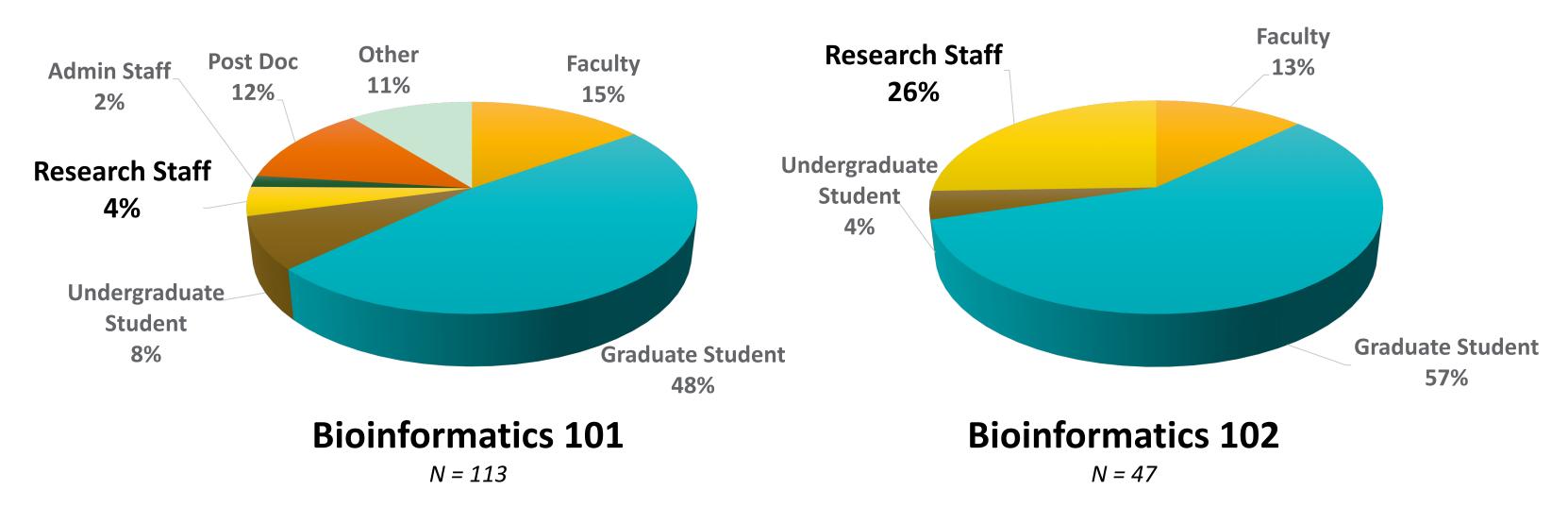
"...101 was extremely helpful by providing knowledge that I never had before...[and] provided [a] 'where to start'."



Barrier Reduced Not a Barrier / Not Reduced Barrier

**Reducing Barriers:** A follow-up survey sent to 271 individuals who registered for Bioinformatics 101 or 102 reveals 4 main barriers to learning Bioinformatics: time, missing pre-req skills, too much online information, and not knowing where to go for help. Through the short courses, each of these barriers were reduced for some people; however, the largest reduction was for not knowing where to go for help, which indicates that after attending these short courses attendees are better acquainted with bioinformatics resources and services available to the VCU community.

#### **Workshops Attract Higher % of Research Staff**



- Metabolomics and Lipidomics
- Functional and Pathway Enrichment Analysis

#### Bioinformatics 102 Genomics Databases Workshop

*Format:* 5 days/2hrs per day

*Cost:* Free

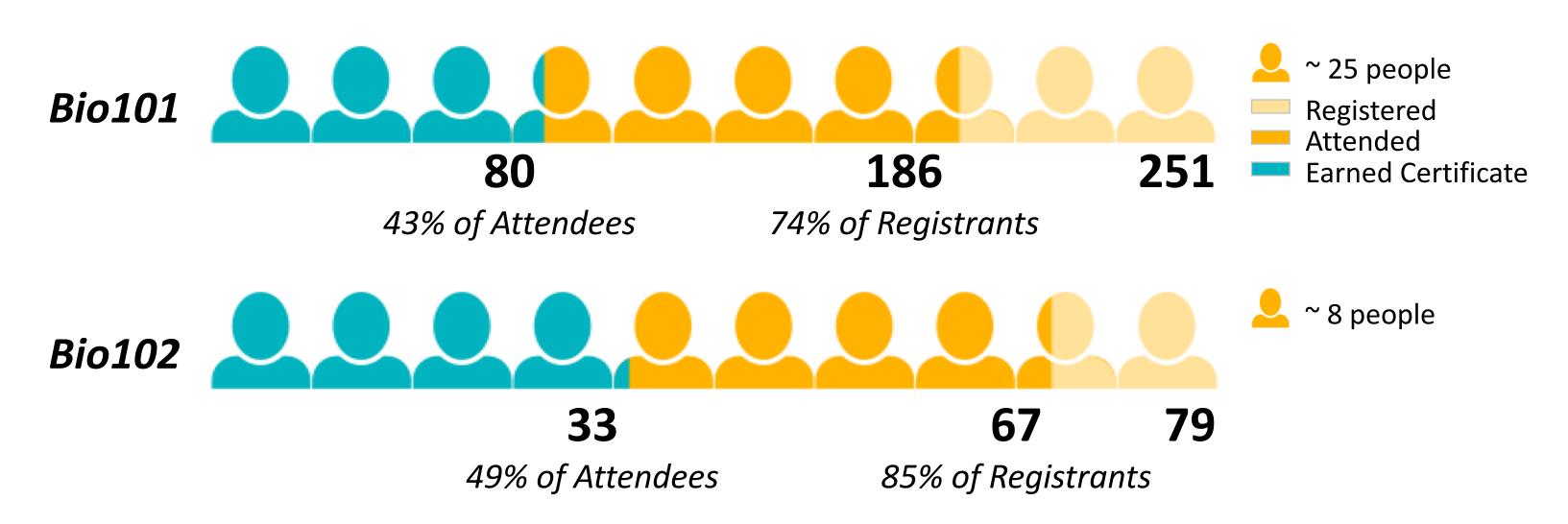
**Topics:** 

- "...these workshops were a great initial jump into this domain."
- NCBI Gene, BLAST, and Variation Viewer
- Gene Expression Omnibus
- NIH Genomic Data Commons (GDC)/The Cancer Genome Atlas (TCGA)

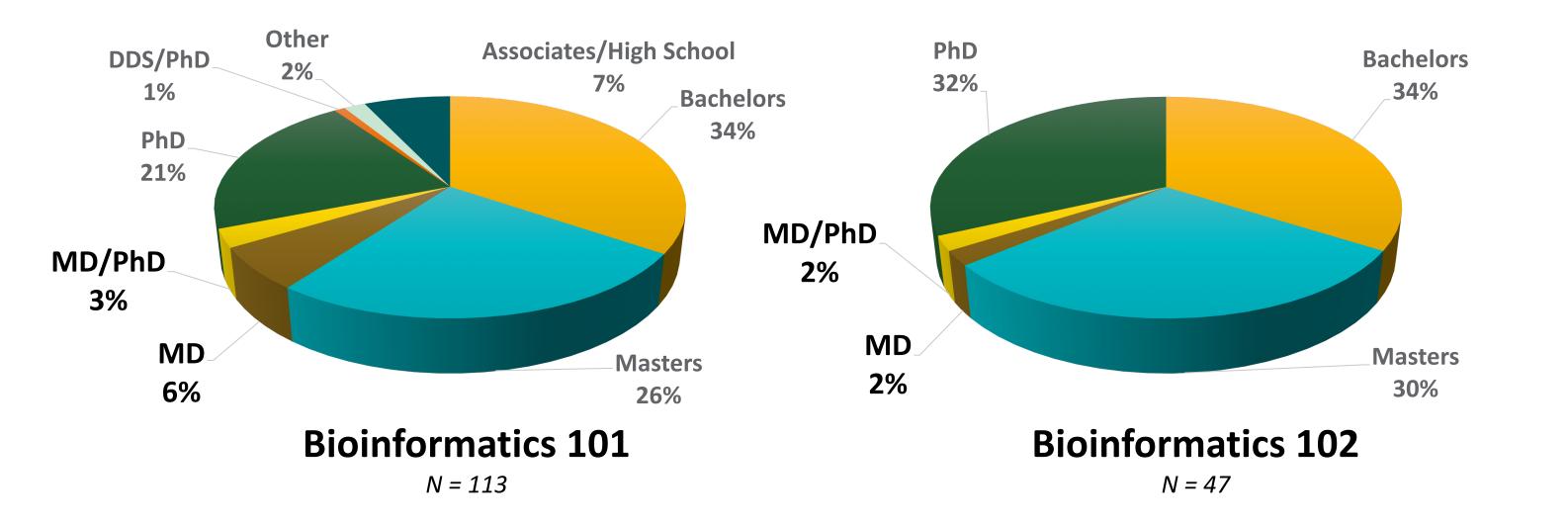
#### Certificate of Completion Requirements

- Attend at least 6 seminars/4 workshops.
- Score an average of 7 or above on all quizzes/labs.
- Complete exit survey (required for Bio102 only).

#### **High Interest in Bioinformatics Courses**



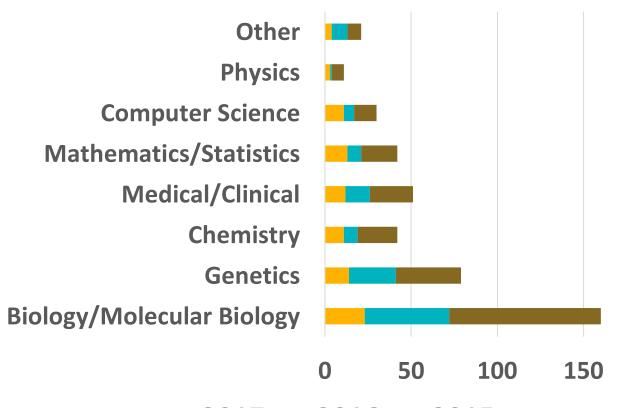
#### **Seminars Attract Higher % of MDs**



# **Course Material must be Approachable for a Diverse Group of Attendees**

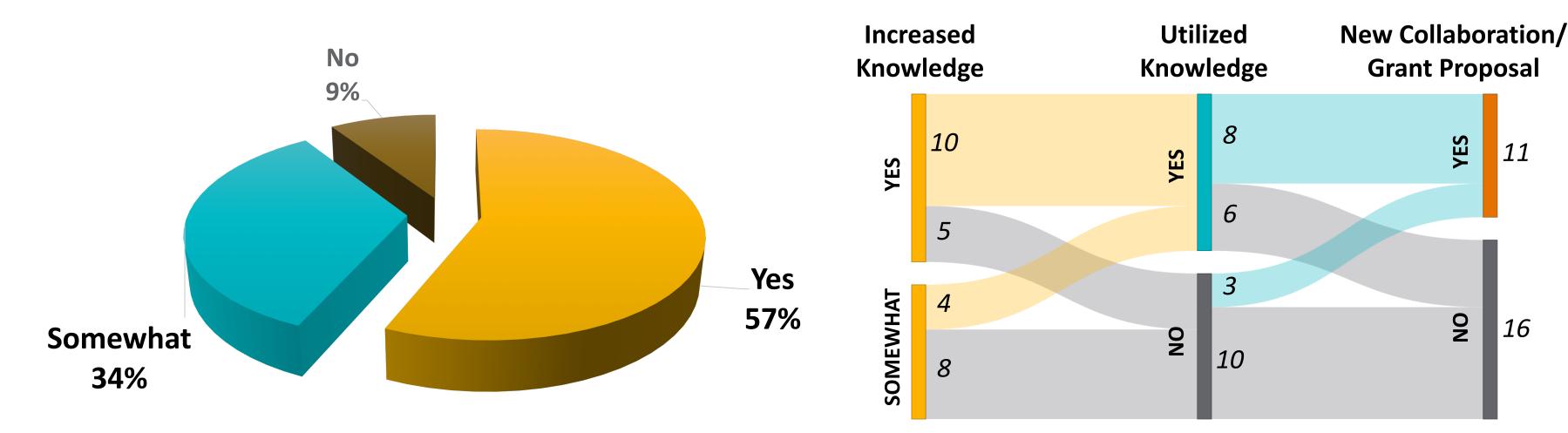


**Diverse Departments:** Registrants for Bioinformatics 101 and 102 for all 3 years (n=280) represent 77 departments across VCU with 56% of registrants coming **Diverse Background Knowledge:** Registrants from all 3 years of 101 (n=233) have a diverse set of knowledge and experience.



**Changing Demographics:** More research staff signed up for the workshops than the seminars, while the seminars attracted more medical doctors. These results show that different formats of education appeal to different audiences. Thus, it is important to keep your target audience in mind when designing educational material. Note: Data are from 2016 and 2017 only. Bio101 data are from registration forms, and Bio102 data are from post-workshop surveys.

#### Improved Knowledge and New Research Opportunities



**Knowledge Improved:** From all 3 years of Bioinformatics 101, 81% of responses indicate that knowledge was improved. For Bioinformatics 102, all attendees indicated that their knowledge was improved (not shown). *Note: 2015 Bio101 data and all Bio102* data was obtained from final surveys only. Data from Bio101 2016-17 was summed over weekly survey responses.

**New Opportunities:** All Follow-Up Survey respondents (N=27) indicated that the courses increased their knowledge of Bioinformatics (choices were Yes, Somewhat, and No). About 50% of these have utilized this knowledge since, including writing NIH and NSF grant proposals, and/or forming new collaborations.

#### **Conclusions and Future Work**

The Bioinformatics Short Courses have been well received, highly anticipated each year, and have gained attention beyond VCU. The courses have done a great job of educating researchers about VCU resources and introducing attendees to Bioinformatics and NGS analysis; however, there are still improvements to make to reduce learning barriers such as time, pre-req skills, and overwhelming online information. To mitigate these barriers we aim to 1) start *recording and posting lessons online* for researchers to watch on their time, 2) host Software Carpentry-inspired workshops to provide basic pre-req skill training as well as provide advanced workshops so attendees can get help walking through actual pipelines, and 3) provide online navigation resources on various topics to help researchers navigate online material more efficiently.

Contact alolex@vcu.edu for more information.