



Nova Southeastern University
NSUWorks

Law Review Mastheads

Law Journals Mastheads

Fall 2015

Nova Law Review-Volume 40-2015-2016

Kerry Valdez

Nova Southeastern University - Shepard Broad College of Law

Storm A. Tropea

Nova Southeastern University - Shepard Broad College of Law

Shelby L. Summers

Nova Southeastern University - Shepard Broad College of Law

Eric M. Yesner

Nova Southeastern University - Shepard Broad College of Law

Follow this and additional works at: https://nsuworks.nova.edu/lawreview_mastheads

 Part of the [Law Commons](#)

Recommended Citation

Valdez, Kerry; Tropea, Storm A.; Summers, Shelby L.; and Yesner, Eric M., "Nova Law Review-Volume 40-2015-2016" (2015). *Law Review Mastheads*. 10.

https://nsuworks.nova.edu/lawreview_mastheads/10

This Masthead is brought to you for free and open access by the Law Journals Mastheads at NSUWorks. It has been accepted for inclusion in Law Review Mastheads by an authorized administrator of NSUWorks. For more information, please contact nsuworks@nova.edu.

NOVA LAW REVIEW

VOLUME 40

FALL 2015

NUMBER I

EXECUTIVE BOARD

KERRY VALDEZ
Editor-in-Chief

STORM A. TROPEA
Executive Editor

SHELBY L. SUMMERS
Lead Articles Editor

ERIC M. YESNER
Managing Technical Editor

ARTICLES EDITORS

AMANDA CARBONE

STEPHANIE CARLTON

KRISTINA A. CORREA

FREDERICK J. PYE III

AKASH SHAH

JASON TOM

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

DYLAN FULOP
Assistant Lead Articles Editor

JENNIFER NOUD
Goodwin Editor

TRICIA-GAYE COTTERELL
Alumni Relations Editor

ASHLEY N. ELLIS
Subscriptions Editor

FACULTY ADVISORS

HEATHER BAXTER
ELENA MARTY-NELSON

SENIOR ASSOCIATES

KATHLEEN DELOACH

JERRY P. SARESKY

NICOLE A. RODOLICO

HANNA YARMOLIK

JUNIOR ASSOCIATES

KRYSTAL ACOSTA

JOSEPH R. KADIS

ALISON BARBIERO

ELYSE MALOUF

KAREN L. BLACK

DOREEN MONK

SAMANTHA E. BOWEN

HENRY E. NORWOOD

MARIO BRITO

JAMES PAUL

DAIRON BUERGO

ANDREÉ QUARESIMA

OLIVIA CHIONG

KHALIL H. QUINAN

NATALIE CIMADEVILLA

RICHARD J. RAFULS

MICHAEL J. COSTELLO II

CHRYSTAL ROBINSON

MARINA DE LARA MUÑOZ

DINA L. ROSENBAUM

ALEX DEFILIPPO

MAXWELL H. SAWYER

KRISTINE DESOIZA

SAMANTHA SCHEFF

MICHELLE DIAZ

TIMOTHY D. SHIELDS

NADIA ENNAJI

CHANELLE VENTURA

MIGUEL A. ESPINOSA III

MARIA D. VERA

LILIAN C. GUZMAN

ALEC J. ZAVELL

JAZLYN JUDA

NOVA SOUTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY SHEPARD BROAD COLLEGE OF LAW

ADMINISTRATION

OFFICE OF THE DEAN

Jon M. Garon, B.A., J.D. *Dean and Professor of Law*

Elena B. Langan, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Academic Affairs & Associate Professor of Law*

Tracey-Ann Spencer Reynolds, *Executive Assistant to Dean Jon M. Garon*

Lynda Harris, *Executive Assistant to Associate Dean for Academic Affairs*

DEANS AND DIRECTORS

Lynn Acosta, B.A., M.S., *Assistant Dean for Student Services*

Catherine Arcabaschio, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for International Programs & Professor of Law*

Timothy Arcaro, B.S., J.D., *Associate Dean for AAMPLE and Online Programs & Professor of Law*

Olympia R. Duhart, B.A., J.D., *Director of First-Year Lawyering Skills & Values Program & Professor of Law*

Jennifer Gordon, J.D., *Direct of Public Interest Programs*

linda f. harrison, J.D., *Associate Dean, Critical Skills Program & Associate Professor of Law*

Robert Levine, B.S., J.D., *Assistant Dean, Career & Professional Development & Adjunct Professor of Law*

Jennifer McIntyre, B.S., M.S., *Assistant Dean for Online Programs*

Joshua Metz, B.S., B.A., CPA, *Director of Administrative Operations*

Elena Rose Minicucci, B.A., J.D., *Director of Alumni Relations & Adjunct Professor of Law*

Frank A. Orlando, B.S., J.D., *Director of the Center for the Study of Youth Policy and Adjunct Professor*

William D. Perez, *Assistant Dean for Admissions*

Nancy Sanguigni, B.S., M.B.A., *Assistant Dean for Clinical Programs*

Susan Stephan, B.S., J.D., M.A., *Director of Development*

Michele Struffolino, B.A., M.Ed., J.D., *Assistant Dean of Students & Associate Professor of Law*

LAW LIBRARY & TECHNOLOGY CENTER ADMINISTRATION

Eric Young, B.A., M.L.S., J.D., *Assistant Dean for Law Library & Technology Center & Associate Professor of Law*

Karen Rose, *Assistant to the Assistant Dean of the Law Library & Technology Center*
Rebecca A. Rich, A.B., M.S., J.D., *Senior Associate Director, Law Library and Technology Center*
Alison Rosenberg, *Head of Outreach Services*
Rob Beharriell, B.A., J.D., *Outreach & Reference Services Librarian*
Carolyn J. Brown, B.A., M.L.S., J.D., *Outreach & Reference Services Librarian*
Mitchell L. Silverman, B.A., M.S., J.D., *Reference and Patron Services Librarian*
Craig Pharaoh, *Assistant Circulation Manager*
Nikki Williams, *Assistant Circulation Manager*
Mary Paige Smith, B.A., M.L.S., *Associate Director for Technical Services*
John Henderson, *Technical Services Assistant*
Danielle Ranalli, *Technical Services Assistant*
Chad Moulder, *Clinic & Audiovisual Technology Coordinator*

STAFF

Tresha Barracks, *Legal Assistant for Clinical Programs*
Mary Butler, *Coordinator of Advanced Lawyering Skills & Values*
Lakaye Carter, *Admissions Coordinator*
Wendy Clasen, *Administrative Assistant for Clinical Programs*
Natalia Enfort, B.S., *Graduation & Records Advisor for Student Services*
Robert Jacobs, *Secretary for Critical Skills Program*
Jessica Mcfarlane, *Secretary for Critical Skills Program*
Jesse Monteagudo, *Legal Secretary*
Kathleen Perez, *Assitant to the Director of Alumni & Development*
Nicole Rodriguez, *Building Operations Manager*
Catherine Zografos, *Administrative Assistant to the Career & Professional Development Office*
Naomi Scheiner, *Administrative Coordinator for Student Affairs*
Chantelle Spence, *Faculty Assistant*

FACULTY

FULL-TIME FACULTY

Catherine Arcabascio, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean, International Programs & Professor of Law*
Timothy Arcaro, B.S., J.D., *Associate Dean for AAMPLE and Online Programs & Professor of Law*

Heather Baxter, B.A., J.D., *Assistant Professor of Law*
Brion Blackwelder, B.S., J.D., *Director of Children & Families Clinic & Associate Professor of Law*
Randolph Braccialarghe, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Ronald B. Brown, B.S.M.E., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*
Timothy A. Canova, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law and Public Finance*
Kathy Cerminara, B.S., J.D., LL.M., J.S.D., *Professor of Law*
Megan F. Chaney, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Phyllis G. Coleman, B.S., M.Ed., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Leslie L. Cooney, B.S., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Jane E. Cross, B.A., J.D., *Director of Caribbean Law Program & Associate Professor of Law*
Debra Moss Curtis, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Michael J. Dale, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Mark Dobson, A.B., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*
Douglas L. Donoho, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*
Olympia R. Duhart, B.A., J.D., *Director of First-Year Lawyering Skills & Values Program & Professor of Law*
Michael Flynn, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Amanda M. Foster, B.A., J.D., *Assistant Professor of Law*
Jon M. Garon, B.A., J.D., *Dean and Professor of Law*
Pearl Goldman, B.C.L., M. Phil., LL.B., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*
Joseph M. Grohman, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Richard Grosso, B.S., J.D., *Director, Environment & Land Use Law Clinic & Professor of Law*
Linda F. Harrison, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean, Critical Skills Program, & Associate Professor of Law*
Joseph Hnylka, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Areto Imoukhuede, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Robert M. Jarvis, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*
Judith R. Karp, B.A., M.L.S., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Shahabudeen Khan, J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*
Ishaq Kundawala, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
P. Camille Lamar, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*
Elena Langan, B.A., J.D., *Associate Dean for Academic Affairs & Associate Professor of Law*
James B. Levy, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*
Kenneth L. Lewis Jr., M.S., J.D., B.Sc., *Assistant Professor of Law*
Donna Litman, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Elena Maria Marty-Nelson, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*
Michael R. Masinter, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Jani E. Maurer, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*

Joel A. Mintz, B.A., J.D., LL.M., J.S.D., *Professor of Law*
Roma Perez, B.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Michael L. Richmond, A.B., M.S.L.S., J.D., *Professor of Law*
John Sanchez, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*
Florence Shu-Acquaye, LL.B., LL.M., J.S.M., J.S.D., *Professor of Law*
Michele Struffolino, B.A., M.Ed., J.D., *Assistant Dean of Students & Associate Professor of Law*
Fran L. Tetunic, B.A., J.D., *Director, Alternative Dispute Resolution Clinic & Professor of Law*
Marilyn Uzdavines, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*
Kathryn Webber, B.A., J.D., *Associate Professor of Law*
James D. Wilets, B.A., M.A., J.D., *Professor of Law*
Eric W. Young, B.A., M.L.S., J.D., *Assistant Dean, Law Library & Technology Center & Associate Professor of Law*

EMERITUS FACULTY

John Anderson, J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*
Marilyn Cane, B.A., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*
Lynn A. Epstein, B.S., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*
Joseph Harbaugh, B.S., LL.B., LL.M., *Dean Emeritus & Professor Emeritus of Law*
Howard Messing, A.B., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*
Gail Richmond, A.B., M.B.A., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*
Bruce S. Rogow, B.B.A., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*
Marc Rohr, B.A., J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*
Michael Rooke-Ley, J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*
Joseph Smith, J.D., *Professor Emeritus of Law*
Steven Wisotsky, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*

CRITICAL SKILLS PROGRAM INSTRUCTORS

Meg Chandelle, *Critical Skills Instructor*
Robert Gregg, B.A., J.D., *Critical Skills Instructor*
Heddy Muransky, B.A., M.Ed., J.D., *Critical Skills Instructor*
Marlene Murphy, *Critical Skills Instructor*
Rodney Rawls, B.S., J.D., LL.M., *Critical Skills Instructor*

ADJUNCT FACULTY

Andrew L. Adler, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Edward R. Almeyda, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Antoinette Appel, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Scott Atherton, *Adjunct Professor in the Master of Science Program*
Ross L. Baer, B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Denise L. Baker, *Adjunct Professor in the Master of Science Program*
Steven Ballinger, *Adjunct Professor in the Master of Science Program*
Roshawn Banks, B.S., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Courtney Jared Bannan, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Rob Beharriell, J.D., M.L.I.S., *Outreach and Reference Services Librarian*
Richard H. Bergman, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Johnny Clark Burris, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Robert Campbell, *Adjunct Professor in the Master of Science Program*
Laura Cancilla-Miller, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Marilyn Blumberg Cane, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Lydia B. Cannizzo, *Adjunct Professor in the Master of Science Program*
Jayme Cassidy, B.S., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Meg Chandelle, B.S., M.B.A., J.D., *Critical Skills Instructor*
Michele Chang, *Adjunct Professor in the Master of Science Program*
Tracey L. Cohen, J.D., B.A., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Jude Cooper, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Arthur T. Daus III, B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Hon. Robert F. Diaz, A.A., B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Ken S. Direktor, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Susan Dubow, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Cynthia Henry Duval, B.A., J.D., *Associate Director of Career and Professional Development*
Lynn Epstein, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Rebecca Feinberg, *Adjunct Professor in the Master of Science Program*
Hon. Rex J. Ford, B.S., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
John A. Frusciante, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Myrna Galligano-Kozlowski, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Andrew Garofalo, B.S., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Jason A. Glusman, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Adam Scott Goldberg, B.S., J.D., LL.M., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Evan J. Goldman, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Anthony Gonzales, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Carlos F. Gonzalez, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Shanika A. Graves, B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Arthur Green, *Adjunct Professor in the Master of Science Program*

Robert Gregg, *Critical Skills Instructor*
Tonja Haddad-Coleman, J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Joseph D. Harbaugh, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Ross Hartog, B.S., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
A. Margaret Hesford, B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Peter Homer, B.A., J.D., M.B.A., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Hon. Alfred Horowitz, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Julie E. Hough, J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Jacqueline F. Howe, Esq., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
G. Yasmin Jacob, B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law & M.S.Emp.L.
Program*
Nick Jovanovich, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Kimberly Kanoff Berman, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Neil Karadbil, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Jason Katz, B.S., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Daniel Kaufman, B.S., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Kamran Khurshid, B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor*
Warren Kwavnick, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Allan M. Lerner, B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Robert C. Levine, B.S., J.D., *Assistant Dean, Career & Professional
Development & Adjunct Professor of Law*
James Lewis, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Rochelle Marcus, B.S., M.Ed., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Chance Meyer, B.S., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Catherine M. Michael, *Adjunct Professor in the Master of Science Program*
Daniel Mielnicki, *Adjunct Professor*
Elena R. Minicucci, B.A., J.D., *Director of Alumni Relations & Adjunct
Professor of Law*
Gerald M. Morris, B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Charles B. Morton, Jr., B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Marlene Murphy, *Critical Skills Instructor*
John Napolitano, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Robert N. Nicholson, B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Michelle M. Parker, Esq., *Adjunct Professor*
Vanessa L. Prieto, Esq., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Becka Rich, B.A., M.S., J.D., *Senior Associate Director, Law Library &
Technology Center*
Gail L. Richmond, *Professor Emerita of Law*
Michazel J. Rocque, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Jose A. Rodriguez-Dod, B.S., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Bruce Rogow, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Mac Rohr, *Professor Emeritus of Law*

Morgan Rood, *Adjunct Professor in the Master of Science Program*
Thomas E. Runyan, Esq., B.S., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Maria Schneider, B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Robert H. Schwartz, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Stacy Schwartz, B.S., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Neal B. Shniderman, B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Jodi Siegel, *Adjunct Professor in the Master of Science Program*
Scott Smiley, BSEE, J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Charlene Smith, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Mindy F. Solomon, B.S., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Athornia Steele, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Susan Stephan, *Director of Development & Adjunct Professor of Law*
Richard Stone, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Maxine K. Streeter, B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Meah Tell, Esq., B.A., M.B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Steven Tepler, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Damian Thomas, J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Emilie M. Tracy, Esq., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Dawn Traverso, B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Laura Varela, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Marilyn Vestal, *Adjunct Professor from Coll of Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci*
(*MLAW Temp*)
Ethan Wall, *Adjunct Professor*
Lee Weintraub, B.S., B.A., J.D., *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Steven Wisotsky, *Adjunct Professor of Law*
Camille L. Worsnop, B.S., J.D., LL.M., *Adjunct Professor of Law*

NOVA LAW REVIEW

NON-DISCRIMINATION STATEMENT

It is the policy of *Nova Law Review* to support equality of opportunity. No person shall be denied membership in *Nova Law Review* or participation in any of its activities on the basis of race, color, religion, national or ethnic origin, sex, sexual orientation, age, or disability.

PERMISSION

Nova Law Review hereby grants permission to nonprofit organizations to reproduce and distribute the contents of its journal, in whole or in part, for educational purposes, including distribution to students, provided that the copies are distributed at or below cost and identify the author, *Nova Law Review*, the volume, the number of the first page of the article, the year of publication, and proper notice is affixed to each copy—*unless, a separate copyright notice of an author appears on the article*. **All other rights reserved.** All other inquiries for permission, including articles with a separate copyright notice of an author, should be sent to the attention of the Editor-in-Chief.

MANUSCRIPTS

Nova Law Review invites submissions of unsolicited manuscripts. Articles submitted to *Nova Law Review* should conform to the guidelines set forth in *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation* (20th ed. 2015). Articles may be submitted via mail, or e-mail and must be available on Microsoft Word. E-mail submissions may be sent to the Assistant Lead Articles Editor, accessible at <http://nsulaw.nova.edu/students/orgs/lawreview/>. All articles not chosen for publication are discarded after consideration. *Nova Law Review* does not assume responsibility for the return of any materials.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Nova Law Review* is published three times per year by students of the Shepard Broad Law Center. The current annual subscription rate is \$35.00. Single issues are available for \$12.00. Canadian subscribers should add \$5.00 for postage fees. Foreign subscribers should add \$20.00 for postage fees. Subscriptions are automatically renewed unless notification to the contrary is received by *Nova Law Review*.

Please notify *Nova Law Review* of any changes of address at least 30 days prior to issue release for the change to take effect. The postal service will not forward your copies unless extra postage is provided by the subscriber. Duplicate copies will not be sent free of charge. Subscribers should report non-receipt of copies within 1 month of the expected mailing date. Address any correspondence to:

Nova Law Review
Shepard Broad College of Law
3305 College Avenue
Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33314
Phone: (954) 262-6196