# The Life and Times of Joseph Beuys 

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# ${ }^{\text {the }} \mathbf{i f f e a n d i m e s s}$ off oseph Beuys 



## autumn yol $9 \% 2$

 as notedAs reported by RISD Views January/February 1994, "the seventh annual RISD Cabaret will present the life, work and times of Joseph Beuys in a series of allegorical scenes enlivened with music, dance, video, slides, and symbolic props. Joseph Beuys, 20th-century shaman, painter, sculptor, performer, lecturer, author of political manifestoes, and the founder of Germany's Green Party is thought to be the most influential European post-war avant-garde artist... Beuys was also associated with the Fluxus movement, which was founded by George Maciunas in the early 1960's. Both anarchistic and playful in the Dada tradition, Fluxus is now enjoying a revival..."
make a hat from this paper. wear it home tonight.
stafement on joseph beuys and cabaret roger mandle president RISD
On Beuys, where better than a Cabaret to uncover him? Where to find him is everywhere...and nowhere at all. His sense was that all matter counted in some way for something. But how? And why? Texture, surface, and under them, the truth. For us now, it is to respond. And at a Cabaret, we all can.

birthofjosephlucianabeuysrescuebytartars-marcinbeuysdreamdebdeathofjacksonpollock-dawnjamesyveskleinandhismodelsjohncageone-minutestorieslucyjulieemmettwilliamscellar-songagnieszkasoundsculptureyvonnegeorgemaci-unasmanifestoroyelleninterviewwithemmet-twilliamsandbenjaminpattersonmattfestumfluxo-rumnamjunepaikmarkjimandrewcharlotteamoor-manjoejonesmonologueshirleyhowtoexplainpaint-ingstoadeadharecatherinethecleaningladyjohn-lennonalphabetsymphonyleahmakirobertfillioum-rblueboxingmatchmelindastevejoberandommon-keyssvenilikeamericaandamerica-likesmechristineangersonglaurieanderson-whitelillyendofthetwentiethcenturyheinrichboll-forbeuysatsixtyting-tingscottianmegan
its all between the lines

## 1 minute story à la john cage <br> agnieszka taborska

One day I came to the studio where students prepared props for the Cabaret. I noticed drops of blood on a prop from the first scene, the wrecked fuselage of Beuys's dive bomber. The student working on it had a bandaged hand so I asked what had happened. She said "I cut my finger while I was building the wing." I said, "Make sure you keep it clean." She said, "Don't worry, I will wash the whole plane."

## a note from liberal arts edward dwyer

 dean of liberal arts "The Life and Times of Joseph Beuys" is the seventh production of the annual RISD Cabaret. It follows the tradition established in 1987 by James O. Barnhill and Szymon Bojko to present "an experimental art history and performance course" which would directly involve students and immerse them in the art and culture of a particular time and place. The chronicle of past cabarets is rich: "From St. Petersburg to Khrushchev's Boot" (1987), "The Golden Age of Cabaret" (1988), "The Ox on the Roof" (1989), "The Unknown and Awakening Europe" (1991), "Tabou" (1992), "The Big Yes and the Little No" (1993). Each cabaret course brought new ideas, talents, and individuals to focus on a particular point of view, place, or time in the history of our culture. All of them incorporated historical data and original material to sharpen our awareness and our students' understanding of the relationship of art to social commentary. And each year the performance has demonstrated the depth of hard work, energy and commitment and the wealth of talent, inventiveness and knowledge that make RISD students so rewarding to work with.The educational goals of the Cabaret are not unique, but somehow each year the experience is. This is not a normal Liberal Arts course. Each year, about thirty students participate in the study and recreation of a moment in history; and by performing original text, translated versions, or hypothetical scenes they become a part of the historic milieu. The Russian, German, Austrian, French, and Italian avant-garde of the early decades of this century have all continued on next page
come alive at RISD in a way that could not happen passively, in the classroom. It is the direct involvement of students, either as actors, designers, or audience, that gives life and meaning to the cabaret material as it is selected, edited, and performed. If it goes well, we are all swept into another place or time as participant observers, enriched and open to the culture of the day or the folly of the moment.

Last year we experienced the optimism of the Italian Futurists, the cynicism of Dada and the energy of German Expressionism. This year, with a series of allegorical scenes the art and life, installation and performance, social criticism and situationist humor of Joseph Beuys and The Fluxus Movement, all come together in a crazy soup of ideas, that bends the boundaries of our realities and forces an uncomfortable evaluation of the role of the artist in postmodern life.

The success and depth of the cabaret learning experience is not just demonstrated by the intensity and quality of the material and its performance but also the research, rehearsal, and development of an esprit de corps as the public presentation approaches. By this point the texts and staging, the music and acting, choreography and content, have been edited and fought over, justified and criticized with an intensity far beyond than expected in most Liberal Arts classes. Still, it is precisely because of the public nature of the performance, the replacement of the lecture hall by the music hall and the desire to successfully communicate to a larger audience, that the performers, researchers, and technicians can reach this special level of commitment. In this way, and with thanks to them, we can all share in the best and most personal manner Liberal Arts at RISD.

FLUXUS IS WHAT FLUXUS DID BUT NO ONE KNOWS WHODUNIT

EMMETT WILLIAMS
find a stone that is your size or weightone piece until it thecomes find powder gispose of in ind Fiver (a) send small amounts to yoy riends. b) don tell anyone what you dif donno explain about the powder to the triends to wrom you send.

what fassbinder film is it?
the one-armed man
and says: comes into the flower shop days gobyat flower expresses: endlessly and they just keep going by palling you
days go by
endlessly, endlessly
pinting you future?
and the florist says:
white lily.


## ALL HAVE TO SAY ABOUT FLUXUS IN TEN WORDS

BRECHT


# musical director's/komposer's notes 

pre-show: tertullian dance
This is a melody that I wrote in 1987 for a musical Walking on Air (based on the novel of the same name by Pierre DeLattre). It has since been used in many projects, including the fire-eating finale of the Pan-Twilight Circus in 1992. I have provided a new arrangement for this cabaret.
beuys shot down over the crimea and saved by tartars: l'homme armé
The medieval song $L$ ' homme armé (The Armed Man) often served as a foundation for polyphonic settings of the Mass in the 15 th and 16th centuries. Rather than do that, I have given the melody an arrangement somewhat reminiscent of The Perry Mason Theme. All accompanied by hammer and chisels.
yves klein's anthropométries: china birds
I was intrigued to learn that during festival days in China bamboo whistles were tied to pigeons wings so that the birds would fly about creating a kind of aural tapestry. (Barbara W. Tuchman, "Mankind's Better Moments", The American Scholar, Autumn 1980). It was delightful to imagine the sound but I was even more interested in the notion that the whistles were sounded randomly or at least by non-human (ie., bird) source. In lieu of recreating this directly, I elected to use a sample of whistle sound randomly generated by a computer program. Dennis Hlynsky has provided invaluable assistance in the computer and audio tape aspects of this piece. In performance, the tape will be accompanied by glass bells, designed and played by Paige Van Antwerp.
music of the spheres/sound sculpture:
The ancient notion that heavenly bodies move according to an inaudible, but immutable celestial music is here the subject of a weak joke: Hey! Let's use spheres to make sound! This is a sound sculpture for spherical objects accompa nied by the Queen of Night's Vengeance Aria from Mozart's opera The Magic Flute. The concept of the giant Newton's Cradle was my own but it was fully real ized and constructed from bowling balls by Sven Armster.
how to explain paintings to a dead hare: piece d'archet
The materials of this piece are the light atmospheric sounds created by bowing natural harmonics on string instruments or by bowing the edge of a cymbal. Each performer has the choice of which harmonic to play and the rhythm is created according to the individual performer's breathing.

mr . blue from day to day, thursday: blabla
Filliou's text struck me as innocent and surreal. I wanted the music to reflect that mood and be a rock-and-roll piece at the same time.
boxing match for direct democracy: persse o'reilly palindrome Near the beginning of Finnegan's Wake one suddenly encounters music notation in the form of a song, The Ballad of Persse O'Reilly. For this scene, I arranged the music as a palindrome where the second half of the piece is a retrograde of the first. The melody appears later (unreversed) as the curtain music. The use of the typewriter as percussion is an intuitive choice with little justification except that it sounds good and provides something of a James Joyce association, even though he didn't use a typewriter.

## random monkeys:

Most everyone is familiar with the randomness/probability scenario in which monkeys at typewriters would produce, after 10,000 years or so, a sequence of letters that would correspond to Hamlet. I thought of this and wondered what would happen if there was a musical version of that scenario.
i like america and america likes me: coyote
The point of departure for this piece is a medieval melody, the name and function of which I cannot recall. In any case, it has been reworked in such a way that it is unrecognizable. In composing the piece I wanted to use textures reflective of modern American minimalism.
end of the 20th century:
lennon quodlibet
The last two pieces are examples of a medieval compositional technique in which two or more pre-existing melodies sound simultaneously. The trick (and it's a good one) is to identify melodies that will sound good and/or interesting together. The materials are the bassline from Daytripper, the vocal intro to

Paperback Writer and the refrain melody of Lucy in the Sky with Diamonds. All this accompanied (again) by hammers and chisels.
for beuys at 60: medieval quodlibet
This piece contains the refrain of a troubadour planctus, the $15-$ century English carol Gaudete and Gregorian chant Dies Irae.


## NOTICE

Joseph Beuys's "Organization for Direct Democracy through
Referendum"
announces that its
office will be open
prior to each per-
formance in the
Waterman
Building


## short stories <br> john cage

(to be read in one minute)

I went to a concert upstairs in Town Hall. The composer whose works were being performed had provided program notes. One of them was to the effect that there is too much pain in the world. After the concert I was walking along with the composer and he was telling me how the performance had not been quite up to snuff. So I said, "Well, I enjoyed the music, but I didn't agree with that program note about there being too much pain in the world." He said, "What? Don't you think there's enough?" I said, "I think there's just the right amount."


## production who's who <br> in the life and times of joseph beuys

producer
concept
director \& choreographer musical director \& composer lighting design/tech consultant tech director/stage manager media coordinator, videographer slide design
slide production
acting coach graphic design program editor program photography teaser posters
stamps orchestra
> cello rob bethel
> violin/electric violin laura j. gulley
> alto sax guy benoit
> viola/bassoon steve jobe
> percussion/glass bells accordian paige van antwerp alec redfearn
props
costumes
agnieszka taborska agnieszka taborska \& marcin gizycki julie strandberg steve jobe deb chase melinda bast andrew feder ting-ting lee ting-ting lee, maki koto, matthew saam james o. barnhill mark snyder margaret lewis marcin gizycki
ting-ting lee, dawn marie caulfield, andrew feder, maki koto, luciana mallozzi, christine pellicano
melinda bast, andrew feder
sven armster, melinda bast, james bewley, dawn marie caulfield, ellen godena, roy fabian, andrew feder, scott king, maki koto, luciana mallozzi, matthew saam, leah smith, catherine warner, shirley whong, lucinda wolfe james bewley, dawn marie caulfield, roy fabian, megan mc larney, christine pellicano, yvonne roe, catherine warner


pre-recorded voice
vocalist
joseph beuys tartars
bar singer jackson pollock prostitute yves klein models
john cage readers
john cage dancers
emmett williams vocalist george maciunas benjamin patterson classical cellist charlotte moorman nam june paik
joe jones sound poets
smiling starers
cleaning lady narrator mr. blue the children
blabla
abraham christian moebuss referee random monkeys
coyote
laurie anderson eulogist

## the cast

in order of appearance maki koto yvonne roe sven armster
maki koto, ting-ting lee, luciana mallozzi, lucinda wolfe christine pellicano
james bewley leah smith
matthew saam
dawn marie caulfield, ellen godena, yvonne roe, catherine warner
matthew saam, roy fabian, ellen godena
dawn marie caulfield, roy fabian, ellen godena, matthew saam, shirley whong scott king maki koto roy fabian ian smith yvonne roe catherine warner ting-ting lee james bewley ellen godena, scott king, maki koto, luciana mallozzi, megan me larney, christine pellicano, matthew saam, shirley whong dawn marie caulfield, leah smith, lucinda wolfe lucinda wolfe christine pellicano ting-ting lee
maki koto, luciana mallozzi, leah smith, catherine warner, lucinda wolfe andrew feder andrew feder james bewley maki koto, luciana mallozzi, megan me larney, leah smith
roy fabian megan mc larney catherine warner

## birth of joseph beuys

A red light bulb burned in the entryway of Beuys's living room as a reminder, "Always be alert."
beuys shot down over the crimea and saved by tartars
During WWII Beuys served as a dive bomber pilot. He maintained that in the winter of 1943 his plane was hit by Russian gunfire and crashed in the Crimea. The wreckage was found by a group of nomadic Tartars who rescued him by rubbing his wounded and nearly frozen body with fat and wrapping it in felt. "Beuys's Dream" echoes his installation "The Pack" (1969) with sleds each bearing a flashlight and rolled felt. Beuys said that "each sled carries its own survival kit."

## death of jackson pollock

In 1956 Pollock died in a car crash. His death, although accidental, was not expected. In the last years of his life, unable to paint, he ruined his health drinking with a prostitute girlfriend in suspicious bars where he often fought with other drunks. Alan Kaprow saw Pollock's death as a symbolic opening for the new art of happening, a direction Pollock's action paintings suggested but did not explore.

## yves klein's anthropométries

In 1960 Yves Klein staged his painting-performance "L'Anthropométries de l'époque bleue" in the Galerie Internationale d'Art Contemporain in Paris. The piece involved naked models bathing in blue paint and Klein guiding their bodies like brushes across huge canvases. Soon after, during a meeting in Klein's home, a well known critic, Pierre Restany, founded the group of Nouveaux Réalistes.

## one minute stories

By John Cage with dance movement inspired by Merce Cunningham

## cellar song

By Emmett Williams
music of the spheres/sound sculpture
By Steve Jobe and the RISD Cabaret Collective

## manifesto

In 1963 George Maciunas produced his "Fluxus Manifesto" known also as "Purge Manifesto". The text contained the famous phrase: "PURGE
 THE WORLD OF EUROPEANISM!" Later on, Beuys revised Maciunas with his version of the manifesto, "PURGE THE WORLD OF AMERICANISM!"
emmett williams interviews benjamin patterson By Emmett Williams
The interview originally appeared in "The Stars and Stripes" in 1962 and is said to be the "world's first reportage that called Fluxus Fluxus."

## festum fluxorum

Since 1962 several Fluxus festivals have been organized in different places. Ours is a synthesis of several typical Fluxus pieces never before performed together (other than in the imagination). These are: Beuys's "Infiltration Homogen for Grand Piano" (1966), Nam June Paik and Charlotte Moorman's "Concerto for TV Cello" (1971), John Cage's "26'1.1499" for a String Player" (performed by Paik and Moorman in 1965), George Maciunas's "In Memorium to Adriano Olivetti" (1963), Willem deRidder's "Laughing"(1963), JoeJones's "Musical Tricycle"(1965).
how to explain paintings to a dead hare
In 1965 at the opening of his exhibition at the Schmella Gallery in Düsseldorf, Beuys, his face covered with honey and goldleaf, walked from one painting to another explaining their meaning to a dead hare he carried in his arms. He "didn't like to explain them to people".
Years later, during a posthumous exhibition, a cleaning person mistakenly discarded Beuys's "Fat Corner" as rubbish.

## alphabet symphony

Text by John Lennon ("An Alphabet") with staging inspired by Emmett Williams's "Alphabet Symphony"
mister blue from day-to-day, thursday
By Robert Filliou

## boxing match for direct democracy

During the 1972 Documenta V exhibition in Kassel, Germany, Beuys ran the information office of the "Organization for Direct Democracy through Referendum." One of the visitors, Abraham Christian Moebuss, upset by Beuys's political attitudes, challenged him to a boxing match.

## random monkeys

By Steve Jobe
Monkey masks were often used in Fluxus events and art, most notably on the poster for "Klavierduett In Memorium George Maciunas" by Beuys and Paik in 1978. See also Jobe's notes in this program.

## i like america and america likes me

In 1974 at the opening of the René Block Gallery in New York Beuys carried out an action titled "I Like America and America Likes Me", also known as "Coyote". For three days he was locked in one room of the gallery with a coyote, developing a friendly relationship with the animal who represented for him the Native spirit of the land. Beuys said later, "I wanted to isolate myself, insulate myself, see nothing of America other than the coyote."
anger song \#1 for cardinal spellman
By Dick Higgins

## white lily

By Laurie Anderson
end of the $20 t h$ century
In 1964 Beuys recommended that "the Berlin Wall be heightened by 5 cm (for better proportions!)." One of Beuys's last large scale installations, shown several times in different arrangements, was "The End of the 20th Century" (1983-85). Basalt blocks, scattered freely, resembled a dismantled wall.
Beuys died in 1986. Three years after his death the Berlin Wall came down.
for beuys at 60
By Heinrich Böll
Rudi Dutsche, Beuys's close friend mentioned in the poem, was a former student leader, severely wounded in 1968. He died in 1979.

> FLUXHIBITION RISDLIBRARYCASES JOSEPHBEUYS ANDTHEFUXUS MOVEMENT
> 2.2.94-3.1.94


## an alphabet

A is for Parrot which we can plainly see
B is for glasses which we can plainly see
C is for plastic which we can plainly see
D is for Doris
$\mathbf{E}$ is for binoculars I'll get it in five
$\mathbf{F}$ is for Ethel who lives next door
G is for the orange which we love to eat when we get them because they come from abroad
$\mathbf{H}$ is for England and (Heather)
I is for monkey we see in the tree
$\mathbf{J}$ is for parrot which we can plainly see
$\mathbf{K}$ is for shoetop we wear to the ball
$\mathbf{L}$ is for Land because brown
$\mathbf{M}$ is for Venezuela where the oranges come from
$\mathbf{N}$ is for Brazil near Venezuela (very near)
$\mathbf{O}$ is for football which we kick about a bit
$\mathbf{T}$ is for Tommy who won the war
$\mathbf{Q}$ is a garden which we can plainly see
$\mathbf{R}$ is for intestines which hurt when we dance
$\mathbf{S}$ is for pancake or whole-wheat bread
$\mathbf{U}$ is for Ethel who lives on the hill
$\mathbf{P}$ is arab and her sister will
$\mathbf{V}$ is for me
$\mathbf{W}$ is for lighter which never lights
$\mathbf{X}$ is for easter-have one yourself
$\mathbf{Y}$ is a crooked letter and you can't straighten it
$\mathbf{Z}$ is for Apple which we can plainly see

This is my story both humble and true Take it to pieces and mend it with glue



| $\mathbf{f}$ | $\mathbf{l}$ | $\mathbf{u}$ | $\mathbf{x}$ | $\mathbf{u}$ | $\mathbf{s}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| form/content (maybe) | from areas indifferent to form/content |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | claes oldenburg |  |  |  |

One day I went to the dentist. Over the radio they said it was the hottest day of the year. However, I was wearing a jacket, because going to a doctor has always struck me as a somewhat formal occasion. In the midst of his work, Dr. Heyman stopped and said, "Why don't you take your jacket off?" I said, "I have a hole in my shirt and that's why I have my jacket on." He said, "Well, I have a hole in my sock, and if you like, I'll take my shoes off."
short stories by john cage




















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THII TVOOS JHI 01 Ing Sass








 -JnSłlls $i \forall y I S N O W \exists O ~ I S \cap W ~ \exists H ~ ‘ A I I T I Q \forall S N \exists d S I O ~ N M O ~ J I \forall y I S N O W \exists O ~ I S n W ~$



eysiogef eyzsoịuse pue uịozsouṭof eәा
ә|һцs pumis! әрочл :xп|!


