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James Major Director Illinois State University

Kathleen Keenan-Takagi Director

Sue Ann Stutheit Director

Glenn Block Conductor

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Recommended Citation

Major, James Director; Keenan-Takagi, Kathleen Director; Stutheit, Sue Ann Director; and Block, Glenn Conductor, "Favorite Opera Choruses" (1999). School of Music Programs. 1887. https://ir.library.illinoisstate.edu/somp/1887

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Music Department Illinois State University

"Favorite Opera Choruses"

Illinois State University
Civic Chorale
Concert Choir
Treble Choir
University Choir
Madrigal Singers
James Major, Director
Kathleen Keenan-Takagi, Director
Sue Ann Stutheit, Director
and
Symphony Orchestra
Glenn Block, Conductor

Program

from The Magic Flute Overture Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart (1756-1791)

Anne Decker, Conducting

from *Tannhäuser*"Pilgrims Chorus"

Richard Wagner (1813-1883)

from Nabucco
"Chorus of the Hebrew Slaves"

Giuseppe Verdi (1813-1901)

from Carmen
"Toreador Song"

Georges Bizet (1838-1875)

John Koch, Baritone

from Madama Butterfly
"Humming Chorus"

Giacomo Puccini (1858-1924)

from The Magic Flute

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart

"Queen of the Night"

Michelle Vought, Soprano

whenene vought, soprant

from Lohengrin
"Bridal Chorus"

Richard Wagner

from Die Fledermaus "Czardas" Johann Strauss, Jr. (1864-1949)

Michelle Vought, Soprano

from Tannhäuser

"Entry of the Guests"

Brian Dollinger, Conducting

Richard Wagner

Intermission

from Prince Igor

"Polyvtsian Dances"

Alexander Borodin (1833-1887)

from *Il Trovatore*"Anvil Chorus"

Giuseppe Verdi

from Die Meistersinger
"Wach auf!"

Richard Wagner

from Faust

Soldier's Chorus"

Charles Gounod (1818-1893)

from Aida, Act II Finale "Triumphal March" Giuseppe Verdi

ISU Civic Chorale
ISU Concert Choir
ISU Treble Choir
ISU University Choir
ISU Madrigal Singers
ISU Symphony Orchestra
Glenn Block, Conducting

Program Notes

Wagner: Tannhäuser

The action of this opera takes place in the early thirteenth century near Eisenach (Bach's future birthplace). The story revolves around the tension between spiritual and erotic love, embodied in a song contest between Wolfram von Eschenbach and Tannhäuser. The Pilgrims' Chorus (its theme already heard in the Overture) comes in Act 3 as a group of aged pilgrims return from Rome.

Verdi: Nabucco

Verdi wrote in 1879 that he was given the libretto for Nabucco (after it had been rejected by Nicolai) and when he looked at it, it fell open at 'Va, pensiero'. The opera's triumphant success was due at least in part to the melody to which he set this paraphrase of Psalm 137. It is recounted that all the stage-hands at the first run of performances would gather every night in the wings to hear the great chorus. It is sung by the Israelites as they lament the loss of their homeland, and was soon widely interpreted as a political gesture, becoming the anthem of Italian patriotism. At Verdi's funeral the crowd spontaneously sang this chorus. The narrative, which derives from a French play produced in Paris in 1836, is set around the biblical story of the Jews in Babylonian exile in 586 BC.

Bizet: Carmen

At the inn of Lillas Pastia, Carmen leads the merriment and Don Jose's old commanding officer, Captain Zuniga, is prominent among the guests trying to get close to Carmen. He does not succeed, for she prefers much less respectable company! Suddenly a popular athlete appears on the scene. He is Escamillo, the toreador; and of course, he sings his Toreador Song. He is taken with Carmen and she falls for him.

Puccini: Madama Butterfly

The opera, based on an allgedly true incident turned into a play by the American dramatist David Belasco, is set in Nagasaki, Japan. An American naval officer, Pinkerton, has enticed a Japanese geisha, Butterfly, to marry him. Duty soon takes him away, and when he returns three years later, he has an American wife. Butterfly is told this, but cannot believe it. The Humming Chorus is sung as the moon shines into her bedroom while she and her child sleep. Next day the truth becomes clear to her and broken-hearted, she kills herself.

Mozart: The Magic Flute

In the garden in Act II, Monostatos is gloating over the lovely Pamina as she lies asleep, practically at his mercy. Just in time, her mother, the Queen of the Night, interferes. In her terrific "Revenge Aria", she demands that her daughter murder

Sarastro. She hurls a dagger to Pamina for the purpose and swears that, should she fail, her daughter shall be disowned.

Wagner: Lohengrin

The opera is set in Antwerp in the early tenth century. Elsa has been promised in marriage to a mysterious knight as his reward for championing her. She, however, is disturbed by his condition that she must never ask him his true name or origin. The wedding celebrations begin Act 3. After the prelude, the curtain rises on an empty bridal chamber. Elsa and Lohengrin are escorted into the chamber to the music of this chorus. Their retinue leaves during the last few bars. Elsa is desquieted by her husband's anonymity and forces him to reveal that he is Lohengrin, son of Parsifal. He returns to Montsalvat, the temple of the Holy Grail, borne away in a boat which had appeared drawn by a swan, now miraculously transformed into Elsa's murdered brother Gottfried, restored to life and proclaimed by the departing Lohengrin as Duke of Brabant.

Strauss: Die Fledermaus

Rosalinda enters the party in Act II, wearing a mask and disguised as a Hungarian countess. When her husband, Rudolpho, questions her nationality, she offers proof by singing a passionate aria in the style of a Hungarian Czardas.

Borodin: Prince Igor

Borodin was by profession a chemist and was able to compose only in his spare time. He worked for eighteen years on Prince Igor, but it was incomplete at his death and was finished by Rimsky-Korsakov and Glazunov. The Polovtsian Dances, however, were completed and orchestrated by Borodin himself. The libretto, by the composer, is based on an old Russian chronicle and relates to an incident in 1185, at a time of conflict between Russia and the Tartars. Igor, prince of Severk, is defeated by Khan Konchak of the Polovtsi, who holds him as an honoured and respected captive. The dances at the end of Act 2 are performed by the slave dancers of the Khan to entertain Prince Igor.

Verdi: Il Trovatore

The opera is set in Spain in the early fifteenth century and is based on a play by Antonio Garcia Gutierrez that had been an immediate success in 1836. The Anvil Chorus opens Act 2: gypsies (who earn their living as tinkers) are striking their anvils and singing in praise of the approaching dawn and the pleasures of work, wine, and women.

Wagner: Die Meistersinger von Nürnberg

Like Tannhäuser, this opera is built around a song contest, but set rather later, in the sixteenth century, by which time the tradition of German guild-singers was no longer aristocratic. Two older masters, the cobbler poet Sachs and the town clerk Beckmesser, are confronted by a revolutionary youngster, Walther. The prize at the mid-summer song contest is Eva, with whom Walther is passionately in love. Walther wins; the pedantic Beckmesser cannot understand the new style and loses. Sachs recognizes that he is of the older generation (so foregoes winning Eva for himself), but reminds the crowd that the impetuosity of youth needs artistic descipline in order to uphold the tradition of true German art. The procession of the mastersingers is heard in Act 3 as the two assemble for the contest; Sachs appears, and the crowd spontaneously acclaims him, breaking into a rendition of one of his compositions, 'Wach auf', a song in praise of the dawn. The text is by the historical Hans Sachs, the dawn referred to being Luther's Reformation.

Gounod: Faust

Gounod's opera on the Faust legend, set in sixteenth-century Germany, concentrates primarily on a theme introduced by Goethe. The aged philosopher Faust is enticed by the vision of a young and beautiful woman, Marguerite, to accept the gift of youth offered by Mephistopheles. Faust sees her walking home from church, then courts her indirectly by offering a casket of jewels provided by Mephistopheles; she responds with the famous Jewel Song. They fall in love but he deserts her. Guiltily pregnant, she goes to church to pray, but Mephistopheles convinces her that she is doomed. The soldiers return from war and, in 'Deposons les armes', sing of victory. The scene leads to a brawl in which Faust kills Marguerite's brother. She is imprisoned for killing her child. Faust visits her, but she invokes the angels rather than escape with him. The Soldiers' chorus comes near the beginning of Act 3 as the troops are told they will assault the enemy next day.

Verdi: Aida

The Khedive of Egypt tried to get a new opera from Verdi for the opening of the Cairo Opera house and the Suez Canal in 1869, but had to be content with an existing work, *Rigoletto*. Two years later Verdi did give Cairo their new opera, *Aida*; the idea came from a noted Egyptologist, Auguste Mariette. The action is set in Egypt during the time of the Pharaohs, and, despite the local colour, uses situations familiar from countless opera plots. It includes a magnificent march and series of dances in honour of the king, providing a massive scene of state pomp before the private tragedy which takes up the rest of the opera.

ISU Symphony Orchestra

Glenn Block, Music Director

VIOLIN I

•Jennifer Smith - Concertmaster Al Bartosik Stephane Deimer Wenyan Dong Julia Edwards Michelle Kang Benjamin Roberts Stephanie Schmidtgall

VIOLIN II

•Jennifer Louie Christopher Barnyak Elizabeth Hunt Keith Larkowski Michelle Scroggins Jennifer Vestuto Rick Warner Michelle Warber

VIOLA

•Peggy Weiss Chrinstina Butzen Mandy DeSutter Steve Hampton Dana Schwartz

CELLO

•Charles Stephan Charles Davenport Jim Pesek Ha Young Lim Kimberly Martin Nicole Novak Shakira Smith Aaron Fleisher

DOUBLE BASS

•Brian Dollinger Benjamin Sullivan Jeffrey Johnson Eric Krell Grant Souder

FLUTE

•Sabina M. White Jennifer Smith (piccolo) Amy Perschall

OBOE

•Deana Rumsey Jennifer Schraml (English Horn)

CLARINET

•Debi Flowers Kathy Platek

BASSOON

•Scott E. Reynolds Laura Maland

HORN

•Ryan Heseltine Darcie Condon Molly Gholson Jennifer Herron Victor Pesavento

TRUMPET

•John P. Sierakowski John Hoagland Chad Morris

TROMBONE

•Gary Hollander Erich Deptolla Benjamin Bredemeier (bass)

TUBA

Steven Holgate

TIMPANI

Michael Dickson

PERCUSSION

•Michael Bonowicz Michael Cole Michael Mercer

· denotes principal.

STAFF

Anne Decker, Brian Dollinger,
Assistant Conductors
Kimberly Martin, Orchestra Manager /
Librarian

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Kimberly Martin, Chair Stephane Deimer Anne Decker Brian Dollinger Molly Gholson Sabina White

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Judy Dicker, Oboe
Aris Chavez, Clarinet
James Boitos, Saxophone
Michael Dicker, Bassoon
Joe Neisler, Horn
Amy Gilreath, Trumpet
Steve Parsons, Trombone
David Collier, Percussion
Sarah Gentry, Violin
Kate Hamilton, Viola
Greg Hamilton, Cello
William Koehler, Double Bass
Angelo Favis, Guitar

COLLEGE OF FINE ARTS Ron Mottram, Acting Dean

DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC Arved Larsen, Chair

ISU Civic Chorale

James Major, Director Patty Foltz, Accompanist

Christina Anderson Louis Andrew **Emily Antrim** Erin Aplington Sally Bailey Darcy Bean Rachel Brew Kathryn Brosseau Judith A. Brown Judy L. Brown Lillian Bucher Wavne Caldwell Carol Campbell Crystal Champion Christie Chapman Benjamin Cubberly Julie Darling Monica Dees Lola DeVore Marie DiGiammarino Sandra Doty Ryan Golloway Karen Gingerich Harold Goven Jr. Cheri Grizzard Ellen Hagen Tara Hall Dick Hanson John Hensley Marjorie Hobbs

Cory Howell Arlene Johnson Margret Jones Cvnthia Karr Charles Kerwin George Kidder Doug Lamb Kristine Larson Sonia Larson-Strieff Krissy Linde Beulah Lowery Marya Manak Janice Martinez Mindy Maves Kay Mays Mitch Mays Jerry McGinnis Meredith Melton Riann Messenger Stephanie Miressi Marge Moisier Tara Nogle Kathleen O'Meara Susan Palmer Phillis Parr Barry Parsell Shanna Patrick Allen Popowski Judith Ronan

Pat Rosenbaum Paula Rosenbaum Jennifer Rusk Angela Samuelson David Sauvageau Jack Schroeder Mary Selk Jennifer Shuck laura Slown Kim Snyder Ann Sokan Dawn Stack Jeff Stenge Aaron Tappan Marcia Thomas Syleema Thompson Andy Tillema Robert Tridle Linda Tsang Janet Tulley Michelle Udell Luke Ulrich Jennifer Vellella Jean Wallace Sharon Warren Martha Wells Hyunhee Woo Roslyn Wylie

ISU Concert Choir

James Major, Director
Dora Bizjak, Accompanist
Shawn Degenhart, Assistant Conductor
Tom Mindock, Assistant Conductor
Janna Peterson, Assistant Conductor
Benjamin Cubberly, Administrative Assistant

Soprano

Dora Bizjak
Jennifer Bailey
Christy Bookwalter
Lea Ann Dalldorf
Erica Devitt
Kimberly Eilts
Corinne Erdman
Amy Hendricks
Stacie Hunt
Gretchen Kemp
Nozomi Nagasaka
Janna Peterson
Leslie Pomykala
Amanda Reindl

Heather West Lindsey Worthington Cynthia Zentner

Stephanie Sahs

Lauren Stenzel

Alto Katie Bay

Arianna Brown Bridget Burrell Angie Chamberlain

Lindy Daniels

Angela Haeseker

Tori Hicks Mary Jane King

Krista Koske

Elizabeth Marvin Sharol McNeilus

Kathryn Milner

LaMetra Murdock

Laura Noonan

Faith Rinker

Emily Safford Ragen Sanner Elizabeth Stimac Emily Vizer

Tenor

Steve Bayer
Jonathan Beer
Niall Casserly
Stephen Donnell
Brett Garner
David Gray
Joshua Masterman
Tom Mindock
Josh Palmer
Steve Peter
Jason Tucholke
Aaron Zinter

Bass

Aaron Baecker Scott Bartnik Kevin Boyer Ross Crean Benjamin Cubberly K. J. Cunz Shawn Degenhart Nathan Durbin Chris Elven Ryan Galloway Kent Krause Dan Maslowski Kevin Michelini Jonathan Smith Tim Soszko Jason Svejda Erik Tomlin

Joshua Wiltse

ISU Treble Choir

Sue Ann Stutheit, Director Amanda Bruce, Accompanist

> Stephanie Adreasen Linsay Bellow Jane Borchers Amanda Bruce Kathleen Brumbaugh Erin Dalton Julia Edwards Christine Gekas Alison Ginsberg Hanna Hansen Jessica Haris Jennifer Krippelz Lindsay Kurtz Amber Lasik Jennifer Lierly Kathleen Leahy Danica Levy Cory Malcolm Meredith Melton Arianne Mirenda Erin Miller Stephanie Miressi Anne Nelson Kelly Neuls Elizabeth Nystedt Molly Olson Melissa Reed Amanda Reese Colleen Rychelewski Erin Salm Jill Sawicki Amy Schrage Michelle Scroggins Caprice Vargas

> > Beth Young

ISU University Choir

Kathleen Keenan-Takagi, *Director* Dora Bizjak, *Accompanist*

Dana Aubry Ellen Becker Deana Brown P. Terrance Brown Amanda Bruce Amanda Carlson Angela Chamness Evelyn Claahsen Travis Darby Amy Daugherty Christopher Elven Jill Foehner Carleen Glasgow Sandy Graff Nicole Griffin Jennifer Gunter Sarah Hahn Samantha Hannold Katrina Henkel Alexander Henry Brittany Hochstettler Dina Hutchinson Brandon Joy Katherine Kowalczyk Justin Kurfman Hyon Kwak

Shaun Landreth

Kristine Larson Rebecca Libby Gregory Lutz Kristina Martens Beth Martin Janice Martinez Gwendolyn Marzano Beth McDannel Riann Messenger Lynette Monjes Brian Nobel Elaine Nussbaum Stephanie Olesch Molly Olson Nilda Perez Rebecca Reed Jennifer Ringwald Kathleen Ryan Alexiz Salgado David Sauvageau Katie Smith Erin Studer Jill Sturz Jaime Volk **Emily Wait** Morgan Whitcomb Carrie Wysicki

Madrigal Singers

James Major, Director
Janna Peterson, Assistant Conductor
Shawn Degenhart, Assistant Conductor
Stephanie Bonte, Assistant Conductor
Benjamin Cubberly, Administrative Assistant

Soprano

Stephanie Bonte Rachel Devitt Janna Peterson Heather West

Alto Julie Fallon Angela Haeseker Ragen Sanner Sondra Trumble

Tenor

Rondal Drummond Andrew Jensen Jeremy Painter Andy Steadman

Bass

Benjamin Cubberly Shawn Degenhart Scott Grobstein Jonathan Smith

Choral Faculty

James Major, Director of Choral Activities
Kathleen Keenan - Takagi
Sue Ann Stutheit

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