## The Daily Egyptian, May 11, 1993

Daily Egyptian Staff

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# Daily Egyptian 

Special Feport on Underage Drinking

# Too many minors 

 majoring in alcohoil
## Alcohol purchases easy for minors in Illinois



Drinking causes students to slip in subjects

- see page 3

Cartondale bars generate almost $\$ 4$ million a year
Officials look at bar entry age in Illinois

- see page 10

Comniunity discusses future of keg parties

- see page 11
- see page 12

Officials disagree on responsibility of taking drinno
By Chris Davies
Special Assignment Writer
Carbondale officials disagree on whether the underage drinking problem should be the responsiproblem shouid be she respons
In the past the majority of the blame for underage drinking has fallen on the drinker instead of the bar, but city officials still are unable to deter the pr blem.
Carbondale needs tougher penalties that offer joint punishment for both bars and underage drinkers to solve the problem, said Judge William Schwartz, a Jackson County circuit judge.
Schwartz said punishing the drinker and not the bar is not going to solve the problem.
"If we ooly punish the drinker we are not stopping under.ge arinking an the soarce of the piffer penalies on the we impose stiffer penalties on the bars instead of expecting them to police themselves we can stop the problem at the source.
Schwartz said in the past the penalties tor underage drinking have been more heavily imposed on the drinker.
"If a student who is under 21 is caught drinkirg he is slapped with a fine which does deter the problem a bit, but not a whole lot is done to the bar," he said. "The bar may be closed for one Sunday during but that is not a tough enough fine for
see DRINK, page 6
Underage drinking isue lacks leadership at SIUC

Sy Tracy Moss
Special Assignment Writer
Despite the activities of various University and city groups, the underage drinking issue lacks leadership that uili take a stand.
Carl Flowers, chairman of the Carbondale :iquor advisory board, said there seems to be a lack of direction on tie underage drinking issue.
"Everyone that has spoken on the issue seems to be hesitant to :anie a real stand," he said. "They seem to be afraid."
Since February, the advisory board has been taking an in-depth look at underage drinking in Carbondale by interviewing various bar owners, student grou ${ }_{2} S$ and other constituencies.
Flowers said he does not think there is a lack of leaders but a lack of leadership.
"There are several leaders o can.pus and in the city itself. but I'm not sure as to why they have not come
forward," he said. "I would like to hear the University say something on the issue."
Flowers said the board has not had a lot of comment from President John C. Guyon and other officials.
"It would be interesting to know where they are coming from," he said.
Guyon said the University has been voral and outgoing in reference to the underage drinking issue.
Flowers said the board has listened to various groups and they have had their self-interests involved.
Student leaders should think of the majority of students as epposed to their specific interests, he said.
"The interfraternity leaders indicated to the board that they supported raising the bar entry age," he said. "But later we learned their reason for sppport was because they would end up with a larger number of people joining the Greek system."
Jean Paratore, associate vice president of student
see LEADERSHIP, page 9

## Plan may cut loan program

## By Jereny Finley

President Bill Clinton will be in Chicago today to discuss a student loan reform program that will end the involvement of an agency making millions of dollars off student loans, an Hinois official said.
Sen. Faul Simon, D-Makanda, said in a phone news conference with Illinois college reporters that the student loan corporation Sallie Me student loan corporation Salie Mae will be eliminated from Clinton's reform program.
Clinton's reform plan for the student loan system would take away the power of banks to administer student loans and give the ability directly to the universities where students attend.
Ethan Zindler, spokesman for the

National Service Program, said the intention of the Student Loan Reform Act 1993 is to change loans to direct funding instead of working through banks.
Under Clinton's plan, the banks and the private corporations will be
soe LONNS, page 6
Gus Bode


Gus says it's going to be a less lominy business for Sallie Mase if thiss bill is pessed.


Photo courtesy of Casey Hampton
Carbondale police officers spray mace into the faces of students in an attempt to break up a fight beginning to brew on the Strip early Sunday moming. The crowd of partygoers spilled out into the street aller bars closed, forcing oflicers to block off the road and use force to disperse the large crowd.

## Police use tear gas <br> on students on Strip <br> By Jeremy Finley <br> "People got agitated, and they

Special Assignment Writer
Another warm spring weekend may have not only caused the second taking of the Strip this month, but the heat may have caused a racial attack, SIUC students said.
Paul Popov, a senior in theater from Carbondale, said the Strip was slowly taken at 2 a.m. after the bars had closed, and two small fights between black and white males resulted in a racial mob situation.
"Everyone was bored and just walking around before they went to after-hours (parties)," he said.
needed something to do."
Sgt. Calvin Stearns or the Carbonciale Police said no forma report has been made on the incident, and it has not been determined if the fight was racial.
"There was a fight on the street and officers had to use Mace to control the crowd," he said. "The crowd dispersed, and no arrests could be made because everyone an away so quickly."
Popov said that boredom led people out into the Strip, where the two smail fights grew into fighting situation between a group see MACE, page 6

Casual, excessive drinking can cause negative side effects

Local bagel mian
spends spare tim spends spare time with SIUC students

| Opinion |
| :--- |
| -See page 4 |
| People |
| -See page 7 |
| Cisesined |
| -See page 16 |



Softball Salukis net No. 2 seed in MVC conterence tourney

[^0]
## Sports

## Salukis net second seed for tourney <br> By Karyn Viverito <br> MVC toumey. <br> The Salukis and Pulldogs also <br> somewhere along the top four <br> opponents for the first game, SIUC

Sports Writer

The SIUC softball team received the No. 2 seed Monday for the Missouri Valley Conference ooumament, which starts Thursday.
A loss to No. 1 seeded Drake prevented the Salukis from getting a share of the regular season title, but the records are erased at the

SIUC has a first-round bye and will piay the winner of the (No. 7) Soxithwest Missouri State-(No.10) Tulsa game. Drake also has a bye and will play the winner of the (No. 9) Bradley-(No.8) Indiana State game.
Both Drake and SIUC were picked as the top two teams in the MVC to win it $a^{\text {li }}$.
chase each other in the NCAA regional rankings, as SIUC is ranked No. 5 in the regiot, moving up from No. 6, and Drake is ranked No. 7.
Saluki head coach Kay
Brechtelsbauer said she was confident that the rankings woul tum out this way.
"I knew that we would be placed
teams, and I figured that unless we beat Drake, we would not have a chance for the No. I seed," she said. "I also thought that Illinois State and Creighton would be sonnewhere in there too."
Creighton received the No. 3 seed, while Illinois State got the No. 4 bidding.
In looking at possible Saluki
split a twinbill with SMSU this season, beating the Bears 2-1 after losing to them 8-4. The Salukis swept Tulsa in both games. inchuding a 24-2 smothering of the Golden Hurricane.
The Salukis are unbeaten (9-0) at neutral sites this season, and did not get swept by an MVC opponent.

## Valley troubles cripple Salukis after fast start

By Dan Leahy

## Sports Writer

The SIUC baseball team will miss the Missouri Valley Conference Tournament for the sicond consecutive year.
The Salukis record stands at 22-26, 512 in the MVC, with four games to play. It is a disappointing end to a season which began with so much promise.
Things got off to a good start for the Salukis, as they opened the season by spliting a pair of games with nationallyranked Oklahoma State. Mike Blang pitched a beauty to get the $2-\mathrm{i}$ win over OSU.

The Dawgs went through a few good games and a few bad ones to pui their record at $3-4$ heading into a tough spring trip through Fiorida. The tour through the Sunshine State would see the Dawgs face the likes of Rutgers, Miami and Maine. The team responded by goin., 7-2 on the trip, including wins over Rutgers and Maine.
Jason Smith came back from the Florida trip with a .415 average to be named MVC player of the week. Blang also looked $\ddagger$ ke a Saluki worth watching, as he was 4-1 with a 1.85 ERA in five starts
The Dawgs went 3-3 through their next six games to put their record at 13-9 heading into their first weekend of conference play against Creighton.
This is where the season took a turn for the worse. The Saluikis lost two of three to the Bluejays, but could have taken all three. They lost 2-1, won 3-2 and lost 14-11 in a heartbreaker that saw the Dawgs battle back from a huge deficit only to fall short. The Salukis also lost top hurler Blang for the season with a strain of his right elbow.
Blang ended the year with a 5-2 mark on April 3rd. He still will probably tie for the lead in wins, and will definitely be the team leader with a 2.04 ERA.
The Salukis promptly dropped four in a row after the injury to Blang, but rebounded to sweep Northem lowa.
Once again the injury bug bit the Salukis, as Nate Sheppard went down on April 15th. Sheppard was the top closer to this point in the season and was doing a respectable job.

## Analysis

The effects of losing the best starter and the best reliever showed in the win column, as the Salukis lost seven in a row. They have since managed to break their losing streak, but still have not won an MVC game since April 18th.
The Dawgs have been swept by Wichita State, Bradley and Indiana State in MVC play.
The injuries hurt the Salukis, but the Salukis also hurt themselves. Their team defense, particularly in the infield, needs some work. Also, the pitchers have to work on getting their team ERA under five runs a game.
The hitting was average to aboveaverage against non-conference foes, but was shaky against MVC pitching. The Salukis averaged less than three runs a
game in the sweeps by Bradley. Wichita State and Indiana State.

The Dawgs heralded class of freshman had a limited impact with the exception of catcher Tim Kratochvil. Kratochvil bit around .260 , with four homers and 20 RBI. Kratochvil also showed he could do it defensively, as he threw out half of the runners attempting to steal.
Sophomores Dan Esplin and Smith returned from injuries to put up somic decent numbers.
Smith led the Salt kis in just about every offensive category all year while playing a solid center field. Esplin overcame a .241 batting average to be one of the team leaders in RBI
Clint Smothers, Pete Schlosser, Chris Sauritch and Scott DeNoyer all had similar years at the plate. They ail hit from .275-290, with 15-30 RBI, 8-15 doubles and a few homers.
Things do look brighter for the Salukis in the near future. The team loses Mike Van Gilder to graduation and should return everyone else. The frest man have a year of experience under their belts. and the sophomores and juniors should be primed to have their best seasons.
With a stcady influx of good talent and some polishing of the adent he already has, Coach Sam Riggleman could fashion a winner for the "Hill Gang."

## Baseball inks pair for '94 season

## By Dan Leahy

 Sports WriterSIUC baseball coach sim Riggleman has annowaer;' the addition of two players for the 1994 season.
John Stranak, from Jackoor, Tem. and Chris Evans, from Bolingbrool, have signed national-letters-of-intent to play baseball for the Salukis.
Stranak, a right-handed pitchershortstop, was heavily recruited and passed up offers from Nome Dame, Kansas, Mississippi and Kentucky to come to SIUC.
The 6 -foot-1, 185 -pound senior was an all-conference and all-distric:
selection as a junior, and is cnjeying a Gine seasen for Northside High School.
He is currently 3.1 with a 1.85 ERA, and also is hining 365 at the
lese.
Rizgleman said Stranak has a chance to cam either a spur in the imild or on the proity stif. "We will give Johen chance be in in the infield and on the mound, Rigglemin seli. Soene achools were reculing hin for ane powion or the
 favorwhen it cond wive zo ne the fovor when it came time wo wheres


Get up
Stafl Photo by Ed Finke
Dustin Keeran, a senior at East Aurora High School, catches a frisbee. Keenan was enjoying the warm weather with his brother Monday aftemoon in the field near Brush Towers.

## SIUC alumnus Cornell brings home winning track program

By Jeff Mcintire
Sports Writer
SIUC men's track and field coach Bill Cornell has led a distinguished career due, in part, to his approach to c -aching and the support of his wife
Cornell has had a history of $\mathrm{c}^{n}$.hing top athletes, having coached $4 \$$ Ali Aniericans and eight Olympians in his career.
"I believe in self-motivaticn. I believe the athete has a need to motivate himself and it's the coach's job to provide directiont," he said.
Comell also said that he has reaived suppor
from wife, Rosemary, a secretary at the SIU Foundation.
"She's very supportive of me in track and field. She helps with the fund raising and shre officiates at some of the meets," he said.
Cornell came to SIUC to study physical education in April of !961, when the school was on a quarter system.
Comell was married on April Ist, left his native England for the United States on April 2nd, and first antended class at SIUC on April 3rd.
He said he came to SIUC because he was offered an attiletic scholarship, which was not gvailable in the British universities.
After achieving All-American status three


## Lower grades, alcohol abuse

 walk hand in hand at SIUCBy Katie Morrison Special Assigament Writer

One out of three students will miss class because of drinking too mush, according to a recen study.
"Alcohol and Drugs on American College Campuses" takes a look at how alcohol can affect students' achievement and progress at the collegiate leve!

The study polled 59,000 students in 78 institutions across the country.
SIUC College of Liberal Arts chief adviser Wanda Oakey said students who do poorly at SIUC sometimes blame their low grades on alcohol.
"Some students say, 'I drank too much and couldn't go to class."' Oakey said.

According to a study by the surgeon general titled "Sales of Alcohol to Underage Youth in 17 Midwest and Eastern States," 7 percent of college freshman will drop out because of drinining. The study also says 34 percent of college academic problems are the result of drinking.

Oakey said she even has noticed students drinking inct before they come i. for advisement.
"I haven't had more than six or seven obvious cases this year." she said. "Some of these students have to withdraw, but we lose those students to probation.
The study reported that 28 percent of the students said they experienced memory loss because of drinking
"Learning is all about memory, and 28 percent are saying they experienced memory loss." said Chery

Alcohol linked to GPAs
A 1992 study shows a clear relationship between alcohol use and GPAs.


Presley, director of quality assurance, evaluation and information management for the Wellness Center.
Also, 23 percent reported Aoing poorly on tests because of alcohol and some find lemselves on academi probation.
Paul Murray, a sophomore in ssychology from Burr Ridge, said drinking during his first semester at SIUC put him on probation.

Right now my grades are better, but last semester, I went out almost every night," he said
"Now, if I have a test I'll usually stay in and study," Murray said. "But if I have just a little homework, I'll blow it off and go out"

Early classes on Friday seem to hurt students the most.
"My worst thing is missing lab - I've missed it about five or six times," Murray said. "It's on Friday at nine, so it's hand. Wednesdays and Thursdays are the busiest weeknights for students to drink, a bartender at the American Tap said.

## Alcohol costs high for students

Consequences reach beyond pocketbooks into physical health By Erick J.B. Enriquez

For many students, alcohol abuse is an action with costly consequences which are both physical and monetary.
Jake Baggott, administrator of Student Health Programs, said most of the accidents involving alcohol consumption occur after Health Services is closed, resulting in the use of hospital emergency rooms.
"As more after-hours incidents related to alcohol increase, it could result in an increase in insurance premiumb? ${ }^{1}$ Baggoa said. $1111 /$
Baggott said when a treatment is made, the diagnds's thes not 'say if it is alcohol related.
"It's hard to determine the full impact of alcohol incidents on insurance premiums, but it is certain that alcohol also contributes to a great number of injuries that student insurance has to pay for," Baggott said.
While premiums for students could increase as incidents do, fraternities already have high ones.
Bill Stevenson, a junior in political science from Ottawa and vice president of the Inter-Greek Council said since most foutemities belong to the National ratemities belong the National Inter-Fraternity Conference the
pay insurance to one company.
"We do pay a higher insurance premium because liability is thought to be higher for Greeks," Stevenson saio.
Barb Fijolek, coordinator of the alcohol program at the SIUC Wellness Center, said more than 50 percent of the number of major accidents and injuries in colleg. students are related to alcohol.
Fijolek said students literally are paying for the consequences of other students' alcohol abuse
"Indefinitely it affects the cost of the University just to function," Fijolek said. "If property is


Typical American college students spend more money for beer than they do textbooks, although the majority of them cannot drink legally. vandalized, the cost goes to the Fijolek said even with all the University. Every time Health anti-drinking and driving Services, the emergency room, or campaigns, 50 percent of college he services of security and the plice force is security and the police force is used, it costs the
While alcohol problems affect he University, the economic costs of problems related to alcohol use was estimated to be $\$ 70$ billion in the United States in 1990 according to a 1991 underage alcohol study conducted by the InTouch community health rganization in Marion
Jerry Thurman, Jackson County coroner, said most underage deaths related to alcohol are accidents.
Thurman said there is a wide variety of accident victims treated in the Carbondale Memorial Hospital Emergency Room.

Those are usually auto accidents, fights and occasionally falling injuries resulting in strain andtoroken limbs," Thumman said. Fijolek said violence related to alcohol consumption on the SIUC campus is a reflection of the rest of the nation.
students still drink and drive
"On a Friday or a Saturday night one out of four drivers will b intoxicated at the .01 blood alcoho level," Fijolek said. "There is high likelihood that even if you're not driving drunk, someone else is If you think it doesn't affect you it does. Wear a seatbelt."

Wearing a seatbelt would be logical according to a study by In Touch. The study noted 50 percent of crash fatalities are related to alcohol use.

Alcohol also is a factor of the following acts of violence:
suicides- 20 to 35 percent
assaults- 62 percent.

- manslaughter charges- 6 percent.
drownings- 69 percent. Erapes- 52 percent, spousal abuse cases- 50 percent. child abuse cases- 50 percen and murders- 49 percent
see RISKS, page 9

It's 10 PM. You've crammed for finals all week. Took two today. And now you've got to pack an entire semester's worth of Philosophy into one take-home exam, in one night. But how do you stay awake when you're totally wiped? Revive with Vivarin. Safe as coffee, Vivarin helps keep you awake and mentally alert for hours. So when you have pen in hand, bui sleep on the brain, make it a Vivarin night!

## Lower grades, alcohol abuse walk hand in hand at SIUC

By Katie Morrison Special Assignment Writer

One out of three students will miss class because of drinking too much, according to a recent study.
"Alcohol and Drugs on American College Campuses takes a book at how alcohol can affect students* achievement and progress at the collegiate level.

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## Letters to the Editor

## Student-parents should receive free day care during class time

My wife and I have been attending SIUC for approximately three years. We are both graduate students and live within the community. Both of us work full community. Both of
We are fairly average students that are supporting the University here in Carbondale. My proverbial bone is the fees issue that has reentered the students' focus with the proposed transit system.
Once again we will be asked to pay for a service that a large amount of us will never use. This is added with the now covered abortions.
I understand the need for these services. But wait a minute before you walk off - let's talk.
I have proposed this idea to so called student government representatives. I say that if students like my wife and I are asked to cover abortions (instead of

Just today while I was at one of the departments on campus, I watched a woman take her baby into a room so she could wake het : exam.
preventative care) and transit systems (we have no use for) then let's get something, too. I would like to see cost-free day care for students during class hours.
Now I am not saying a free load here. A student would be able to take a copy of their class schedule to the day care center and during class
time the child could stay for free This would be day care provided during all scheduled classes at SIUC, and this program would be open to registered students only. If the parents wanted day care during a time period that they were not scheduled then they would be charged.

 answer zolitation dith of working parens and the fity cost of day care for the students here. Just today while I was at one of Just today while I was at one of
the departments on campus, I the departments on campus, 1 into a room so she could take her exam.
This should not have to happen and I believe the University could answer a greater need of its students with this assistance. Kelvin D. McCoy, graduate, social work

## Committee

## can answer

transit query


#### Abstract

As soon as I saw the letter in the May 3 Daily Egyptian written by fellow business major Tiffany Smith, I felt that a response would be necessary. If there are many more people who like her are having questions about SIUC mass transit, I'd like to-try to ease their worries. First off, Tiffany, the questions that you raise in terms of funding and routing are valid questions. I hope you will be glad to know that they have already been they asked. The referendum that you saw on the recent student ballots was the product of years of research, student surveys and coordination between student government, SIUC administration and the city of Carbondale with the assistanc of DeLeuw, Cather and Company an engineering and planning engineering and pla company in Chicago, The most important thing for-me $t \rightarrow$ point out is that the reason it is being funded by students is because the system has been created around the transit needs of the students.


The routes center around the campus primanily, except for late night weekend service to and from the Strip.

Another thing to keep in mind is that the students wiil be able to ride free Anyone riding the bus withoun a valid student ID will have to pay 50 cents a ride.

Students will get what they pay for when it comes to this system. It will be our system.
If you have any other questions about what we are doing for mass transit, please get in touch with you Undergraduate Student Government representative. Your interest will be appreciated. -- Robert E. Bcostrom, member, mass transit committee

## Portrayal of Right to Life a poor characterization

There is no factual basis for the statement in the April 29 DE cartoon that the Right To Life movement advocates the shooting of "pro-choice people".
Anyone who characterizes Right To Life people as violent on the basis of the shooting of a docter in Florida who performed abortions would also characterize all spectators at tennis matches as wanting to stab one of the players in the back.

However, the principal inconsistency of those who try to label Right To Life groups as violent is that they ignore the horrendous amount of violence perpetrated by those who perform perpetrated
Pro-abortion people try to phrase the argument in teims of choice for the mother but the real choice is life or death for a baby.
During the past 20 years in the United States, perhaps 30 milition (that's $30,000,000$ ) unbom babies have been killed in their mother's womb.
Has any comparable loss of human life occurred before in the human hife occurne?
All citizens of Germany during the Nazi regime are often criticized

Anyone who
characterizes Right to Life people as violent on the basis of the shooting of a doctor in Florida...would also characterize all spectators at tennis matches as wanting to stab one of the players in the back.
for the Holocaust although it is uncertain as to how many actually supported the death camps.
In contrast, abortion is not only supported but actively promoted by many in this country. Most are college grauduates including a high percentage of those in the arts and communications.
Need one look further for evidence of the failure of our educational system? - Ray Nowacki, associate professor, civil engineering

## Women coaches' pay should follow revenue

This letter is in response to the "Gender Equity" special report by the Daily Egyptian.

The main piece that caught my eye was the "Coaching salaries reveal imbalance" article.

I have a very simple explanation why men's coaches are paid more than women's cosches.
It is because men's sports bring in more revenue for the University.
All men coaches are paid more than female coaches in their respective fields because the men put more people in the seats.
There is no anti-feminism here, it's just a question of money.
If more people attended more women's basketball, softball or volleyball games, there would be a rise in salaries for those respective

If more peopio
attended more women's basketball, softball or volleyball games, there would be a rise in salaries for those respective coaches.

Therefore, the only way for women coaches to get a larger budget or increase in salaries is to increase the revenue of their sport. - Maciej Szary, freshman,


| You will find: <br> SIU Students... <br> Take Your Summer General Education Classes at Shawnee Community College! <br> i Small classes <br> - L.ow tuition <br> - Quality and friendly instructors |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| Classes begin on Monday, June 7 |  |  |  |
| Registration ends June 4 (Late registration June 7-9) Call today to enroll at one of our convenient locations Main Campus ( 40 miles from Carbondale) Rt. 1 Ullin, IL 634-2242 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Anna } \\ \text { Center } \\ 833-3399 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cairo } \\ \text { Center } \\ 734-3660 \end{gathered}$ | Metropolis Center 524-3003 | Johnson Co. Cenier 658-2288 |




REAL MEAL DEAL
Medium deep pan or thin crust pizza with 1


THE BIG ONE


## Display Your Achievement



## Calendar

## Community

DEPARTMENT OF CINEMA AND Pbolos will display an exhibit by jeff Norman foom 8
m uriil 12 pm mad from 1 pm to $4: 30 \mathrm{pm}$ arrough May SSh in the Pbolo Gallary.
DIVISION OF STUDENT AFFAIRS is scepting applications for tinc Bruce end Mary


 WOMENS NIGHT TRANSTI AND Saftey
 call scoun al 32461 .
Calend dar policy is The denaline for Cublication. The liem noon thould be daypeerrotuen
 of the event and the name of the person
submutuing hue them. Hens bouid be dedivered or minied to the Daill Ekypurn Newircom, Communiatione Builidi

## MACE,

## from page 1

of mainly white males and a smaller group of black miles and females.
Jason Wisneiwski, a junior in oaralegal studies from Ingleside, said he walked onto the Strip after it had already been taken, but saw a group of 40 white men following a group of 10 to 15 black men.
"The white guys were yelling things like, 'White power!' and 'Die niggers!"" he said. "It definitely seemed racial to me."
Wisniewski said the white group followed the black group followed the black
group from outside the group from outside the
American Tap on the Strip to Dairy Quecn, chanting and Dairy Quecen, chan
autcmpting to circle.
Popov said the group confrontation began outside the American Tap, where he first heard the racial comments.
heard this one guy Say, ' I've been waiting all my life for this day." he said. "It was complete prejudice. Suff like 'F- the n'zgers,' and 'Beal the s- out of that nigger.

You could see the pure hatred in the white guys," Popor said. "You could see that the black guys were scared s-less. It just kept ecalating, it seemed like stuff out of the ' 60 s."
The black males were standing before the black fermales as they stepped back towards Dairy Queen, he said.

Iust as the black group was surrounded on tiiree sides, the police arrived.
Carbondale Police Chief Don Strom could not be reached ior comment.

## LOANS, from page 1

and the private corporations will be climinated from the system as the fundin'g goes directly from the govemment to the colleges, he said. Simon said the Chief Executive Officer at Sallie Mae earns $\$ 2.1$ million, with the second ranked officer making $\$ 1.7$ million.
Simon launched the drive for the direct student loans two years in the Senate.
The government estimates losses at $\$ 3$ billion to $\$ 4$ billion every year in the student loan program because of the complex system of working vith banks and other corporations, Zindler saici.

Simon said the sti dent loan process will become simpler with the direct student leans as the corporations are eliminated.
"It's going to simplify the whole process and we can save a significant amount of money." he said.
Zindler said it is estimated that by 1995, 4 percent of the student loans will be direct, then in 1996 it will jump to 25 percent and then 100 percent by 1997.
The Student Loan Reform Act states that private lenders will no longer make student loans.
Many will make loans themselves, but no institution will be require to originate loans and the colleges cannot collect loans.
Simon said every education association, including the National Association of Colleges, are in support of the plan even though banks have rallied against it.
"There is going to be a batile," he said. "Sallic Mae has allies, and the banks are already lobbying azainst it." $^{\text {" }}$
Gisela Vallandigham, director of corporate communications for Sallie Mac, said the entire focus of the business will be changed if the proposal passes.
"Since we deal mainly student loans, this will change the focus of everything we do, she said. "But this does not spell the demise of Sallie Mae, botcause we're going to make some we're goin
adjustments."
Vallandighman said if the banks are eliminated, Sallie Mae could take their existing student loans. After these loans are paid off, Sallie Mae will look into other forms of loan situations.

We'll be looking into other businesses such as Higher Education credits," she said. "We still cation credirs, she said. We still have a lot of in
Dianna King, spokeswoman for SIUC's financial aid department, said the plan is intended to help studeats by allowing them to choose hew they wish to pay for college.
Students can either work in the national service before college to pay for school or pay off their loans on a percentage of their income.

This income response is intended for students to be able to take lc. rer paying jobs instead of forcing themselves $\Delta$ find higher paying jobs to pay off their loans, according to the national service plan.
King said facing a debt after college is one more worry students should not have :fter graduation.
"If you have this debt, it's just one more things you have to pay for every month, and student's don't need that," she said.
The Student Loan Reform Act proposes that the current Federal Family Education Loan with the Federal Direct Student Loan.

The proposal states that private
 student loars.
 make loans themselves, others will use the services of alternative originators, but no institutions will be required to originate the loans itself.

The Department of Education will pay a small fee to schools that originate loans themselves and will contract out on a competitive, fee-for-service basis to alternative originators, according to the proposal.
Alternative originators may be State agencies, private lenders, Sallie Mac, and other organizations.
The Department of Education will contract with a number of organizations to service student loans.
These organizations, which could include state agencies, Sallic Mas, and private firms, will be chosea through a competitive process.
David Carle, press secretary for Simon, said this proposal states that colleges will have the option of having students to sign loans with it, or the students can sign with other agencies such as Satlic Mae
Vallandigham said the contracts are only a proposal, and she could not comment on whether Sallie Mae would take part in it

## $4 n$

Monday thru Thursday
Dragon (PG-13)5:15 730 955
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Dave (PG-13) 5:30 7:45 9:55


## DRINK, from page 1

the bar."
According to a study by Doctors and Lawyers for a Drug-Free Youth, underage youths in Carbondale are able to purchase alcohol 97 percent of the time they are allowed into the bar on underage identification.
The report also states that when arrests are made, the arrests almost are always the users and not the sellers. This is the opposite of the official posiion of illicit drugs where the pushers are held to be more responsible and sought after then the basic users.
Councilman Richard Morris, a Liquor Advisory Board member, said most bars try to stop people from drinking who are anderage but that takes a great deal of man power.
"It's difficult for the bar owners to police against underage drinking becanse people underage will get friends to buy for them," hi said. "The bar owners enforce the laws by having bouncers patrol the bar and with stamps to distinguish under 21 drinkers but its still hard to catch."
"So it comes down to whether we should penalize the bars who are acting in good faith or the drinker wno knows he is not supposed to be drinking," Moris said.
Morris saiv: the city has tried enforcing stiffer penalties against the bars.
"The State Liquor Control Commission has overturned stiffer penalties we tried to impose on the bars," he said. "The bar owners can appeal to the State Commission and many times the penalty is frown out."

Morris said 99 percent of the license suspensions handed down by the board are down by

Schwartz
Schwartz said the state can overtum the board's decisions to suspend a bar's alcohol I zense but the board has not been as tough on the problem as they need to be.
"It has been many moons since the board has chosen to suspend a bar's alcohol license, he said "If they were concemed with the problem of underage drinking they would develop a more comprehensive plan to control the problem.

Schwartz said Carbondale needs slap the bars with heavy fines for serving people under 21.
"If a bar is caught serving to people underage they need to have their license suspended for one week and an additiona week for each time they are week ${ }^{n}$, he said Some coy ar caught, he sais. Some countie suspind a bar's license for 30 days each time they are caught."
"If we did that people would complain we were putting bars out of business," he said. "But if the bar is serving to people under 21 they shouldn't be in business."


##  <br> onicaroomirimis Ifalian Village <br> Sun.-Sat. 11 a.m.-Midnight

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# Students become part of bagel man's life 

Ten years on Strip qualifies 'Winston' as SIUC tradition By Angela L. Hyland Special Assignment Writer

Few people would associate the smell of roasting bagels with a family reunion, but as SIUC students drift past him en route to the bars, this comparison is the only one Winston Mezo can make.
Six nights a week, Mezo can be found standing at his bagel stand near Gatsby's on the Strip. In his 10 years working the stand, he said his customers have become a family te him.
Still, few people know him by his full name, he said
"I'il ser students when I'm out at the mall sometimes and they'll shout. 'Hi, Winston!"" he said. "I think I'm known in 14 states by my first name."
Mezo said he owns two stands and spends time at both, but tries :o be consistent about the nights he works each stand.
Student, often wander by just to chat and he wants them to know where they can find him. Mezo said.
"A lot of student: will come by and say.-Hi. Winston - remernber me? Remember what I like on my bagels?' and they 'll expect me to remember." Mezo said. rem


Winston Mezo, the begel man, plies his trade on South week. Mezo has been roasting beyels and talking with suluc Avenue near Gatsby's six nights a "But I've had like 75 million ever remember with SIUC students on the strip for ten years. ustomers had 75 milion ever remember

Sometimes, when students are depressed or ionely, they will stop remember them all,"he said. by, sit and tell him their problems Although he calls said. Aithough he calls out to many students by name, asking how their classes are going and telling them to be careful, he said many more students know him than he could

## Mezo said

"A lot of cimes they'll tell me more titan I want to know," he said.
Mezo said there are times he
does not even recognize the person
who is confiding in him.
"They think I know them," he said, "but I find myself faking it a lot."

Although Mezo said he loves both his bagel stand and the students he meets while working this was not the reason he entered

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For those customers in the Carbondale District which includes Carbondale, DeSoto, Dowell, Elkville and Makanda, the CIPS office to notify is located at 334 N. Illinois Avenue, Carbondale or call 457-4158.

CIPS offices are open from 9:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. Monday through Friday, except holidays.

## 

If you will be leaving at the end of the SIU spring semester (or any other time) and wish to stop billing in your name for Central Illinois Public Service Company electric and/or natural gas service you must notify the CIPS office. Protect yourself. Billing is continued in your nama if notification is not given.

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the bagel busincts. He first opened his hagel vand because he needed womething to o. Mezo said.

Mezo. an SIUC graduate, satd excessive drinking was once a problem for him and he needed to find something to keep him from returning to alcohol.
"The most dangerous thing for a recovering alcoholic is to have a pocket full of money and nothing to do," he said
When he first opened his vtand. Mézó said he did not know any of his customers and felt uncomfortable working on the Strip.
"I just saw (students) a stereotypical college kids," he said. "It took me a while to get used to them. Now I love them all.
"Sometimes I might hug them and interact with them," he said. "I might yell or cuss at them - just get to know them.
Many students stumble past his stand each weekend, sumetimes so む́unk they can not place their own orders. But Mezo said he believes fev of the students he sees are alconolics.
Yet even if they were, Mezo said there 's nothing he could do to make them realize or deal with their problem.
"I'd dearly love to be able to help them," he said
"I'd give my right arm for thern," Mezo said. "But you can' talk to them here. It just isn't the


## Prof: Plan inequitable to elderly

The Washington Post
WASHINGTON-The Clinton administration's proposal to increase the share of Social Security benefits subject to income tax would not change the income thresholds in current law
Americans still will be taxed on a portion of their social security reciept if their tctal income exceeds $\$ 25,000$ for a single person and $\$ 32,000$ for a couple.
Thus, people who don't pay tax on their benefits now would not pay under the Clinton plan unless their income goes up.
However, because of the interaction of the Clinton plan, the federal income tax, the Social Security payroll tax and the Social Security retirement eamings test, some elderly Americans who still work will face very large tax increases.
In fact, according to University of Oklahoma law professor Jonathan Barry Forman, some younger retirees could face marginal tax rates of 103.5 percent if they had, for example, a parttime job. In other words, these folks would be worse off working than siting home.
Not surprisingly, a number of surveys have found little enthusiasm for raising taxes on Social Security benefits. But there also is widespread misunderstanding and mistrust of the Social Security system itself. which no doubt contributes to the hostility.
President Clinton is proposing to boost the portion of Social Security benefits subject to tax to 85 percent. If than is enacted, the couple with $\$ 32.000$ in other income and $\$ 8.000$ in benefits the benefits in taxable income instead of $\mathbf{\$ 4 , 0 0 0}$.
Surveys indicate Americans foster the belief many they get back less from Social Security than they put in. an illusion that seemingly was fostered by the rapid increase in the payroll tax in recent years.

## LEADERSHIP, from

affairs and chair woman of the Substance Abuse Committee, said student leaders cannot be responsible for the issue lecause it is the responsibility of all students.
${ }_{3}$ "It is up to each individual and how they behave," she said.
He said the Wellness Center and the Substance Abuse Committee have provided much leadership on the issue.
Paratore said there is not a lact. of leadership on the University's part.
"We do as much or more than other universities," she said. "The Substance Abuse Committee and the University have tried to do a lot by considering policies and issues related to substance abuse."
Paratore also said that the Wellness Center has taken a strong lead on the issue.

Barbara Fijolek, the student health programs coordinater, said the substance abuse committe sent a letter to Guyon in suppor: of raising the underage drinking issue.

Fijolek said research indicatiss that as long as underage studer ts are let into bars, they receive mixed messages, because the bars let them in then they get into trouble for drinking.


## Bartering at the bookstore

As students complete their finel eximin- being flooded whth thoee wishing to return ations for this sempeter, the bockestoree spe thatr books for quick, unreported cash.

## RISKS, <br> from page 3

The sudy alvo conctuked akohel use was associated with the carl onsef of sexual activity and rinh exual hehavior
Researchers concluded alcohol use correlates in one-to-two-third of sexual assaults and acquaintanc "date" rape occurrences amone date rape occurrence
teens and college students.
Jerry Reno, support service division commander for the Carbondale Police Department salid there is a correlation between alcohol and violence outside of bars.
"If you find people involved in : battery in, around, or near a bar. the chances of it being alcohol related is very high," Reno said.

Those specific battery incident are ones in which the victim had no consent to the attack
And while many students spend their weekends and even weeknights at bars, their money goes toward alcohol purchases.
Fijolek said students as a whole spend more money on alcohol than the Grerating cost of the library and scholarships for one fiscal year.

## Smoking laws affecting politicians

The Washington Post
WASHINGTON-House leaders have limited the number of smoke-filled rooms and temporarily banned smoke-filled corridors on their side of the Capitol complex-a response to concerns about health, not a secretive political culture.
A ban on smoking in public areas of the House half of the Capitol and House Office Buildings. except in designated areas, went into effect upon release of a notice from House Speaker Thomas S. Foley. D-Wash., lasi Friday.
Smoking remains for the most part unrestricted on the Senate's side of the Capitol and its office buildings, where the matter falls under the jurisdiction of the Rules Commitree.

Pro-tobacco Sen. Wendell D Ford. D-Ky., is the chairman of the committee.
"I haven't thoughs about it," Senate Minority Leader Robert J. Dole, R-Kan., said.
"I restricted smoking would take no more than $\mathbf{3 0}$ days everywhere. I quit smoking." to identify smoking areas that have Members and committee separate ventilation systems, as do chairmen have retained the restrooms and the Rayburn privilege of deciding whether Building's foyer on Independence smoking is allowed in their personal offices or committee rooms.
With most lawmakers back in their districts, the sudden change in smoking policy affected aides, reporters and visitors first.
Jeff Biggs, Foley's press secretary, Monday afternoon bounded down a flight of stairs and outside to the East Plaza for two cigarettes.
This probably is going to bea boon to my health, said. Biges, who issued Foley's announiement on smoking restrictions. "I think I'm going to get tired of doing this."

The House Office Building Commission approved the smoking restrictions last Thursday, according to Bill Raines, spokesman for the Architect of the Capitol.
Raines said the architect's office

Avenue.
The commission acted in response to a request two months ago fiom several members led by Rep. Richard J. Durbin, D-III.
"I's an important step forward." Durbin said.
"What I want is for buildings to be smoke-free. That is the healthiest and most economical (proposal)."

Magevers end doctoral degrees will be emerted at 150 pm. In the SXU Arena.

- Murray GellMan will be awarded an honorary doctorate of Science. Gell Man is a Nobel Prize winner in physics.
-Steve S. Cheiner will receive the Outstanding Scholar award. Cheiner is in the Chemistry Department.


## Daily Egyptian

# Booming business 

## Local bars generate almost $\$ 4$ million

 a year in retail salesBy Sanjay Seth
Spectial Assignment Writer
Alcohol is big business across the United States, and in Carbondate local bars generated $\$ 3.7$ million last year.
In 1989. retail sales of alcoholic beverages in he United States totaled $\$ 86$ billion: $\$ 47$ billion in beer, $\$ 29$ billion in distilled spirits. and $\$ 12$ billion in wine, according to the Center for Science in the Public Interest.
More than $\$ 3.7$ million in revenue was generated from nine bars in Carbondale in 1992, according to statistics gathered from the Illinois Department of Revenue.
The nine bars included Gatsby's, Stix Bar and Billiards. Checkers nightclub. Sidetracks, ite American Tap. T-Birds. P.K.'s. Pinch Panny and Frankie's.
Cartondale Mayor Neil Dillard said the bars have not had political influence with the city
because of the revenue they generate.
"Certainly not from my viewpoint," Dillard said. "They are business people: we all respect that."
Dillard said when these businesses have complaints, the city would hear thenr as they would any other party.

As far as having an ix'raondinary arnount of influezce, they do not," Dillard said. "We have raised (the license) but not very often or much in the past several years."
According to a study of underage alcohol in 29 Midwestern cities by a Decatur Drug-Free Youth group, rumors of payoffs of local officials exist in at one city

The mayor of a town in the study told researchers he routinely lets offending establishments caught in rare sting opertions off with a waming or a $\$ 100$ fine. Potice say he is afraid of offending a voter (and possible campaign contributor). That mayor even has asked police if the licensee could be wamed a


Typical American college students speral more on beer than they do on textbooks, althougit the majority of them cannot drink legally.
couple weeks before an upcoming sting.
Champaign has a bar ovners organization that routinely lobbies the city government with considerable success. This is probably true of many other cities, the report said.

John Mike Henry, owner of Henry Printing in Carbontale and presidar of 1984 , caid he did Chamber of Commerce in 1984, said he did not feel that the liquor establistments had any
political influence with the city. political influence with the city.
"I really don't think they do," Heary, who ran for Ciiy Council last month, said. "The city continues to regulate them pretty heavily, raising livensing foes often."
Henry said while the economic influenc: is probebly there, he fek that political influence was not present.
James Prowell, the executive director of the
Chamber of Commerce, stid 58 liquar livenses are currently held in Cabondale.

## SIUC Wellness Center

 stresses alcohol educationBy Karen Ham

Special Assignmeat Writer

Because of the cost incurred by alcohol-related injuries and accidents, the Wellness Center stresses alcohol prevention and education. an alcohol prograin coordinator said.
Financially supported by a twoyear $\$ 117,000$ federal grant from the Department of Education, the SIUC alcohol program has been noted as a leading college program.
The Wellness Center began the alcohol prevention and treatment rogram in 1978 as one of the finst campus-based programs.
Offering services on campus nelps students overcome drinking nooblems, said Barb Fijolek, the coordinator of the alcohol program at the Wellness Center.

On-campus services are important because students might not seek help if they have to go elsewhere, Fijolek said.

Many people are satisfied with the services - that's impertant because many people using the services are refered here because they were arrested or broke the
student conidult code, and they have to comply with gadicial affairs," she said.
The program offers a library of alcohol information; educstional materials; :hort-term, confidential counseling; workshops; lectures and group counseling.
If the program is lincied by its resources, the limitations come in the form of educating students about alcohol problems, Fijolek about

So mach money is spent in enforcement. We need to spend the money educating, before alcohol problems begin," Fijoide said. "Education hasn't been given a pood try; it hasn't been tried kng enough.
Fjolek said untii edrcation cman be used to its fullest extent, the Weilness Center promotes totai beaith and makes resources, such as counseling and reading materials, available to SIUC stedens.
Charies Van Rossum, coordinator of student development, said he is concemed that educatisa is accessibic.
me SERNICES, Pre 12

## America's drug of choice

Society connects intimacy, friendship, fellowship with drinking

By Tina Davis

Special Assignment Witer

Alcohol is America's drug of choice, and by far the most devastating, according to a community health organization.
In 1989 retail sales of alcohoiic beverages in the United States totaled $\$ 86$ billion, or $\$ 2,727$ a second, according to In Touch PSA 18 in Marion.
Dociors ard Lawyers for Drug-Free Youth, $a$ Decatur research group, conducted a 1991 study on the sales of alcohol to underage youth in 29 cities in 17 Midwest states, including Carbondale.
In Carbondale, underage youth reportec being able to purchase alcohol 97 percent of the time they were allowed into a bar with an underage ID. Noman Denzin, a prefessor in sociology at the prefessor in sociology at the
University of Ilinois, said alcohol is definitely a societal problem.
There are myths and perceptions out there that aloohol releases suress," Denzin said. "Our culture traditionally connects alcohol to intimacy, iriendship and fellowship."
Denzin said the tramition wo solve the alcohol probiem is to raise the drinking age, bur it does not wort

Donna Humphrey, communications specialist and educater for In Touch PSA ie, said pan of the reason aicohol is a socictal proolem is because it is available to poople of all ages.
"Even though you legally have to be 21 to get alcohol, 1 overhear children talking about their experiences all of the time," Humphrey said. "It's also shown up in studies around the country and in the media every day."
Michael Shepherd, spokesman for the Illinois Department of Alcoholism and Substance Abuse, said alcohorism among students has to do with lack of parental guidance.
"When parents abuse alcohol in the home, they are essentially telling their children to do the same, Shepherd said. The way to discourage children from using alconch is to not abuse it in the home."
Barbara Fijolek, coordinator of the alcohel program at the SIUC Wellness Center, said students' actions reflect what is happening in he American culture.
"The media says that alcoho makes a persun sexy and successful, and students follow that notion," Fijolek said. "Teievision, beer cominarials and mivies all promer the opposite of the trumh."
injolek said alcohol produces a drop in grade point averages, distorts decision skills and lowers the overall nerformance of a student.
Alcohol is a depressant that affects a person for only a short period of time while aicoholism is celined as a disease. Tara Marshall, a sophomore in radio and television from Mason. said there is a difference between drinking to be social and drinking to be acc:pted.
"Driuking to be social is having a good time with a couple of drinks; it's just something to do," Marshatl said. "Drinking to be accepted means the person really doesn't wart to drink, but does it so people will like him."

Fijolek said strdents need to gain more self-estecmin to avoid the need of acceptance by others and use a drinking concept that has been provai to be affective.
"If studints would bave more selfconfidence in thenseives, they would have more control over their dirinking," Fijolek said. "There's a concept of drinking moderation that's called $0,1,3 ; 7$ tero is no drinks at all, 1 is one drink per hour and 3 is three ${ }^{\text {aninls }}$ per cocasion."
Demzin believes the only way to change the aloohol problem is to gai studris to retive they heve a probicm.

# Drinking 

## Indiana ahead of Illinois with special bar patrol <br> creny Finey W/rita <br> Illinois liquor contro

Although underage drinking forcement is left to local police id bar owners in Illinois, Indiana
is a special law enforcement ency to patrol bars.
Enforcement of underag: drinking taken so seriously in its neighbor diana that a special police force been operating since 1933 to p the problem, said LL. Michael senmeyer, Indiana State officer senmeyer, Indiana State officer it the enforcement division or the
idiana Alcohol Beverage Coinssion.
Although not a part of the state ice, the Indiana State Excise lice has the same powers of the te police, he said. The excise ice have six district offices in diana with 54 officers.
Rosenmever said the excise police icers do not wear uniforms or e marked vehicles, but can make sts and patrol bars at any time
"We have this mystique about us," he said. "Not everyone knows who we are or what exactly we do. An inferview was done about two weeks ago, and some college kids were asked why they don* drink. They said, 'Because the excise police are said, Be ${ }^{\text {and }}$

Rosenmeyer said the excise police had a special federal grant that had a special federal grant that
allows them to work more hours than akows them to work more hours than
ofher police, enabling them to patrol bars at all times.
Besides enforcing the drinking age, the police also promote eduration and awareness of underage driviking, he said.
The excise police go to schools and community groups. to speak about the results of underage drinking. The excise police also speaks to police departments to emphasize their responsibility of enforcing the drinking age.
"(State) officers are taught so
special agents have no arresting power
many aspects of the law and have to be concemed about so many things that enforcing underage drinking is not a priority," he said.
Eric Wisette, chief investigator for Le Illinois Liquor Commission, said Illinois should have these kind of special officers, but it has not been special officers, but it has not been presented to the

I guess they'll ask for the grants if they feel a need for it." he said. Wisette said Illinois does hav officers called liquor control special agents, but they i.sve no arresting power. The agent even cannot ask to see a persons' identification.
"(The agents) mostly look at the ir ensing of establishments. and chock equ;?ment and make sure that the bottles don't contain insects, and things like that." he said. "We also deal with education
According to a 1991 study done by the Doctors and Lawyers for a Dug
ree Youth, there appeass to be little or no state or national supervision of the drinking age despite the state law and the federal govemment providing Illinois with millions of dollars each year in federal highway monies tied year in fed
to that law.

The study also states that Carbondale added four police officers to its alcohol enforcement detail after receiving the Drug Free Youth report. It is unclear whether anything will be done to change the current enforcement of the drinking age besides arresting more underage drinkers.
Lt. Bob Goro of the Carbondale Police said the majority of underage drinking arrests are made at the bars. From Jan. I. to May 1, 1993, 168 arrests have been made for underage arrests have been made for underage possession of alcohol, aciording to
Carbondale Police statistics. This Carbondale Police statistics. This
includes in the bars and carrying alcohol on the street.
unannounced throughout the week.
without any authorization of the bars without any authorization of the bars
and come when bouncers call for help.
"We try and put forth officers when they're available during the week, and every night on the weekends." he said.
Goro said certain bars in Carbondale are known for having more underage drinking because of the number of arrests made at the the number of arrests made at the
bars. These bars are frequented more bars. These bars
ofien by isolice.
"We don : pick on just one; we check them all. But ive try to ge over to the ones knowa for having underage drinking," he said. "Bui there are other reasons why centai bars are viewed, though.
Goro said when police enter the : ars, they know to look for certain actions oy patrons that are signs of underage drinking.
"When we walk in, there are
see ENFORCEMENT, page 12

## Money situation carries more impact than advertising

By Candace Samolinski

Special Assignment Writer
Previous studirs have suggested a link between television advertisements and alcohol consumption, but an SIUC professor's resear:h concludes that the connection betvecea advertisements and consumption may not be that strong.
Steve Phelps, SIUC professor of journalism, conducted a study of about 400 stedents and found financial inflaences outweighed advertising in leading to alcohol use.

Basically we found in our preliminary calculations that if students have money, they will spend at least some of it on alcohol," Phelps said. "It didn't soen to matier how much advertisang they saw on the subje ct. If they dig they saw on the subty ar. if they didn thave
Information from the Center for Science in the Public Interest ssid in

1990 beer companies spent more than $\$ 808$ million on advertisements. and wine cooler marketers spent

## "It didn't seem to

 matter how much advertising they saw on the subject. If they didn't have the money to buy it, they wouldn't"-Steve Phelps

## more than $\$ 115$ million.

In the Joumal of Adolescent Healt Care, Charles K. Atkin said substance and alcohol use is influenced by factors such as personality, pert yrescure and demographic elements, pressure and demographic elements, a significant role.

Atkin said four types of stimu can be found i
relating to alcohol

- ads featuring positive : mages of beer and wine consumpti:-
- public service announcements that reveal warnings against alcohol and substance abuse.
news stories reporting problems faced by people who misuse alcohol or drugs, such as drunk driving arrests and death and
- entertainment such as dramas or comedies poitraying both positivc and negative effects of use by characters.
Phelps said his research revealed the primary source for information about alcohol for SIUC students came from the college newspaner.
A public relations represenialave for COOTS Btewing Company said the company takes piccauiuis: to prevent its ads from appearing preving hours when viewers under 21 during hours when viewers under 21 are watching.

We have media analysts who calculate who is watching when. Janet Rowe said. "We never show our ads when people under age 21 are watching.

Rowe said the ads put out by COORS try to simulate lifestyles of people ages 21 and older.
${ }^{\text {"We try to depict people }}$ participating in activities common to those 21 and over," she said. "Cur goal is definitely centered on reaching those types of people." Barb Fijoleti, cometmator of the alcoho! program at the SIUC Wellness Center, said she disagrees with this method of advertising.
"People basically learn what we teach them, and advertisers know this," Fijolek said. "I can't think of any astivity that people 21 and over engage is that people age 20 don ${ }^{\circ}$ ""
Fijolek said the method of relyivig on media analysts to chart whet age group is watching and when is unrealistic.

## Students that drink influence college peers

By Michorl T. Kuciak Special Assgnmen: Writer

Forty-five percent of college students report using alcohol at least once a week. How much influence pee: pressure has on college students' drinking, however, is not so clear.
Jean Cunningham, assistant director of the SIUC Counseling Center, said if somebody's friends are involved in drinking, there is a are anvoived in drinking, will drink sond
also. also
"I don't know if the pressure is on studying versus drinkirg, though, or if it's just on what you do Friday night," she said.

The White Paper, an 80 -page report on college aicohol use distributed by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, points to peer pressure in fratemities and sororities as a factor in college drinking.
"Fraternity houses tend to be a locus of drinking activities," the regurt states. "While it may be said that colleges adents are noore at risk for aloohol abuse than others in cur society, beionfing to a fraternity is a significant arifitional risk factor.

Friternily menbers dink greater quantities than other college students, drink more frequently, and drink more heavily," the report


More than 3 million students drini alone, more than 4 million drink when they an cpset and nearly 3 milion drink because they are bored. The White Paper made links between drinking and sccial situations.

## continued.

The White Paper mentioned a similar pettern of heavier drinking in smaller, more isolated schools where there were not many alternate activitiss to drinking.

Sturlents on rural, isolated campuses give their isolation and the lack of 'anything else to do' as a majer reatson for drinking," the report said.

The I White Paper also suggests an ingrained position of drinking in some aspects of basic college society. It based ts findings on studies done of college drinking habits.
"In one recent stady oí college student drinking, it was found that for males, ahmost all their bonding with their fellows took place with alcoholic beverages," the White Paper said.

The repon made other links between drinking and social situations. Many females, it said, revealed that they did not drint unless they were on a daic or in th: compary of iscr. On the flip side if the coin, "manay college men will drink in a co-ed situation because they perceive a correlation between drinking and their prospects for social success."

# Underage Drinking 

Most car fatalities related to drinking, violations - coroner

By Joe Littrell
Police Writer
While previous events have affected alcohol-related incidents in Jackson County, some local authorities are not ready to speculate whether raising Carbondale's bar entry age will have the same affect.
According to Jackson County Sheriff's Deputy Brent Mosel, arrests of SIUC students for alcohol related declined several years ago after county taverns changed their closing time to $2 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. to match Carbondale's cl sing time.
"It may be something like that, but we really can't speculate about it right now," Mosel said.
According to siatistics from Jackson County, most alcohol citation ; given for underage consum ${ }_{1}$ tion and possession of alcohol occur in the during spring and summer, especially at local parks and forests.
The county also has one of the highest ratios of alcohol-related auto fatalities in the state.
However, no citations had been issued at county taverns outside Carbondale for underage drinking violations.
According to Jackson County Coroner Jerry Thurman, most underage deaths related to alcohol are accidents.
A wide variety of alcohol-related accident victims are treated in the emergency room of the Memorial Hospital of Carbondale, he said. Those are usualiy auto
accidents, fights and occasionally falling injuries resulting in strains and broken limbs," Thurman said. An Illinois-based research group has dete.mined that part of the problem involving drinking and driving may have more to do with lax enforcement than bar-entry ages.
In the late 1960s and early 1970s, several states, including Illinois Inwered the minimum alcohol


Community debates bar entry effect on parties

By Karyn Viverito Special Assignment Writer

Being abie to get into Carbondale area bars at 18 -years of age could be considered one of the benefits of the social scene ai SIUC, but it may not be in the years to come.
Bars reforms were proposed to City Council this spring with the Liquor Advisory Board holding public hearings on raising the drinking age, and one bar on the Strip has already changed its entry agt 1021 -ytars of age.
Caltankie's-Bar gad Grill, 204-3. College, announced on April ó dha it would no longer allow anyone under 21 years of age into the establishment. It joined Beach Bumz, 611 S. Illinois Ave., as the second bar on the Strip to put up second bar on the Strip to put up
the sign that keeps potential underage drinkers out.
Roland Davis, co-owner of Beach Bumz, said even though his establishment requires customers to be of legal drinking age in order to enter, it would be a mistake to have all Carbondale establishments do the same:
"The number of students who are underage drinking will go up, because people will start to hold more house parties, where they can drink," he said. "Then the city will have problems with a great amoun
of people trying to get into house parties and the streets will be packed with cars trying to get there."
There are also advantages, though, to keeping underage drinkers out, Davis said.
"Allowing underage drinkers in also brings in a lot of people that are new to drinking regulariy in public, and have trouble handling pubic, and have trouble handing result in a lot of fights and can result in a lot of fights and ot
probiems in the establishmen..
In a 1991 study done by Doct
In a 1991 study done by Doctors and Lawyers for a Drug-Free Youth tivo Illinois mayors and one police chier defended the policy of letting underage youths into bers.
They claimed it was better to
have drinking "supervised" at bers than have it unsupervised at keg parties. However, according 6 young people in one of the towns, there is no attempt made to by local authorities to stop keg parties which are numerous and wide open.
Beth Mochnik, a mother of two and a nine-year resident of Carbondale said there needs to be more concern with the fact that underage drinking is breaking the ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{l}$ law.
The law says that one must be 21 to consume alcohol, and a bar's primary reason of business is to serve alcohol," she said. "I
underage students are not supposed to be drinking under the law, then why allow them into bars where alcohol is the reason they are in alcohol
Bianca Truitt, a law student from Champeign, said she was surprised that the bar-entry age in Carbondale was only 18 but making in 21 would backfire.
"I do think that 19 wouid be a more appropriate intry age, but peopie under 21 woold be safer peopie under 21 woukd be saice in parties," she said. "Bars provide a parties," she said. "Bars provide a controlled environment that have look out for the custirmers to try and prevent fights or accidents.
Truith, who did a stwiy on party and bar situations as a graduate said her main concem is what can happen to ginls in perty situations. o see a lot o older guys and after a while th party gets taken up to rooms wher a lot of tapes can occur, she saic out of sthe hars will mot stop bed things from happening, "
Umit Ayan. a sophomore in electrical engineering from Turkey. said if the entry age changes, and students cannof get into a bar and get beer, they will find other ways to get a buzz.

## SERVICES, from page 10

 to a 1991 rage to 18. According to a 1991 report by Doctors and Lawyers for a Drug-Free Youth, aresearch group focusing on research group focusing on underage alcohol and tobacco issues, a substantial increase in alcohol related crashes,
As a result, several states returned to the 21 -year-old purchase age requirements, and experienced substantial decreaces in alcohol related deaths, the report said.
In 1984, federal legislation was passed requiring states to raise the drinking age to 21 to qualify for federal hi ghway funds:
By July, 1988, all 50 states and By District of Columbia.

## ENFORCEMENT, from page 11 <br> certain indications we look for <br> and business administration

Obvicasly if ney look old enough to drink is a big one and we righ off ask for some photo identification," he said. "Sometimes we they see us they put down their beer right away and try and get away, or sometimes try and hide the beer, and those a big distinctions."
According to the Drug Free Youth report. 84 percent of underage peeple drink when they were let into bars after they said they would not drink. Carbondale was listed as one of the worst citie these underage drinking situations.
Champaign and Charleston also were listed with Carbondale, all also 'aving a high percentage of underage purchase of alcohol.

Goro had no comment on whether students have a misconception of thinking they cannot get arrested for underage drinking
It may be a conflict of interests that the bars are the top ones to enforce the drinking sge when they are the ones making the money, he are the
said.
-
it's in their own interest not to enforce it. but most of them try, Goro said.
Goro also had no comment on if the hars should take other measures o enforce the drinking age besides raising the bar entry age
professor at the University of Illinois, said he used to own six liquor stores and that the answer to enforcing the drinking ige is simple.

Too many liquor establishments have liquor licenses, and keep those licenses after they violate the law when they sell to underage kids," he said. "If you violate the laws, you shouldn't have a license. That's enforcement."
Eamett said not allowing anyone under 21 enter the establishmen would cut down on the need for enforcement.
Maggie Flanagan, Carbondale City councilwoman said it is the bar's responsibility to see that underage drinking is controlled.
"They should offer Cokes to those younger students, and should provide this social setting if they want to be a sociai environment for everyone," she said.

Fianagan said students must take control of the situation because it a frequent pastime of students to drink.
"The police can't do anymore than they already are," she said. "Unless the students can do, someone's got to.

Flanagan said she will support raising the bar entry age to 19 , and will not be surprised if the City Council quickly votes on raising

Education is alway necessary, and it is there (at the Wellness Center) for students. but some-times students aren aware it exists until they need it, or until it's too late," Van rossum said.
The state also has launched an alcohol-awareness campaign aimed at parents and kids.
Coordinated by Lt. Gov. Bob Kustra and the Illinois Department of Alcoholism and Substance Abuse, the Partnership for a Drug-Free Illinois campaign will broadcast public service announcements on television and radio.
Mike Townsend, executive vice president and director of communications for the Partnership for'a Drug-Free America, said in a statement "The drug and alcohol problems can not be solved at a national
by community, state by state, one person at a time."
Colleen Antonacci, of the Carbondale DUI and Counseling Program, said in lean ing abour alcohol, students need to be aware of what is happening to them individually.
"They need to be aware that alcohol is a chemical and need to respect that," Antonacci said "As the student awareness is increased, they gain a consciousness about their drinking habits.
The Wellness Center offers individual assessment screenings to determine if the student has an alcohol problem, Fijolek said.

Sometimes a student comes to us and thinks they may have a problem because they $n$ ight be partying too much and have
concerns, - Fijolek said. "For those students, we can confidentially help them oun.
Short-term counseling is available, but students needing long-term care are referred to special treatment centers of hospitals.
The Wellness Center only sees three or four alcchol related cases needing extensive care. Fijolek said.
Although Wellness Center alcohol programs offer variety and a source of good information, Fijolek said workers always must look to improve their programs.
"There has been a greater emphasis put on all of health care prevention"" Fifolek said.
*We have a lot of goals to reach. We need more prevention for healthier community."

## AGE, from page 11

rates among 18- to 20 -year-oids. The Illinois Department of Transportation's Division of Traffic Safety concluded the raised drinking afe lowered fatalities.
"Utilizing data from both the state's accident record file and the Fatal Accident Reporting Systern (FARS), it is possible to conclude that while su veral factors may have influenced the downward trend in accidents, the raised drinking age has distributed to the decline in the accident involvement of drivers 20 and yo unger," the study said. "Approximately 55 deaths and 2.750 non-fatal accidents have been prevented in the three-year pcriod since the raised drinking age became effective. This has resulted in a total dollar cost avoidance of approximately $\$ 16.7$ million."
Patricia Eckhert of InTouch. Illinois Network To Organize the Understanding of Community Health of Marion, said underage drinking is a major probiem.

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- Energy conscious construction
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# Baseball should follow lead 「-a AMOCOTADT] of NBA in resurrecting sport 

## The Baltimore Sun

The National Basketball Association was comatose 15 years ago. Arenas were empty. Championship games weren't even considered prime-time fodder by the TV networks. Who cared?
Fifteen years later, the NBA is the hottest, hippest thing in sports. It's a cultural icon. The stars' faces are cverywhere. The games are fabulous events.
What happened? The people running the NBA learned how to sell their game. Sell the everiovin' air out of it. That's it That's all that happened. The NBA's success is a story about selling.

It's not a story about the game. Pro basketball, the game, hasn't changed from the NBA's bad old days. The ball is the same size. The rim is the same height. The season is the same length.
It's the same game that was a dead product 15 years ago. The oniy thing different today is the sell.

If only the dunderhead baseball owners would wake up and realize that.

Their sport is struggling right now. You know the details. Attendance and TV ratings are down. Sponsors are seeking star players from other sports. The game simply isn't hot nationally.

So, what do the owners do? They don't blame themselves. They don't point the finger right where it belongs: at their inability to sell their graceful, wonderful game. No, they commit the classic; fundamental mistake that the NBA was smart enough not to make.
They blame the game.
That's what this is all about, of course. This new baseball TV pontract including a second round

() with they're going the way of the

## Commentar

realignment and inter-league play sure to follow. It's the owners saying that the game is what's wrong. Saying that the game isn't exciting enough any more, that it needs more playoff teams, more tricks, more watered-down possibilities.

What a crock.
If the game is what's wrong, how come you can't get a ticket in Baltimore or Toronto? How come fans in Texas and Cleveland are in: a frenzy anticipating their new stadiums? How Cu 5 Colorado this year? How come sales of this year? How come sales of Chicago White Sox gear-and interest in the team-has increased exponentially? How come the hot Philadelphia Phillies are packing 'em in?
The game isn't in troable in chose places, is it? You would think the owners would be smart enough to see it. To see that the gome isn't the motor that drives popularity today, in any sport. Thesell does The sell and winning, of course.
But the cwners simply don't get it. They're so clueless it's amazing. And because they're in charge now, with nd one else possessing the authority to tell them they're wrong, they're going to change the very fabric of tine game.
These wild-card playoffs look like harmiess litue creatures, but they aren't. They spell the end of the greatest baseball tradition of all: the pennant race. There will never be another, not when both teams qualify for the postseason.

Pennant races are baseball at its best, changing daily, slowly they're going the way of the
streetcar, and it's a shame Baseball without pennant races is bascball withouta soul. Say hello to the new national pastime.
Starting next year, you won't even have to win your division to win the World Series. Mediocrity will suffice. Baseball was always the one sport that zas different, that held out and kept the regular season meaningful, but now its postseason won't be much different than hockey's all-comers affair. Becsause it'll get worse, you watch. Pro playoff fields only move in one direction: bigger. The next time basebell needs to then 1 V aniotior crevi it will add Mind anster

Coming to a postseason near you
one of these years: fourth-place one of these years: fourth-place teams.
Oh, sure, the game will survive. The game always survires. The owners' new partnership with the networks is an interesting, creative idea, alihough it's too early to tell how it will play out. But in any cvent, fans will continue to go and continue to care. The traditionalists (guilty your honor) will get weod to (guity, your honor) will get used to the brave new world. What's the alternative? Your could wine out, but that's no good.
Hey, the plain fact is that it's the owners' baseball and we have play by their rules; idiotic or not.

The thing to hope for is that maybe the owners will stop complaining and somehow come to realize their error, that what they need to do is sell their game better, not fiddle with its traditions. If that wert 5 happen, then maybe they'd stop before they wreck the game more than they already have.
It's not likely to happen, of course. These owners say they want to be like the NBA.

But they don't do their homework.

## Canseco, LaRussa sparring as slugger makes return to Oakland

Zapnews

When the Texas Rangers show up at the Oakland Coliseum for a three-game series this week, it will mark the first time Jose canseco has faced his former teammates since the trade that sent him to the Rangers last season.

Already controversy has prcceded Canseco's return to the Bay area. The slugger and his: former manager, Tony Lakussa are
already exchanging words. This spring Canseco consulted his personal Baccarat crystal ball and announced that his old employers had no chance of winning ancther division title. They were washed up, done, toast.
And, as the four:game series begins against the Rangers, the A's appear to be in the process of fulfilling his prophecy. After Sunday's ED-inning 36 foes to the California Angels in Anghim, La

Russa's team returned home in last place in the AL West, seven games behind the Chicago White Sox.
"If it ever takes someone making an (expletive) comment to gall you or upset you, then you don't care enough to begin with," La Russa said.
'Somebody saying something like that doesn't bother me anymore, tscause I want to win, period. I tecoghile it for what ${ }^{\text {It }}$ is."

## BASEBALL, from page 20

decision."
Evans, a 6-0, 190 -pound righthanded pitcher, is currently 6-0 with an 0.52 ERA at Downers Grove North High School.
He has 60 stijkeouts and only 12 walks in 52 innings, and has fired a one-hitter and a two-hitter this year.
Riggleman said Evans' outstanding control should hely
him become a quality collegiate pitcher.
"Chris has a great breaking ball, and throws it for strikes," Riggleman said, "When I saw him Riggleman said. When I saw him earlier in the season, he had thrown 180 breaking pitches-and 125 were strikes. That shows he has great command of his pitches, and we feel he has a chance to be a solid collegiate pitcher."

Riggleman said he is still hoping to sign a couple more pitchers in addition to shoting up some other positions.
"Our concern is to pat together a nucleus of strong young arms that we can develop," Riggleman said. "We are still looking to sign a couple of other pitchers, as well a couple of other pitchers, as well
as some addi ional position players."

## CORNELL, from page 20

times as a distance runner a: SIUC, an assistant coach for the track Cornell became a graduate assistant in charge of the distince runners on the track teim, and was then hired as an assisyant coach of the team.
In 1967, Cornell was given a position as head coech at Murray State, where he earned Ohio Valley Conference coach of the year four umes.
an assistant coach for the track track coach in 1984, Comell took over as head track coach.
His career at SIUC includes 11 conference championships, three in cross-country, four in indoor tracl: and field, and four in outdoor competition, as will as 12 athletes earning 19 All-American hotions. Cornell says his goaic for the Cornell says his goais for the
future, and for every year, gre to In the fall of 1981, Comeil was offered a position coaching crosscountry at SIUC, and a position as

Puzzle Answers


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