

# I II SFB 882

From Heterogeneities to Inequalities

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## Expectations Towards Economy and Society

### Codebook of the Employee Survey

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***Expectations Towards Economy and Society.  
Codebook of the Employee Survey.***

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# 1 Frequency Tables of Variables in Questionnaire<sup>1</sup>

**v1a** First of all, please indicate how satisfied you are today with the following areas of your life.

*Please check one box for each item using the following scale: 0 means "completely dissatisfied", 10 means "completely satisfied". If you are somewhat satisfied / somewhat dissatisfied, use a number in between.*

**How satisfied are you with your job?**

Satisfaction: work (v1a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	(0) completely dissatisfied	103	2.2	2.3	2.3
	1	(1)	75	1.6	1.6	3.9
	2	(2)	156	3.3	3.4	7.3
	3	(3)	243	5.1	5.3	12.6
	4	(4)	242	5.1	5.3	17.9
	5	(5)	459	9.7	10.0	28.0
	6	(6)	452	9.6	9.9	37.8
	7	(7)	823	17.4	18.0	55.8
	8	(8)	1121	23.7	24.5	80.4
	9	(9)	507	10.7	11.1	91.4
	10	(10) completely satisfied	391	8.3	8.6	100.0
	Total		4572	96.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	101	2.1		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	57	1.2		
	Total		159	3.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

<sup>1</sup>We thank Katharina Petzold, Holly Patch and Julian Klassen for their assistance throughout the preparation of the codebook. The tables were generated with the statistical software package Stata 13.1 and the user-written ado *fre* by Ben Jann.

**v1b How satisfied are you with your personal income?**

Satisfaction: personal income (v1b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	(0) completely dissatisfied	209	4.4	4.6	4.6
	1	(1)	165	3.5	3.6	8.2
	2	(2)	300	6.3	6.5	14.7
	3	(3)	464	9.8	10.1	24.8
	4	(4)	368	7.8	8.0	32.9
	5	(5)	640	13.5	14.0	46.8
	6	(6)	580	12.3	12.7	59.5
	7	(7)	723	15.3	15.8	75.3
	8	(8)	639	13.5	13.9	89.2
	9	(9)	306	6.5	6.7	95.9
	10	(10) completely satisfied	187	4.0	4.1	100.0
Total			4581	96.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	103	2.2		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	45	1.0		
	Total		150	3.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v1c How satisfied are you with your standard of living?**

Satisfaction: standard of living (v1c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	(0) completely dissatisfied	58	1.2	1.2	1.2
	1	(1)	53	1.1	1.1	2.4
	2	(2)	137	2.9	2.9	5.3
	3	(3)	186	3.9	4.0	9.3
	4	(4)	278	5.9	6.0	15.3
	5	(5)	501	10.6	10.7	26.0
	6	(6)	504	10.7	10.8	36.8
	7	(7)	835	17.6	17.9	54.8
	8	(8)	1061	22.4	22.8	77.5
	9	(9)	673	14.2	14.4	92.0
	10	(10) completely satisfied	375	7.9	8.0	100.0
Total			4661	98.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	69	1.5		
	.c	does not apply	1	0.0		
	Total		70	1.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

v2a

**There are different ideas about how a society can be fair and just. What is your personal opinion about this?**

*Please indicate for each of the following statements whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree.*

**A society is just if all people have sufficient nutrition, shelter, clothing as well as access to education and medical care.**

Just society: food, housing, clothing, education (v2a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	3107	65.7	66.6	66.6
	2	somewhat agree	1267	26.8	27.2	93.7
	3	neither agree nor disagree	158	3.3	3.4	97.1
	4	somewhat disagree	107	2.3	2.3	99.4
	5	strongly disagree	27	0.6	0.6	100.0
Total			4666	98.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	63	1.3		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total		65	1.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

v2b

**It is just if hard working people earn more than others.**

Just society: hard work - higher earnings (v2b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	2795	59.1	59.8	59.8
	2	somewhat agree	1489	31.5	31.9	91.7
	3	neither agree nor disagree	268	5.7	5.7	97.4
	4	somewhat disagree	91	1.9	1.9	99.4
	5	strongly disagree	29	0.6	0.6	100.0
Total			4672	98.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	58	1.2		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		59	1.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

v2c

**It is just if all people have the same living conditions.**

Just society: equal living conditions (v2c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	1023	21.6	22.1	22.1
	2	somewhat agree	1228	26.0	26.5	48.6
	3	neither agree nor disagree	1005	21.2	21.7	70.3
	4	somewhat disagree	849	17.9	18.3	88.6
	5	strongly disagree	527	11.1	11.4	100.0
Total			4632	97.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	92	1.9		
	.b	do not know	7	0.1		
	Total		99	2.1		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v2d It is just if members of respectable families have certain advantages in their lives.**

Just society: advantages for respected families (v2d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	59	1.2	1.3	1.3
	2	somewhat agree	201	4.2	4.3	5.6
	3	neither agree nor disagree	489	10.3	10.5	16.1
	4	somewhat disagree	1063	22.5	22.9	39.0
	5	strongly disagree	2838	60.0	61.0	100.0
	Total			4650	98.3	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	78	1.6		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total			81	1.7	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v2e A society is just if it takes care of those who are poor and needy.**

Just society: poor and needy (v2e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	2935	62.0	62.9	62.9
	2	somewhat agree	1502	31.7	32.2	95.1
	3	neither agree nor disagree	171	3.6	3.7	98.8
	4	somewhat disagree	42	0.9	0.9	99.7
	5	strongly disagree	15	0.3	0.3	100.0
	Total			4665	98.6	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	65	1.4		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total			66	1.4	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v2f It is just if people who have achieved good reputation and wealth profit from this later in life.**

Just society: benefits in old age (v2f)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	2583	54.6	55.3	55.3
	2	somewhat agree	1637	34.6	35.0	90.3
	3	neither agree nor disagree	299	6.3	6.4	96.7
	4	somewhat disagree	109	2.3	2.3	99.1
	5	strongly disagree	43	0.9	0.9	100.0
	Total			4671	98.7	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	60	1.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v2g A society is just if there are only minor income disparities.**

Just society: minor disparities in income (v2g)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	809	17.1	17.4	17.4
	2	somewhat agree	1519	32.1	32.6	50.0
	3	neither agree nor disagree	1247	26.4	26.8	76.8
	4	somewhat disagree	746	15.8	16.0	92.8
	5	strongly disagree	336	7.1	7.2	100.0
	Total			4657	98.4	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	69	1.5		
	.b	do not know	5	0.1		
	Total			74	1.6	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v2h A society is just if differences in income and assets reflect performance differences between people.**

Just society: differences in effort (v2h)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	851	18.0	18.4	18.4
	2	somewhat agree	1776	37.5	38.4	56.8
	3	neither agree nor disagree	1071	22.6	23.2	80.0
	4	somewhat disagree	545	11.5	11.8	91.8
	5	strongly disagree	378	8.0	8.2	100.0
	Total			4621	97.7	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	100	2.1		
	.b	do not know	10	0.2		
	Total			110	2.3	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v2i It is just if every person receives only that which has been acquired through their own efforts.**

Just society: own efforts (v2i)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	1127	23.8	24.2	24.2
	2	somewhat agree	1622	34.3	34.8	59.0
	3	neither agree nor disagree	947	20.0	20.3	79.4
	4	somewhat disagree	683	14.4	14.7	94.0
	5	strongly disagree	278	5.9	6.0	100.0
	Total			4657	98.4	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	72	1.5		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total			74	1.6	
Total			4731	100.0		



**v2j It is just if people taking care of their children or their dependent relatives receive special support and benefits.**

Just society: children or relatives in need of care (v2j)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	3067	64.8	65.6	65.6
	2	somewhat agree	1408	29.8	30.1	95.8
	3	neither agree nor disagree	141	3.0	3.0	98.8
	4	somewhat disagree	36	0.8	0.8	99.6
	5	strongly disagree	20	0.4	0.4	100.0
Total			4672	98.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	59	1.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v2k It is just if income and wealth are equally distributed among the members of our society.**

Just society: equal distribution of income and wealth (v2k)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	284	6.0	6.1	6.1
	2	somewhat agree	610	12.9	13.1	19.3
	3	neither agree nor disagree	894	18.9	19.3	38.5
	4	somewhat disagree	1083	22.9	23.3	61.8
	5	strongly disagree	1773	37.5	38.2	100.0
Total			4644	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	84	1.8		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		87	1.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v2l It is fair if people on a higher level of society have better living conditions than those on the lower level.**

Just society: unequal living conditions (v2l)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	139	2.9	3.0	3.0
	2	somewhat agree	653	13.8	14.1	17.1
	3	neither agree nor disagree	1182	25.0	25.5	42.6
	4	somewhat disagree	1080	22.8	23.3	65.9
	5	strongly disagree	1577	33.3	34.1	100.0
Total			4631	97.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	86	1.8		
	.b	do not know	14	0.3		
	Total		100	2.1		
Total			4731	100.0		

v3a

**Each society depends on the cooperation and support of its citizens. Here are some ways citizens can act in our society.**

*Please judge the kinds of behaviors by using the following scale. 1 means: it can never be justified; 7 means: it can always be justified. You can also use the values in between.*

**Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to**

Behavior: receiving state benefits (v3a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) never	3473	73.4	74.4	74.4
	2	(2)	797	16.8	17.1	91.5
	3	(3)	198	4.2	4.2	95.7
	4	(4)	124	2.6	2.7	98.4
	5	(5)	34	0.7	0.7	99.1
	6	(6)	13	0.3	0.3	99.4
	7	(7) always	29	0.6	0.6	100.0
Total			4668	98.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	61	1.3		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total		63	1.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

v3b

**Evading taxes when you have the chance**

Behavior: tax evasion (v3b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) never	3497	73.9	74.9	74.9
	2	(2)	684	14.5	14.6	89.5
	3	(3)	226	4.8	4.8	94.4
	4	(4)	141	3.0	3.0	97.4
	5	(5)	53	1.1	1.1	98.5
	6	(6)	30	0.6	0.6	99.2
	7	(7) always	38	0.8	0.8	100.0
Total			4669	98.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	61	1.3		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		62	1.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v3c**      **Paying cash for services to avoid taxes**

Behavior: black labor (v3c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) never	1818	38.4	39.0	39.0
	2	(2)	996	21.1	21.4	60.3
	3	(3)	726	15.3	15.6	75.9
	4	(4)	621	13.1	13.3	89.2
	5	(5)	271	5.7	5.8	95.0
	6	(6)	116	2.5	2.5	97.5
	7	(7) always	115	2.4	2.5	100.0
Total			4663	98.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	65	1.4		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		68	1.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

v4

**Which of the following applies best to your employment situation?**

Please note that all kinds of paid activities or activities that are associated with an income are understood as employment. In case of more than one activity please choose the one in which you are mainly engaged.

## Employment situation (v4)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	employed full-time	2883	60.9	61.3	61.3
	2	employed part-time (Midijob)	676	14.3	14.4	75.6
	3	part-time employment approaching retirement (during the employment phase)	5	0.1	0.1	75.7
	4	part-time employment approaching retirement (during the employment-free phase)	1	0.0	0.0	75.8
	5	marginally part-time employed (400-Euro-Job, Minijob)	191	4.0	4.1	79.8
	6	Ein-Euro-Job with unemployment benefit II (Arbeitslosengeld II)	4	0.1	0.1	79.9
	7	occasionally or irregularly employed	19	0.4	0.4	80.3
	8	in vocational training/apprenticeship	282	6.0	6.0	86.3
	9	in occupational retraining	12	0.3	0.3	86.6
	10	federal voluntary service	5	0.1	0.1	86.7
	11	voluntary social year	13	0.3	0.3	87.0
	12	maternity leave, child rearing leave, parental leave or any other leave of absence excluding retirement	74	1.6	1.6	88.5
	13	pupil in a general school	30	0.6	0.6	89.2
	14	university student	256	5.4	5.4	94.6
	15	retiree, pensioner, in early retirement	8	0.2	0.2	94.8
	16	unemployed	121	2.6	2.6	97.3
	17	permanently unable to work	7	0.1	0.1	97.5
	18	housewife, househusband	26	0.5	0.6	98.0
	19	other	92	1.9	2.0	100.0
	Total		4705	99.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	26	0.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

v4\_o

**Other (please specify):**

[Frequency distribution omitted.]

v5a

**In case you have been employed full-time or part-time before, until which month were you employed?**

Employment (month) (v5a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	January	37	0.8	5.8	5.8
	2	February	35	0.7	5.5	11.3
	3	March	37	0.8	5.8	17.2
	4	April	33	0.7	5.2	22.4
	5	May	37	0.8	5.8	28.2
	6	June	58	1.2	9.1	37.3
	7	July	65	1.4	10.2	47.6
	8	August	78	1.6	12.3	59.8
	9	September	85	1.8	13.4	73.2
	10	October	55	1.2	8.7	81.9
	11	November	38	0.8	6.0	87.9
	12	December	77	1.6	12.1	100.0
	Total		635	13.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	4059	85.8		
	.b	do not know	37	0.8		
	Total		4096	86.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v5b In case you have been employed full-time or part-time before, until which year were you employed?**

Employment (year) (v5b)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1970	5	0.1	0.8	0.8
	1975	1	0.0	0.2	0.9
	1977	1	0.0	0.2	1.1
	1978	1	0.0	0.2	1.2
	1981	1	0.0	0.2	1.4
	1983	1	0.0	0.2	1.6
	1984	1	0.0	0.2	1.7
	1986	2	0.0	0.3	2.0
	:				
	2006	7	0.1	1.1	18.8
	2007	13	0.3	2.0	20.8
	2008	26	0.5	4.0	24.8
	2009	27	0.6	4.2	29.0
	2010	45	1.0	7.0	36.0
	2011	89	1.9	13.8	49.8
	2012	321	6.8	49.8	99.5
	2013	3	0.1	0.5	100.0
	Total	645	13.6	100.0	
Missing	.a no answer	4060	85.8		
	.b do not know	26	0.5		
	Total	4086	86.4		
Total		4731	100.0		

**v6 Is your contract of employment for a limited or unlimited period?**

Employment contract: type (v6)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 limited period	2918	61.7	77.4	77.4
	2 unlimited period	725	15.3	19.2	96.6
	3 do not have an employment contract	127	2.7	3.4	100.0
	Total	3770	79.7	100.0	
Missing	.a no answer	959	20.3		
	.b do not know	1	0.0		
	.c does not apply	1	0.0		
	Total	961	20.3		
Total		4731	100.0		

v7

**How many hours per week are stipulated in your contract (excluding overtime)?**

*If you are employed in more than one position, please answer the following questions for your main position only.*

Working hours: stipulated working hours (v7)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0		1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2		1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	5		2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	6		1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	6.5		1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	7		4	0.1	0.1	0.3
	7.5		3	0.1	0.1	0.4
	8		19	0.4	0.6	1.0
	:					
	50		7	0.1	0.2	99.4
	53.5		1	0.0	0.0	99.4
	54		2	0.0	0.1	99.5
	55		4	0.1	0.1	99.6
	56		2	0.0	0.1	99.7
	60		9	0.2	0.3	99.9
	65		1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	72		1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total		3229	68.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1485	31.4		
	.b	do not know	17	0.4		
	Total		1502	31.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

v8

**And how many hours do you generally work, including any overtime?**

Working hours: actual hours per week (v8)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0		1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1		1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	1.5		1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	2		1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	3		2	0.0	0.1	0.2
	4		3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	4.75		1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	5		8	0.2	0.2	0.5
	:					
	62		1	0.0	0.0	98.8
	63		1	0.0	0.0	98.8
	65		11	0.2	0.3	99.1
	70		18	0.4	0.5	99.6
	72		1	0.0	0.0	99.6
	74		1	0.0	0.0	99.6
	75		4	0.1	0.1	99.8
	80		9	0.2	0.2	100.0
	Total		3690	78.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1026	21.7		
	.b	do not know	15	0.3		
	Total		1041	22.0		
Total			4731	100.0		

v9\_o

**What is your current main occupation?**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

v9a\_o

**Please describe this occupation in detail:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

v9b

**Does this occupation have a special name?**

Occupation: special name: yes/no (v9b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	1043	22.0	30.4	30.4
	2	no	2385	50.4	69.6	100.0
	Total		3428	72.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1282	27.1		
	.b	do not know	21	0.4		
	Total		1303	27.5		
Total			4731	100.0		



**v9b\_o Yes, it is called:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

**v10 What is your current occupational status?**

*If you are employed in more than one position, please answer the following questions for your main position only.*

Occupational status (v10)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	blue-collar worker (without further specification)	7	0.1	0.2	0.2
	2	self-employed (without further specification)	1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	4	white-collar worker (without further specification)	55	1.2	1.5	1.7
	5	civil servant (without further specification)	1	0.0	0.0	1.7
	11	untrained worker	86	1.8	2.3	4.0
	12	trained worker	157	3.3	4.2	8.2
	13	trained and employed as skilled worker	438	9.3	11.8	20.0
	14	foreman (Vorarbeiter)	85	1.8	2.3	22.3
	:					
	43	employee with simple duties, with training/education certificate	468	9.9	12.6	46.5
	44	employee with qualified duties (e.g. executive officer, bookkeeper, technical draftsman)	1074	22.7	28.8	75.3
	45	employee with highly qualified duties or managerial function (e.g. scientist, attorney, head of department)	822	17.4	22.1	97.4
	46	employee with extensive managerial duties (e.g. managing director, manager, head of a large firm or concern)	68	1.4	1.8	99.2
	51	civil servant: lower level	2	0.0	0.1	99.2
	52	civil servant: middle level	9	0.2	0.2	99.5
	53	civil servant: upper level	15	0.3	0.4	99.9
	54	civil servant: executive level	4	0.1	0.1	100.0
	Total		3727	78.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1003	21.2		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		1004	21.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v10a If self-employed: number of employees**

Self-employment: number of employees (v10a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	no employees	36	0.8	63.2	63.2
	2	1-9 employees	14	0.3	24.6	87.7
	3	10 and more employees	7	0.1	12.3	100.0
	Total		57	1.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	4674	98.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v11 In your position at work, do you supervise others? In other words, do people work under your direction?**

Occupational tasks: supervising others: yes/no (v11)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	1352	28.6	35.9	35.9
	2	no	2412	51.0	64.1	100.0
	Total		3764	79.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	964	20.4		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		967	20.4		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v11a Yes, on average ... people work under my direction**

Occupational tasks: number of supervised people (v11a)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	153	3.2	11.8	11.8
	2	219	4.6	17.0	28.8
	3	165	3.5	12.8	41.6
	4	120	2.5	9.3	50.9
	5	115	2.4	8.9	59.8
	6	53	1.1	4.1	63.9
	7	38	0.8	2.9	66.8
	8	47	1.0	3.6	70.4
	:				
	180	2	0.0	0.2	98.8
	200	5	0.1	0.4	99.1
	220	1	0.0	0.1	99.2
	250	3	0.1	0.2	99.5
	300	2	0.0	0.2	99.6
	350	1	0.0	0.1	99.7
	400	3	0.1	0.2	99.9
	1100	1	0.0	0.1	100.0
	Total	1292	27.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	3421	72.3	
	.b	do not know	18	0.4	
	Total		3439	72.7	
Total			4731	100.0	

**v12 What is your level of general education?**

Highest level of general education (v12)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	pupil of a general education school	35	0.7	0.7	0.7
	2	left school without receiving a certificate of secondary education (Volksschulabschluss)	57	1.2	1.2	2.0
	3	secondary general school leaving certificate/polytechnic secondary school with eighth-class certificate (Hauptschulabschluss /Polytechnische Oberschule)	491	10.4	10.5	12.4
	4	intermediate school leaving certificate, polytechnic secondary school with tenth-class certificate (Realschulabschluss, if finishing polytechnic sec. school before 1965: 8th class)	1572	33.2	33.5	45.9
	5	leaving certificate from a higher secondary vocational school/advanced technical certificate (Fachhochschulreife/Fachoberschule)	606	12.8	12.9	58.8
	6	upper secondary leaving certificate (upper secondary school) (Abitur; Gymnasium/EOS)	1695	35.8	36.1	94.9
	7	upper secondary leaving certificate through second-chance education	125	2.6	2.7	97.5
	8	other school certificate	116	2.5	2.5	100.0
Total			4697	99.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	33	0.7		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		34	0.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v12\_o Other school certificate, please specify:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

**v13a What is your level of higher education? Which of these apply to you?***Multiple answers are allowed.***Still in vocational training (vocational preparation year, apprentice, trainee/intern, student)**

Higher education: still in vocational training (v13a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	4148	87.7	88.3	88.3
	1	mentioned	552	11.7	11.7	100.0
	Total		4700	99.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	30	0.6		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		31	0.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v13b Student of a vocational school without apprenticeship or the like**

Higher education: student of vocational school (v13b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	4660	98.5	99.1	99.1
	1	mentioned	40	0.8	0.9	100.0
	Total		4700	99.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	30	0.6		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		31	0.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v13c No completed apprenticeship and currently not in vocational training**

Higher education: no completed apprenticeship (v13c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	4501	95.1	95.8	95.8
	1	mentioned	199	4.2	4.2	100.0
	Total		4700	99.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	30	0.6		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		31	0.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v13d Completed vocational training**

Higher education: completed vocational training (v13d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	2432	51.4	51.7	51.7
	1	mentioned	2268	47.9	48.3	100.0
	Total		4700	99.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	30	0.6		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		31	0.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v13e Completed full-time vocational school**

Higher education: completed full-time vocational school (v13e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	4137	87.4	88.0	88.0
	1	mentioned	563	11.9	12.0	100.0
	Total		4700	99.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	30	0.6		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		31	0.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v13f Completed vocational education in the GDR**

Higher education: completed vocational training in GDR (v13f)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	4589	97.0	97.6	97.6
	1	mentioned	111	2.3	2.4	100.0
	Total		4700	99.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	30	0.6		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		31	0.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v13g Completed trade or technical school for vocational education**

Higher education: completed technical school for vocational education (v13g)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	4201	88.8	89.4	89.4
	1	mentioned	499	10.5	10.6	100.0
	Total		4700	99.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	30	0.6		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		31	0.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v13h Bachelor's degree (University or "Fachhochschule")**

Higher education: completed Bachelor at university or technical college (v13h)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	4493	95.0	95.6	95.6
	1	mentioned	207	4.4	4.4	100.0
	Total		4700	99.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	30	0.6		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		31	0.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v13i “Fachhochschulabschluss” (e.g. Diploma, Master)**

Higher education: completed technical college (e.g. Diploma, Master) (v13i)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	4308	91.1	91.7	91.7
	1	mentioned	392	8.3	8.3	100.0
	Total		4700	99.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	30	0.6		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		31	0.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v13j University degree (e.g. Diploma, state examination, Master)**

Higher education: university degree (e.g. Diploma, state examination, Master) (

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	4061	85.8	86.4	86.4
	1	mentioned	639	13.5	13.6	100.0
	Total		4700	99.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	30	0.6		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		31	0.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v13k Doctoral Studies (“Promotion”)**

Higher education: doctoral studies (v13k)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	4612	97.5	98.1	98.1
	1	mentioned	88	1.9	1.9	100.0
	Total		4700	99.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	30	0.6		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		31	0.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v13l Other vocational degree**

Higher education: other vocational degree (v13 open)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	4467	94.4	95.0	95.0
	1	mentioned	233	4.9	5.0	100.0
	Total		4700	99.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	30	0.6		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		31	0.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v13l\_o Other vocational degree, please specify:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

**v14 Consent form**

**In order to analyze this survey we would like to use data from the Federal Employment Agency in Nuremberg. This includes, for example, additional information about your past employment status. In order to link the data we will issue a random identification number which cannot be traced back to your name and will assure your anonymity at all times.**

**We guarantee that all data protection regulations are strictly followed. Your consent is, of course, voluntary and can be withdrawn at any time.**

Do you agree to the linking of your data?

Agreement to data linking: yes/no (v14)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	2938	62.1	62.4	62.4
	2	no	1773	37.5	37.6	100.0
	Total		4711	99.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	20	0.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v15 In which branch of business, company or institution do you currently work?**

Company/institution: type (v15)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	private sector	2635	55.7	70.5	70.5
	2	public sector (excluding unions, Red Cross, churches, etc.)	705	14.9	18.9	89.4
	3	non-profit organization (i.e. unions, Red Cross, churches)	242	5.1	6.5	95.9
	4	own company, business or practice	155	3.3	4.1	100.0
	Total		3737	79.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	993	21.0		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		994	21.0		
Total			4731	100.0		



v16

**Do you usually work together with other people in a working group or team?**

*This means that you carry out certain work tasks together with your colleagues according to your division of labor and professional specifications.*

Working group: yes/no (v16)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	3267	69.1	86.7	86.7
	2	no	503	10.6	13.3	100.0
	Total		3770	79.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	960	20.3		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		961	20.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

v17

**Are there more women or more men in this working group or team?**

Working group: gender ratio (v17)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	more women	1238	26.2	40.1	40.1
	2	more men	1308	27.6	42.3	82.4
	3	number of women and men is about equal	545	11.5	17.6	100.0
Total			3091	65.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1638	34.6		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total			1640	34.7	
Total			4731	100.0		

v18

**Are there more Germans or more persons with a migration background in this working group or team?**

*Persons with a migration background refers to people (1) who are legally not German citizens, (2) who were not born in the Federal Republic of Germany, or (3) whose parents (at least one of them) was not born in the Federal Republic of Germany.*

Working group: Germans and persons with migration background (v18)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	more Germans	2546	53.8	82.6	82.6
	2	more persons with a migration background	170	3.6	5.5	88.1
	3	proportion of Germans and persons with a migration background is about the same	368	7.8	11.9	100.0
Total			3084	65.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1640	34.7		
	.b	do not know	7	0.1		
	Total			1647	34.8	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v19 Are you familiar with the salaries of your colleagues?**

Income: knowledge about colleagues' salary: yes/no (v19)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	1649	34.9	44.2	44.2
	2	no	2078	43.9	55.8	100.0
	Total		3727	78.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	977	20.7		
	.b	do not know	8	0.2		
	.c	does not apply	19	0.4		
	Total		1004	21.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v20 Are there any directives at your company that prohibit you from discussing your salary with your colleagues?**

Income: professional discretion: yes/no (v20)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	1132	23.9	31.1	31.1
	2	no	2508	53.0	68.9	100.0
	Total		3640	76.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1004	21.2		
	.b	do not know	69	1.5		
	.c	does not apply	18	0.4		
	Total		1091	23.1		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v21 Do you generally have the chance to negotiate your salary?**

Income: chance to negotiate: yes/no (v21)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	2052	43.4	55.1	55.1
	2	no	1672	35.3	44.9	100.0
	Total		3724	78.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	979	20.7		
	.b	do not know	15	0.3		
	.c	does not apply	13	0.3		
	Total		1007	21.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v22a Did you negotiate your salary when you were hired, or have you since negotiated your salary?**

*Multiple answers are allowed.*

**Yes, when I was hired**

Salary negotiations: at date of employment (v22a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	974	20.6	47.0	47.0
	1	mentioned	1097	23.2	53.0	100.0
	Total		2071	43.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	2658	56.2		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total		2660	56.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v22b Yes, after I was hired**

Salary negotiations: at a later point in time (v22b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	1151	24.3	55.6	55.6
	1	mentioned	920	19.4	44.4	100.0
	Total		2071	43.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	2658	56.2		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total		2660	56.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v22c No**

Salary negotiations: no (v22c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not mentioned	1645	34.8	79.4	79.4
	1	mentioned	426	9.0	20.6	100.0
	Total		2071	43.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	2658	56.2		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total		2660	56.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

v23a

**The following statements refer to your everyday experiences at your workplace. Please indicate on a scale from 1 to 7 to what extent these statements apply to your work situation.**

*1 means: it does not apply at all, 7 means: it applies completely. You can also use the values in between.*

**At my workplace there are many rules and instructions I have to follow carefully.**

Workplace: rules and instructions (v23a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	104	2.2	2.8	2.8
	2	(2)	257	5.4	6.8	9.6
	3	(3)	360	7.6	9.6	19.2
	4	(4)	462	9.8	12.3	31.5
	5	(5)	566	12.0	15.1	46.5
	6	(6)	614	13.0	16.3	62.9
	7	(7) applies completely	1396	29.5	37.1	100.0
	Total		3759	79.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	967	20.4		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	1	0.0		
	Total		972	20.5		
Total		4731	100.0			

v23b

**I have control over the scheduling of my work.**

Workplace: temporal flexibility (v23b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	589	12.4	15.7	15.7
	2	(2)	350	7.4	9.3	25.0
	3	(3)	324	6.8	8.6	33.6
	4	(4)	485	10.3	12.9	46.5
	5	(5)	677	14.3	18.0	64.5
	6	(6)	732	15.5	19.5	84.0
	7	(7) applies completely	600	12.7	16.0	100.0
	Total		3757	79.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	970	20.5		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	2	0.0		
	Total		974	20.6		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v23c In case I have any trouble with my work I get help from my colleagues.**

Workplace: help of colleagues (v23c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	102	2.2	2.7	2.7
	2	(2)	124	2.6	3.3	6.0
	3	(3)	169	3.6	4.5	10.5
	4	(4)	283	6.0	7.5	18.1
	5	(5)	466	9.8	12.4	30.5
	6	(6)	917	19.4	24.5	55.0
	7	(7) applies completely	1689	35.7	45.0	100.0
Total			3750	79.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	972	20.5		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	8	0.2		
	Total		981	20.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v23d In order to achieve good results at work I depend on collaboration with my colleagues.**

Workplace: collaboration with colleagues (v23d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	215	4.5	5.7	5.7
	2	(2)	265	5.6	7.1	12.8
	3	(3)	242	5.1	6.5	19.3
	4	(4)	383	8.1	10.2	29.5
	5	(5)	578	12.2	15.4	44.9
	6	(6)	813	17.2	21.7	66.6
	7	(7) applies completely	1250	26.4	33.4	100.0
Total			3746	79.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	974	20.6		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	10	0.2		
	Total		985	20.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v23e At my workplace I am more or less on my own.**

Workplace: being on one's own (v23e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	687	14.5	18.3	18.3
	2	(2)	647	13.7	17.2	35.5
	3	(3)	468	9.9	12.5	47.9
	4	(4)	487	10.3	13.0	60.9
	5	(5)	452	9.6	12.0	72.9
	6	(6)	556	11.8	14.8	87.7
	7	(7) applies completely	462	9.8	12.3	100.0
Total			3759	79.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	970	20.5		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	1	0.0		
	Total		972	20.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v23f It is common to talk also about personal matters at work.**

Workplace: private talk (v23f)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	84	1.8	2.2	2.2
	2	(2)	156	3.3	4.2	6.4
	3	(3)	255	5.4	6.8	13.2
	4	(4)	534	11.3	14.2	27.4
	5	(5)	790	16.7	21.0	48.5
	6	(6)	932	19.7	24.8	73.3
	7	(7) applies completely	1003	21.2	26.7	100.0
Total			3754	79.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	973	20.6		
	.c	does not apply	4	0.1		
	Total		977	20.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v23g I am proud to tell others that I am part of this organization.**

Workplace: proud of organization (v23g)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	226	4.8	6.0	6.0
	2	(2)	250	5.3	6.7	12.7
	3	(3)	312	6.6	8.3	21.0
	4	(4)	665	14.1	17.8	38.8
	5	(5)	675	14.3	18.0	56.8
	6	(6)	792	16.7	21.1	77.9
	7	(7) applies completely	826	17.5	22.1	100.0
Total			3746	79.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	978	20.7		
	.b	do not know	6	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	1	0.0		
	Total		985	20.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v23h Overall, I am treated fairly by my organization.**

Workplace: fair treatment (v23h)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	86	1.8	2.3	2.3
	2	(2)	139	2.9	3.7	6.0
	3	(3)	224	4.7	6.0	12.0
	4	(4)	384	8.1	10.2	22.2
	5	(5)	594	12.6	15.8	38.0
	6	(6)	1251	26.4	33.4	71.4
	7	(7) applies completely	1073	22.7	28.6	100.0
Total			3751	79.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	976	20.6		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	3	0.1		
	Total		980	20.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v23i My colleagues notice immediately if I do not perform as is expected at work.**

Workplace: detection probability of defection by colleagues (v23i)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	246	5.2	6.6	6.6
	2	(2)	421	8.9	11.3	17.9
	3	(3)	476	10.1	12.8	30.7
	4	(4)	713	15.1	19.2	49.9
	5	(5)	723	15.3	19.4	69.3
	6	(6)	660	14.0	17.7	87.1
	7	(7) applies completely	481	10.2	12.9	100.0
Total			3720	78.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	989	20.9		
	.b	do not know	12	0.3		
	.c	does not apply	10	0.2		
	Total		1011	21.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v23j My immediate superior notices immediately if I do not perform as is expected at work.**

Workplace: detection probability of defection by immediate superior (v23j)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	286	6.0	7.7	7.7
	2	(2)	473	10.0	12.7	20.4
	3	(3)	534	11.3	14.3	34.7
	4	(4)	637	13.5	17.1	51.8
	5	(5)	614	13.0	16.5	68.3
	6	(6)	662	14.0	17.8	86.1
	7	(7) applies completely	519	11.0	13.9	100.0
Total			3725	78.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	984	20.8		
	.b	do not know	9	0.2		
	.c	does not apply	13	0.3		
	Total		1006	21.3		
Total			4731	100.0		



**v23k I've come to the decision to only work as much as absolutely necessary for the completion of my tasks at work.**

Workplace: decision to minimal effort (v23k)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	1635	34.6	43.6	43.6
	2	(2)	767	16.2	20.4	64.0
	3	(3)	346	7.3	9.2	73.3
	4	(4)	347	7.3	9.3	82.5
	5	(5)	244	5.2	6.5	89.0
	6	(6)	216	4.6	5.8	94.8
	7	(7) applies completely	196	4.1	5.2	100.0
	Total		3751	79.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	979	20.7		
	.c	does not apply	1	0.0		
	Total		980	20.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v24 If you compare your own performance to the performance of others doing similar work to yours, would you say that your performance is rather above average, around average or rather below average?**

Workplace: comparison with colleagues' performance (v24)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	rather about average	2239	47.3	60.2	60.2
	2	around average	1435	30.3	38.6	98.7
	3	rather below average	47	1.0	1.3	100.0
	Total		3721	78.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	977	20.7		
	.b	do not know	33	0.7		
	Total		1010	21.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v25 If you lost your job today, would it be easy, difficult, or almost impossible for you to find a new position which is at least as good as your current one?**

Job loss: new equivalent job (v25)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	easy	1230	26.0	32.7	32.7
	2	difficult	1258	26.6	33.4	66.1
	3	almost impossible	365	7.7	9.7	75.8
	4	I cannot tell	910	19.2	24.2	100.0
	Total		3763	79.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	968	20.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v26 Do you have a male or a female immediate superior?**

Immediate superior (v26)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	I have a male immediate superior	2573	54.4	68.5	68.5
	2	I have a female immediate superior	956	20.2	25.4	93.9
	3	I have no immediate superior	229	4.8	6.1	100.0
	Total		3758	79.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	972	20.5		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		973	20.6		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v27 Now please think of your immediate superior. How often does he or she behave in the following manner towards you?**

**I have no contact to my immediate superior.**

Immediate superior: no contact (v27)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not applicable	3937	83.2	97.5	97.5
	1	applicable	100	2.1	2.5	100.0
	Total		4037	85.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	694	14.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v27a My immediate superior is open and honest to me.**

Interactional justice: superior is open and honest to me (v27a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	often	2190	46.3	65.2	65.2
	2	sometimes	866	18.3	25.8	91.0
	3	rarely	250	5.3	7.4	98.5
	4	never	52	1.1	1.5	100.0
	Total		3358	71.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1267	26.8		
	.b	do not know	6	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	100	2.1		
	Total		1373	29.0		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v27b My immediate superior treats me with respect.**

Interactional justice: superior treats me respectfully (v27b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	often	2598	54.9	77.1	77.1
	2	sometimes	596	12.6	17.7	94.8
	3	rarely	137	2.9	4.1	98.9
	4	never	38	0.8	1.1	100.0
	Total		3369	71.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1261	26.7		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	100	2.1		
	Total		1362	28.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v27c My immediate superior explains the reasons of his/her decisions to me in detail.**

Interactional justice: superior explains decisions (v27c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	often	1530	32.3	45.5	45.5
	2	sometimes	1133	23.9	33.7	79.2
	3	rarely	526	11.1	15.6	94.8
	4	never	175	3.7	5.2	100.0
	Total		3364	71.1	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1264	26.7		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	100	2.1		
	Total		1367	28.9		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v27d My immediate superior informs me about issues relevant for my work in a timely manner.**

Interactional justice: superior communicates in time (v27d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	often	1697	35.9	50.4	50.4
	2	sometimes	1142	24.1	33.9	84.3
	3	rarely	453	9.6	13.5	97.8
	4	never	75	1.6	2.2	100.0
	Total		3367	71.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1260	26.6		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	100	2.1		
	Total		1364	28.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

v28a

**In your opinion, what principles should guide the decisions in an organization regarding salaries, incomes and special payments or bonuses? Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements.**

**Those who work harder and perform better than others should earn more.**

Salaries: opinion: effort and performance (v28a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) disagree completely	66	1.4	1.8	1.8
	2	(2)	66	1.4	1.8	3.5
	3	(3)	78	1.6	2.1	5.6
	4	(4)	258	5.5	6.9	12.5
	5	(5)	496	10.5	13.2	25.7
	6	(6)	956	20.2	25.5	51.1
	7	(7) agree completely	1836	38.8	48.9	100.0
	Total		3756	79.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	971	20.5		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		975	20.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

v28b

**Those who have extra burdens outside the workplace, e.g. having to care for children or dependent relatives, should earn more.**

Salaries: opinion: burdens outside work (v28b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) disagree completely	636	13.4	16.9	16.9
	2	(2)	429	9.1	11.4	28.4
	3	(3)	383	8.1	10.2	38.6
	4	(4)	759	16.0	20.2	58.8
	5	(5)	700	14.8	18.6	77.4
	6	(6)	463	9.8	12.3	89.8
	7	(7) agree completely	384	8.1	10.2	100.0
	Total		3754	79.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	973	20.6		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		977	20.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v28c Those who have higher positions in the organization's hierarchy should earn more.**

Salaries: opinion: organizational hierarchy (v28c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) disagree completely	248	5.2	6.6	6.6
	2	(2)	230	4.9	6.1	12.7
	3	(3)	306	6.5	8.2	20.9
	4	(4)	572	12.1	15.2	36.2
	5	(5)	857	18.1	22.8	59.0
	6	(6)	870	18.4	23.2	82.2
	7	(7) agree completely	668	14.1	17.8	100.0
Total			3751	79.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	978	20.7		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total		980	20.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v28d Those who have been working longer for the organization should earn more.**

Salaries: opinion: seniority principle (v28d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) disagree completely	331	7.0	8.8	8.8
	2	(2)	299	6.3	8.0	16.8
	3	(3)	326	6.9	8.7	25.5
	4	(4)	621	13.1	16.6	42.1
	5	(5)	845	17.9	22.5	64.6
	6	(6)	754	15.9	20.1	84.7
	7	(7) agree completely	572	12.1	15.3	100.0
Total			3748	79.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	977	20.7		
	.b	do not know	6	0.1		
	Total		983	20.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v28e An organization can only be successful if the income disparity between employees is large enough.**

Salaries: opinion: income disparities necessary (v28e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) disagree completely	1878	39.7	50.3	50.3
	2	(2)	783	16.6	21.0	71.2
	3	(3)	372	7.9	10.0	81.2
	4	(4)	415	8.8	11.1	92.3
	5	(5)	183	3.9	4.9	97.2
	6	(6)	57	1.2	1.5	98.7
	7	(7) agree completely	48	1.0	1.3	100.0
Total			3736	79.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	984	20.8		
	.b	do not know	11	0.2		
	Total		995	21.0		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v29a**      **In your opinion, how just or unjust are the rules and proceedings in your organization with regard to the following decisions?**

**Salary and wage determinations**

Justice rules: salary and wage determinations (v29a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	very unjust	345	7.3	9.3	9.3
	2	somewhat unjust	961	20.3	26.0	35.4
	3	neither just nor unjust	829	17.5	22.5	57.8
	4	somewhat just	1080	22.8	29.3	87.1
	5	very just	477	10.1	12.9	100.0
Total			3692	78.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	988	20.9		
	.b	do not know	42	0.9		
	.c	does not apply	9	0.2		
	Total		1039	22.0		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v29b**      **Promotions**

Justice rules: promotions (v29b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	very unjust	247	5.2	7.0	7.0
	2	somewhat unjust	556	11.8	15.8	22.8
	3	neither just nor unjust	1561	33.0	44.3	67.1
	4	somewhat just	845	17.9	24.0	91.0
	5	very just	316	6.7	9.0	100.0
Total			3525	74.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1036	21.9		
	.b	do not know	53	1.1		
	.c	does not apply	117	2.5		
	Total		1206	25.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v29c**      **Dismissals**

Justice rules: dismissals (v29c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	very unjust	258	5.5	7.3	7.3
	2	somewhat unjust	483	10.2	13.7	21.1
	3	neither just nor unjust	1428	30.2	40.6	61.6
	4	somewhat just	693	14.6	19.7	81.3
	5	very just	658	13.9	18.7	100.0
Total			3520	74.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1037	21.9		
	.b	do not know	98	2.1		
	.c	does not apply	76	1.6		
	Total		1211	25.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v29d Allocation of work tasks**

Justice rules: allocation of work tasks (v29d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	very unjust	152	3.2	4.1	4.1
	2	somewhat unjust	775	16.4	20.9	25.0
	3	neither just nor unjust	831	17.6	22.4	47.4
	4	somewhat just	1297	27.4	34.9	82.3
	5	very just	657	13.9	17.7	100.0
Total			3712	78.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	998	21.1		
	.b	do not know	12	0.3		
	.c	does not apply	9	0.2		
	Total			1019	21.5	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v29e Vacation allowance**

Justice rules: vacation allowance (v29e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	very unjust	125	2.6	3.4	3.4
	2	somewhat unjust	320	6.8	8.6	12.0
	3	neither just nor unjust	456	9.6	12.3	24.3
	4	somewhat just	1018	21.5	27.4	51.7
	5	very just	1792	37.9	48.3	100.0
Total			3711	78.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	992	21.0		
	.b	do not know	11	0.2		
	.c	does not apply	17	0.4		
	Total			1020	21.6	
Total			4731	100.0		

v30a

**The following items refer to your present occupation. For each of the following statements, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.**

*Please answer according to the following scale. 1 means: strongly disagree; 7 means: strongly agree. You can also use the values in between.*

**There is tremendous time pressure time pressure due to a heavy work load.**

ERI: work load leads to time pressure (v30a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) strongly disagree	115	2.4	3.1	3.1
	2	(2)	162	3.4	4.3	7.4
	3	(3)	233	4.9	6.2	13.6
	4	(4)	355	7.5	9.5	23.1
	5	(5)	670	14.2	17.9	41.0
	6	(6)	890	18.8	23.8	64.8
	7	(7) strongly agree	1320	27.9	35.2	100.0
	Total		3745	79.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	984	20.8		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	1	0.0		
	Total		986	20.8		
Total		4731	100.0			

v30b

**I am often interrupted and disturbed while performing my job.**

ERI: frequent interruptions (v30b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) strongly disagree	314	6.6	8.4	8.4
	2	(2)	438	9.3	11.7	20.1
	3	(3)	329	7.0	8.8	28.9
	4	(4)	439	9.3	11.7	40.6
	5	(5)	740	15.6	19.8	60.4
	6	(6)	731	15.5	19.5	79.9
	7	(7) strongly agree	753	15.9	20.1	100.0
	Total		3744	79.1	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	984	20.8		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	1	0.0		
	Total		987	20.9		
Total		4731	100.0			



**v30c Over the past few years, my job has become more and more demanding.**

ERI: increase of work in the past 2 years (v30c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) strongly disagree	257	5.4	7.0	7.0
	2	(2)	232	4.9	6.3	13.3
	3	(3)	215	4.5	5.8	19.1
	4	(4)	528	11.2	14.4	33.5
	5	(5)	572	12.1	15.6	49.1
	6	(6)	760	16.1	20.7	69.7
	7	(7) strongly agree	1113	23.5	30.3	100.0
Total			3677	77.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1019	21.5		
	.b	do not know	10	0.2		
	.c	does not apply	25	0.5		
	Total			1054	22.3	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v30d I receive the recognition I deserve from my superior or respective relevant person.**

ERI: respect from superior (v30d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) strongly disagree	258	5.5	7.0	7.0
	2	(2)	334	7.1	9.0	16.0
	3	(3)	382	8.1	10.3	26.3
	4	(4)	623	13.2	16.8	43.1
	5	(5)	739	15.6	19.9	63.0
	6	(6)	836	17.7	22.5	85.5
	7	(7) strongly agree	536	11.3	14.5	100.0
Total			3708	78.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	999	21.1		
	.b	do not know	7	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	17	0.4		
	Total			1023	21.6	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v30e I receive the recognition I deserve from my colleagues.**

ERI: respect from colleagues (v30e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) strongly disagree	108	2.3	2.9	2.9
	2	(2)	147	3.1	4.0	6.9
	3	(3)	224	4.7	6.0	12.9
	4	(4)	576	12.2	15.5	28.5
	5	(5)	841	17.8	22.7	51.1
	6	(6)	1187	25.1	32.0	83.2
	7	(7) strongly agree	624	13.2	16.8	100.0
Total			3707	78.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	999	21.1		
	.b	do not know	7	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	18	0.4		
	Total		1024	21.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v30f My job promotion prospects are poor.**

ERI: poor promotion prospects (v30f)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) strongly disagree	298	6.3	8.2	8.2
	2	(2)	398	8.4	10.9	19.1
	3	(3)	387	8.2	10.6	29.7
	4	(4)	598	12.6	16.4	46.1
	5	(5)	395	8.3	10.8	56.9
	6	(6)	620	13.1	17.0	73.9
	7	(7) strongly agree	951	20.1	26.1	100.0
Total			3647	77.1	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1007	21.3		
	.b	do not know	17	0.4		
	.c	does not apply	60	1.3		
	Total		1084	22.9		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v30g I am experiencing or I expect to experience an undesirable change in my work situation.**

ERI: worsening of work situation (v30g)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) strongly disagree	1055	22.3	28.5	28.5
	2	(2)	667	14.1	18.0	46.5
	3	(3)	355	7.5	9.6	56.0
	4	(4)	605	12.8	16.3	72.3
	5	(5)	359	7.6	9.7	82.0
	6	(6)	364	7.7	9.8	91.9
	7	(7) strongly agree	302	6.4	8.1	100.0
Total			3707	78.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1004	21.2		
	.b	do not know	11	0.2		
	.c	does not apply	9	0.2		
	Total			1024	21.6	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v30h My job security is poor.**

ERI: job security is poor (v30h)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) strongly disagree	1843	39.0	49.5	49.5
	2	(2)	710	15.0	19.1	68.6
	3	(3)	281	5.9	7.6	76.2
	4	(4)	381	8.1	10.2	86.4
	5	(5)	187	4.0	5.0	91.5
	6	(6)	150	3.2	4.0	95.5
	7	(7) strongly agree	168	3.6	4.5	100.0
Total			3720	78.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	994	21.0		
	.b	do not know	7	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	10	0.2		
	Total			1011	21.4	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v30i Considering all my efforts and achievements, the recognition I receive at work is appropriate.**

ERI: adequate respect (v30i)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) strongly disagree	326	6.9	8.8	8.8
	2	(2)	344	7.3	9.3	18.2
	3	(3)	434	9.2	11.8	29.9
	4	(4)	660	14.0	17.9	47.8
	5	(5)	615	13.0	16.7	64.5
	6	(6)	757	16.0	20.5	85.0
	7	(7) strongly agree	554	11.7	15.0	100.0
Total			3690	78.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1026	21.7		
	.b	do not know	11	0.2		
	.c	does not apply	4	0.1		
	Total			1041	22.0	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v30j Considering all my efforts and achievements, my job promotion prospects are appropriate.**

ERI: chances for professional advancement (v30j)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) strongly disagree	353	7.5	9.7	9.7
	2	(2)	352	7.4	9.7	19.3
	3	(3)	382	8.1	10.5	29.8
	4	(4)	737	15.6	20.2	50.0
	5	(5)	667	14.1	18.3	68.3
	6	(6)	732	15.5	20.1	88.4
	7	(7) strongly agree	422	8.9	11.6	100.0
Total			3645	77.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1035	21.9		
	.b	do not know	12	0.3		
	.c	does not apply	39	0.8		
	Total			1086	23.0	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v30k Considering all my efforts and achievements, my salary/income is appropriate.**

ERI: adequate salary (v30k)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) strongly disagree	603	12.7	16.2	16.2
	2	(2)	536	11.3	14.4	30.6
	3	(3)	574	12.1	15.4	45.9
	4	(4)	534	11.3	14.3	60.3
	5	(5)	619	13.1	16.6	76.9
	6	(6)	569	12.0	15.3	92.1
	7	(7) strongly agree	293	6.2	7.9	100.0
Total			3728	78.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	999	21.1		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	2	0.0		
	Total			1003	21.2	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v30l I get easily overwhelmed by time pressures at work.**

ERI: easily overwhelmed by time pressure (v30l)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) strongly disagree	345	7.3	9.2	9.2
	2	(2)	550	11.6	14.7	23.9
	3	(3)	449	9.5	12.0	35.9
	4	(4)	651	13.8	17.4	53.4
	5	(5)	683	14.4	18.3	71.6
	6	(6)	620	13.1	16.6	88.2
	7	(7) strongly agree	441	9.3	11.8	100.0
Total			3739	79.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	986	20.8		
	.c	does not apply	6	0.1		
	Total			992	21.0	
Total			4731	100.0		

v31

**Thinking about your current personal income, would you say that it is just, unjustly too low or unjustly too high for your job?**

*You can indicate your answer on a scale from -5 to +5.*

Justice rating: income (v31)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-5	(-5) unjustly too low	368	7.8	9.8	9.8
	-4	(-4)	326	6.9	8.7	18.5
	-3	(-3)	668	14.1	17.8	36.4
	-2	(-2)	668	14.1	17.8	54.2
	-1	(-1)	555	11.7	14.8	69.0
	0	(0) just	997	21.1	26.6	95.7
	1	(+1)	74	1.6	2.0	97.6
	2	(+2)	60	1.3	1.6	99.3
	3	(+3)	21	0.4	0.6	99.8
	4	(+4)	5	0.1	0.1	99.9
	5	(+5) unjustly too high	2	0.0	0.1	100.0
	Total		3744	79.1	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	984	20.8		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		987	20.9		
Total			4731	100.0		

v32

**In case you feel your net income is unjust, what would be a just net income in your opinion?**

Just income: monthly net income (v32)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	200	4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	250	1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	280	1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	300	2	0.0	0.1	0.3
	333	1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	350	1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	400	10	0.2	0.4	0.8
	444	1	0.0	0.0	0.9
	:				
	8500	2	0.0	0.1	99.5
	9000	1	0.0	0.0	99.6
	10000	5	0.1	0.2	99.8
	12000	1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	15000	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	25000	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	29000	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	50000	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total	2433	51.4	100.0	
Missing	.a no answer	2272	48.0		
	.b do not know	26	0.5		
	Total	2298	48.6		
Total		4731	100.0		

v33

**In case you feel your gross income is unjust, what would be a just gross income in your opinion?**

Just income: monthly gross income (v33)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	37	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	200	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	250	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	300	1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	400	7	0.1	0.3	0.5
	425	1	0.0	0.0	0.5
	450	1	0.0	0.0	0.6
	480	1	0.0	0.0	0.6
	:				
	24100	1	0.0	0.0	99.7
	27003	1	0.0	0.0	99.7
	48000	1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	50000	1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	55000	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	70000	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	85000	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	90000	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total	2190	46.3	100.0	
Missing	.a no answer	2492	52.7		
	.b do not know	49	1.0		
	Total	2541	53.7		
Total		4731	100.0		



v34

**How high is your monthly net income from employment?**

*Net income refers to the sum you receive from your employer after deduction of taxes, social security, and unemployment and health insurance. If you are self-employed, please indicate your average monthly income.*

Actual income: monthly net income (v34)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	100	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	101	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	160	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	200	5	0.1	0.1	0.2
	220	2	0.0	0.1	0.3
	225	1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	230	1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	250	7	0.1	0.2	0.6
	:				
	9200	1	0.0	0.0	99.7
	10000	3	0.1	0.1	99.8
	11000	1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	15000	2	0.0	0.1	99.9
	18003	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	18164	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	24300	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	40000	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total	3338	70.6	100.0	
Missing	.a no answer	1371	29.0		
	.b do not know	21	0.4		
	.c does not apply	1	0.0		
	Total	1393	29.4		
Total		4731	100.0		

v35

**How high is your monthly gross income from employment?**

*Gross income refers to the sum before deduction of taxes and social security. If you are self-employed, please indicate your average monthly income.*

Actual income: monthly gross income (v35)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1		1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	10		1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	80		1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	101		1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	200		3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	225		1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	240		1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	250		5	0.1	0.2	0.4
	:					
	20000		1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	27000		1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	30000		1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	30050		1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	39000		1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	41000		1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	52000		1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	70000		1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total		3127	66.1	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1539	32.5		
	.b	do not know	65	1.4		
	Total		1604	33.9		
Total			4731	100.0		

v36

**When you think about your monthly contributions to the social security system (contributions to healthcare, nursing care, pension, and unemployment insurance), would you say these contributions are just, unjustly too low or unjustly too high?**

*You can indicate your answer on a scale from -5 to +5.*

Justice rating: burden of social insurance contributions (v36)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-5	(-5) unjustly too low	3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	-4	(-4)	4	0.1	0.1	0.2
	-3	(-3)	34	0.7	0.9	1.1
	-2	(-2)	58	1.2	1.6	2.7
	-1	(-1)	66	1.4	1.8	4.5
	0	(0) just	1224	25.9	33.5	38.0
	1	(+1)	396	8.4	10.8	48.9
	2	(+2)	628	13.3	17.2	66.0
	3	(+3)	616	13.0	16.9	82.9
	4	(+4)	286	6.0	7.8	90.7
	5	(+5) unjustly too high	339	7.2	9.3	100.0
Total			3654	77.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1050	22.2		
	.b	do not know	27	0.6		
	Total		1077	22.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

v37

**When you think about the amount of income tax you currently have to pay, would you say the tax burden is just, unjustly too low or unjustly too high?**

*You can indicate your answer on a scale from -5 to +5.*

Justice rating: burden of payroll tax and income tax (v37)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-5	(-5) unjustly too low	5	0.1	0.1	0.1
	-4	(-4)	15	0.3	0.4	0.6
	-3	(-3)	48	1.0	1.3	1.9
	-2	(-2)	51	1.1	1.4	3.3
	-1	(-1)	74	1.6	2.0	5.3
	0	(0) just	838	17.7	23.1	28.4
	1	(+1)	339	7.2	9.3	37.7
	2	(+2)	642	13.6	17.7	55.4
	3	(+3)	685	14.5	18.9	74.3
	4	(+4)	423	8.9	11.6	85.9
	5	(+5) unjustly too high	512	10.8	14.1	100.0
Total			3632	76.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1065	22.5		
	.b	do not know	34	0.7		
	Total		1099	23.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

v38

**How much do you think a chairman of a large corporation earns per month on average before taxes?**

Chairman: gross income (v38)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	900	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	950	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	1000	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	1400	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	1800	2	0.0	0.1	0.2
	1900	3	0.1	0.1	0.3
	2000	6	0.1	0.2	0.4
	2100	1	0.0	0.0	0.5
	:				
	1300000	2	0.0	0.1	99.4
	1500000	5	0.1	0.1	99.5
	2000000	6	0.1	0.2	99.7
	2500000	2	0.0	0.1	99.7
	3000000	4	0.1	0.1	99.9
	5000000	3	0.1	0.1	99.9
	8000000	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	10000000	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total	3519	74.4	100.0	
Missing	.a no answer	1163	24.6		
	.b do not know	49	1.0		
	Total	1212	25.6		
Total		4731	100.0		

v39

**How would you judge this income? Do you think this income for a chairman of a large corporation is just, unjustly too low, or unjustly too high?**

*You can indicate your answer on a scale from -5 to +5.*

Chairman: justice rating: gross income (v39)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-5	(-5) unjustly too low	7	0.1	0.2	0.2
	-4	(-4)	4	0.1	0.1	0.3
	-3	(-3)	22	0.5	0.6	0.9
	-2	(-2)	35	0.7	1.0	1.9
	-1	(-1)	50	1.1	1.4	3.3
	0	(0) just	755	16.0	21.0	24.3
	1	(+1)	319	6.7	8.9	33.1
	2	(+2)	585	12.4	16.3	49.4
	3	(+3)	603	12.7	16.8	66.2
	4	(+4)	415	8.8	11.5	77.7
	5	(+5) unjustly too high	801	16.9	22.3	100.0
	Total		3596	76.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1088	23.0		
	.b	do not know	47	1.0		
	Total		1135	24.0		
Total			4731	100.0		

v40

**In case you find the income of a chairman of a large corporation unjust, what would be a just gross income in your opinion?**

Chairman: just gross income (v40)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1000	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1200	2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	1500	3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	1600	1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	1700	1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	1750	1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	1800	4	0.1	0.2	0.5
	1900	1	0.0	0.0	0.5
	:				
	750000	2	0.0	0.1	99.6
	800000	3	0.1	0.1	99.7
	1000000	3	0.1	0.1	99.8
	1500000	1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	2000000	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	2500000	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	2800000	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	5000000	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total	2574	54.4	100.0	
Missing	.a no answer	2071	43.8		
	.b do not know	86	1.8		
	Total	2157	45.6		
Total		4731	100.0		

v41

**How much do you think an unskilled manual worker earns per month on average before taxes?**

Unskilled worker: gross income (v41)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	110		1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	120		1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	200		2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	400		20	0.4	0.6	0.7
	450		4	0.1	0.1	0.8
	500		15	0.3	0.4	1.2
	550		3	0.1	0.1	1.3
	600		26	0.5	0.7	2.0
	:					
	4000		8	0.2	0.2	99.7
	4500		3	0.1	0.1	99.8
	5000		2	0.0	0.1	99.8
	6000		1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	9000		1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	12000		1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	20000		2	0.0	0.1	100.0
	300000		1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total		3606	76.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1094	23.1		
	.b	do not know	31	0.7		
	Total		1125	23.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

v42

**How do you judge this income? Do you think this income for an unskilled manual worker is just, unjustly too low, or unjustly too high?**

*You can indicate your answer on a scale from -5 to +5.*

Unskilled worker: justice rating: gross income (v42)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-5	(-5) unjustly too low	463	9.8	12.7	12.7
	-4	(-4)	338	7.1	9.3	22.1
	-3	(-3)	586	12.4	16.1	38.2
	-2	(-2)	735	15.5	20.2	58.4
	-1	(-1)	507	10.7	14.0	72.4
	0	(0) just	855	18.1	23.5	95.9
	1	(+1)	50	1.1	1.4	97.3
	2	(+2)	37	0.8	1.0	98.3
	3	(+3)	25	0.5	0.7	99.0
	4	(+4)	18	0.4	0.5	99.5
	5	(+5) unjustly too high	18	0.4	0.5	100.0
	Total		3632	76.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1063	22.5		
	.b	do not know	36	0.8		
	Total		1099	23.2		
Total			4731	100.0		



v43

**In case you find the income of an unskilled manual worker unjust, what would be a just gross income in your opinion?**

Unskilled worker: just gross income (v43)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	300		1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	400		1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	500		1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	600		8	0.2	0.3	0.4
	700		3	0.1	0.1	0.5
	750		2	0.0	0.1	0.6
	800		15	0.3	0.6	1.2
	860		1	0.0	0.0	1.2
	:					
	4000		22	0.5	0.8	99.4
	4300		1	0.0	0.0	99.5
	4500		4	0.1	0.2	99.6
	5000		6	0.1	0.2	99.8
	5566		1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	8000		1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	25000		1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	30000		1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total		2645	55.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	2032	43.0		
	.b	do not know	54	1.1		
	Total		2086	44.1		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v44a** **Often times, comparing incomes with other people can be of importance when evaluating one's own income. When you think about your income, how important is the comparison between your income and that of other people or groups for you?**

*Please answer according to the following scale: 1 means very important. 7 means not important at all. You can also use the values in between.*

**How important is the comparison between your income and that of your friends?**

Income comparison: importance: friends (v44a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) very important	167	3.5	4.5	4.5
	2	(2)	245	5.2	6.6	11.1
	3	(3)	417	8.8	11.2	22.3
	4	(4)	483	10.2	13.0	35.2
	5	(5)	368	7.8	9.9	45.1
	6	(6)	547	11.6	14.7	59.8
	7	(7) not important at all	1498	31.7	40.2	100.0
	Total		3725	78.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1002	21.2		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		1006	21.3		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v44b** **How important is the comparison between your income and that of your partner?**

Income comparison: importance: partner (v44b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) very important	326	6.9	8.9	8.9
	2	(2)	308	6.5	8.4	17.3
	3	(3)	376	7.9	10.2	27.5
	4	(4)	532	11.2	14.5	42.0
	5	(5)	303	6.4	8.2	50.2
	6	(6)	446	9.4	12.1	62.3
	7	(7) not important at all	1384	29.3	37.7	100.0
	Total		3675	77.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1035	21.9		
	.b	do not know	21	0.4		
	Total		1056	22.3		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v44c How important is the comparison between your income and that of people with the same profession?**

Income comparison: importance: people with the same profession (v44c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) very important	1117	23.6	30.0	30.0
	2	(2)	957	20.2	25.7	55.8
	3	(3)	557	11.8	15.0	70.7
	4	(4)	413	8.7	11.1	81.8
	5	(5)	167	3.5	4.5	86.3
	6	(6)	139	2.9	3.7	90.1
	7	(7) not important at all	369	7.8	9.9	100.0
Total			3719	78.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1007	21.3		
	.b	do not know	5	0.1		
	Total		1012	21.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v44d How important is the comparison between your income and that of colleagues of your age working in your organization?**

Income comparison: importance: colleagues of the same age (v44d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) very important	732	15.5	19.9	19.9
	2	(2)	760	16.1	20.6	40.5
	3	(3)	534	11.3	14.5	55.0
	4	(4)	551	11.6	15.0	70.0
	5	(5)	244	5.2	6.6	76.6
	6	(6)	284	6.0	7.7	84.3
	7	(7) not important at all	578	12.2	15.7	100.0
Total			3683	77.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1020	21.6		
	.b	do not know	28	0.6		
	Total		1048	22.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v44e**      **How important is the comparison between your income and that of colleagues working in your organization with similar education/qualification?**

Income comparison: importance: colleagues with similar qualifications (v44e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) very important	917	19.4	24.9	24.9
	2	(2)	992	21.0	26.9	51.8
	3	(3)	550	11.6	14.9	66.7
	4	(4)	431	9.1	11.7	78.4
	5	(5)	179	3.8	4.9	83.3
	6	(6)	171	3.6	4.6	87.9
	7	(7) not important at all	445	9.4	12.1	100.0
Total			3685	77.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1017	21.5		
	.b	do not know	29	0.6		
	Total		1046	22.1		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v44f**      **How important is the comparison between your income and that of colleagues working in your organization doing similar work to yours?**

Income comparison: importance: colleagues with similar work activities (v44f)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) very important	964	20.4	26.1	26.1
	2	(2)	1030	21.8	27.9	54.1
	3	(3)	531	11.2	14.4	68.5
	4	(4)	408	8.6	11.1	79.5
	5	(5)	174	3.7	4.7	84.3
	6	(6)	161	3.4	4.4	88.6
	7	(7) not important at all	419	8.9	11.4	100.0
Total			3687	77.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1015	21.5		
	.b	do not know	29	0.6		
	Total		1044	22.1		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v45a**      **And how high do you think your income is compared to the income of persons in the following groups?**

**Is your income much lower, somewhat lower, about the same, somewhat higher or much higher than the income of your friends?**

Income comparison: amount: friends (v45a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	much lower	403	8.5	11.2	11.2
	2	somewhat lower	895	18.9	24.9	36.1
	3	about the same	1174	24.8	32.6	68.7
	4	somewhat higher	933	19.7	25.9	94.6
	5	much higher	193	4.1	5.4	100.0
	Total		3598	76.1	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1089	23.0		
	.b	do not know	38	0.8		
	.c	does not apply	6	0.1		
	Total		1133	23.9		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v45b**      **Is your income much lower, somewhat lower, about the same, somewhat higher or much higher than the income of your partner?**

Income comparison: amount: partner (v45b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	much lower	774	16.4	23.1	23.1
	2	somewhat lower	529	11.2	15.8	38.9
	3	about the same	634	13.4	18.9	57.8
	4	somewhat higher	654	13.8	19.5	77.3
	5	much higher	759	16.0	22.7	100.0
	Total		3350	70.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1232	26.0		
	.b	do not know	21	0.4		
	.c	does not apply	128	2.7		
	Total		1381	29.2		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v45c Is your income much lower, somewhat lower, about the same, somewhat higher or much higher than the income of people with the same profession?**

Income comparison: amount: people with the same profession (v45c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	much lower	240	5.1	6.7	6.7
	2	somewhat lower	971	20.5	27.2	33.9
	3	about the same	1801	38.1	50.4	84.3
	4	somewhat higher	516	10.9	14.4	98.7
	5	much higher	46	1.0	1.3	100.0
Total			3574	75.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1096	23.2		
	.b	do not know	56	1.2		
	.c	does not apply	5	0.1		
	Total		1157	24.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v45d Is your income much lower, somewhat lower, about the same, somewhat higher or much higher than the income of colleagues of your age working in your organization?**

Income comparison: amount: colleagues of the same age (v45d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	much lower	138	2.9	4.0	4.0
	2	somewhat lower	619	13.1	17.8	21.8
	3	about the same	2046	43.2	58.8	80.6
	4	somewhat higher	584	12.3	16.8	97.4
	5	much higher	92	1.9	2.6	100.0
Total			3479	73.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1143	24.2		
	.b	do not know	68	1.4		
	.c	does not apply	41	0.9		
	Total		1252	26.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v45e Is your income much lower, somewhat lower, about the same, somewhat higher or much higher than the income of colleagues working in your organization with similar education/qualification?**

Income comparison: amount: colleagues with similar qualifications (v45e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	much lower	154	3.3	4.4	4.4
	2	somewhat lower	646	13.7	18.6	23.0
	3	about the same	2224	47.0	63.9	86.9
	4	somewhat higher	413	8.7	11.9	98.8
	5	much higher	41	0.9	1.2	100.0
Total			3478	73.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1134	24.0		
	.b	do not know	66	1.4		
	.c	does not apply	53	1.1		
	Total		1253	26.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v45f** **Is your income much lower, somewhat lower, about the same, somewhat higher or much higher than the income of colleagues working in your organization doing similar work to yours?**

Income comparison: amount: colleagues with similar work activities (v45f)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	much lower	163	3.4	4.7	4.7
	2	somewhat lower	687	14.5	19.7	24.4
	3	about the same	2199	46.5	63.0	87.4
	4	somewhat higher	409	8.6	11.7	99.1
	5	much higher	31	0.7	0.9	100.0
Total			3489	73.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1132	23.9		
	.b	do not know	65	1.4		
	.c	does not apply	45	1.0		
Total			1242	26.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v46\_1** **We now have some questions about the people you spend a lot of time with socially outside of work.**

**Please think of the three people with whom you are most often social outside of work. They can be either relatives or friends and acquaintances to whom you are not related, but may not be people who live in your household.**

**Person 1: Naming yes/no?**

Network: person 1: naming yes/no (v46\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	no specification for Person 1	201	4.2	4.2	4.2
	1	specification for Person 1	4530	95.8	95.8	100.0
Total			4731	100.0	100.0	

**v46\_2** **Person 2: Naming yes/no?**

Network: person 2: naming yes/no (v46\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	no specification for Person 2	235	5.0	5.0	5.0
	1	specification for Person 2	4496	95.0	95.0	100.0
Total			4731	100.0	100.0	

**v46\_3** **Person 3: Naming yes/no?**

Network: person 3: naming yes/no (v46\_3)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	no specification for Person 3	312	6.6	6.6	6.6
	1	specification for Person 3	4419	93.4	93.4	100.0
Total			4731	100.0	100.0	

**v47\_1 Is person 1 male or female?**

Network: person 1: sex (v47\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	male	2262	47.8	50.2	50.2
	2	female	2247	47.5	49.8	100.0
	Total		4509	95.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	219	4.6		
	.c	does not apply	3	0.1		
	Total		222	4.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v47\_2 Is person 1 male or female?**

Network: person 2: sex (v47\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	male	2126	44.9	47.8	47.8
	2	female	2320	49.0	52.2	100.0
	Total		4446	94.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	278	5.9		
	.c	does not apply	7	0.1		
	Total		285	6.0		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v47\_3 Is person 1 male or female?**

Network: person 3: sex (v47\_3)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	male	2016	42.6	46.6	46.6
	2	female	2306	48.7	53.4	100.0
	Total		4322	91.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	372	7.9		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	34	0.7		
	Total		409	8.6		
Total		4731	100.0			



v48\_1

**How old is person 1?**

*Please guess if age is unknown.*

Network: person 1: age (v48\_1)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2	3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	3	2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	5	1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	6	3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	9	2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	11	3	0.1	0.1	0.4
	12	1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	:				
	82	5	0.1	0.1	99.8
	83	1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	84	1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	86	3	0.1	0.1	99.9
	87	2	0.0	0.0	99.9
	88	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	91	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	92	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total	4495	95.0	100.0	
Missing	.a no answer	227	4.8		
	.b do not know	9	0.2		
	Total	236	5.0		
Total		4731	100.0		

v48\_2

**How old is person 2?**

*Please guess if age is unknown.*

Network: person 2: age (v48\_2)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1	5	0.1	0.1	0.1
	2	7	0.1	0.2	0.3
	3	4	0.1	0.1	0.4
	4	4	0.1	0.1	0.5
	5	5	0.1	0.1	0.6
	6	3	0.1	0.1	0.7
	7	1	0.0	0.0	0.7
	:				
	81	5	0.1	0.1	99.6
	82	3	0.1	0.1	99.6
	83	6	0.1	0.1	99.8
	84	2	0.0	0.0	99.8
	85	2	0.0	0.0	99.9
	86	4	0.1	0.1	100.0
	89	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	93	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total	4439	93.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	285	6.0	
	.b	do not know	4	0.1	
	.c	does not apply	3	0.1	
	Total		292	6.2	
Total			4731	100.0	

**v48\_3 How old is person 3?**  
*Please guess if age is unknown.*

Network: person 3: age (v48\_3)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1	5	0.1	0.1	0.2
	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	3	7	0.1	0.2	0.4
	4	2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	5	2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	6	1	0.0	0.0	0.5
	7	3	0.1	0.1	0.6
	:				
	83	4	0.1	0.1	99.6
	84	2	0.0	0.0	99.7
	85	3	0.1	0.1	99.7
	86	3	0.1	0.1	99.8
	87	2	0.0	0.0	99.9
	89	2	0.0	0.0	99.9
	90	3	0.1	0.1	100.0
	98	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total	4335	91.6	100.0	
Missing	.a no answer	356	7.5		
	.b do not know	10	0.2		
	.c does not apply	30	0.6		
	Total	396	8.4		
Total		4731	100.0		

**v49\_1\_a - What relationship do you have with person 1?**  
**v49\_1\_kA**  
 [Frequency distribution omitted.]

**v49\_1\_i\_o Other, please specify:**  
 [Frequency distribution omitted]

**v49\_2\_a - What relationship do you have with person 2?**  
**v49\_2\_kA**  
 [Frequency distribution omitted. ]

**v49\_2\_i\_o Other, please specify:**  
 [Frequency distribution omitted]

**v49\_3\_a - What relationship do you have with person 3?**  
**v49\_3\_kA**  
 [Frequency distribution omitted.]

**v49\_3\_i\_o Other, please specify:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

**v50\_1 Where was person 1 born?**

Network: person 1: birthplace (v50\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	in the old federal states	2820	59.6	62.6	62.6
	2	in the new federal states	1259	26.6	27.9	90.5
	3	outside Germany	428	9.0	9.5	100.0
	Total		4507	95.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	210	4.4		
	.b	do not know	10	0.2		
	.c	does not apply	4	0.1		
	Total		224	4.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v50\_2 Where was person 2 born?**

Network: person 2: birthplace (v50\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	in the old federal states	2783	58.8	62.6	62.6
	2	in the new federal states	1285	27.2	28.9	91.4
	3	outside Germany	381	8.1	8.6	100.0
	Total		4449	94.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	262	5.5		
	.b	do not know	11	0.2		
	.c	does not apply	9	0.2		
	Total		282	6.0		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v50\_3 Where was person 3 born?**

Network: person 3: birthplace (v50\_3)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	in the old federal states	2737	57.9	62.9	62.9
	2	in the new federal states	1246	26.3	28.6	91.5
	3	outside Germany	368	7.8	8.5	100.0
	Total		4351	92.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	330	7.0		
	.b	do not know	11	0.2		
	.c	does not apply	39	0.8		
	Total		380	8.0		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v51\_1 Does person 1 have a migration background?**

Network: person 1: migration background: yes/no (v51\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	588	12.4	13.1	13.1
	2	no	3913	82.7	86.9	100.0
	Total		4501	95.1	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	221	4.7		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	6	0.1		
	Total		230	4.9		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v51\_2 Does person 2 have a migration background?**

Network: person 2: migration background: yes/no (v51\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	534	11.3	12.0	12.0
	2	no	3907	82.6	88.0	100.0
	Total		4441	93.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	271	5.7		
	.b	do not know	6	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	13	0.3		
	Total		290	6.1		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v51\_3 Does person 3 have a migration background?**

Network: person 3: migration background: yes/no (v51\_3)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	540	11.4	12.4	12.4
	2	no	3803	80.4	87.6	100.0
	Total		4343	91.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	340	7.2		
	.b	do not know	7	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	41	0.9		
	Total		388	8.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v52\_1 Which is the (highest) general school leaving certificate that person 1 has?**  
*Only one answer possible.*

Network: person 1: highest level of general education (v52\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	finished school without school leaving certificate	89	1.9	2.0	2.0
	2	lowest formal qualification (after 8 or 9 years of schooling)	846	17.9	19.1	21.1
	3	intermediary secondary qualification (after 10 years of schooling)	1394	29.5	31.5	52.7
	4	higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a polytechnical college or at a university	2092	44.2	47.3	100.0
	Total		4421	93.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	264	5.6		
	.b	do not know	37	0.8		
	.c	does not apply	9	0.2		
	Total		310	6.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v52\_2 Which is the (highest) general school leaving certificate that person 2 has?**  
*Only one answer possible.*

Network: person 2: highest level of general education (v52\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	finished school without school leaving certificate	71	1.5	1.6	1.6
	2	lowest formal qualification (after 8 or 9 years of schooling)	848	17.9	19.5	21.2
	3	intermediary secondary qualification (after 10 years of schooling)	1431	30.2	33.0	54.2
	4	higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a polytechnical college or at a university	1988	42.0	45.8	100.0
	Total		4338	91.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	329	7.0		
	.b	do not know	46	1.0		
	.c	does not apply	18	0.4		
	Total		393	8.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v52\_3 What is the (highest) general school leaving certificate that person 3 has?**

*Only one answer possible.*

Network: person 3: highest level of general education (v52\_3)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	finished school without school leaving certificate	75	1.6	1.8	1.8
	2	lowest formal qualification (after 8 or 9 years of schooling)	801	16.9	18.9	20.7
	3	intermediary secondary qualification (after 10 years of schooling)	1474	31.2	34.9	55.6
	4	higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a polytechnical college or at a university	1877	39.7	44.4	100.0
	Total		4227	89.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	403	8.5		
	.b	do not know	51	1.1		
	.c	does not apply	50	1.1		
	Total		504	10.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v53\_1 Is person 1 currently employed?**

Network: person 1: employment: yes/no (v53\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	3591	75.9	80.0	80.0
	2	no	897	19.0	20.0	100.0
	Total		4488	94.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	227	4.8		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	13	0.3		
	Total		243	5.1		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v53\_2 Is person 2 currently employed?**

Network: person 2: employment: yes/no (v53\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	3470	73.3	78.3	78.3
	2	no	959	20.3	21.7	100.0
	Total		4429	93.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	284	6.0		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	14	0.3		
	Total		302	6.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v53\_3 Is person 3 currently employed?**

Network: person 3: employment: yes/no (v53\_3)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	3424	72.4	79.2	79.2
	2	no	901	19.0	20.8	100.0
	Total		4325	91.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	347	7.3		
	.b	do not know	9	0.2		
	.c	does not apply	50	1.1		
	Total		406	8.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v54\_1 Is person 1 working or has person 1 recently worked in a similar occupation to yours?**

Network: person 1: similar professional occupation: yes/no (v54\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes, similar occupation	1135	24.0	25.4	25.4
	2	no	3342	70.6	74.6	100.0
	Total		4477	94.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	228	4.8		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	22	0.5		
	Total		254	5.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v54\_2 Is person 2 working or has person 2 recently worked in a similar occupation to yours?**

Network: person 2: similar professional occupation: yes/no (v54\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes, similar occupation	1092	23.1	24.8	24.8
	2	no	3319	70.2	75.2	100.0
	Total		4411	93.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	289	6.1		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	27	0.6		
	Total		320	6.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v54\_3 Is person 3 working or has person 3 recently worked in a similar occupation to yours?**

Network: person 3: similar professional occupation: yes/no (v54\_3)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes, similar occupation	1126	23.8	26.1	26.1
	2	no	3195	67.5	73.9	100.0
	Total		4321	91.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	351	7.4		
	.b	do not know	5	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	54	1.1		
	Total		410	8.7		
Total			4731	100.0		



**v55\_1 How often are you normally on average in contact with person 1?  
It doesn't matter whether you meet in person or talk on the telephone.**

Network: person 1: frequency of contact (v55\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(almost) every day	1994	42.1	44.3	44.3
	2	at least once a week	1790	37.8	39.8	84.1
	3	at least once a month	618	13.1	13.7	97.9
	4	less often	96	2.0	2.1	100.0
	Total		4498	95.1	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	228	4.8		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	3	0.1		
	Total		233	4.9		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v55\_2 How often are you normally on average in contact with person 2?  
It doesn't matter whether you meet in person or talk on the telephone.**

Network: person 2: frequency of contact (v55\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(almost) every day	1426	30.1	32.0	32.0
	2	at least once a week	2085	44.1	46.8	78.8
	3	at least once a month	818	17.3	18.4	97.1
	4	less often	127	2.7	2.9	100.0
	Total		4456	94.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	265	5.6		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	8	0.2		
	Total		275	5.8		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v55\_3 How often are you normally on average in contact with person 3?  
It doesn't matter whether you meet in person or talk on the telephone.**

Network: person 3: frequency of contact (v55\_3)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(almost) every day	1225	25.9	28.1	28.1
	2	at least once a week	1943	41.1	44.6	72.8
	3	at least once a month	980	20.7	22.5	95.3
	4	less often	206	4.4	4.7	100.0
	Total		4354	92.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	334	7.1		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	40	0.8		
	Total		377	8.0		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v56\_1 How high do you think person 1's income is compared to your own?  
My income is...**

Network: person 1: relative income (v56\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	much higher	899	19.0	20.4	20.4
	2	somewhat higher	863	18.2	19.6	40.0
	3	about the same	778	16.4	17.7	57.6
	4	somewhat lower	681	14.4	15.5	73.1
	5	much lower	760	16.1	17.2	90.3
	6	the person does not have an income	426	9.0	9.7	100.0
Total			4407	93.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	262	5.5		
	.b	do not know	34	0.7		
	.c	does not apply	28	0.6		
	Total		324	6.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v56\_2 How high do you think person 1's income is compared to your own?  
My income is...**

Network: person 2: relative income (v56\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	much higher	754	15.9	17.4	17.4
	2	somewhat higher	870	18.4	20.1	37.4
	3	about the same	805	17.0	18.6	56.0
	4	somewhat lower	737	15.6	17.0	73.0
	5	much lower	670	14.2	15.4	88.4
	6	the person does not have an income	502	10.6	11.6	100.0
Total			4338	91.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	325	6.9		
	.b	do not know	32	0.7		
	.c	does not apply	36	0.8		
	Total		393	8.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v56\_3 How high do you think person 1's income is compared to your own?  
My income is...**

Network: person 3: relative income (v56\_3)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	much higher	756	16.0	17.8	17.8
	2	somewhat higher	814	17.2	19.2	37.0
	3	about the same	785	16.6	18.5	55.6
	4	somewhat lower	676	14.3	15.9	71.5
	5	much lower	716	15.1	16.9	88.4
	6	the person does not have an income	492	10.4	11.6	100.0
Total			4239	89.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	396	8.4		
	.b	do not know	29	0.6		
	.c	does not apply	67	1.4		
	Total		492	10.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v57\_1 How close are you to person 1?**

Network: person 1: emotional closeness (v57\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	very close	2566	54.2	57.0	57.0
	2	rather close	1364	28.8	30.3	87.2
	3	somewhat close	463	9.8	10.3	97.5
	4	not really close	95	2.0	2.1	99.6
	5	not close at all	17	0.4	0.4	100.0
	Total			4505	95.2	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	221	4.7		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	3	0.1		
	Total		226	4.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v57\_2 How close are you to person 2?**

Network: person 2: emotional closeness (v57\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	very close	1712	36.2	38.5	38.5
	2	rather close	1745	36.9	39.2	77.7
	3	somewhat close	812	17.2	18.2	95.9
	4	not really close	163	3.4	3.7	99.6
	5	not close at all	19	0.4	0.4	100.0
	Total			4451	94.1	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	271	5.7		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	8	0.2		
	Total		280	5.9		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v57\_3 How close are you to person 3?**

Network: person 3: emotional closeness (v57\_3)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	very close	1478	31.2	34.0	34.0
	2	rather close	1565	33.1	36.0	70.0
	3	somewhat close	1016	21.5	23.4	93.4
	4	not really close	256	5.4	5.9	99.3
	5	not close at all	32	0.7	0.7	100.0
	Total		4347	91.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	342	7.2		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	40	0.8		
	Total		384	8.1		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v58\_1 How long have you known person 1 (in years)?**

Network: person 1: duration of friendship (years) (v58\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0		4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	1		212	4.5	4.7	4.8
	2		239	5.1	5.3	10.1
	3		217	4.6	4.8	15.0
	4		196	4.1	4.4	19.3
	5		257	5.4	5.7	25.0
	6		193	4.1	4.3	29.3
	7		147	3.1	3.3	32.6
	:					
	60		3	0.1	0.1	99.8
	63		1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	64		1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	68		1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	72		2	0.0	0.0	99.9
76		2	0.0	0.0	99.9	
80		2	0.0	0.0	100.0	
92		1	0.0	0.0	100.0	
Total		4494	95.0	100.0		
Missing	.a	no answer	228	4.8		
	.b	do not know	6	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	3	0.1		
	Total		237	5.0		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v58\_2 How long have you known person 2 (in years)?**

Network: person 2: duration of friendship (years) (v58\_2)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	11	0.2	0.2	0.2
	1	203	4.3	4.6	4.8
	2	228	4.8	5.1	9.9
	2.5	1	0.0	0.0	10.0
	3	198	4.2	4.5	14.4
	4	213	4.5	4.8	19.2
	5	218	4.6	4.9	24.1
	6	168	3.6	3.8	27.9
	:				
	67	1	0.0	0.0	99.7
	70	4	0.1	0.1	99.8
	72	1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	77	2	0.0	0.0	99.9
	79	2	0.0	0.0	99.9
	80	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	81	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	90	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total	4445	94.0	100.0	
Missing	.a no answer	279	5.9		
	.b do not know	2	0.0		
	.c does not apply	5	0.1		
	Total	286	6.0		
Total		4731	100.0		

**v58\_3 How long have you known person 3 (in years)?**

Network: person 3: duration of friendship (years) (v58\_3)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	14	0.3	0.3	0.3
	1	220	4.7	5.1	5.4
	2	242	5.1	5.6	11.0
	3	229	4.8	5.3	16.2
	4	183	3.9	4.2	20.5
	5	214	4.5	4.9	25.4
	6	175	3.7	4.0	29.4
	7	149	3.1	3.4	32.8
	:				
	74	1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	75	1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	77	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	78	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	80	2	0.0	0.0	99.9
	81	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	83	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	88	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total	4342	91.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	350	7.4	
	.b	do not know	5	0.1	
	.c	does not apply	34	0.7	
	Total		389	8.2	
Total			4731	100.0	

**v59\_1 Is person 1 more likely to agree or disagree with the following statement?**

A society is just if there are only minor income disparities.

Network: person 1: agreement with inequality (v59\_1)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	rather agree	2527	53.4	58.4
	2	rather disagree	1799	38.0	41.6
	Total		4326	91.4	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	288	6.1	
	.b	do not know	103	2.2	
	.c	does not apply	14	0.3	
	Total		405	8.6	
Total			4731	100.0	

**v59\_2 Is person 2 more likely to agree or disagree with the following statement?**

A society is just if there are only minor income disparities.

Network: person 2: agreement with inequality (v59\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	rather agree	2461	52.0	57.9	57.9
	2	rather disagree	1792	37.9	42.1	100.0
	Total		4253	89.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	354	7.5		
	.b	do not know	105	2.2		
	.c	does not apply	19	0.4		
	Total		478	10.1		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v59\_3 Is person 3 more likely to agree or disagree with the following statement?**

A society is just if there are only minor income disparities.

Network: person 3: agreement with inequality (v59\_3)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	rather agree	2414	51.0	58.5	58.5
	2	rather disagree	1715	36.3	41.5	100.0
	Total		4129	87.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	424	9.0		
	.b	do not know	125	2.6		
	.c	does not apply	53	1.1		
	Total		602	12.7		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v60a Please indicate whether or not and how well the three persons know each other.  
Person 1 and person 2**

Network: acquaintance: person 1 and 2 (v60a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	know each other well	2700	57.1	60.4	60.4
	2	do not know each other well	1139	24.1	25.5	85.8
	3	do not know each other at all	633	13.4	14.2	100.0
	Total		4472	94.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	249	5.3		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	9	0.2		
	Total		259	5.5		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v60b Person 1 and person 3**

Network: acquaintance: person 1 and 3 (v60b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	know each other well	2074	43.8	47.7	47.7
	2	do not know each other well	1400	29.6	32.2	79.8
	3	do not know each other at all	877	18.5	20.2	100.0
	Total		4351	92.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	340	7.2		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	37	0.8		
	Total		380	8.0		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v60c Person 2 and person 3**

Network: acquaintance: person 2 and 3 (v60c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	know each other well	2049	43.3	47.1	47.1
	2	do not know each other well	1281	27.1	29.5	76.6
	3	do not know each other at all	1017	21.5	23.4	100.0
	Total		4347	91.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	343	7.3		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	37	0.8		
	Total		384	8.1		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v61 Where have you been living for most of your life?**

Place of residence (v61)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	in the region of former West Germany including West Berlin	3292	69.6	70.6	70.6
	2	in the region of former East Germany including East Berlin	1131	23.9	24.3	94.9
	3	abroad	239	5.1	5.1	100.0
	Total		4662	98.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	69	1.5		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v61\_o Abroad, in**

[Frequency distribution omitted]



**v62 Is German your native language?**

Native language: German: yes/no (v62)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	4262	90.1	90.8	90.8
	2	no	432	9.1	9.2	100.0
	Total		4694	99.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	37	0.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v63\_1 In which country were you born?**

Country of birth (v63\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	Germany	4184	88.4	89.9	89.9
	2	Turkey	31	0.7	0.7	90.6
	3	Ex-Yugoslavia	30	0.6	0.6	91.3
	4	Greece	4	0.1	0.1	91.3
	5	Italy	12	0.3	0.3	91.6
	6	Poland	65	1.4	1.4	93.0
	7	Russia/ Ex-Soviet Union	153	3.2	3.3	96.3
	8	other Country	173	3.7	3.7	100.0
	Total		4652	98.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	75	1.6		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		79	1.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v63\_1\_a Other country**

Country of birth of yourself: other country (v63\_1\_a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1		190	4.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	4541	96.0		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v63\_1\_o Other country. Please specify:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

**v63\_2 In which country was your father born?**

Father: country of birth (v63\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	Germany	3922	82.9	84.3	84.3
	2	Turkey	72	1.5	1.5	85.8
	3	Ex-Yugoslavia	53	1.1	1.1	87.0
	4	Greece	15	0.3	0.3	87.3
	5	Italy	42	0.9	0.9	88.2
	6	Poland	100	2.1	2.1	90.4
	7	Russia/ Ex-Soviet Union	172	3.6	3.7	94.0
	8	other Country	277	5.9	6.0	100.0
	Total		4653	98.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	66	1.4		
	.b	do not know	12	0.3		
	Total		78	1.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v63\_2\_a Other country**

Father: country of birth: other country (v63\_2\_a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1		301	6.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	4430	93.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v63\_2\_o Other country. Please specify:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

**v63\_3 In which country was your mother born?**

Mother: country of birth (v63\_3)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	Germany	3966	83.8	85.1	85.1
	2	Turkey	72	1.5	1.5	86.6
	3	Ex-Yugoslavia	48	1.0	1.0	87.7
	4	Greece	11	0.2	0.2	87.9
	5	Italy	29	0.6	0.6	88.5
	6	Poland	103	2.2	2.2	90.7
	7	Russia/ Ex-Soviet Union	175	3.7	3.8	94.5
	8	other Country	257	5.4	5.5	100.0
	Total		4661	98.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	63	1.3		
	.b	do not know	7	0.1		
	Total		70	1.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v63\_3\_a Other country.**

Mother: country of birth: other country (v63\_3\_a)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	276	5.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	.a no answer	4455	94.2		
Total		4731	100.0		

**v63\_3\_o Other country. Please specify:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

**v64\_1** When you were 15 years old, what was the highest level of education that your parents had?

**Highest level of education of father**

Father: highest level of general education (v64\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	did not attend a school	53	1.1	1.2	1.2
	2	pupil of a secondary school	152	3.2	3.5	4.7
	3	left school without a secondary general school leaving certificate (Volksschulabschluss)	230	4.9	5.2	9.9
	4	secondary general school leaving certificate/polytechnic secondary school with eighth-class certificate (Hauptschulabschluss / Polytechnische Oberschule)	1531	32.4	34.9	44.8
	5	secondary general school leaving certificate/polytechnic secondary school with tenth-class certificate (Realschulabschluss; if finishing polytechnic sec. school before 1965: 8th class)	1156	24.4	26.4	71.2
	6	leaving certificate from a higher secondary vocational school/advanced technical certificate (Fachhochschulreife / Fachoberschule)	318	6.7	7.2	78.4
	7	upper secondary leaving certificate (upper secondary school) (Abitur; Gymnasium / EOS)	745	15.7	17.0	95.4
	8	upper secondary leaving certificate through second-chance education	94	2.0	2.1	97.5
	9	other school certificate	35	0.7	0.8	98.3
	10	He was not alive / I did not know him.	73	1.5	1.7	100.0
	Total		4387	92.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	41	0.9		
	.b	do not know	303	6.4		
	Total		344	7.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v64\_2 Highest level of education of mother**

Mother: highest level of general education (v64\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	did not attend a school	71	1.5	1.6	1.6
	2	pupil of a secondary school	161	3.4	3.6	5.2
	3	left school without a secondary general school leaving certificate (Volksschulabschluss)	249	5.3	5.6	10.9
	4	secondary general school leaving certificate/polytechnic secondary school with eighth-class certificate (Hauptschulabschluss / Polytechnische Oberschule)	1540	32.6	34.8	45.6
	5	secondary general school leaving certificate/polytechnic secondary school with tenth-class certificate (Realschulabschluss; if finishing polytechnic sec. school before 1965: 8th class)	1460	30.9	32.9	78.6
	6	leaving certificate from a higher secondary vocational school/advanced technical certificate (Fachhochschulreife / Fachoberschule)	214	4.5	4.8	83.4
	7	upper secondary leaving certificate (upper secondary school) (Abitur; Gymnasium / EOS)	629	13.3	14.2	97.6
	8	upper secondary leaving certificate through second-chance education	55	1.2	1.2	98.8
	9	other school certificate	34	0.7	0.8	99.6
	10	She was not alive / I did not know her.	18	0.4	0.4	100.0
	Total		4431	93.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	44	0.9		
	.b	do not know	256	5.4		
	Total		300	6.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v65\_1\_a - v65\_1\_kA** **When you were 15 years old, what vocational or professional training did your father have?**

[Frequency distribution omitted.]

**v65\_2\_a - v65\_2\_kA** **When you were 15 years old, what vocational or professional training did your mother have?**

[Frequency distribution omitted. ]

**v66\_1 When you were about 15 years old, what occupational status did your parents hold?**

**Occupational status of father**

Father: occupational status (v66\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	He was unemployed.	137	2.9	3.0	3.0
	2	untrained worker	1327	28.0	28.9	31.9
	3	white-collar worker	1744	36.9	38.0	70.0
	4	civil servant, judge, professional soldier	493	10.4	10.8	80.7
	5	self-employed farmer or farmer at an agricultural cooperative	223	4.7	4.9	85.6
	6	free-lance professional, independent scholar (doctor, lawyer, tax adviser or similar)	98	2.1	2.1	87.7
	7	self-employed in trade, hospitality industry, craft, industry, or service sector (also Ich-AG or fellow of the PGH)	411	8.7	9.0	96.7
	8	family member working for self-employed relative	3	0.1	0.1	96.8
	9	in vocational training	26	0.5	0.6	97.3
	10	He was not alive / I did not know him.	122	2.6	2.7	100.0
	Total		4584	96.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	43	0.9		
	.b	do not know	104	2.2		
	Total		147	3.1		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v66\_2 Occupational status of mother**

Mother: occupational status (v66\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	She was unemployed.	1206	25.5	26.3	26.3
	2	untrained worker	781	16.5	17.1	43.4
	3	white-collar worker	1776	37.5	38.8	82.2
	4	civil servant, judge, professional soldier	205	4.3	4.5	86.7
	5	self-employed farmer or farmer at an agricultural cooperative	126	2.7	2.8	89.4
	6	free-lance professional, independent scholar (doctor, lawyer, tax adviser or similar)	57	1.2	1.2	90.7
	7	self-employed in trade, hospitality industry, craft, industry, or service sector (also Ich-AG or fellow of the PGH)	173	3.7	3.8	94.4
	8	family member working for self-employed relative	187	4.0	4.1	98.5
	9	in vocational training	38	0.8	0.8	99.3
	10	She was not alive / I did not know her.	30	0.6	0.7	100.0
Total			4579	96.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	50	1.1		
	.b	do not know	102	2.2		
	Total		152	3.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v67\_1 In case your father/mother was employed, was he/she a civil servant?**

**In case your father was employed, was he a civil servant?**

Father: civil service: yes/no (v67\_1)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	879	18.6	19.9	19.9
	2	no	3536	74.7	80.1	100.0
	Total		4415	93.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	300	6.3		
	.b	do not know	16	0.3		
	Total		316	6.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v67\_2 In case your mother was employed, was she a civil servant?**

Mother: civil service: yes/no (v67\_2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	685	14.5	18.9	18.9
	2	no	2945	62.2	81.1	100.0
	Total		3630	76.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1090	23.0		
	.b	do not know	11	0.2		
	Total		1101	23.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v68 About how many books were in your home when you were 15 years old?**

Books: number in parental home (v68)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	less than 10	215	4.5	4.6	4.6
	2	10 to 50	1132	23.9	24.3	28.9
	3	51 to 100	1014	21.4	21.7	50.6
	4	101 to 200	850	18.0	18.2	68.9
	5	201 to 500	874	18.5	18.7	87.6
	6	501 to 1.000	356	7.5	7.6	95.2
	7	1.001 or more	204	4.3	4.4	99.6
	8	When I was 15 I did not live with my parents / I did not have a parental home.	18	0.4	0.4	100.0
Total			4663	98.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	54	1.1		
	.b	do not know	14	0.3		
	Total		68	1.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v69 Do/did you have siblings (including half-siblings and step-siblings in case you grew up together)?**

Siblings: yes/no (v69)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	4104	86.7	87.8	87.8
	2	no	569	12.0	12.2	100.0
	Total		4673	98.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	58	1.2		
Total			4731	100.0		



**v70 If yes, how many siblings do/did you have?**

Siblings: number (v70)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	1928	40.8	47.8	47.8
	2	1113	23.5	27.6	75.4
	3	526	11.1	13.0	88.5
	4	206	4.4	5.1	93.6
	5	124	2.6	3.1	96.7
	6	55	1.2	1.4	98.0
	7	30	0.6	0.7	98.8
	8	20	0.4	0.5	99.3
	9	9	0.2	0.2	99.5
	10	9	0.2	0.2	99.7
	11	2	0.0	0.0	99.8
	12	3	0.1	0.1	99.8
	13	2	0.0	0.0	99.9
	14	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	15	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	17	2	0.0	0.0	100.0
	19	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total	4032	85.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	698	14.8	
	.b	do not know	1	0.0	
	Total		699	14.8	
Total		4731	100.0		

**v71 Beginning with your eldest sibling, what is/was your position regarding your age and those of your siblings?**

Siblings: position in age rank (v71)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	1525	32.2	38.0	38.0
	2	1545	32.7	38.5	76.6
	3	570	12.0	14.2	90.8
	4	225	4.8	5.6	96.4
	5	81	1.7	2.0	98.4
	6	31	0.7	0.8	99.2
	7	13	0.3	0.3	99.5
	8	7	0.1	0.2	99.7
	9	2	0.0	0.0	99.7
	10	7	0.1	0.2	99.9
	11	2	0.0	0.0	100.0
	12	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	14	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
		Total	4010	84.8	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	720	15.2	
	.b	do not know	1	0.0	
	Total		721	15.2	
Total		4731	100.0		

**v72a Here are some statements that are sometimes made about what is just and unjust in Germany.**

*Please indicate for each of the following statements whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree.*

**The state should provide a job for everyone who wants to work.**

Egalitarianism: state - workplace (v72a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	2263	47.8	48.5	48.5
	2	somewhat agree	1219	25.8	26.1	74.7
	3	neither agree nor disagree	586	12.4	12.6	87.2
	4	somewhat disagree	340	7.2	7.3	94.5
	5	strongly disagree	256	5.4	5.5	100.0
Total			4664	98.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	64	1.4		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		67	1.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v72b There is only an incentive for individual effort if differences in income are large enough.**

Individualism: incentive - differences (v72b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	615	13.0	13.3	13.3
	2	somewhat agree	1739	36.8	37.5	50.8
	3	neither agree nor disagree	1124	23.8	24.2	75.0
	4	somewhat disagree	710	15.0	15.3	90.3
	5	strongly disagree	450	9.5	9.7	100.0
Total			4638	98.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	84	1.8		
	.b	do not know	9	0.2		
	Total		93	2.0		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v72c People are entitled to pass on their wealth to their children, even if this means that children of richer families have better chances in life.**

Ascriptivism: entitlement - social origin (v72c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	1523	32.2	32.7	32.7
	2	somewhat agree	1690	35.7	36.3	69.1
	3	neither agree nor disagree	768	16.2	16.5	85.6
	4	somewhat disagree	477	10.1	10.3	95.9
	5	strongly disagree	193	4.1	4.1	100.0
	Total			4651	98.3	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	74	1.6		
	.b	do not know	6	0.1		
	Total			80	1.7	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v72d The state should guarantee everyone a minimum standard of living.**

Egalitarianism: state - minimum standard of living (v72d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	2311	48.8	49.6	49.6
	2	somewhat agree	1402	29.6	30.1	79.7
	3	neither agree nor disagree	496	10.5	10.6	90.3
	4	somewhat disagree	324	6.8	7.0	97.3
	5	strongly disagree	128	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total			4661	98.5	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	68	1.4		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total			70	1.5	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v72e The way things are these days, it is hard to know what is just anymore.**

Fatalism: chaotic conditions (v72e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	1452	30.7	31.4	31.4
	2	somewhat agree	1370	29.0	29.7	61.1
	3	neither agree nor disagree	931	19.7	20.2	81.3
	4	somewhat disagree	468	9.9	10.1	91.4
	5	strongly disagree	398	8.4	8.6	100.0
	Total			4619	97.6	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	97	2.1		
	.b	do not know	15	0.3		
	Total			112	2.4	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v72f It is fair for people to keep what they have earned, even if this means some people will be wealthier than others.**

Ascriptivism: entitlement - work (v72f)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	2318	49.0	49.9	49.9
	2	somewhat agree	1709	36.1	36.8	86.6
	3	neither agree nor disagree	380	8.0	8.2	94.8
	4	somewhat disagree	194	4.1	4.2	99.0
	5	strongly disagree	47	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total		4648	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	81	1.7		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total		83	1.8		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v72g There is no point arguing about social justice since it is impossible to change things.**

Fatalism: unchangeable conditions (v72g)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	872	18.4	18.7	18.7
	2	somewhat agree	1076	22.7	23.1	41.9
	3	neither agree nor disagree	788	16.7	16.9	58.8
	4	somewhat disagree	912	19.3	19.6	78.4
	5	strongly disagree	1005	21.2	21.6	100.0
	Total		4653	98.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	75	1.6		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		78	1.6		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v72h It is all right if businesses make high profits since everyone profits from it in the end.**

Individualism: public welfare - business profits (v72h)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	strongly agree	457	9.7	9.9	9.9
	2	somewhat agree	1450	30.6	31.3	41.2
	3	neither agree nor disagree	1197	25.3	25.8	67.0
	4	somewhat disagree	956	20.2	20.6	87.6
	5	strongly disagree	574	12.1	12.4	100.0
	Total		4634	97.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	86	1.8		
	.b	do not know	11	0.2		
	Total		97	2.1		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v73a How much do you personally trust the following persons, public institutions and organizations?**

*1 means that you have no trust at all. 7 means that you have complete trust. You can also use the values in between.*

**How much do you personally trust your neighbors?**

Trust: neighbors (v73a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) trust not at all	311	6.6	6.7	6.7
	2	(2)	404	8.5	8.7	15.4
	3	(3)	510	10.8	11.0	26.3
	4	(4)	1005	21.2	21.6	48.0
	5	(5)	1070	22.6	23.0	71.0
	6	(6)	909	19.2	19.6	90.5
	7	(7) trust completely	440	9.3	9.5	100.0
	Total		4649	98.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	60	1.3		
	.b	do not know	22	0.5		
	Total		82	1.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v73b How much do you personally trust your colleagues?**

Trust: colleagues (v73b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) trust not at all	81	1.7	1.8	1.8
	2	(2)	179	3.8	3.9	5.6
	3	(3)	422	8.9	9.2	14.8
	4	(4)	963	20.4	20.9	35.7
	5	(5)	1364	28.8	29.6	65.3
	6	(6)	1277	27.0	27.7	93.0
	7	(7) trust completely	322	6.8	7.0	100.0
	Total		4608	97.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	91	1.9		
	.b	do not know	32	0.7		
	Total		123	2.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v73c How much do you personally trust the head of the organization you work for?**

Trust: head of organization (v73c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) trust not at all	295	6.2	6.5	6.5
	2	(2)	478	10.1	10.5	17.0
	3	(3)	647	13.7	14.2	31.1
	4	(4)	960	20.3	21.1	52.2
	5	(5)	1012	21.4	22.2	74.4
	6	(6)	843	17.8	18.5	92.9
	7	(7) trust completely	325	6.9	7.1	100.0
Total			4560	96.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	127	2.7		
	.b	do not know	44	0.9		
	Total		171	3.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v73d How much do you personally trust trade unions?**

Trust: trade unions (v73d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) trust not at all	533	11.3	12.0	12.0
	2	(2)	668	14.1	15.1	27.1
	3	(3)	883	18.7	20.0	47.1
	4	(4)	1337	28.3	30.2	77.3
	5	(5)	647	13.7	14.6	91.9
	6	(6)	279	5.9	6.3	98.2
	7	(7) trust completely	78	1.6	1.8	100.0
Total			4425	93.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	153	3.2		
	.b	do not know	153	3.2		
	Total		306	6.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v73e How much do you personally trust big corporations?**

Trust: big corporations (v73e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) trust not at all	859	18.2	18.7	18.7
	2	(2)	1167	24.7	25.4	44.1
	3	(3)	1115	23.6	24.3	68.4
	4	(4)	1005	21.2	21.9	90.3
	5	(5)	338	7.1	7.4	97.6
	6	(6)	90	1.9	2.0	99.6
	7	(7) trust completely	19	0.4	0.4	100.0
Total			4593	97.1	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	86	1.8		
	.b	do not know	52	1.1		
	Total		138	2.9		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v73f How much do you personally trust political parties?**

Trust: political parties (v73f)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) trust not at all	1461	30.9	31.6	31.6
	2	(2)	1336	28.2	28.9	60.4
	3	(3)	940	19.9	20.3	80.7
	4	(4)	620	13.1	13.4	94.1
	5	(5)	214	4.5	4.6	98.7
	6	(6)	45	1.0	1.0	99.7
	7	(7) trust completely	13	0.3	0.3	100.0
Total			4629	97.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	74	1.6		
	.b	do not know	28	0.6		
	Total		102	2.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v73g How much do you personally trust the federal government?**

Trust: federal government (v73g)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) trust not at all	1109	23.4	23.9	23.9
	2	(2)	1138	24.1	24.5	48.4
	3	(3)	901	19.0	19.4	67.8
	4	(4)	824	17.4	17.8	85.6
	5	(5)	463	9.8	10.0	95.6
	6	(6)	163	3.4	3.5	99.1
	7	(7) trust completely	42	0.9	0.9	100.0
Total			4640	98.1	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	72	1.5		
	.b	do not know	19	0.4		
	Total		91	1.9		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v73h How much do you personally trust the pension insurance system?**

Trust: pension insurance system (v73h)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) trust not at all	1767	37.3	38.0	38.0
	2	(2)	1313	27.8	28.3	66.3
	3	(3)	754	15.9	16.2	82.5
	4	(4)	501	10.6	10.8	93.3
	5	(5)	215	4.5	4.6	98.0
	6	(6)	69	1.5	1.5	99.4
	7	(7) trust completely	26	0.5	0.6	100.0
Total			4645	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	61	1.3		
	.b	do not know	25	0.5		
	Total		86	1.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v74a** Most people compare their opinions and abilities with others. Some people do it more than others. And there is nothing particularly “good” or “bad” about this type of comparison. We would like to know how often you compare yourself with other people. Please indicate how much each statement below applies to you by using the following scale.

**I always pay a lot of attention to how I do things compared with how others do things.**

Comparison: approach of others (v74a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	590	12.5	12.7	12.7
	2	(2)	720	15.2	15.5	28.2
	3	(3)	658	13.9	14.2	42.3
	4	(4)	828	17.5	17.8	60.2
	5	(5)	897	19.0	19.3	79.5
	6	(6)	611	12.9	13.1	92.6
	7	(7) applies completely	343	7.3	7.4	100.0
Total			4647	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	79	1.7		
	.b	do not know	5	0.1		
	Total		84	1.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v74b** I often try to find out what others who face similar problems as I face think.

Comparison: opinion of others with similar problems (v74b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	337	7.1	7.2	7.2
	2	(2)	482	10.2	10.4	17.6
	3	(3)	517	10.9	11.1	28.7
	4	(4)	657	13.9	14.1	42.8
	5	(5)	1148	24.3	24.7	67.5
	6	(6)	1010	21.3	21.7	89.2
	7	(7) applies completely	501	10.6	10.8	100.0
Total			4652	98.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	74	1.6		
	.b	do not know	5	0.1		
	Total		79	1.7		
Total			4731	100.0		



**v74c I often compare how I am doing socially (e.g. social skills, popularity) with other people.**

Comparison: social skills (v74c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	722	15.3	15.6	15.6
	2	(2)	878	18.6	18.9	34.5
	3	(3)	726	15.3	15.6	50.1
	4	(4)	835	17.6	18.0	68.1
	5	(5)	734	15.5	15.8	83.9
	6	(6)	512	10.8	11.0	95.0
	7	(7) applies completely	233	4.9	5.0	100.0
Total			4640	98.1	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	83	1.8		
	.b	do not know	8	0.2		
	Total		91	1.9		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v74d I always like to know what others would do in a similar situation.**

Comparison: knowledge about the acting of others in similar situation (v74d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	350	7.4	7.5	7.5
	2	(2)	554	11.7	11.9	19.5
	3	(3)	594	12.6	12.8	32.2
	4	(4)	798	16.9	17.2	49.4
	5	(5)	993	21.0	21.4	70.8
	6	(6)	923	19.5	19.9	90.7
	7	(7) applies completely	434	9.2	9.3	100.0
Total			4646	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	79	1.7		
	.b	do not know	6	0.1		
	Total		85	1.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v74e If I want to find out how well I have done something, I compare my results with those of others.**

Comparison: achievement of others (v74e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	502	10.6	10.8	10.8
	2	(2)	710	15.0	15.3	26.1
	3	(3)	580	12.3	12.5	38.6
	4	(4)	868	18.3	18.7	57.3
	5	(5)	912	19.3	19.6	76.9
	6	(6)	716	15.1	15.4	92.3
	7	(7) applies completely	358	7.6	7.7	100.0
Total			4646	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	81	1.7		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		85	1.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v74f If I want to learn more about something, I try to find out what others think or know about it.**

Comparison: opinion of others (v74f)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	224	4.7	4.8	4.8
	2	(2)	342	7.2	7.4	12.2
	3	(3)	387	8.2	8.3	20.5
	4	(4)	673	14.2	14.5	35.0
	5	(5)	1048	22.2	22.6	57.6
	6	(6)	1258	26.6	27.1	84.7
	7	(7) applies completely	712	15.0	15.3	100.0
Total			4644	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	84	1.8		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		87	1.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v75a How much do these statements apply to you?**

**My first impression about people usually proves to be right.**

Social desirability: impression about people (v75a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	72	1.5	1.5	1.5
	2	(2)	164	3.5	3.5	5.1
	3	(3)	361	7.6	7.7	12.8
	4	(4)	779	16.5	16.7	29.5
	5	(5)	1232	26.0	26.4	55.9
	6	(6)	1454	30.7	31.2	87.1
	7	(7) applies completely	601	12.7	12.9	100.0
Total			4663	98.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	64	1.4		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		68	1.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v75b I am usually certain about my judgments.**

Social desirability: certainty judgments (v75b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	48	1.0	1.0	1.0
	2	(2)	147	3.1	3.2	4.2
	3	(3)	405	8.6	8.7	12.9
	4	(4)	793	16.8	17.0	29.9
	5	(5)	1343	28.4	28.8	58.8
	6	(6)	1471	31.1	31.6	90.3
	7	(7) applies completely	450	9.5	9.7	100.0
Total			4657	98.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	71	1.5		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		74	1.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v75c I am not always sure about the reason for my actions.**

Social desirability: reason for my actions (v75c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	689	14.6	14.8	14.8
	2	(2)	1331	28.1	28.7	43.5
	3	(3)	664	14.0	14.3	57.8
	4	(4)	716	15.1	15.4	73.3
	5	(5)	649	13.7	14.0	87.2
	6	(6)	427	9.0	9.2	96.4
	7	(7) applies completely	165	3.5	3.6	100.0
Total			4641	98.1	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	84	1.8		
	.b	do not know	6	0.1		
	Total		90	1.9		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v75d It has happened that I have knowingly kept extra change given to me.**

Social desirability: too much extra change (v75d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	1521	32.1	32.9	32.9
	2	(2)	868	18.3	18.8	51.6
	3	(3)	306	6.5	6.6	58.2
	4	(4)	414	8.8	8.9	67.2
	5	(5)	436	9.2	9.4	76.6
	6	(6)	496	10.5	10.7	87.3
	7	(7) applies completely	586	12.4	12.7	100.0
Total			4627	97.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	86	1.8		
	.b	do not know	18	0.4		
	Total		104	2.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v75e I am always honest to others.**

Social desirability: honesty to others (v75e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	110	2.3	2.4	2.4
	2	(2)	262	5.5	5.6	8.0
	3	(3)	371	7.8	8.0	15.9
	4	(4)	656	13.9	14.1	30.0
	5	(5)	888	18.8	19.1	49.1
	6	(6)	1694	35.8	36.3	85.4
	7	(7) applies completely	680	14.4	14.6	100.0
Total			4661	98.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	68	1.4		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total		70	1.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v75f I have never exploited anyone.**

Social desirability: exploitation of others (v75f)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) does not apply at all	286	6.0	6.2	6.2
	2	(2)	445	9.4	9.6	15.7
	3	(3)	537	11.4	11.6	27.3
	4	(4)	669	14.1	14.4	41.7
	5	(5)	571	12.1	12.3	54.0
	6	(6)	1180	24.9	25.4	79.4
	7	(7) applies completely	957	20.2	20.6	100.0
Total			4645	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	79	1.7		
	.b	do not know	7	0.1		
	Total		86	1.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v76a Now please think of the last four weeks.**

**How often did it happen during this time that you felt depressed and gloomy?**

Health (psy.): depression/gloom (v76a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	often	1083	22.9	23.2	23.2
	2	sometimes	1666	35.2	35.7	58.9
	3	rarely	1447	30.6	31.0	89.9
	4	never	470	9.9	10.1	100.0
	Total			4666	98.6	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	62	1.3		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		65	1.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v76b How often did it happen during this time that your everyday activities were limited due to physical problems?**

Health (phy.): physical problems (v76b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	often	553	11.7	11.9	11.9
	2	sometimes	1059	22.4	22.7	34.6
	3	rarely	1478	31.2	31.7	66.4
	4	never	1567	33.1	33.6	100.0
	Total		4657	98.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	71	1.5		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		74	1.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v77 How would you describe your current health?**

Health (subj.): general (v77)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	very good	845	17.9	18.0	18.0
	2	good	2157	45.6	46.0	64.1
	3	satisfactory	1205	25.5	25.7	89.8
	4	poor	418	8.8	8.9	98.7
	5	bad	60	1.3	1.3	100.0
Total		4685	99.0	100.0		
Missing	.a	no answer	45	1.0		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		46	1.0		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v78a The general well-being of a person is based on several things.**

**How much do the following aspects determine your general well-being?**

*Please check one box for each item using the following scale: 1 means "not at all", 7 means "very much". The numbers in between allow you to rank your well-being on a scale.*

**The possibility to be physically or mentally active**

Importance: well-being: chances to be physically or mentally active (v78a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) not at all	23	0.5	0.5	0.5
	2	(2)	44	0.9	0.9	1.4
	3	(3)	114	2.4	2.4	3.9
	4	(4)	308	6.5	6.6	10.5
	5	(5)	643	13.6	13.8	24.3
	6	(6)	1457	30.8	31.2	55.5
	7	(7) very much	2078	43.9	44.5	100.0
Total		4667	98.6	100.0		
Missing	.a	no answer	61	1.3		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		64	1.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v78b The housing situation**

Importance: well-being: housing situation (v78b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) not at all	52	1.1	1.1	1.1
	2	(2)	70	1.5	1.5	2.6
	3	(3)	142	3.0	3.0	5.7
	4	(4)	371	7.8	8.0	13.6
	5	(5)	1025	21.7	22.0	35.6
	6	(6)	1683	35.6	36.1	71.6
	7	(7) very much	1323	28.0	28.4	100.0
Total			4666	98.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	61	1.3		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		65	1.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v78c Condition of health**

Importance: well-being: health condition (v78c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) not at all	15	0.3	0.3	0.3
	2	(2)	23	0.5	0.5	0.8
	3	(3)	47	1.0	1.0	1.8
	4	(4)	160	3.4	3.4	5.3
	5	(5)	335	7.1	7.2	12.4
	6	(6)	1262	26.7	27.1	39.5
	7	(7) very much	2818	59.6	60.5	100.0
Total			4660	98.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	67	1.4		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		71	1.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v78d An occupation's prestige in society**

Importance: well-being: standing of occupation (v78d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) not at all	292	6.2	6.3	6.3
	2	(2)	437	9.2	9.4	15.7
	3	(3)	588	12.4	12.7	28.3
	4	(4)	1121	23.7	24.1	52.5
	5	(5)	1125	23.8	24.2	76.7
	6	(6)	772	16.3	16.6	93.3
	7	(7) very much	312	6.6	6.7	100.0
Total			4647	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	76	1.6		
	.b	do not know	8	0.2		
	Total		84	1.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v78e One's achievements in life compared to those of others**

Importance: well-being: comparison to others (v78e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) not at all	402	8.5	8.7	8.7
	2	(2)	545	11.5	11.7	20.4
	3	(3)	674	14.2	14.5	34.9
	4	(4)	1047	22.1	22.5	57.4
	5	(5)	1024	21.6	22.0	79.5
	6	(6)	669	14.1	14.4	93.9
	7	(7) very much	284	6.0	6.1	100.0
	Total		4645	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	77	1.6		
	.b	do not know	9	0.2		
	Total		86	1.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v78f Social approval one receives from friends and acquaintances**

Importance: well-being: social approval from friends and acquaintances (v78f)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) not at all	126	2.7	2.7	2.7
	2	(2)	159	3.4	3.4	6.1
	3	(3)	340	7.2	7.3	13.4
	4	(4)	701	14.8	15.1	28.5
	5	(5)	1296	27.4	27.8	56.3
	6	(6)	1390	29.4	29.9	86.2
	7	(7) very much	643	13.6	13.8	100.0
	Total		4655	98.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	73	1.5		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		76	1.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v78g Social approval one receives at work**

Importance: well-being: social approval at workplace (v78g)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) not at all	80	1.7	1.7	1.7
	2	(2)	126	2.7	2.7	4.4
	3	(3)	257	5.4	5.5	10.0
	4	(4)	653	13.8	14.1	24.1
	5	(5)	1327	28.0	28.6	52.7
	6	(6)	1510	31.9	32.6	85.3
	7	(7) very much	679	14.4	14.7	100.0
	Total		4632	97.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	86	1.8		
	.b	do not know	13	0.3		
	Total		99	2.1		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v78h The affection one receives from their own partner and family?**

Importance: well-being: affection from partner and family (v78h)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) not at all	31	0.7	0.7	0.7
	2	(2)	19	0.4	0.4	1.1
	3	(3)	43	0.9	0.9	2.0
	4	(4)	104	2.2	2.2	4.2
	5	(5)	211	4.5	4.5	8.8
	6	(6)	1007	21.3	21.6	30.4
	7	(7) very much	3244	68.6	69.6	100.0
Total			4659	98.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	69	1.5		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		72	1.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v79a And how satisfied are you with these things in your life?**

*Please check one box for each item using the following scale: 0 means "completely dissatisfied", 10 means "completely satisfied". If you are somewhat satisfied / somewhat dissatisfied, use a number in between.*

**How satisfied are you with your possibility of being physically or mentally active?**

Satisfaction: physical and mental activity (v79a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	(0) completely dissatisfied	49	1.0	1.1	1.1
	1	(1)	41	0.9	0.9	1.9
	2	(2)	117	2.5	2.5	4.4
	3	(3)	185	3.9	4.0	8.4
	4	(4)	169	3.6	3.6	12.0
	5	(5)	351	7.4	7.5	19.6
	6	(6)	345	7.3	7.4	27.0
	7	(7)	717	15.2	15.4	42.4
	8	(8)	1118	23.6	24.0	66.3
	9	(9)	759	16.0	16.3	82.6
10	(10) completely satisfied	810	17.1	17.4	100.0	
Total			4661	98.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	68	1.4		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	.c	does not apply	1	0.0		
	Total		70	1.5		
Total			4731	100.0		



**v79b How satisfied are you with your housing situation?**

Satisfaction: housing situation (v79b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	(0) completely dissatisfied	66	1.4	1.4	1.4
	1	(1)	43	0.9	0.9	2.3
	2	(2)	96	2.0	2.1	4.4
	3	(3)	151	3.2	3.2	7.6
	4	(4)	154	3.3	3.3	10.9
	5	(5)	302	6.4	6.5	17.4
	6	(6)	316	6.7	6.8	24.2
	7	(7)	554	11.7	11.9	36.1
	8	(8)	1008	21.3	21.6	57.7
	9	(9)	955	20.2	20.5	78.2
	10	(10) completely satisfied	1019	21.5	21.8	100.0
Total			4664	98.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	65	1.4		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total		67	1.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v79c How satisfied are you with your health condition?**

Satisfaction: health condition (v79c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	(0) completely dissatisfied	72	1.5	1.5	1.5
	1	(1)	63	1.3	1.4	2.9
	2	(2)	116	2.5	2.5	5.4
	3	(3)	182	3.8	3.9	9.3
	4	(4)	198	4.2	4.2	13.5
	5	(5)	365	7.7	7.8	21.4
	6	(6)	348	7.4	7.5	28.8
	7	(7)	635	13.4	13.6	42.4
	8	(8)	1013	21.4	21.7	64.2
	9	(9)	1005	21.2	21.5	85.7
	10	(10) completely satisfied	667	14.1	14.3	100.0
Total			4664	98.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	66	1.4		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		67	1.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v79d How satisfied are you with the prestige your occupation has in society?**

Satisfaction: standing of occupation (v79d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	(0) completely dissatisfied	141	3.0	3.1	3.1
	1	(1)	92	1.9	2.0	5.1
	2	(2)	168	3.6	3.7	8.7
	3	(3)	211	4.5	4.6	13.3
	4	(4)	270	5.7	5.9	19.2
	5	(5)	617	13.0	13.5	32.7
	6	(6)	474	10.0	10.3	43.0
	7	(7)	678	14.3	14.8	57.8
	8	(8)	864	18.3	18.8	76.7
	9	(9)	595	12.6	13.0	89.6
	10	(10) completely satisfied	475	10.0	10.4	100.0
Total			4585	96.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	101	2.1		
	.b	do not know	14	0.3		
	.c	does not apply	31	0.7		
	Total			146	3.1	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v79e How satisfied are you with your achievements in life compared to those of others?**

Satisfaction: achievements in life in comparison to others (v79e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	(0) completely dissatisfied	65	1.4	1.4	1.4
	1	(1)	47	1.0	1.0	2.4
	2	(2)	105	2.2	2.3	4.7
	3	(3)	161	3.4	3.5	8.2
	4	(4)	206	4.4	4.5	12.6
	5	(5)	535	11.3	11.6	24.2
	6	(6)	414	8.8	9.0	33.2
	7	(7)	704	14.9	15.2	48.4
	8	(8)	1003	21.2	21.7	70.1
	9	(9)	782	16.5	16.9	87.0
	10	(10) completely satisfied	601	12.7	13.0	100.0
Total			4623	97.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	89	1.9		
	.b	do not know	9	0.2		
	.c	does not apply	10	0.2		
	Total			108	2.3	
Total			4731	100.0		

**v79f How satisfied are you with the social approval you receive from your friends and acquaintances?**

Satisfaction: social approval by friends and acquaintances (v79f)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	(0) completely dissatisfied	28	0.6	0.6	0.6
	1	(1)	26	0.5	0.6	1.2
	2	(2)	47	1.0	1.0	2.2
	3	(3)	63	1.3	1.4	3.5
	4	(4)	141	3.0	3.0	6.6
	5	(5)	409	8.6	8.8	15.4
	6	(6)	384	8.1	8.3	23.7
	7	(7)	692	14.6	14.9	38.6
	8	(8)	1191	25.2	25.7	64.3
	9	(9)	979	20.7	21.1	85.4
	10	(10) completely satisfied	678	14.3	14.6	100.0
	Total		4638	98.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	80	1.7		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	10	0.2		
	Total		93	2.0		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v79g How satisfied are you with the social approval you receive at work?**

Satisfaction: social approval at workplace (v79g)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	(0) completely dissatisfied	135	2.9	3.0	3.0
	1	(1)	117	2.5	2.6	5.5
	2	(2)	156	3.3	3.4	8.9
	3	(3)	216	4.6	4.7	13.7
	4	(4)	228	4.8	5.0	18.7
	5	(5)	495	10.5	10.8	29.5
	6	(6)	466	9.8	10.2	39.7
	7	(7)	722	15.3	15.8	55.5
	8	(8)	954	20.2	20.9	76.4
	9	(9)	673	14.2	14.7	91.1
	10	(10) completely satisfied	405	8.6	8.9	100.0
	Total		4567	96.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	112	2.4		
	.b	do not know	6	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	46	1.0		
	Total		164	3.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v79h How satisfied are you with the affection you receive from your partner and family?**

Satisfaction: affection from partner and family (v79h)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	(0) completely dissatisfied	40	0.8	0.9	0.9
	1	(1)	38	0.8	0.8	1.7
	2	(2)	45	1.0	1.0	2.7
	3	(3)	53	1.1	1.1	3.8
	4	(4)	75	1.6	1.6	5.4
	5	(5)	167	3.5	3.6	9.0
	6	(6)	154	3.3	3.3	12.3
	7	(7)	333	7.0	7.2	19.5
	8	(8)	646	13.7	13.9	33.4
	9	(9)	1173	24.8	25.3	58.7
	10	(10) completely satisfied	1913	40.4	41.3	100.0
Total			4637	98.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	84	1.8		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	.c	does not apply	6	0.1		
	Total		94	2.0		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v80 What is your marital status?**

Marital status (v80)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	married, living together with my spouse	1946	41.1	41.7	41.7
	2	registered partnership, living together	190	4.0	4.1	45.8
	3	married, living permanently separated from my spouse	57	1.2	1.2	47.0
	4	registered partnership, living separately	28	0.6	0.6	47.6
	5	single	2163	45.7	46.4	94.0
	6	divorced / registered partnership annulled	248	5.2	5.3	99.3
	7	widowed / life partner from registered partnership deceased	31	0.7	0.7	100.0
	Total			4663	98.6	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	67	1.4		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		68	1.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v81 Are you currently in a committed relationship?**

Relationship (permanent): yes/no (v81)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	1353	28.6	53.4	53.4
	2	no	1181	25.0	46.6	100.0
	Total		2534	53.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	2194	46.4		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		2197	46.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v82 Does your partner live in the same household?**

Partner in same household: yes/no (v82)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	952	20.1	57.9	57.9
	2	no	691	14.6	42.1	100.0
	Total		1643	34.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	3087	65.3		
	.b	do not know	1	0.0		
	Total		3088	65.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v83 What is your partner's level of general education?**

Partner: highest level of general education (v83)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	pupil of a general education school	36	0.8	1.0	1.0
	2	left school without receiving a certificate of secondary education (Volksschulabschluss)	62	1.3	1.8	2.8
	3	secondary general school leaving certificate/polytechnic secondary school with eighth-class certificate (Hauptschulabschluss /Polytechnische Oberschule)	519	11.0	15.0	17.8
	4	intermediate school leaving certificate, polytechnic secondary school with tenth-class certificate (Realschulabschluss, if finishing polytechnic sec. school before 1965: 8th class)	1139	24.1	32.9	50.7
	5	leaving certificate from a higher secondary vocational school/advanced technical certificate (Fachhochschulreife/Fachoberschule)	396	8.4	11.4	62.1
	6	upper secondary leaving certificate (upper secondary school) (Abitur; Gymnasium/EOS)	1178	24.9	34.0	96.1
	7	upper secondary leaving certificate through second-chance education	98	2.1	2.8	98.9
	8	other school certificate	38	0.8	1.1	100.0
	Total		3466	73.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1262	26.7		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		1265	26.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v83\_o Other school certificate, please specify:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

**v84a - v84\_kA What is your partner's level of higher education? Which of these apply to him/her?**

[Frequency distribution omitted.]

**v84l\_o Other vocational degree, please specify:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

v85

**Which of the following best matches your partner's employment situation? What applies to him/her from the following list?**

*Please note that all kinds of paid activities or activities that are associated with an income are understood as employment. In case of more than one activity, please choose the one in which he/she is mainly engaged.*

Partner: employment situation (v85)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	employed full-time	2108	44.6	60.8	60.8
	2	employed part-time (Midijob)	405	8.6	11.7	72.5
	3	part-time employment approaching retirement (during the employment phase)	5	0.1	0.1	72.6
	4	part-time employment approaching retirement (during the employment-free phase)	9	0.2	0.3	72.9
	5	marginally part-time employed (400-Euro-Job, Minijob)	127	2.7	3.7	76.6
	6	Ein-Euro-Job with unemployment benefit II (Arbeitslosengeld II)	3	0.1	0.1	76.7
	7	occasionally or irregularly employed	22	0.5	0.6	77.3
	8	in vocational training/apprenticeship	87	1.8	2.5	79.8
	9	in occupational retraining	11	0.2	0.3	80.1
	10	federal voluntary service	1	0.0	0.0	80.2
	11	voluntary social year	5	0.1	0.1	80.3
	12	maternity leave, child rearing leave, parental leave or any other leave of absence excluding retirement	94	2.0	2.7	83.0
	13	pupil in a general school	37	0.8	1.1	84.1
	14	university student	185	3.9	5.3	89.4
	15	retiree, pensioner, in early retirement	56	1.2	1.6	91.0
	16	unemployed	82	1.7	2.4	93.4
	17	permanently unable to work	23	0.5	0.7	94.1
	18	housewife, househusband	121	2.6	3.5	97.5
	19	other	85	1.8	2.5	100.0
	Total		3466	73.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1265	26.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

v85\_o **Other (please specify):**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

**v86 Has your partner ever been employed full-time or part-time in the past?**

Partner: former employment: yes/no (v86)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	645	13.6	67.5	67.5
	2	no	311	6.6	32.5	100.0
	Total		956	20.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	3773	79.8		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total		3775	79.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v87a Until which month and year was your partner employed?**

**Until month:**

Partner: until month: former employment (v87a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	January	39	0.8	7.5	7.5
	2	February	29	0.6	5.6	13.1
	3	March	35	0.7	6.7	19.8
	4	April	30	0.6	5.8	25.5
	5	May	41	0.9	7.9	33.4
	6	June	47	1.0	9.0	42.4
	7	July	45	1.0	8.6	51.1
	8	August	59	1.2	11.3	62.4
	9	September	58	1.2	11.1	73.5
	10	October	44	0.9	8.4	82.0
	11	November	40	0.8	7.7	89.6
	12	December	54	1.1	10.4	100.0
Total		521	11.0	100.0		
Missing	.a	no answer	4196	88.7		
	.b	do not know	14	0.3		
	Total		4210	89.0		
Total			4731	100.0		



**v87b Until year:**

Partner: until year: former employment (v87b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1940		1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	1970		4	0.1	0.7	0.9
	1973		1	0.0	0.2	1.1
	1975		1	0.0	0.2	1.3
	1976		1	0.0	0.2	1.4
	1977		1	0.0	0.2	1.6
	1978		1	0.0	0.2	1.8
	1980		3	0.1	0.5	2.4
	:					
	2006		22	0.5	4.0	35.3
	2007		20	0.4	3.6	38.9
	2008		25	0.5	4.5	43.5
	2009		48	1.0	8.7	52.2
	2010		57	1.2	10.3	62.5
	2011		69	1.5	12.5	75.0
	2012		137	2.9	24.8	99.8
	2013		1	0.0	0.2	100.0
	Total		552	11.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	4172	88.2		
	.b	do not know	7	0.1		
	Total		4179	88.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v88 Is/was your partner's contract of employment for a limited or unlimited period?**

Partner: type of employment contract (v88)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	limited period	518	10.9	17.0	17.0
	2	unlimited period	2312	48.9	75.9	92.9
	3	does/did not have an employment contract	215	4.5	7.1	100.0
	Total		3045	64.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1660	35.1		
	.b	do not know	26	0.5		
	Total		1686	35.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v89\_o What is your partner's current main occupation?**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

**v89a\_o Please describe this occupation in detail:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

**v89b Does this occupation have a special name?**

Partner: occupation: special name: yes/no (v89b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	505	10.7	20.6	20.6
	2	no	1945	41.1	79.4	100.0
	Total		2450	51.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	2241	47.4		
	.b	do not know	40	0.8		
	Total		2281	48.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v89b\_o Yes, it is called:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

v90

**What is/was your partner's occupational status?**

Partner: occupational status (v90)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	blue-collar worker (without further specification)	7	0.1	0.2	0.2
	2	self-employed (without further specification)	6	0.1	0.2	0.4
	3	apprentices / trainees and interns (without further specification)	4	0.1	0.1	0.6
	4	white-collar worker (without further specification)	37	0.8	1.2	1.8
	5	civil servant (without further specification)	2	0.0	0.1	1.8
	11	untrained worker	90	1.9	2.9	4.8
	12	trained worker	140	3.0	4.6	9.4
	13	trained and employed as skilled worker	391	8.3	12.8	22.2
	:					
	43	employee with simple duties, with training/education certificate	392	8.3	12.8	52.4
	44	employee with qualified duties (e.g. executive officer, bookkeeper, technical draftsman)	752	15.9	24.6	77.1
	45	employee with highly qualified duties or managerial function (e.g. scientist, attorney, head of department)	489	10.3	16.0	93.1
	46	employee with extensive managerial duties (e.g. managing director, manager, head of a large firm or concern)	50	1.1	1.6	94.7
	51	civil servant: lower level	11	0.2	0.4	95.1
	52	civil servant: middle level	55	1.2	1.8	96.9
	53	civil servant: upper level	63	1.3	2.1	98.9
	54	civil servant: executive level	33	0.7	1.1	100.0
	Total		3055	64.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1668	35.3		
	.b	do not know	8	0.2		
	Total		1676	35.4		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v90a If self-employed: number of employees**

Partner: self-employment: number of employees (v90a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	no employees	98	2.1	46.4	46.4
	2	1-9 employees	87	1.8	41.2	87.7
	3	10 and more employees	26	0.5	12.3	100.0
	Total		211	4.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	4517	95.5		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		4520	95.5		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v91 Are you more or less familiar with your partner's income?**

Partner: personal income (v91)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	2701	57.1	87.3	87.3
	2	no	259	5.5	8.4	95.7
	3	My partner does not have an income.	133	2.8	4.3	100.0
	Total		3093	65.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1625	34.3		
	.b	do not know	13	0.3		
	Total		1638	34.6		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v92 How often have you talked about your partner's income in the past year?**

Income: frequency talks with partner (v92)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	often	1068	22.6	34.4	34.4
	2	sometimes	1217	25.7	39.1	73.5
	3	rarely	679	14.4	21.8	95.3
	4	never	145	3.1	4.7	100.0
	Total		3109	65.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1621	34.3		
	.c	does not apply	1	0.0		
	Total		1622	34.3		
Total		4731	100.0			

v93

**All together, how many people live in your household? Please include yourself!**

Household: number of persons (v93)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	763	16.1	16.5	16.5
	2	1518	32.1	32.8	49.2
	3	1074	22.7	23.2	72.4
	4	886	18.7	19.1	91.6
	5	283	6.0	6.1	97.7
	6	78	1.6	1.7	99.4
	7	18	0.4	0.4	99.7
	8	3	0.1	0.1	99.8
	9	4	0.1	0.1	99.9
	10	2	0.0	0.0	99.9
	14	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	16	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	39	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total		4632	97.9	100.0
Missing	.a	97	2.1		
	.b	2	0.0		
	Total	99	2.1		
Total		4731	100.0		

v93a

**How many of them are 15 years old or younger?**

Household: number of persons 15 years old or younger (v93a)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	2454	51.9	64.3	64.3
	1	750	15.9	19.6	83.9
	2	491	10.4	12.9	96.8
	3	103	2.2	2.7	99.5
	4	17	0.4	0.4	99.9
	5	3	0.1	0.1	100.0
	6	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
Total		3819	80.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	911	19.3		
	.b	1	0.0		
	Total	912	19.3		
Total		4731	100.0		

v94

**Do you have biological children?**

Children (biological): yes/no (v94)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	2090	44.2	45.1	45.1
	2	2547	53.8	54.9	100.0
	Total	4637	98.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	93	2.0		
	.b	1	0.0		
	Total	94	2.0		
Total		4731	100.0		

**v95 How many biological children do you have?**

Children (biological): number (v95)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.	
Valid	1	721	15.2	36.4	36.4	
	2	942	19.9	47.6	83.9	
	3	246	5.2	12.4	96.4	
	4	60	1.3	3.0	99.4	
	5	6	0.1	0.3	99.7	
	6	3	0.1	0.2	99.8	
	7	1	0.0	0.1	99.9	
	8	1	0.0	0.1	99.9	
	11	1	0.0	0.1	100.0	
	Total		1981	41.9	100.0	
	Missing	.a	no answer	2749	58.1	
.b		do not know	1	0.0		
Total			2750	58.1		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v96 And how many of your biological children live in your household?**

Children (biological): number in household (v96)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.	
Valid	0	406	8.6	21.1	21.1	
	1	739	15.6	38.5	59.6	
	2	616	13.0	32.1	91.7	
	3	131	2.8	6.8	98.5	
	4	24	0.5	1.2	99.7	
	5	2	0.0	0.1	99.8	
	7	1	0.0	0.1	99.9	
	8	1	0.0	0.1	99.9	
	11	1	0.0	0.1	100.0	
	Total		1921	40.6	100.0	
	Missing	.a	no answer	2809	59.4	
.b		do not know	1	0.0		
Total			2810	59.4		
Total		4731	100.0			

v97

**About how many books do you currently have in your household?**

Books: number in household (v97)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	less than 10	144	3.0	3.1	3.1
	2	10 to 50	904	19.1	19.4	22.5
	3	51 to 100	1053	22.3	22.6	45.0
	4	101 to 200	987	20.9	21.1	66.2
	5	201 to 500	1014	21.4	21.7	87.9
	6	501 to 1.000	388	8.2	8.3	96.2
	7	1.001 or more	178	3.8	3.8	100.0
	Total		4668	98.7	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	60	1.3		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		63	1.3		
Total			4731	100.0		

v98

**How high is the total net monthly income in your household?**

*Please sum up all of the income of the household including your own income. Please include income from property and rental earnings, pension, unemployment benefits, social benefits, child allowances, accommodation allowances and other allowances.*

*In case you live in a shared apartment, only include the income of the persons with whom you share a joint account.*

Household net income: monthly (v98)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1		4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	50		1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	101		1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	150		1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	168		1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	180		1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	184		1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	200		5	0.1	0.1	0.4
	:					
	20000		2	0.0	0.1	99.8
	25000		2	0.0	0.1	99.8
	28000		1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	30000		1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	38000		1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	75000		1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	96000		1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	4546532		1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total		3872	81.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	741	15.7		
	.b	do not know	118	2.5		
	Total		859	18.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

v99

**At least how high would the household's net income need to be in order to cover your current expenses?**

*Please include your monthly expenses for housing, food, clothing, heating and basic needs.*

Household net income: needed (v99)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	100	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	101	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	200	4	0.1	0.1	0.2
	250	2	0.0	0.1	0.2
	300	10	0.2	0.3	0.5
	350	1	0.0	0.0	0.5
	400	4	0.1	0.1	0.6
	420	1	0.0	0.0	0.6
	:				
	25000	1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	30003	1	0.0	0.0	99.8
	35000	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	36000	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	60000	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	80000	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	1000000	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	15451515	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total	3882	82.1	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	752	15.9	
	.b	do not know	97	2.1	
	Total		849	17.9	
Total			4731	100.0	

v100a

**From where do you currently draw your household income? Please select every source that applies to you or someone else in your household.**

*Multiple answers are allowed.*

**Own employment**

Source of supply HH-Inc: own employment (v100a)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not specified	494	10.4	10.6
	1	specified	4151	87.7	89.4
	Total		4645	98.2	100.0
Missing	.a	no answer	82	1.7	
	.b	do not know	4	0.1	
	Total		86	1.8	
Total			4731	100.0	



**v100b Employment of partner or other person in the household**

Source of supply HH-Inc: employment of other person (v100b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not specified	2305	48.7	49.6	49.6
	1	specified	2340	49.5	50.4	100.0
	Total		4645	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	82	1.7		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		86	1.8		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v100c Pension from your own previous employment**

Source of supply HH-Inc: own pension (v100c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not specified	4571	96.6	98.4	98.4
	1	specified	74	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total		4645	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	82	1.7		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		86	1.8		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v100d Pension from partner's or other household member's previous employment**

Source of supply HH-Inc: pension of other person (v100d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not specified	4485	94.8	96.6	96.6
	1	specified	160	3.4	3.4	100.0
	Total		4645	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	82	1.7		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		86	1.8		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v100e Assets or income from property rental**

Source of supply HH-Inc: assets or rental revenues (v100e)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not specified	4300	90.9	92.6	92.6
	1	specified	345	7.3	7.4	100.0
	Total		4645	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	82	1.7		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		86	1.8		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v100f Child allowance**

Source of supply HH-Inc: child allowance (v100f)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not specified	2877	60.8	61.9	61.9
	1	specified	1768	37.4	38.1	100.0
	Total		4645	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	82	1.7		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		86	1.8		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v100g Unemployment benefit I (“Arbeitslosengeld I”)**

Source of supply HH-Inc: unemployment benefit I (v100g)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not specified	4522	95.6	97.4	97.4
	1	specified	123	2.6	2.6	100.0
	Total		4645	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	82	1.7		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		86	1.8		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v100h Unemployment benefit II (“Arbeitslosengeld II” / “Hartz IV”)**

Source of supply HH-Inc: unemployment benefit II (v100h)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not specified	4517	95.5	97.2	97.2
	1	specified	128	2.7	2.8	100.0
	Total		4645	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	82	1.7		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		86	1.8		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v100i Other state benefits or allowances (for example housing allowance)**

Source of supply HH-Inc: other state benefits (v100i)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not specified	4484	94.8	96.5	96.5
	1	specified	161	3.4	3.5	100.0
	Total		4645	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	82	1.7		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		86	1.8		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v100j Other sources**

Source of supply HH-Inc: other source (v100j)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not specified	4029	85.2	86.7	86.7
	1	specified	616	13.0	13.3	100.0
	Total		4645	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	82	1.7		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		86	1.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v100j\_o Other source, please specify:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

**v101 If you consider the total amount of state benefits and allowances your household receives (child allowance, unemployment benefit I and II, housing allowance, etc.), would you say this amount is just, unjustly too low or unjustly too high?**

*You can indicate your answer on a scale from -5 to +5.*

Justice rating: governmental benefits (v101)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-5	(-5) unjustly too low	173	3.7	6.7	6.7
	-4	(-4)	129	2.7	5.0	11.7
	-3	(-3)	270	5.7	10.5	22.2
	-2	(-2)	352	7.4	13.7	35.9
	-1	(-1)	285	6.0	11.1	47.0
	0	(0) just	1254	26.5	48.8	95.8
	1	(+1)	40	0.8	1.6	97.4
	2	(+2)	25	0.5	1.0	98.3
	3	(+3)	19	0.4	0.7	99.1
	4	(+4)	12	0.3	0.5	99.5
	5	(+5) unjustly too high	12	0.3	0.5	100.0
Total			2571	54.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	698	14.8		
	.b	do not know	24	0.5		
	.c	does not apply	1438	30.4		
	Total		2160	45.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v102 Do you usually have a certain amount of money left over at the end of the month that you can save for larger purchases, emergency expenses, or for capital wealth formation?**

Reserve of money: yes/no (v102)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes	3119	65.9	67.6	67.6
	2	no	1493	31.6	32.4	100.0
	Total		4612	97.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	105	2.2		
	.b	do not know	14	0.3		
	Total		119	2.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v103 Please indicate your tax class.**

Tax class (v103)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	I	2186	46.2	53.2	53.2
	2	II	135	2.9	3.3	56.5
	3	III	706	14.9	17.2	73.6
	4	IV	619	13.1	15.1	88.7
	5	V	435	9.2	10.6	99.3
	6	VI	30	0.6	0.7	100.0
Total		4111	86.9	100.0		
Missing	.a	no answer	167	3.5		
	.b	do not know	453	9.6		
	Total		620	13.1		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v104 If there was a general election next Sunday, which party would you vote for?**

*Please indicate the party for which you would give your second vote.*

Voting intention (v104)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	CDU/CSU	858	18.1	18.8	18.8
	2	SPD	612	12.9	13.4	32.2
	3	FDP	69	1.5	1.5	33.7
	4	DIE LINKE	159	3.4	3.5	37.2
	5	BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN	625	13.2	13.7	50.9
	6	DIE PIRATENPARTEI	185	3.9	4.1	54.9
	7	NPD	33	0.7	0.7	55.7
	8	other party	60	1.3	1.3	57.0
	9	would not vote	486	10.3	10.6	67.6
	10	not eligible to vote	141	3.0	3.1	70.7
	11	have not decided it yet	1337	28.3	29.3	100.0
Total		4565	96.5	100.0		
Missing	.a	no answer	166	3.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v104\_o Other party, please specify:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

**v105 Are you...?**

Gender (v105)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	female	2445	51.7	52.0	52.0
	2	male	2259	47.7	48.0	100.0
	Total		4704	99.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	27	0.6		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v106a When were you born?****Month:**

Birth month (v106a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	January	398	8.4	8.7	8.7
	2	February	374	7.9	8.2	16.9
	3	March	422	8.9	9.3	26.2
	4	April	382	8.1	8.4	34.6
	5	May	394	8.3	8.6	43.2
	6	June	393	8.3	8.6	51.9
	7	July	392	8.3	8.6	60.5
	8	August	406	8.6	8.9	69.4
	9	September	363	7.7	8.0	77.3
	10	October	341	7.2	7.5	84.8
	11	November	347	7.3	7.6	92.4
	12	December	344	7.3	7.6	100.0
	Total		4556	96.3	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	173	3.7		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total		175	3.7		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v106b**

**Year:**

Birth year (v106b)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1927	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1949	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1953	4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	1954	71	1.5	1.5	1.7
	1955	60	1.3	1.3	3.0
	1956	83	1.8	1.8	4.7
	1957	78	1.6	1.7	6.4
	1958	72	1.5	1.6	8.0
	:				
	1988	189	4.0	4.1	83.1
	1989	156	3.3	3.4	86.4
	1990	166	3.5	3.6	90.0
	1991	177	3.7	3.8	93.8
	1992	150	3.2	3.2	97.1
	1993	134	2.8	2.9	100.0
	1995	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	1998	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total	4633	97.9	100.0	
Missing	.a no answer	98	2.1		
Total		4731	100.0		

**v107**

**Are you a member of a church or religious community?**

**If yes, are you...**

Religious community: membership (v107)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1 Roman Catholic	1402	29.6	30.2	30.2
	2 Protestant (excluding free churches)	1352	28.6	29.1	59.2
	3 a member of a Protestant free church	90	1.9	1.9	61.2
	4 a member of a different Christian denomination or religious community	75	1.6	1.6	62.8
	5 a member of an Islamic religious community	75	1.6	1.6	64.4
	6 a member of another religious community	60	1.3	1.3	65.7
	7 no confession	1596	33.7	34.3	100.0
	Total	4650	98.3	100.0	
Missing	.a no answer	78	1.6		
	.b do not know	3	0.1		
	Total	81	1.7		
Total		4731	100.0		

**v107\_o Member of another religious community:**

[Frequency distribution omitted]

**v108 Regardless of whether you feel you belong to a particular religion or not, how religious would you say you are?**

Religiousness (v108)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	(0) not at all religious	1047	22.1	22.5	22.5
	1	(1)	446	9.4	9.6	32.1
	2	(2)	535	11.3	11.5	43.7
	3	(3)	379	8.0	8.2	51.8
	4	(4)	234	4.9	5.0	56.8
	5	(5)	544	11.5	11.7	68.6
	6	(6)	345	7.3	7.4	76.0
	7	(7)	460	9.7	9.9	85.9
	8	(8)	384	8.1	8.3	94.1
	9	(9)	158	3.3	3.4	97.5
	10	(10) very religious	114	2.4	2.5	100.0
	Total		4646	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	79	1.7		
	.b	do not know	6	0.1		
	Total		85	1.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v109a People can have very different views about the meaningfulness of social surveys. Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements.**

**Surveys are very important for science, politics and the economy.**

Surveys: important for science, politics, economy (v109a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) disagree completely	90	1.9	1.9	1.9
	2	(2)	137	2.9	3.0	4.9
	3	(3)	287	6.1	6.2	11.1
	4	(4)	669	14.1	14.4	25.5
	5	(5)	968	20.5	20.9	46.4
	6	(6)	1230	26.0	26.5	72.9
	7	(7) agree completely	1254	26.5	27.1	100.0
	Total		4635	98.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	83	1.8		
	.b	do not know	13	0.3		
	Total		96	2.0		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v109b Surveys bring variety and are interesting.**

Surveys: variety (v109b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) disagree completely	500	10.6	10.8	10.8
	2	(2)	520	11.0	11.2	22.0
	3	(3)	548	11.6	11.8	33.9
	4	(4)	953	20.1	20.6	54.5
	5	(5)	896	18.9	19.4	73.9
	6	(6)	730	15.4	15.8	89.6
	7	(7) agree completely	479	10.1	10.4	100.0
Total			4626	97.8	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	92	1.9		
	.b	do not know	13	0.3		
	Total		105	2.2		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v109c In most cases survey results are correct.**

Surveys: correct results (v109c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) disagree completely	138	2.9	3.0	3.0
	2	(2)	332	7.0	7.3	10.3
	3	(3)	626	13.2	13.8	24.1
	4	(4)	1482	31.3	32.6	56.7
	5	(5)	1035	21.9	22.7	79.4
	6	(6)	706	14.9	15.5	94.9
	7	(7) agree completely	231	4.9	5.1	100.0
Total			4550	96.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	113	2.4		
	.b	do not know	68	1.4		
	Total		181	3.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v109d Survey participants usually give their true opinion.**

Surveys: true opinion (v109d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) disagree completely	87	1.8	1.9	1.9
	2	(2)	234	4.9	5.1	7.0
	3	(3)	468	9.9	10.2	17.2
	4	(4)	1042	22.0	22.7	39.9
	5	(5)	888	18.8	19.4	59.3
	6	(6)	1255	26.5	27.3	86.6
	7	(7) agree completely	615	13.0	13.4	100.0
Total			4589	97.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	91	1.9		
	.b	do not know	51	1.1		
	Total		142	3.0		
Total			4731	100.0		



**v110a Finally, we are interested in your general opinion about justice. How important is justice for you in different areas of life?**

*Please answer by using the following scale: 1 means: “not important at all”. 7 means: “very important”. You can also use the values in between to rank your opinion on a scale.*

**How important is justice for you in your partnership and your family?**

Justice: importance: in relationship and family (v110a)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) not important at all	17	0.4	0.4	0.4
	2	(2)	24	0.5	0.5	0.9
	3	(3)	16	0.3	0.3	1.2
	4	(4)	61	1.3	1.3	2.5
	5	(5)	165	3.5	3.6	6.1
	6	(6)	762	16.1	16.4	22.5
	7	(7) very important	3595	76.0	77.5	100.0
	Total		4640	98.1	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	89	1.9		
	.b	do not know	2	0.0		
	Total		91	1.9		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v110b How important is justice for you in your circle of friends?**

Justice: importance: in circle of friends (v110b)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) not important at all	15	0.3	0.3	0.3
	2	(2)	21	0.4	0.5	0.8
	3	(3)	28	0.6	0.6	1.4
	4	(4)	126	2.7	2.7	4.1
	5	(5)	403	8.5	8.7	12.8
	6	(6)	1157	24.5	25.0	37.8
	7	(7) very important	2883	60.9	62.2	100.0
	Total		4633	97.9	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	93	2.0		
	.b	do not know	5	0.1		
	Total		98	2.1		
Total		4731	100.0			

**v110c How important is justice for you at your workplace?**

Justice: importance: at workplace (v110c)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) not important at all	16	0.3	0.3	0.3
	2	(2)	11	0.2	0.2	0.6
	3	(3)	22	0.5	0.5	1.1
	4	(4)	83	1.8	1.8	2.8
	5	(5)	354	7.5	7.6	10.5
	6	(6)	1223	25.9	26.4	36.8
	7	(7) very important	2929	61.9	63.2	100.0
Total			4638	98.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	90	1.9		
	.b	do not know	3	0.1		
	Total		93	2.0		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v110d How important is justice for you in society?**

Justice: importance: in society (v110d)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) not important at all	17	0.4	0.4	0.4
	2	(2)	22	0.5	0.5	0.8
	3	(3)	34	0.7	0.7	1.6
	4	(4)	157	3.3	3.4	5.0
	5	(5)	552	11.7	11.9	16.9
	6	(6)	1164	24.6	25.1	42.0
	7	(7) very important	2689	56.8	58.0	100.0
Total			4635	98.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	92	1.9		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		96	2.0		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v111** **In conclusion, we would like to ask you about your satisfaction with your life in general.**  
*Please once again use the following scale: 0 means "completely dissatisfied"; 10 means "completely satisfied".*

**All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life presently?**

Life satisfaction (v111)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	(0) completely dissatisfied	26	0.5	0.6	0.6
	1	(1)	31	0.7	0.7	1.2
	2	(2)	80	1.7	1.7	2.9
	3	(3)	148	3.1	3.2	6.1
	4	(4)	146	3.1	3.1	9.3
	5	(5)	281	5.9	6.0	15.3
	6	(6)	324	6.8	7.0	22.3
	7	(7)	831	17.6	17.9	40.2
	8	(8)	1524	32.2	32.8	73.0
	9	(9)	944	20.0	20.3	93.3
	10	(10) completely satisfied	311	6.6	6.7	100.0
	Total		4646	98.2	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	81	1.7		
	.b	do not know	4	0.1		
	Total		85	1.8		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v112** **It is possible that we may have left out certain issues that are important to you. Is there anything you would like to add or comment upon?**  
*Please list them briefly.*

Comments or additions (v112)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	yes, text entered	624	13.2	43.3	43.3
	2	no	817	17.3	56.7	100.0
	Total		1441	30.5	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	3290	69.5		
Total			4731	100.0		

**v113 Would you like to participate in our next study?**

We would be glad to ask you once again about the situation of the economy and society in about four years from now. We are interested to see how your opinion might have changed in the next years. This would help us to reach important conclusions about the development of opinions in Germany.

We would therefore be very happy to receive your consent to contact you once again:

Panel: willingness to participate: yes/no (v113)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	I agree to be contacted by phone or by mail in the future.	2698	57.0	57.0	57.0
	2	I do not agree to be contacted.	2033	43.0	43.0	100.0
	Total		4731	100.0	100.0	

## 2 Frequency Tables of Vignettes

### evalter Vignettes: income

#### Dimension: age

Vignettes income: dimension age (evalter)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	30	30 years	7023	29.9	29.9	29.9
	45	45 years	9392	40.1	40.1	70.0
	60	60 years	7035	30.0	30.0	100.0
	Total		23450	100.0	100.0	

### evsex Dimension: sex

Vignettes income: dimension sex (evsex)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	woman	11748	50.1	50.1	50.1
	1	man	11702	49.9	49.9	100.0
	Total		23450	100.0	100.0	

### eveink Dimension: gross income

Vignettes income: dimension gross income (eveink)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1500	1500 Euro	4690	20.0	20.0	20.0
	2400	2400 Euro	4690	20.0	20.0	40.0
	3200	3200 Euro	4690	20.0	20.0	60.0
	4600	4600 Euro	4690	20.0	20.0	80.0
	6500	6500 Euro	4690	20.0	20.0	100.0
	Total		23450	100.0	100.0	

### evalo Dimension: job unemployment

Vignettes income: dimension job unemployment (evalo)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	low	11730	50.0	50.0	50.0
	1	high	11720	50.0	50.0	100.0
	Total		23450	100.0	100.0	

### evbeleg Dimension: staff

Vignettes income: dimension staff (evbeleg)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	permanent staff	11781	50.2	50.2	50.2
	1	temporary worker	11669	49.8	49.8	100.0
	Total		23450	100.0	100.0	

**evjob Dimension: job**

Vignettes income: dimension job (evjob)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	unskilled worker	4690	20.0	20.0	20.0
	2	car mechanic	4690	20.0	20.0	40.0
	3	insurance salesman	4690	20.0	20.0	60.0
	4	programmer	4715	20.1	20.1	80.1
	5	production manager	4665	19.9	19.9	100.0
	Total		23450	100.0	100.0	

**evleist Dimension: performance**

Vignettes income: dimension performance (evleist)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	below average	7278	31.0	31.0	31.0
	2	average	9137	39.0	39.0	70.0
	3	above average	7035	30.0	30.0	100.0
	Total		23450	100.0	100.0	

**evurt Judgement: vignette**

Vignettes income: judgement (evurt)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	-5	(-5) unjustly too low	1185	5.1	5.3	5.3
	-4	(-4)	1007	4.3	4.5	9.8
	-3	(-3)	1684	7.2	7.5	17.3
	-2	(-2)	2089	8.9	9.3	26.7
	-1	(-1)	1787	7.6	8.0	34.6
	0	(0) just	4543	19.4	20.3	55.0
	1	(1)	2125	9.1	9.5	64.5
	2	(2)	2500	10.7	11.2	75.6
	3	(3)	2026	8.6	9.1	84.7
	4	(4)	1361	5.8	6.1	90.8
	5	(5) unjustly too high	2066	8.8	9.2	100.0
	Total		22373	95.4	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	1077	4.6		
Total			23450	100.0		

**evind ID vignette**

Vignettes income: ID (evind)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	258	1.1	1.1	1.1
	2	258	1.1	1.1	2.2
	3	258	1.1	1.1	3.3
	4	258	1.1	1.1	4.4
	5	258	1.1	1.1	5.5
	6	258	1.1	1.1	6.6
	7	258	1.1	1.1	7.7
	8	258	1.1	1.1	8.8
	9	258	1.1	1.1	9.9
	10	258	1.1	1.1	11.0
	11	232	1.0	1.0	12.0
	12	232	1.0	1.0	13.0
	13	232	1.0	1.0	14.0
	14	232	1.0	1.0	15.0
	15	232	1.0	1.0	15.9
	16	232	1.0	1.0	16.9
	17	232	1.0	1.0	17.9
	18	232	1.0	1.0	18.9
	19	232	1.0	1.0	19.9
	20	232	1.0	1.0	20.9
	:				
	81	235	1.0	1.0	82.4
	82	235	1.0	1.0	83.4
	83	235	1.0	1.0	84.4
	84	235	1.0	1.0	85.4
	85	235	1.0	1.0	86.4
	86	235	1.0	1.0	87.4
	87	235	1.0	1.0	88.4
	88	235	1.0	1.0	89.4
	89	235	1.0	1.0	90.4
	90	235	1.0	1.0	91.4
	91	202	0.9	0.9	92.2
	92	202	0.9	0.9	93.1
	93	202	0.9	0.9	94.0
	94	202	0.9	0.9	94.8
	95	202	0.9	0.9	95.7
	96	202	0.9	0.9	96.6
	97	202	0.9	0.9	97.4
	98	202	0.9	0.9	98.3
	99	202	0.9	0.9	99.1
	100	202	0.9	0.9	100.0
	Total	23450	100.0	100.0	

**avalter Vignettes: job offer****Dimension: age**

Vignettes job offer: dimension age (avalter)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	30	30 years	3587	30.1	30.1	30.1
	45	45 years	4294	36.0	36.0	66.1
	60	60 years	4049	33.9	33.9	100.0
	Total		11930	100.0	100.0	

**avsex Dimension: sex**

Vignettes job offer: dimension sex (avsex)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	woman	6001	50.3	50.3	50.3
	1	man	5929	49.7	49.7	100.0
	Total		11930	100.0	100.0	

**aveink Dimension: gross income**

Vignettes job offer: dimension gross income (aveink)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	much higher	3603	30.2	30.2	30.2
	2	usual payment	4053	34.0	34.0	64.2
	3	much lower	4274	35.8	35.8	100.0
	Total		11930	100.0	100.0	

**avbefrist Dimension: limitation**

Vignettes job offer: dimension limitation (avbefrist)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	not limited	5704	47.8	47.8	47.8
	1	limited	6226	52.2	52.2	100.0
	Total		11930	100.0	100.0	

**avbelast Dimension: workplace burden**

Vignettes job offer: dimension workplace burden (avbelast)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	about average	5516	46.2	46.2	46.2
	1	particularly high	6414	53.8	53.8	100.0
	Total		11930	100.0	100.0	

**avbil Dimension: education**

Vignettes job offer: dimension education (avbil)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	completed vocational training	6425	53.9	53.9	53.9
	1	higher education degree	5505	46.1	46.1	100.0
	Total		11930	100.0	100.0	



**avjob Dimension: job**

Vignettes job offer: dimension job (avjob)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	unskilled worker	2115	17.7	17.7	17.7
	2	car mechanic	1941	16.3	16.3	34.0
	3	insurance salesman	2333	19.6	19.6	53.6
	4	programmer	2661	22.3	22.3	75.9
	5	production manager	2880	24.1	24.1	100.0
	Total		11930	100.0	100.0	

**avkuend Dimension: type of termination**

Vignettes job offer: dimension type of termination (avkuend)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	own termination	6400	53.6	53.6	53.6
	1	termination for operational reasons	5530	46.4	46.4	100.0
	Total		11930	100.0	100.0	

**avzeit Dimension: regulation of working hours**

Vignettes job offer: dimension regulation of working hours (avzeit)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	fixed end	3804	31.9	31.9	31.9
	2	working time set by company	4060	34.0	34.0	65.9
	3	flextime wage record	4066	34.1	34.1	100.0
	Total		11930	100.0	100.0	

**avan Judgement: acceptance of the offer**

Vignettes job offer: judgement acceptance of the offer (avan)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	0	no	3163	26.5	27.3	27.3
	1	yes	8411	70.5	72.7	100.0
	Total		11574	97.0	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	356	3.0		
Total			11930	100.0		

**avfair**      **Judgement: fairness of the offer**

Vignettes job offer: judgement fairness of the offer (avfair)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	(1) not fair	1419	11.9	12.2	12.2
	2	(2)	2106	17.7	18.1	30.3
	3	(3)	2548	21.4	21.9	52.2
	4	(4)	2784	23.3	23.9	76.1
	5	(5) fair	2788	23.4	23.9	100.0
	Total		11645	97.6	100.0	
Missing	.a	no answer	285	2.4		
Total			11930	100.0		

**avid ID Vignette**

Vignettes job offer: ID (avid)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	234	2.0	2.0	2.0
	2	234	2.0	2.0	3.9
	3	234	2.0	2.0	5.9
	4	234	2.0	2.0	7.8
	5	234	2.0	2.0	9.8
	6	271	2.3	2.3	12.1
	7	271	2.3	2.3	14.4
	8	271	2.3	2.3	16.6
	9	271	2.3	2.3	18.9
	10	271	2.3	2.3	21.2
	11	260	2.2	2.2	23.3
	12	260	2.2	2.2	25.5
	13	260	2.2	2.2	27.7
	14	260	2.2	2.2	29.9
	15	260	2.2	2.2	32.1
	16	224	1.9	1.9	33.9
	17	224	1.9	1.9	35.8
	18	224	1.9	1.9	37.7
	19	224	1.9	1.9	39.6
	20	224	1.9	1.9	41.5
	:				
	31	236	2.0	2.0	62.2
	32	236	2.0	2.0	64.1
	33	236	2.0	2.0	66.1
	34	236	2.0	2.0	68.1
	35	236	2.0	2.0	70.1
	36	249	2.1	2.1	72.2
	37	249	2.1	2.1	74.2
	38	249	2.1	2.1	76.3
	39	249	2.1	2.1	78.4
	40	249	2.1	2.1	80.5
	41	238	2.0	2.0	82.5
	42	238	2.0	2.0	84.5
	43	238	2.0	2.0	86.5
	44	238	2.0	2.0	88.5
	45	238	2.0	2.0	90.5
	46	227	1.9	1.9	92.4
	47	227	1.9	1.9	94.3
	48	227	1.9	1.9	96.2
	49	227	1.9	1.9	98.1
	50	227	1.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	11930	100.0	100.0	

### 3 Frequency Tables of Metavariables

#### m1 Metavariable: personal identification number

Personal identification number (m1)

		Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	4	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	8	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	17	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	18	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	23	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	25	1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	33	1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	:				
	1030225	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	1030226	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	1030227	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	1030228	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	1030229	1	0.0	0.0	99.9
	1030231	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	1030232	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	99506833	1	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Total	4731	100.0	100.0	

#### m2 Metavariable: mode of interview

Mode of interview (m2)

			Freq.	Percent	Valid	Cum.
Valid	1	PAPI	2459	52.0	52.0	52.0
	2	CAWI	1262	26.7	26.7	78.7
	3	CAPI	1010	21.3	21.3	100.0
	Total		4731	100.0	100.0	

## 4 Questionnaire PAPI



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### Expectations Towards Economy and Society

Bielefeld University  
Collaborative Research Center 882  
PO Box 100 131 - 33501 Bielefeld – <http://www.sfb882.uni-bielefeld.de>

Institute for Employment Research (IAB)  
The Research Institute of the Federal Employment Agency (BA)  
Regensburger Straße 104 - 90478 Nürnberg – [www.iab.de](http://www.iab.de)

# How to...?

Please complete the questionnaire by

- **checking the box with an X**

*Example:*

<b>Sex...?</b>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Female
<input type="checkbox"/>	Male

- **entering numbers in the large boxes**

*Example:*

<b>Date of birth?</b>							
0	5	1	9	7	5		
Month				Year			

- **filling in the long blanks with written answers**

*Example:*

Other, please specify: .....

**Please follow the order of the questions. Skip questions only when explicitly told to do so in the text.**

*Example:*

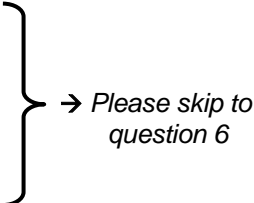
<b>Do you have children?</b>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<i>If you check "yes" for this question, proceed to the next question.</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No      → Please skip to question...	<i>If you check "no" for this question, proceed directly to the question indicated.</i>

# Your Current Life Situation and Expectations

1.	<p><b>First of all, please indicate how satisfied you are today with the following areas of your life:</b></p> <p><i>Please check one box for each item using the following scale: 0 means "completely dissatisfied", 10 means "completely satisfied". If you are somewhat satisfied/ somewhat dissatisfied, use a number in between.</i></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>How satisfied are you with...</th> <th colspan="5">completely dissatisfied</th> <th colspan="5"></th> <th>completely satisfied</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th>0</th> <th>1</th> <th>2</th> <th>3</th> <th>4</th> <th>5</th> <th>6</th> <th>7</th> <th>8</th> <th>9</th> <th>10</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A ...your job?</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B ...your personal income?</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C ...your standard of living?</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	How satisfied are you with...	completely dissatisfied										completely satisfied		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		A ...your job?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B ...your personal income?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C ...your standard of living?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>														
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2.	<p><b>There are different ideas about how a society can be fair and just. What is your personal opinion about this?</b></p> <p><i>Please indicate for each of the following statements whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree.</i></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>strongly agree</th> <th>somewhat agree</th> <th>neither agree nor disagree</th> <th>somewhat disagree</th> <th>strongly disagree</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A A society is just if all people have sufficient nutrition, shelter, clothing as well as access to education and medical care.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B It is just if hard working 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<tr> <td>L It is fair if people on a higher level of society have better living conditions than those on the lower level.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		strongly agree	somewhat agree	neither agree nor disagree	somewhat disagree	strongly disagree	A A society is just if all people have sufficient nutrition, shelter, clothing as well as access to education and medical care.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B It is just if hard working people earn more than others.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C It is just if all people have the same living conditions.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input 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<b>3.</b>	<b>Each society depends on the cooperation and support of its citizens. Here are some ways citizens can act in our society.</b>							
	<i>Please judge the kinds of behaviors by using the following scale. 1 means: it can never be justified; 7 means: it can always be justified. You can also use the values in between.</i>							
			never					always
			1	2	3	4	5	6
A	Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
B	Evading taxes when you have the chance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
C	Paying cash for services to avoid taxes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## Your Current Employment Situation

<b>4.</b>	<p><b>Which of the following applies best to your employment situation?</b></p> <p><i>Please note that all kinds of paid activities or activities that are associated with an income are understood as employment. In case of more than one activity please choose the one in which you are mainly engaged.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Employed full-time</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Employed part-time, "Midijob"</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Part-time employment approaching retirement (during the employment phase)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Part-time employment approaching retirement (during the employment-free phase)</li> </ul> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 10px;">  <p>→ Please skip to question 6</p> </div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> "Marginally" part-time employed, "400-Euro-Job", "Minijob"</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> "Ein-Euro-Job" with unemployment benefit II ("Arbeitslosengeld II")</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Occasionally or irregularly employed</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> In vocational training/apprenticeship</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> In occupational retraining</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Federal voluntary service</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Voluntary social year</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Maternity leave, child rearing leave, parental leave or any other leave of absence excluding retirement</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Pupil in a general school</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> University student</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Retiree, pensioner, in early retirement</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Unemployed</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Permanently unable to work</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Housewife, househusband</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify): .....</li> </ul>
<b>5.</b>	<p><b>In case you have been employed full-time or part-time before, until which month and year were you employed?</b></p> <div style="text-align: center; margin: 10px 0;"> <span style="font-size: 2em;">□□</span> / <span style="font-size: 2em;">□□□□</span> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">Month                      Year</p> <p><i>Should you be currently without employment, please skip to question 12.</i></p>



6.	<p><b>Is your contract of employment for a limited or unlimited period?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> limited period</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> unlimited period</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> do not have an employment contract      <b>→ Please skip to question 8</b></p>		
7.	<p><b>How many hours per week are <u>stipulated</u> in your contract (excluding overtime)?</b></p> <p><i>If you are employed in more than one position, please answer the following questions for your main position only.</i></p> <p>Stipulated hours: <input type="text"/><input type="text"/><input type="text"/> hours per week</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Does not apply</p>		
8.	<p><b>And how many hours do you <u>generally</u> work, including any overtime?</b></p> <p>Actual hours: <input type="text"/><input type="text"/><input type="text"/> hours per week (average).</p>		
9.	<p><b>What is your current main occupation?</b></p> <p>.....</p> <p>Please describe this occupation in detail: .....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Does this occupation have a special name?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, it is called:.....</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p>		
10.	<p><b>What is your current occupational status?</b></p> <p><i>If you are employed in more than one position, please answer the following questions for your main position only.</i></p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p><b>Blue-collar worker:</b> (including agricultural work)</p> <p>Untrained worker.....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Trained worker ("angelernt") .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Trained and employed as skilled worker.....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Foreman ("Vorarbeiter").....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Master craftsman ("Meister") .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>Self-employed</b> (including family members working for the self-employed)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Number of employees</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">None    1 – 9    10 and more</p> <p>Self-employed farmer.....<input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Free-lance professional, independent scholar .....<input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other self-employed.....<input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Family member working for self-employed relative .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>Apprentices / trainees and interns:</b></p> <p>Apprentice / trainee in industry of technology.... <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Apprentice / trainee in trade and commerce .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Volunteer, intern, etc.....<input type="checkbox"/></p> </td> <td style="width:50%; 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11.	<p><b>In your position at work, do you supervise others? In other words, do people work under your direction?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, on average _____ people work under my direction.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p>		

<b>12.</b>	<p><b>What is your level of general education?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Pupil of a general education school</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Left school without receiving a certificate of secondary education ("Volksschulabschluss")</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Secondary general school leaving certificate/polytechnic secondary school with eighth-class certificate ("Hauptschulabschluss" / "Polytechnische Oberschule")</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Intermediate school leaving certificate, polytechnic secondary school with tenth-class certificate ("Realschulabschluss"; if finishing polytechnic sec. school before 1965: 8<sup>th</sup> class)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Leaving certificate from a higher secondary vocational school/advanced technical certificate ("Fachhochschulreife" / "Fachoberschule")</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Upper secondary leaving certificate (upper secondary school) ("Abitur"; "Gymnasium" / "EOS")</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Upper secondary leaving certificate through second-chance education</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other school certificate, please specify: .....</li> </ul>
<b>13.</b>	<p><b>What is your level of higher education? Which of these apply to you?</b></p> <p><i>Multiple answers are allowed.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Still in vocational training (vocational preparation year, apprentice, trainee/intern, student)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Student of a vocational school without apprenticeship or the like</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> No completed apprenticeship and currently not in vocational training</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Completed vocational training</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Completed full-time vocational school</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Completed vocational education in the GDR</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Completed trade or technical school for vocational education</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Bachelor's degree (University or "Fachhochschule")</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> "Fachhochschulabschluss" (e.g. Diploma, Master)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> University degree (e.g. Diploma, state examination, Master)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Doctoral Studies ("Promotion")</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other vocational degree, please specify: .....</li> </ul>
<b>14.</b>	<p><b>Consent form</b></p> <p><b>In order to analyze this survey we would like to use data from the Federal Employment Agency in Nuremberg. This includes, for example, additional information about your past employment status. In order to link the data we will issue a random identification number which cannot be traced back to your name and will assure your anonymity at all times.</b></p> <p><b>We guarantee that all data protection regulations are strictly followed. Your consent is, of course, voluntary and can be withdrawn at any time.</b></p> <p>Do you agree to the linking of your data?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> No</li> </ul>

## Your Current Workplace

Should you currently be without employment, please skip to question 46.

<b>15.</b>	<p><b>In which branch of business, company or institution do you currently work?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Private sector</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Public sector (excluding Unions, Red Cross, Churches, etc.)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Non-profit organization (i.e. Unions, Red Cross, Churches)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Own company, business or practice</li> </ul>
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16.	<p><b>Do you usually work together with other people in a working group or team?</b></p> <p><i>This means that you carry out certain work tasks together with your colleagues according to your division of labour and professional specifications.</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No                      → Please skip to question 19</p>
17.	<p><b>Are there more women or more men in this working group or team?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> More women</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> More men</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Number of women and men is about equal</p>
18.	<p><b>Are there more Germans or more persons with a migration background in this working group or team?</b></p> <p><i>Persons with a migration background refers to people (1) who are legally not German citizens, (2) who were not born in the Federal Republic of Germany, or (3) whose parents (at least one of them) was not born in the Federal Republic of Germany.</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> More Germans</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> More persons with a migration background</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Proportion of Germans and persons with a migration background is about the same</p>
19.	<p><b>Are you familiar with the salaries of your colleagues?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
20.	<p><b>Are there any directives at your company that prohibit you from discussing your salary with your colleagues?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
21.	<p><b>Do you generally have the chance to negotiate your salary?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No                      → Please skip to question 23</p>
22.	<p><b>Did you negotiate your salary when you were hired, or have you since negotiated your salary?</b></p> <p><i>Multiple answers are allowed.</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, when I was hired</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, after I was hired</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p>

<p><b>23.</b></p>	<p><b>The following statements refer to your everyday experiences at your workplace. Please indicate on a scale from 1 to 7 to what extent these statements apply to your work situation.</b></p> <p><i>1 means: it does not apply at all, 7 means: it applies completely. You can also use the values in between.</i></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 15%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">does not apply at all</th> <th style="width: 10%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: right;">applies completely</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">1</th> <th style="text-align: center;">2</th> <th style="text-align: center;">3</th> <th style="text-align: center;">4</th> <th style="text-align: center;">5</th> <th style="text-align: center;">6</th> <th style="text-align: center;">7</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A At my workplace there are many rules and instructions I have to follow carefully.</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td 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<p><b>24.</b></p>	<p><b>If you compare your own performance to the performance of others doing similar work to yours, would you say that your performance is rather above average, around average or rather below average?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> rather above average</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> around average</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> rather below average</p>																																																																																																								
<p><b>25.</b></p>	<p><b>If you lost your job today, would it be easy, difficult, or almost impossible for you to find a new position which is at least as good as your current one?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> easy</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> difficult</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> almost impossible</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I cannot tell</p>																																																																																																								
<p><b>26.</b></p>	<p><b>Do you have a male or a female immediate superior?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have a male immediate superior</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have a female immediate superior</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have no immediate superior → Please skip to question 28</p>																																																																																																								

27.	<p><b>Now please think of your immediate superior. How often does he or she behave in the following manner towards you?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I have no contact to my immediate superior. → <i>Please skip to question 28</i></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>My immediate superior...</th> <th>often</th> <th>sometimes</th> <th>rarely</th> <th>never</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A ...is open and honest to me.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B ...treats me with respect.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C ...explains the reasons of his/her decisions to me in detail.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>D ...informs me about issues relevant for my work in a timely manner.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	My immediate superior...	often	sometimes	rarely	never	A ...is open and honest to me.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B ...treats me with respect.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C ...explains the reasons of his/her decisions to me in detail.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D ...informs me about issues relevant for my work in a timely manner.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																															
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28.	<p><b>In your opinion, what principles should guide the decisions in an organization regarding salaries, incomes and special payments or bonuses? Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements.</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th colspan="5">Disagree completely</th> <th colspan="2">Agree completely</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th>1</th> <th>2</th> <th>3</th> <th>4</th> <th>5</th> <th>6</th> <th>7</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A Those who work harder and perform better than others should earn more.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B Those who have extra burdens outside the workplace, e.g. having to care for children or dependent relatives, should earn more.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C Those who have higher positions in the organization's hierarchy should earn more.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>D Those who have been working longer for the organization should earn more.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>E An organization can only be successful if the income disparity between employees is large enough.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Disagree completely					Agree completely			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	A Those who work harder and perform better than others should earn more.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B Those who have extra burdens outside the workplace, e.g. having to care for children or dependent relatives, should earn more.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C Those who have higher positions in the organization's hierarchy should earn more.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D Those who have been working longer for the organization should earn more.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E An organization can only be successful if the income disparity between employees is large enough.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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30.	<b>The following items refer to your present occupation. For each of the following statements, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree.</b>											
	<i>Please answer according to the following scale. 1 means: strongly disagree; 7 means:strongly agree. You can also use the values in between.</i>											
						strongly disagree					strongly agree	
						1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	A	There is tremendous time pressure due to a heavy work load.				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	B	I am often interrupted and disturbed while performing my job.				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	C	Over the past few years, my job has become more and more demanding.				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	D	I receive the recognition I deserve from my superior or respective relevant person.				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	E	I receive the recognition I deserve from my colleagues.				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	F	My job promotion prospects are poor.				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	G	I am experiencing or I expect an undesirable change in my work situation.				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	H	My job security is poor.				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	I	Considering all my efforts and achievements, the recognition I receive at work is appropriate				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	J	Considering all my efforts and achievements, my job promotion prospects are appropriate.				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
K	Considering all my efforts and achievements, my salary/income is appropriate.				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
L	I get easily overwhelmed by time pressures at work.				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
31.	<b>Thinking about your current <u>personal income</u>, would you say that it is just, unjustly too low or unjustly too high for your job?</b>											
<i>You can indicate your answer on a scale from -5 to +5.</i>												
unjustly too low			just					unjustly too high				
-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
32.	<b>In case you feel your <u>net</u> income is unjust, what would be a <u>just net income in your opinion</u>?</b>											
_____,-Euro net per month												
33.	<b>In case you feel your <u>gross</u> income is unjust, what would be a <u>just gross income in your opinion</u>?</b>											
_____,-Euro gross per month												

34.	<p><b>How high is your monthly <u>net</u> income from employment?</b></p> <p><i>Net income refers to the sum you receive from your employer after deduction of taxes, social security, and unemployment and health insurance. If you are self-employed, please indicate your average monthly income.</i></p> <p>_____ , -Euro net per month</p>																																	
35.	<p><b>How high is your monthly <u>gross</u> income from employment?</b></p> <p><i>Gross income refers to the sum before deduction of taxes and social security. If you are self-employed, please indicate your average monthly income.</i></p> <p>_____ , -Euro gross per month</p>																																	
36.	<p><b>When you think about your monthly contributions to the social security system (contributions to healthcare, nursing care, pension, and unemployment insurance), would you say these contributions are just, unjustly too low or unjustly too high?</b></p> <p><i>You can indicate your answer on a scale from -5 to +5.</i></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td colspan="3">unjustly too low</td> <td colspan="5">just</td> <td colspan="3">unjustly too high</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-5</td><td>-4</td><td>-3</td><td>-2</td><td>-1</td><td>0</td><td>+1</td><td>+2</td><td>+3</td><td>+4</td><td>+5</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	unjustly too low			just					unjustly too high			-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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37.	<p><b>When you think about the amount of income tax you currently have to pay, would you say the tax burden is just, unjustly too low or unjustly too high?</b></p> <p><i>You can indicate your answer on a scale from -5 to +5.</i></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td colspan="3">unjustly too low</td> <td colspan="5">just</td> <td colspan="3">unjustly too high</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-5</td><td>-4</td><td>-3</td><td>-2</td><td>-1</td><td>0</td><td>+1</td><td>+2</td><td>+3</td><td>+4</td><td>+5</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	unjustly too low			just					unjustly too high			-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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41.	<p><b>How much do you think <u>an unskilled manual worker</u> earns per month on average before taxes?</b></p> <p>_____ , - Euro gross per month</p>																																	

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44.	<p><b>Often times, comparing incomes with other people can be of importance when evaluating one's own income. When you think about your income, <u>how important</u> is the comparison between your income and that of other people or groups for you?</b>  <i>Please answer according to the following scale: 1 means very important. 7 means not important at all. You can also use the values in between.</i></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">How important is the comparison between your income and that of....</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">very important</td> <td colspan="7"></td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: right;">not important at all</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> <td style="text-align: center;">7</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A ...your friends</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input 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45.	<p><b>And <u>how high</u> do you think your income is compared to the income of persons in the following groups?</b>          Is your income much lower, somewhat lower, about the same, somewhat higher or much higher than the income of...</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">much lower</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">somew hat lower</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">about the same</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">somew hat higher</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: right;">much higher</td> </tr> <tr> <td>A ...your friends</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B ...your partner</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C ...people with the same profession</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>D ...colleagues of your age working <u>in your organization</u></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>E ...colleagues working <u>in your organization</u> with similar education/qualification</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>F ...colleagues working <u>in your organization</u> doing similar work to yours.</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>		much lower	somew hat lower	about the same	somew hat higher	much higher	A ...your friends	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B ...your partner	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C ...people with the same profession	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D ...colleagues of your age working <u>in your organization</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E ...colleagues working <u>in your organization</u> with similar education/qualification	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	F ...colleagues working <u>in your organization</u> doing similar work to yours.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																						
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## Your Friends and Social Contacts

46.	<p>We now have some questions about the people you spend a lot of time with socially outside of work. Please think of the <u>three people</u> with whom you are most often social outside of work.</p> <p>They can be either relatives or friends and acquaintances to whom you are not related, but may not be people who live in your household.</p>	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3
		_____	_____	_____
		(First name or abbreviation)	(First name or abbreviation)	(First name or abbreviation)
47.	Is 'the person' male or female?			
	male	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	female	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
48.	How old is 'the person'? <i>Please guess if age is unknown.</i>	___ __ years	___ __ years	___ __ years
49.	What relationship do you have with 'the person'? <i>Please select <u>all</u> relations that apply.</i>			
	Partner	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Colleague	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Neighbour	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Friend/Acquaintance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Daughter or son	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Mother or father	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Sister or brother	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other relative	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Other, please specify: _____	_____	_____	_____
50.	Where was 'the person' born?			
	In the old federal states	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	In the new federal states	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Outside Germany	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
51.	Does 'the person' have a migration background? <i>Persons with a migration background refers to people (1) who are legally not German citizens, (2) who were not born in the Federal Republic of Germany, or (3) whose parents (at least one of them) was not born in the Federal Republic of Germany.</i>			
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

52.	<p><b>Which is the (highest) general school leaving certificate that 'the person' has?</b>  <i>Only <u>one</u> answer possible.</i></p> <p>Finished school without school leaving certificate</p> <p>Lowest formal qualification (after 8 or 9 years of schooling)</p> <p>Intermediary secondary qualification (after 10 years of schooling)</p> <p>Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a polytechnical college or at a university</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>
53.	<p><b>Is 'the person' currently employed?</b></p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>
54.	<p><b>Is 'the person' working or has 'the person' recently worked in a <u>similar occupation</u> to yours?</b></p> <p>Yes, similar occupation</p> <p>No</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>
55.	<p><b>How often are you normally on average in contact with 'the person'?</b>  <b>It doesn't matter whether you meet in person or talk on the telephone.</b></p> <p>(almost) every day</p> <p>at least once a week</p> <p>at least once a month</p> <p>less often</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>
56.	<p><b>How high do you think 'the person's income is compared to your own?</b></p> <p>My income is...</p> <p>...much higher</p> <p>...somewhat higher</p> <p>...about the same</p> <p>...somewhat lower</p> <p>...much lower</p> <p>The person does not have an income.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>
57.	<p><b>How close are you to 'the person'?</b></p> <p>very close</p> <p>rather close</p> <p>somewhat close</p> <p>not really close</p> <p>not close at all</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/>
58.	<p><b>How long have you known 'the person' (in years)?</b></p>	<p>___ Years</p>	<p>___ Years</p>	<p>___ Years</p>

59.	<p><b>Is 'the person' more likely to agree or disagree with the following statement?</b></p> <p>A society is just if there are only minor income disparities.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">rather agree</p> <p style="text-align: right;">rather disagree</p>			
60.	<p><b>Please indicate whether or not and how well the three persons know each other.</b></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Person 1 and Person 2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Person 1 and Person 3</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Person 2 and Person 3</p>	<p>know each other well</p>	<p>do not know each other well</p>	<p>do not know each other at all</p>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## Your Personal Background

61.	<p><b>Where have you been living for most of your life?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> In the region of former West Germany including West Berlin.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> In the region of former East Germany including East Berlin.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Abroad, in: .....</p>																																										
62.	<p><b>Is German your native language?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p>																																										
63.	<p><b>In which country were you and your parents born?</b></p> <p><i>Please check a box in each column.</i></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%;"></th> <th style="width: 16.6%;">You</th> <th style="width: 16.6%;">Father</th> <th style="width: 16.6%;">Mother</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A Germany</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B Turkey</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C Ex-Yugoslavia</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>D Greece</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>E Italy</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>F Poland</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>G Russia / Ex-Soviet Union</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>H Other country. Please specify... _____</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>J I do not know</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				You	Father	Mother	A Germany	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B Turkey	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C Ex-Yugoslavia	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D Greece	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E Italy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	F Poland	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	G Russia / Ex-Soviet Union	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	H Other country. Please specify... _____				J I do not know	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Now, please think of the time when you were 15 years old.

64.	<p><b>When you were <u>15 years old</u>, what was the highest level of <u>education</u> that your parents had?</b></p> <p><i>Please check a box in each column.</i></p>		
		Father	Mother
	A Did not attend a school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	B Pupil of a secondary school		
	C Left school without a secondary general school leaving certificate ("Volksschulabschluss")	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	D Secondary general school leaving certificate/polytechnic secondary school with eighth-class certificate ("Hauptschulabschluss" / "Polytechnische Oberschule")	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	E Intermediate school leaving certificate, polytechnic secondary school with tenth-class certificate ("Realschulabschluss"; if finishing polytechnic sec. school before 1965: 8th class)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	F Leaving certificate from a higher secondary vocational school/advanced technical certificate ("Fachhochschulreife" / "Fachoberschule")	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	G Upper secondary leaving certificate (upper secondary school) ("Abitur"; "Gymnasium" / "EOS")	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	H Upper secondary leaving certificate through second-chance education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	I Other school certificate	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	J I do not know	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	K He/she was not alive / I did not know him/her	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
65.	<p><b>When you were <u>15 years old</u>, what <u>vocational or professional training</u> did your parents have?</b></p> <p><i>Multiple answers are allowed.</i></p>		
		Father	Mother
	A Was still in vocational training (vocational preparation year, apprentice, trainee/intern, student)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	B Student of a vocational school without apprenticeship or the like	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	C No completed apprenticeship and was not in vocational training	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	D Completed vocational training (vocational training, full-time vocational school, trade or technical school)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	E Bachelor's degree (University or "Fachhochschule")	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	F "Fachhochschulabschluss" (e.g. diploma, master's degree)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	G University diploma (e.g. master's degree, state examination)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	H Doctoral Studies ("Promotion")	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	I Other vocational certificate	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	J I do not know	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	K He/she was not alive / I did not know him/her	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

66.	<b>When you were about <u>15 years old</u>, what <u>occupational status</u> did your parents hold?</b>			
	<i>Please check a box in each column.</i>			
		Father	Mother	
	A	He/she was unemployed.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	B	Untrained worker	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	C	White-collar worker	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	D	Civil servant, judge, professional soldier	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	E	Self-employed farmer or farmer at an agricultural cooperative	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	F	Free-lance professional, independent scholar (doctor, lawyer, tax adviser or similar)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	G	Self-employed in trade, hospitality industry, craft, industry, or service sector, also "Ich-AG" or fellow of the PGH	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	H	Family member working for self-employed relative	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	I	In vocational training	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	J	I do not know	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
K	He/she was not alive / I did not know him/her	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
67.	<b>In case your father/mother was employed, was he/she a civil servant?</b>			
		Father	Mother	
	Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
68.	<b>About how many books were in your home when you were <u>15 years old</u>?</b>			
	<input type="checkbox"/>	less than 10		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	10 to 50		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	51 to 100		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	101 to 200		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	201 to 500		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	501 to 1.000		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	1.001 or more		
<input type="checkbox"/>	When I was 15 I did not live with my parents / I did not have a parental home.			
69.	<b>Do/did you have siblings (including half-siblings and step-siblings in case you grew up together)?</b>			
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	No	<i>→ Please skip to question 72</i>	
70.	<b>If yes, how many siblings do/did you have?</b>			
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>		
71.	<b>Beginning with your eldest sibling, what is/was your position regarding your age and those of your siblings?</b>			
	I am the	—.	child.	

## Social and Personal Values

72.	<b>Here are some statements that are sometimes made about what is just and unjust in Germany.</b>							
	<i>Please indicate for each of the following statements whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree.</i>							
			strongly agree	some-what agree	neither agree nor disagree	some-what disagree	strongly disagree	
	A	The state should provide a job for everyone who wants to work.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	B	There is only an incentive for individual effort if differences in income are large enough.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	C	People are entitled to pass on their wealth to their children, even if this means that children of richer families have better chances in life.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	D	The state should guarantee everyone a minimum standard of living.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	E	The way things are these days, it is hard to know what is just anymore.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	F	It is fair for people to keep what they have earned, even if this means some people will be wealthier than others.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
G	There is no point arguing about social justice since it is impossible to change things.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
H	It is all right if businesses make high profits since everyone profits from it in the end.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
73.	<b>How much do you personally trust the following persons, public institutions and organizations?</b>							
	<i>1 means that you have no trust at all. 7 means that you have complete trust. You can also use the values in between.</i>							
			trust not at all				trust completely	
	How much you personally trust...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	A	...your neighbors	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	B	...your colleagues	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	C	...the head of the organization you work for	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	D	...trade unions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	E	...big corporations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
F	...political parties	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
G	...the federal government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
H	...the pension insurance system	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

74.	<p><b>Most people compare their opinions and abilities with others. Some people do it more than others. And there is nothing particularly “good” or “bad” about this type of comparison.</b></p> <p><b>We would like to know how often you compare yourself with other people. Please indicate how much each statement below applies to you by using the following scale.</b></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2"></th> <th colspan="5">does not apply at all</th> <th colspan="2">applies completely</th> </tr> <tr> <th colspan="2"></th> <th>1</th> <th>2</th> <th>3</th> <th>4</th> <th>5</th> <th>6</th> <th>7</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">A</td> <td>I always pay a lot of attention to how I do things compared with how others do things.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">B</td> <td>I often try to find out what others who face similar problems as I face think.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">C</td> <td>I often compare how I am doing socially (e.g. social skills, popularity) with other people.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">D</td> <td>I always like to know what others would do in a similar situation.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">E</td> <td>If I want to find out how well I have done something, I compare my results with those of others.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">F</td> <td>If I want to learn more about something, I try to find out what others think or know about it.</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			does not apply at all					applies completely				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	A	I always pay a lot of attention to how I do things compared with how others do things.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	I often try to find out what others who face similar problems as I face think.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C	I often compare how I am doing socially (e.g. social skills, popularity) with other people.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D	I always like to know what others would do in a similar situation.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E	If I want to find out how well I have done something, I compare my results with those of others.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	F	If I want to learn more about something, I try to find out what others think or know about it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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76.	<p><b>Now please think of the last four weeks. How often did it happen during this time...</b></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2"></th> <th>often</th> <th>sometimes</th> <th>rarely</th> <th>never</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">A</td> <td>...that you felt depressed and gloomy?</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">B</td> <td>...that your everyday activities were limited due to physical problems?</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			often	sometimes	rarely	never	A	...that you felt depressed and gloomy?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B	...that your everyday activities were limited due to physical problems?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																						
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B	...that your everyday activities were limited due to physical problems?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																																				

**77. How would you describe your current health?**

very good

good

satisfactory

poor

bad

**78. The general well-being of a person is based on several things. How much do the following aspects determine your general well-being?**

*Please check one box for each item using the following scale:  
1 means "not at all",  
7 means "very much".  
The numbers in between allow you to rank your well-being on a scale.*

	Not at all							Very much
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
A The possibility to be physically or mentally active	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
B The housing situation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
C Condition of health	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D An occupation's prestige in society	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
E One's achievements in life compared to those of others	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
F Social approval one receives from friends and acquaintances	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
G Social approval one receives at work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
H The affection one receives from their own partner and family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

**79. And how satisfied are you with these things in your life?**

*Please check one box for each item using the following scale:  
0 means "completely dissatisfied",  
10 means "completely satisfied".  
If you are somewhat satisfied / somewhat dissatisfied, use a number in between.*

How satisfied are you with...	completely dissatisfied					completely satisfied					
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A ...your possibility of being physically or mentally active?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
B ...your housing situation?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
C ...your health condition?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D ...the prestige your occupation has in society?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
E ...your achievements in life compared to those of others?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



	F	...the social approval you receive from your friends and acquaintances?	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	G	...the social approval you receive at work?	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	H	...the affection you receive from your partner and family?	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

## Your Family Situation

<b>80.</b>	<p><b>What is your marital status?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Married, living together with my spouse <span style="float: right;">→ Please skip to question 83</span></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Registered partnership, living together <span style="float: right;">→ Please skip to question 83</span></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Married, living permanently separated from my spouse</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Registered partnership, living separately</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Single</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Divorced / registered partnership annulled</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Widowed / life partner from registered partnership deceased</li> </ul>
<b>81.</b>	<p><b>Are you currently in a committed relationship?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> No <span style="color: red; font-weight: bold;">→ PLEASE SKIP TO QUESTION 93</span></li> </ul>
<b>82.</b>	<p><b>Does your partner live in the same household?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> No</li> </ul>
<b>83.</b>	<p><b>What is your partner's level of general education?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Pupil of a secondary school</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Left school without a secondary general school leaving certificate ("Volksschulabschluss")</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Secondary general school leaving certificate/polytechnic secondary school with eighth-class certificate ("Hauptschulabschluss" / "Polytechnische Oberschule")</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Intermediate school leaving certificate, polytechnic secondary school with tenth-class certificate ("Realschulabschluss", if finishing polytechnic sec. school before 1965: 8<sup>th</sup> class)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Leaving certificate from a higher secondary vocational school/advanced technical certificate ("Fachhochschulreife" / "Fachoberschule")</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Upper secondary leaving certificate (upper secondary school) ("Abitur"; "Gymnasium" / "EOS")</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Upper secondary leaving certificate through second-chance education</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other school certificate, please specify: .....</li> </ul>
<b>84.</b>	<p><b>What is your partner's level of higher education? Which of these apply to him/her?</b> <i>Multiple answers are allowed.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Still in vocational school (vocational preparation year, apprentice, trainee/intern, student)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Student of a vocational school without apprenticeship or the like</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> No completed apprenticeship and currently not in vocational training</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Completed vocational training</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Completed full-time vocational school</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Completed vocational education in the GDR</li> </ul>

	<input type="checkbox"/> Completed trade or technical school for vocational education <input type="checkbox"/> Bachelor's degree (University or "Fachhochschule") <input type="checkbox"/> "Fachhochschulabschluss" (e.g. diploma, master's degree) <input type="checkbox"/> University diploma (e.g. master's degree, state examination) <input type="checkbox"/> Doctoral Studies ("Promotion") <input type="checkbox"/> Other vocational degree, please specify: .....
--	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

<b>85.</b>	<p><b>Which of the following best matches your partner's employment situation? What applies to him/her from the following list?</b></p> <p><i>Please note that all kinds of paid activities or activities that are associated with an income are understood as employment. In case of more than one activity, please chose the one in which he/she is mainly engaged.</i></p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="flex: 1;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Employed full-time  <input type="checkbox"/> Employed part-time employed, "Midijob"  <input type="checkbox"/> Part-time employment approaching retirement (during the employment phase)  <input type="checkbox"/> Part-time employment approaching retirement (during the employment-free phase) </div> <div style="font-size: 3em; margin: 0 10px;">}</div> <div style="flex: 0.5; text-align: center; color: red; font-weight: bold;"> <p>→ PLEASE SKIP TO QUESTION 88</p> </div> </div> <input type="checkbox"/> "Marginally" part-time employed, "400-Euro-Job", "Minijob" <input type="checkbox"/> "Ein-Euro-Job" with unemployment benefits II ("Arbeitslosengeld II") <input type="checkbox"/> Occasionally or irregularly employed <input type="checkbox"/> In vocational training/apprenticeship <input type="checkbox"/> In occupational retraining <input type="checkbox"/> Federal voluntary service <input type="checkbox"/> Voluntary social year <input type="checkbox"/> Maternity leave, child rearing leave, parental leave or any other leave of absence excluding retirement <input type="checkbox"/> Pupil in a general school <input type="checkbox"/> University student <input type="checkbox"/> Retiree, pensioner, in early retirement <input type="checkbox"/> Unemployed <input type="checkbox"/> Permanently unable to work <input type="checkbox"/> Housewife, househusband <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify): .....																
<b>86.</b>	<p><b>Has your partner ever been employed full-time or part-time in the past?</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <b>→ PLEASE SKIP TO QUESTION 93</b>																
<b>87.</b>	<p><b>Until which month and year was your partner employed?</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 12.5%; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4">Month</td> <td colspan="4">Year</td> </tr> </table>									Month				Year			
Month				Year													
<b>88.</b>	<p><b>Is/was your partner's contract of employment for a limited or unlimited period?</b></p> <input type="checkbox"/> limited period <input type="checkbox"/> unlimited period <input type="checkbox"/> does/did not have an employment contract																

89.	<p><b>What is your partner's current main occupation?</b></p> <p>.....</p> <p>Please describe this occupation in detail: .....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Does this occupation have a special name?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes, it is called: .....</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p>		
90.	<p><b>What is/was your partner's occupational status?</b></p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top; width: 50%;"> <p><b>Blue-collar worker: (including agricultural work)</b></p> <p>Untrained worker.....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Trained worker ("angelernt") .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Trained and employed as skilled worker.....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Foreman ("Vorarbeiter") .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Master craftsman ("Meister").....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>Self-employed (including family members working for the self-employed)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Number of employees</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">None    1 – 9    10 and more</p> <p>Self-employed farmer.....<input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Free-lance professional, independent scholar .....<input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other self-employed.....<input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Family member working for self-employed relative .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>Apprentices / trainees and interns:</b></p> <p>Apprentice / trainee in industry of technology....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Apprentice / trainee in trade and commerce .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Volunteer, intern, etc.....<input type="checkbox"/></p> </td> <td style="vertical-align: top; width: 50%;"> <p><b>White-collar worker:</b></p> <p>Industrial and factory foreman in a salaried position .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Employee with simple duties, without training/education certificate .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Employee with simple duties, with training/education certificate .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Employee with qualified duties (e.g. executive officer, bookkeeper, technical draftsman) .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Employee with highly qualified duties. or managerial function (e.g. scientist, attorney, head of department) .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Employee with extensive managerial duties (e.g. managing director, manager, head of a large firm or concern) .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>.</p> <p><b>Civil servant (including judges and professional soldiers)</b></p> <p>Lower level .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Middle level.....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Upper level .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Executive level.....<input type="checkbox"/></p> </td> </tr> </table>	<p><b>Blue-collar worker: (including agricultural work)</b></p> <p>Untrained worker.....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Trained worker ("angelernt") .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Trained and employed as skilled worker.....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Foreman ("Vorarbeiter") .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Master craftsman ("Meister").....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>Self-employed (including family members working for the self-employed)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Number of employees</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">None    1 – 9    10 and more</p> <p>Self-employed farmer.....<input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Free-lance professional, independent scholar .....<input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other self-employed.....<input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/>    <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Family member working for self-employed relative .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>Apprentices / trainees and interns:</b></p> <p>Apprentice / trainee in industry of technology....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Apprentice / trainee in trade and commerce .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Volunteer, intern, etc.....<input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p><b>White-collar worker:</b></p> <p>Industrial and factory foreman in a salaried position .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Employee with simple duties, without training/education certificate .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Employee with simple duties, with training/education certificate .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Employee with qualified duties (e.g. executive officer, bookkeeper, technical draftsman) .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Employee with highly qualified duties. or managerial function (e.g. scientist, attorney, head of department) .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Employee with extensive managerial duties (e.g. managing director, manager, head of a large firm or concern) .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>.</p> <p><b>Civil servant (including judges and professional soldiers)</b></p> <p>Lower level .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Middle level.....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Upper level .....<input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Executive level.....<input type="checkbox"/></p>
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91.	<p><b>Are you more or less familiar with your partner's income?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> My partner does not have an income.</p>		
92.	<p><b>How often have you talked about your partner's income in the past year?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> often</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> sometimes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> rarely</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> never</p>		
93.	<p><b>All together, how many people live in your household? Please include yourself!</b></p> <p>_____ persons</p> <p>How many of them are 15 years old or younger?</p> <p>_____ persons 15 years old or younger</p>		
94.	<p><b>Do you have biological children?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No        <b>→ PLEASE SKIP TO QUESTION 97</b></p>		

95.	<b>How many biological children do you have?</b> _____ children									
96.	<b>And how many of your biological children live in your household?</b> _____ children									
97.	<b>About how many books do you currently have in your household?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> less than 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 to 50 <input type="checkbox"/> 51 to 100 <input type="checkbox"/> 101 to 200 <input type="checkbox"/> 201 to 500 <input type="checkbox"/> 501 to 1.000 <input type="checkbox"/> 1,001 or more									
98.	<b>How high is the total <u>net</u> monthly income in your <u>household</u>?</b> <i>Please sum up all of the income of the household including your own income. Please include income from property and rental earnings, pension, unemployment benefits, social benefits, child allowances, accommodation allowances and other allowances.</i> <i>In case you live in a shared apartment, <u>only include the income of the persons with whom you share a joint account.</u></i> _____,-Euro net per month									
99.	<b>At least how high would the <u>household's net</u> income need to be in order to cover your <u>current expenses</u>?</b> <i>Please include your monthly expenses for housing, food, clothing, heating and basic needs.</i> _____,-Euro net per month									
100.	<b>From where do you currently draw your household income? Please select <u>every</u> source that applies to you or someone else in your household.</b> <i>Multiple answers are allowed.</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Own employment <input type="checkbox"/> Employment of partner or other person in the household <input type="checkbox"/> Pension from your own previous employment <input type="checkbox"/> Pension from partner's or other household member's previous employment <input type="checkbox"/> Assets or income from property rental <input type="checkbox"/> Child allowance <input type="checkbox"/> Unemployment benefit I ("Arbeitslosengeld I") <input type="checkbox"/> Unemployment benefit II ("Arbeitslosengeld II" / "Hartz IV") <input type="checkbox"/> Other state benefits or allowances (for example housing allowance) <input type="checkbox"/> Other sources, please specify:.....									
101.	<b>If you consider the total amount of state benefits and allowances your household receives (child allowance, unemployment benefit I and II, housing allowance, etc.), would you say this amount is just, unjustly too low or unjustly too high?</b> <i>You can indicate your answer on a scale from -5 to +5.</i> <input type="checkbox"/> My/our household does not receive any benefits or allowances from the state.  <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: left;">unjustly too low</td> <td style="text-align: center;">just</td> <td style="text-align: right;">unjustly too high</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">-5    -4    -3    -2    -1    0    +1    +2    +3    +4    +5</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	unjustly too low	just	unjustly too high	-5    -4    -3    -2    -1    0    +1    +2    +3    +4    +5			<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
unjustly too low	just	unjustly too high								
-5    -4    -3    -2    -1    0    +1    +2    +3    +4    +5										
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>										

<b>102.</b>	<p><b>Do you usually have a certain amount of money left over at the end of the month that you can save for larger purchases, emergency expenses, or for capital wealth formation?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<b>103.</b>	<p><b>Please indicate your tax class.</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> II</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> III</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> IV</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> V</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> VI</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I do not know</p>
<b>104.</b>	<p><b>If there was a general election next Sunday, which party would you vote for?</b>  <i>Please indicate the party for which you would give your second vote.</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> CDU/CSU</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> SPD</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> FDP</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> DIE LINKE</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> DIE PIRATENPARTEI</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> NPd</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other party, please specify: .....</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Not eligible to vote</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Would not vote</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Have not decided it yet</p>

## And finally a few personal questions.

<b>105.</b>	<p><b>Are you...?</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> female</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> male</p>																
<b>106.</b>	<p><b>When were you born?</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 12.5%; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> <td style="width: 12.5%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4" style="text-align: center;">Month</td> <td colspan="4" style="text-align: center;">Year</td> </tr> </table>									Month				Year			
Month				Year													
<b>107.</b>	<p><b>Are you a member of a church or religious community?</b>  <b>If yes, are you ...</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Roman Catholic</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Protestant (excluding free churches)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> a member of a Protestant free church</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> a member of a different Christian denomination or religious community</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> a member of an Islamic religious community</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> a member of another religious community: _____</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> no confession</p>																

108.	<p><b>Regardless of whether you feel you belong to a particular religion or not, how religious would you say you are?</b></p> <p>not at all religious <span style="float: right;">very religious</span></p> <p>0      1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/></p>
109.	<p><b>People can have very different views about the meaningfulness of social surveys. Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements.</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">disagree completely <span style="float: right;">agree completely</span></p> <p style="text-align: center;">1    2    3    4    5    6    7</p> <p>A Surveys are very important for science, politics and the economy.    <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>B Surveys bring variety and are interesting.    <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>C In most cases survey results are correct.    <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>D Survey participants usually give their true opinion.    <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/></p>
110.	<p><b>Finally, we are interested in your general opinion about justice. How important is justice for you in different areas of life?</b></p> <p><i>Please answer by using the following scale: 1 means: "not important at all". 7 means: "very important". You can also use the values in between to rank your opinion on a scale.</i></p> <p>How important is justice for you... <span style="margin-left: 100px;">not important at all</span> <span style="float: right;">very important</span></p> <p style="text-align: center;">1    2    3    4    5    6    7</p> <p>A ...in your partnership and your family?    <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>B ...in your circle of friends?    <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>C ...at your workplace?    <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>D ...in society?    <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/></p>
111.	<p><b>In conclusion, we would like to ask you about your satisfaction with your life in general.</b></p> <p><i>Please once again use the following scale: 0 means "completely dissatisfied"; 10 means "completely satisfied".</i></p> <p><b>All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life?</b></p> <p>completely dissatisfied <span style="float: right;">completely satisfied</span></p> <p>0      1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/>   <input type="checkbox"/></p>

<b>112.</b>	<p><b>It is possible that we may have left out certain issues that are important to you. Is there anything you would like to add or comment upon?</b></p> <p><i>Please list them briefly.</i></p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p>
<b>113.</b>	<p><b>Would you like to participate in our next study?</b></p> <p>We would be glad to ask you once again about the situation of the economy and society in about four years from now. We are interested to see how your opinion might have changed in the next years. This would help us to reach important conclusions about the development of opinions in Germany.</p> <p>We would therefore be very happy to receive your consent to contact you once again:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I agree to be contacted by phone or by mail in the future.</p> <p>My phone number is: _____</p> <p>My email address is: _____</p> <p>We hereby expressly declare that we will not give your phone number or email address to any third party, instead only using it to contact you with regard to the follow up of the current study.</p>

**Thank you very much for completing this questionnaire!**

Please return the questionnaire to us using the prepaid envelope.

**Financed by the**  
German Research Foundation (DFG)  
Kennedyallee 40 - 53175 Bonn – [www.dfg.de](http://www.dfg.de)

**Carried out by**  
SOKO Institut GmbH für Sozialforschung und Kommunikation  
Ritterstraße 19 – 33602 Bielefeld – [www.soko-institut.de](http://www.soko-institut.de)

If you would like to learn more about the survey, please use our **free of charge service number 0800 - 5254500** at the Institute for Social Research and Communication (Institut für Sozialforschung und Kommunikation, SOKO), **Monday through Friday, 9.00 A.M. to 5 P.M.**

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We assume that individuals evaluate inequalities in terms of whether they consider them as just and that they hold particular attitudes toward justice because, and as long as, these help them to attain their fundamental goals and to solve the problems that arise through cooperation with other people (cooperative relations). As a result, attitudes on justice are not viewed either as rigidly stable orientations across the life span or as “Sunday best beliefs” i.e. short-lived opinions that are adjusted continuously to fit situational interests. Instead, they are regarded as being shaped by the opportunities for learning and making comparisons in different phases of the life course and different social contexts.

The goal of the project is to use longitudinal survey data to explain why individuals have particular notions of justice. The key aspect is taken to be changes in the social context—particularly households, social networks, or workplaces—in which individuals are embedded across their life course. This is because social contexts offer opportunities to make social comparisons and engage in social learning, processes that are decisive in the formation of particular attitudes to justice. Integrating life course and individual development will make it possible to distinguish psychological mechanisms from the path dependence of institutionalized life courses in the genesis of social inequalities and to analyze their interaction. The project will test this empirically by setting up a special longitudinal panel in which the same individuals will be interviewed three times over an 11-year period.

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