

This video reveals a fundamental source of ambiguity in two-dimensional measurements of operant performance for reward, such as those obtained in the curve-shift and progressive-ratio paradigms. We show how the three-dimensional portrayal provided by the reward-mountain model resolves this ambiguity.

The reward-mountain model is derived, described, discussed, and applied in the following papers:

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- Trujillo-Pisanty, I., Conover, K. & Shizgal, P., 2013. A new view of the effect of dopamine receptor antagonism on operant performance for rewarding brain stimulation in the rat. *Psychopharmacology*, in press.
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