



security

Education Framework

Cognitive Education Framework for Cyber Security

A COLLOBORATIVE COMMUNITY APPROACH ALIGNING TO
TENETS OF AKO



Making Cyber Hygiene a Priority



Agenda



01

Re-Asserting

Why is Cyber Security Education important?

02

Reviewing

Threat Matrix of a broken education framework.

03

Motivation : Government and Industry Needs

Initiatives in the Last 24 months and impact

04

Present and Future Work

Ako : the thread that binds all of this

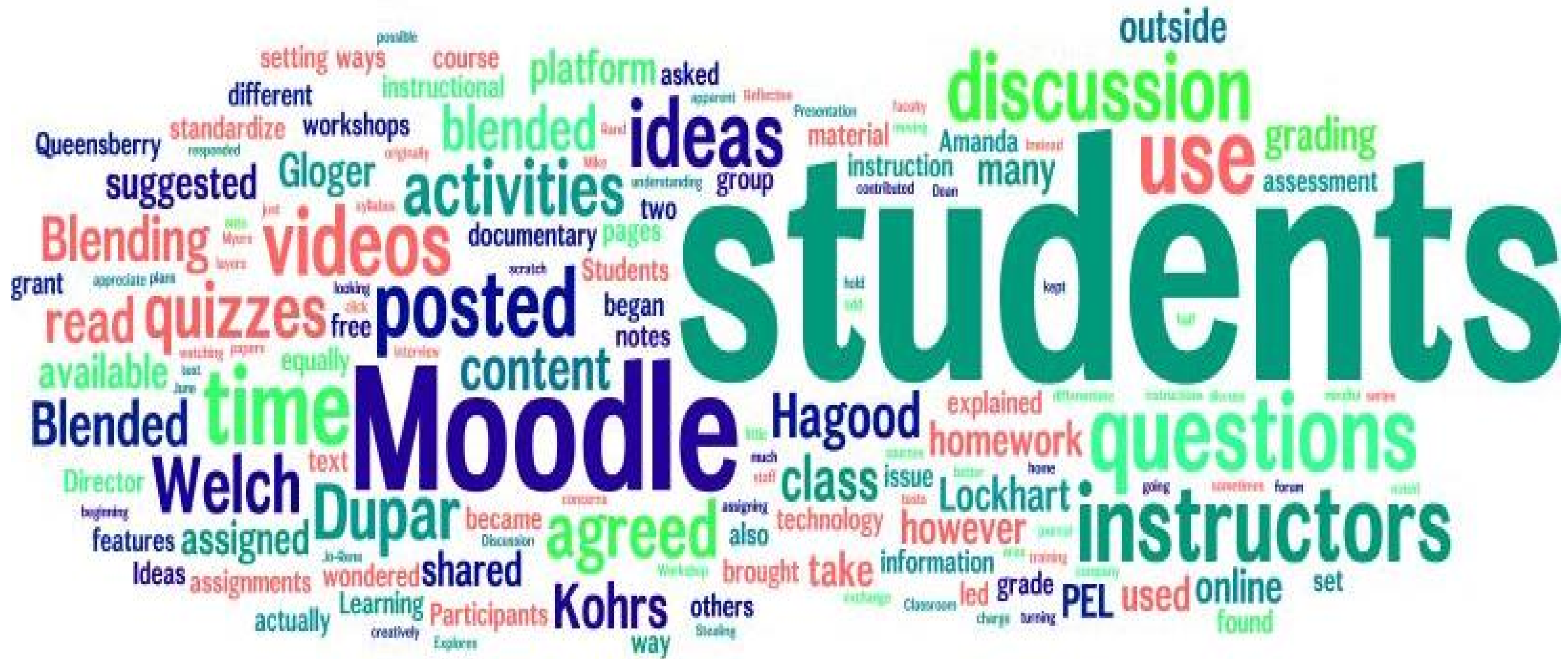
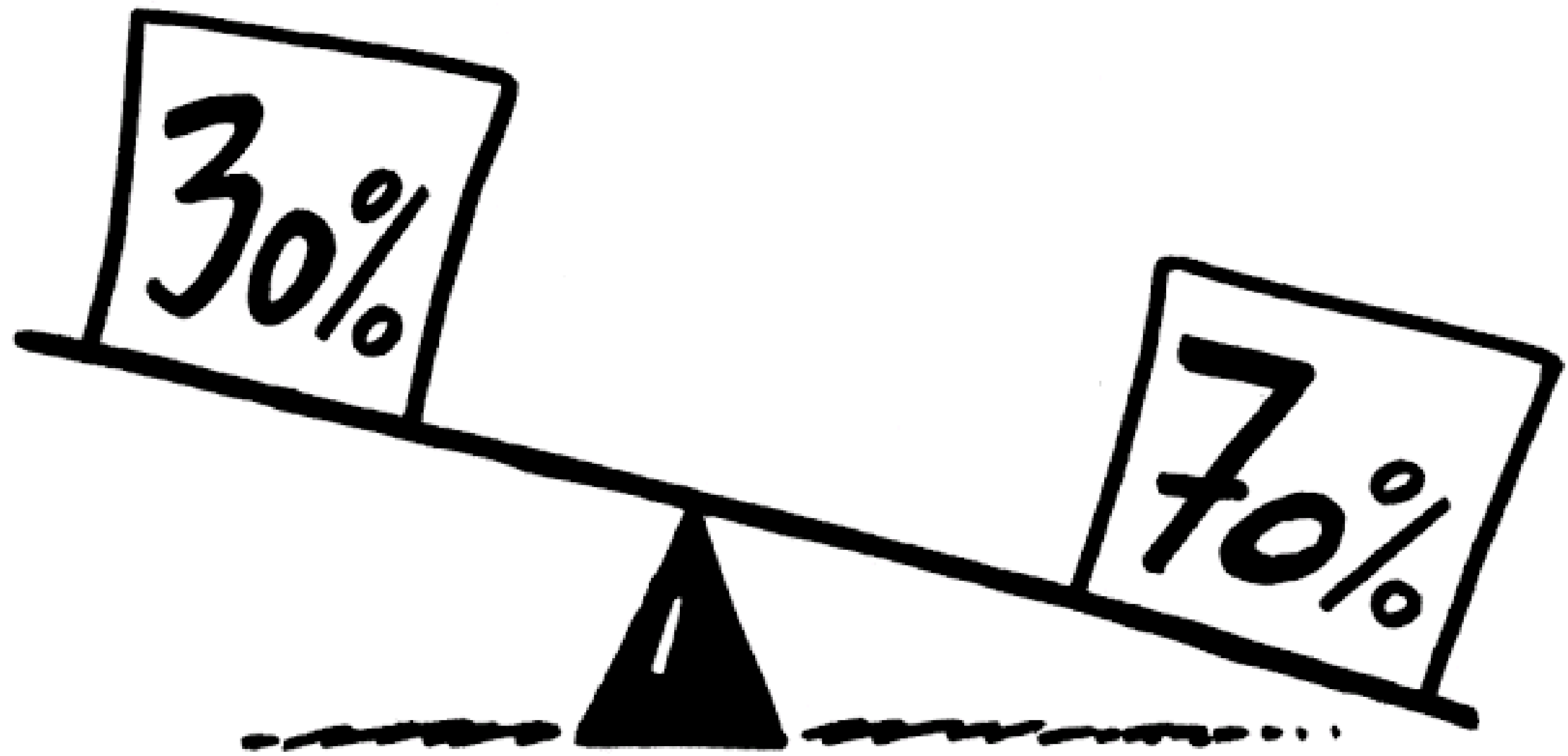


Image source : <http://pelinhouse.blogspot.com/2015/12/blended-learning-tips-and-tools-blended.html>



- Identity theft
- Fraud
- Digital personas
Impersonation

Visible and
Invisible Risks

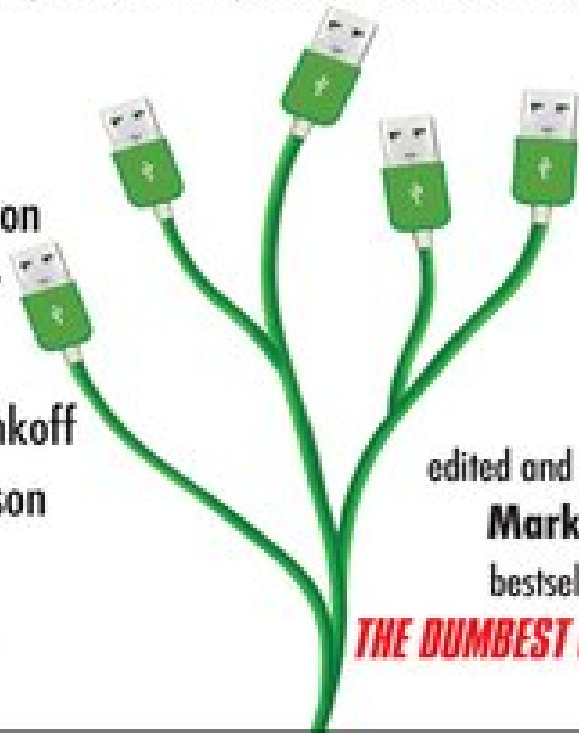


THE DIGITAL DIVIDE

Arguments for and Against Facebook, Google,
Texting, and the Age of Social Networking

>:0 Including
essays by

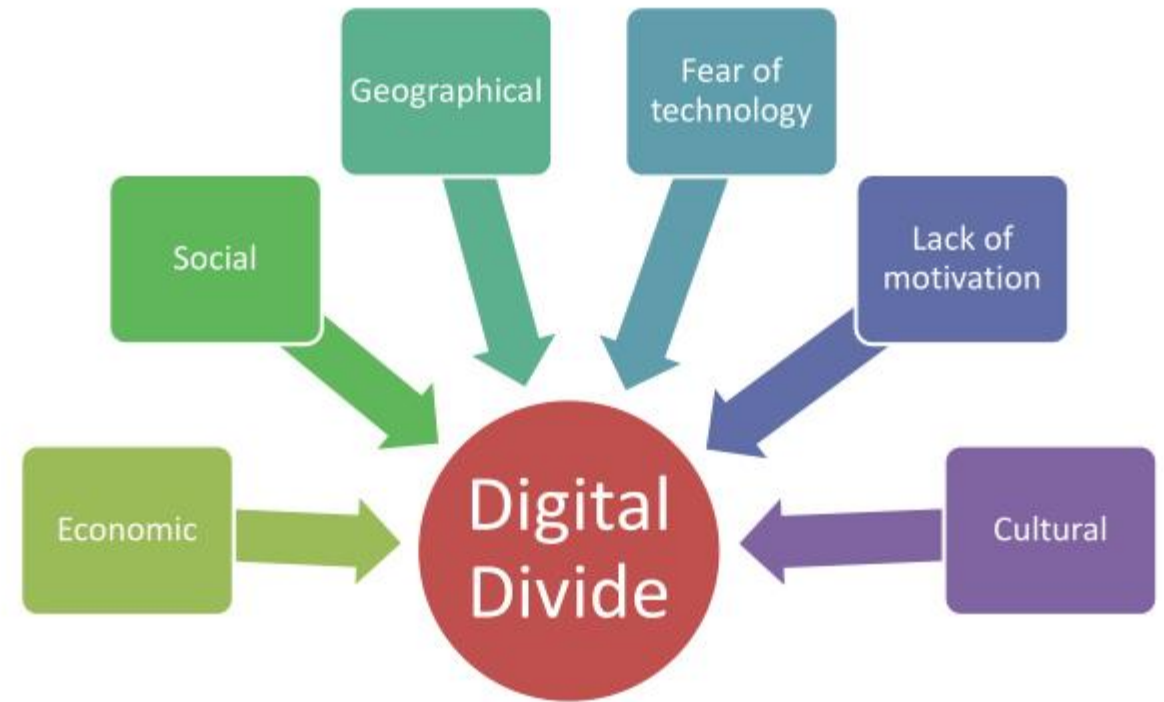
Steven Johnson
Nicholas Carr
Don Tapscott
Douglas Rushkoff
Maggie Jackson
Clay Shirky
& Todd Gitlin



edited and introduced by
Mark Bauerlein,
bestselling author of

THE DUMBEST GENERATION

5 Factors which contribute to the
digital divide:

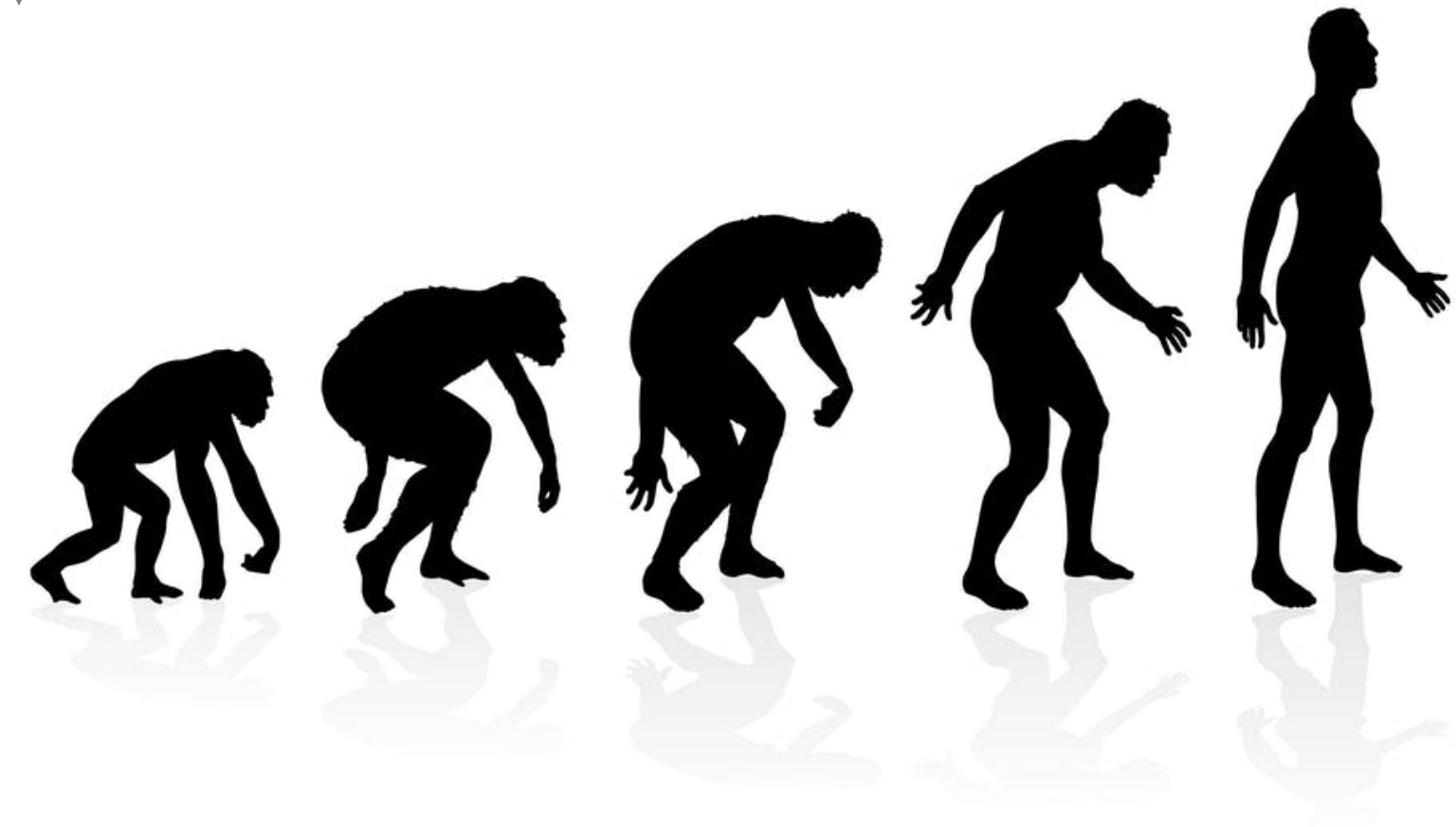


Education ?



VS





Societal Evolution

Educational Failure!

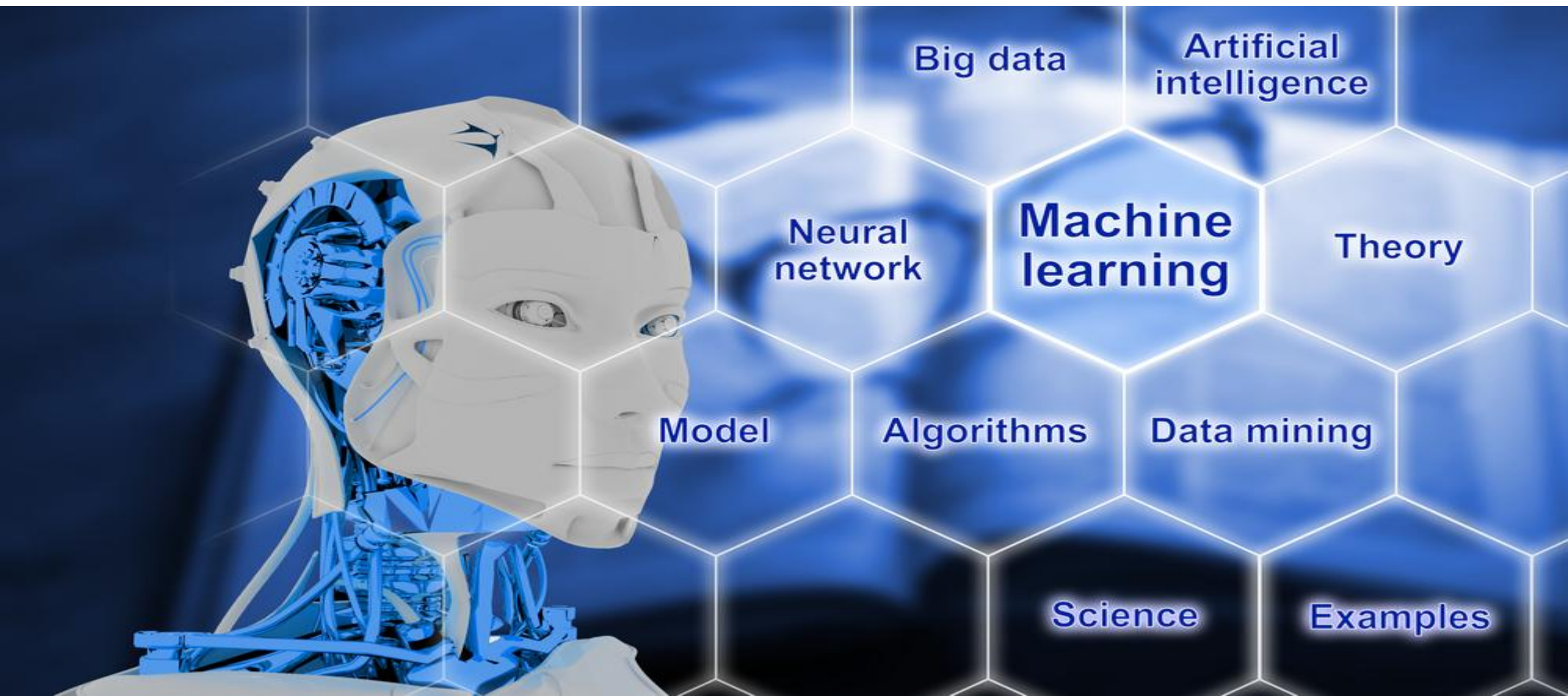


Risk Matrix in a Digitally Divided Society

A New Zealand Context



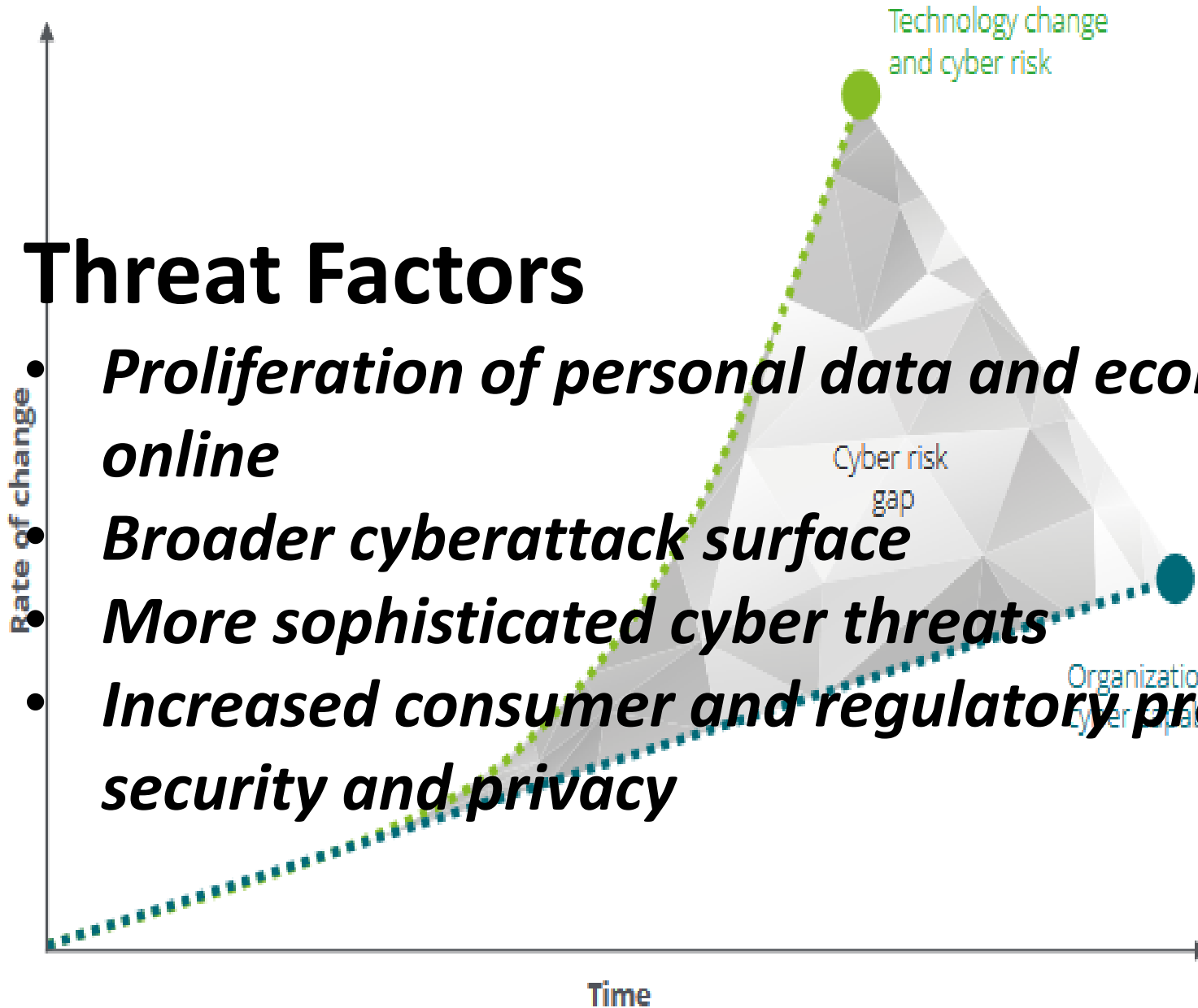
Cyber Risks Matrix



Threat Factors

- ***Proliferation of personal data and economic value online***
- ***Broader cyberattack surface***
- ***More sophisticated cyber threats***
- ***Increased consumer and regulatory pressures for security and privacy***

**\$3 Trillion
in Lost
Economic
Value**



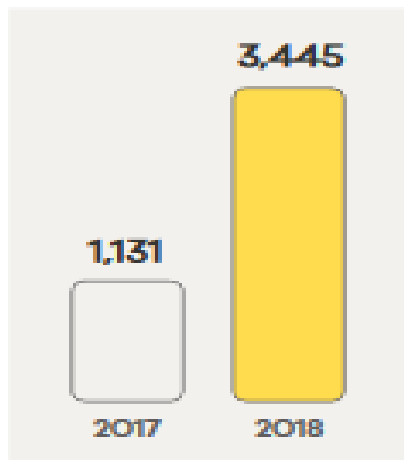




CERT NZ /// 2018 Summary

What we've seen ///

Reported incidents

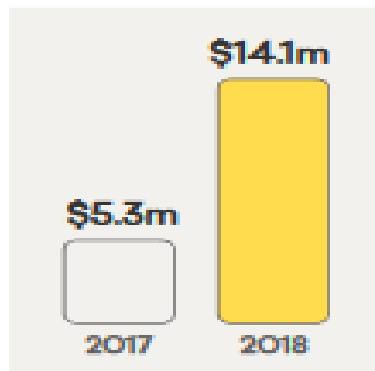


In 2018, incidents reported to CERT NZ **increased by over 200%**. These reports were received from individuals, small businesses and large organisations from all over New Zealand.

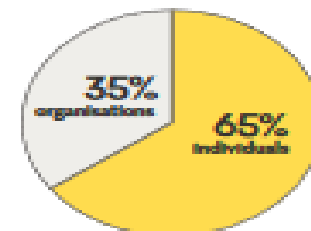


Financial loss

18% of reports made to CERT NZ had some form of financial loss with a total value of **\$14 million**.



65% of the reports of financial loss affected **individuals**.



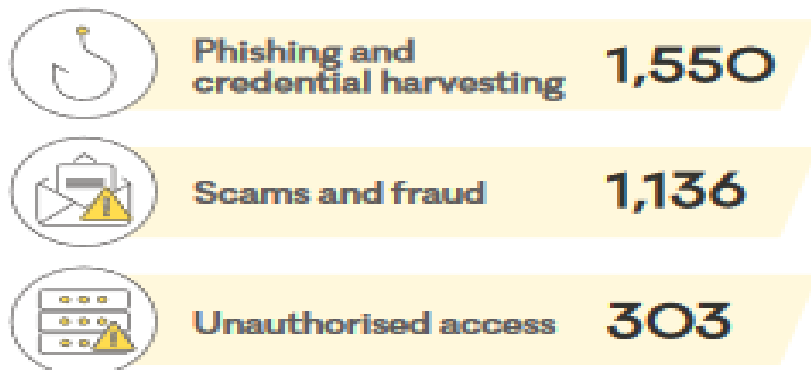
Over \$8m of this loss was attributed to **scam and fraud reports**.

Up 205%

\$14.1m Loss

Top incident categories

The top three incident categories for 2018 were also the highest in 2017.



Vulnerability reporting

Vulnerability reports present a **chance to prevent a cyber security incident** before it occurs. Vulnerabilities reported to CERT NZ have ranged in severity and complexity.

124 vulnerabilities were reported to CERT NZ in 2018, **22** were managed under our coordinated vulnerability disclosure service.



For coordinated vulnerability disclosure, CERT NZ **acts as an intermediary**, coordinating with the finder and the vendor to get the vulnerability fixed.

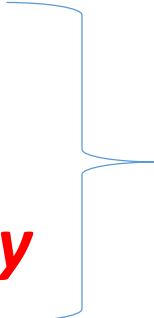


Websites and web servers accounted for over **60%** of vulnerability reports made to CERT NZ in 2018.



Key Takeaways

- **Commitment to building a connected nation and harnessing digital technology for economic growth, community benefit and innovation**
- **Establish a CTO office**
- ***Responds to the clear upward trajectory of cyber security threats***
- ***Reflect on the evolving and ongoing cyber security risk***
- **Intensify cyber security efforts of our Five Eyes partners**



**Comprehensive Collaborative
Framework for Inclusive
Cyber Security Training**



Values and Priorities – NZ Plan

Values

- Partnerships are essential
- **People are secure online**
- Economic growth is enabled, and
- National security is upheld



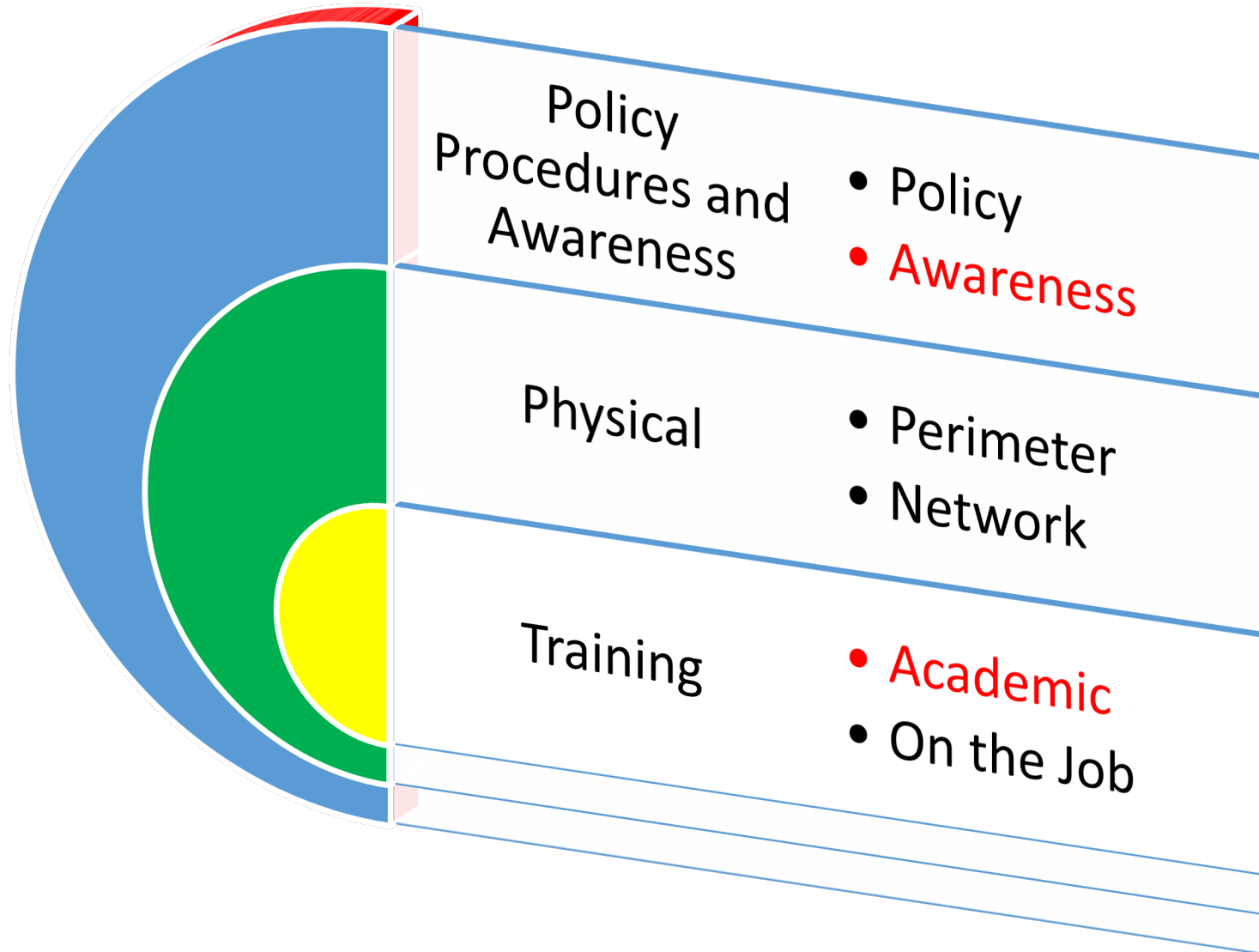
Priorities

- **Cyber security aware and active citizens**
- **Strong and capable cyber security workforce**
- Resilient and responsive NZ
- Internationally Active
- Proactively tackle cybercrime

Framework

A consequence of the Threat Matrix

Threat Response/Mitigation



**Cyber Secure
Cyber Aware
Cyber Issue
Resilient**



Cognitive Education Framework for Cyber Security Education (CEF-CSE)



Objectives

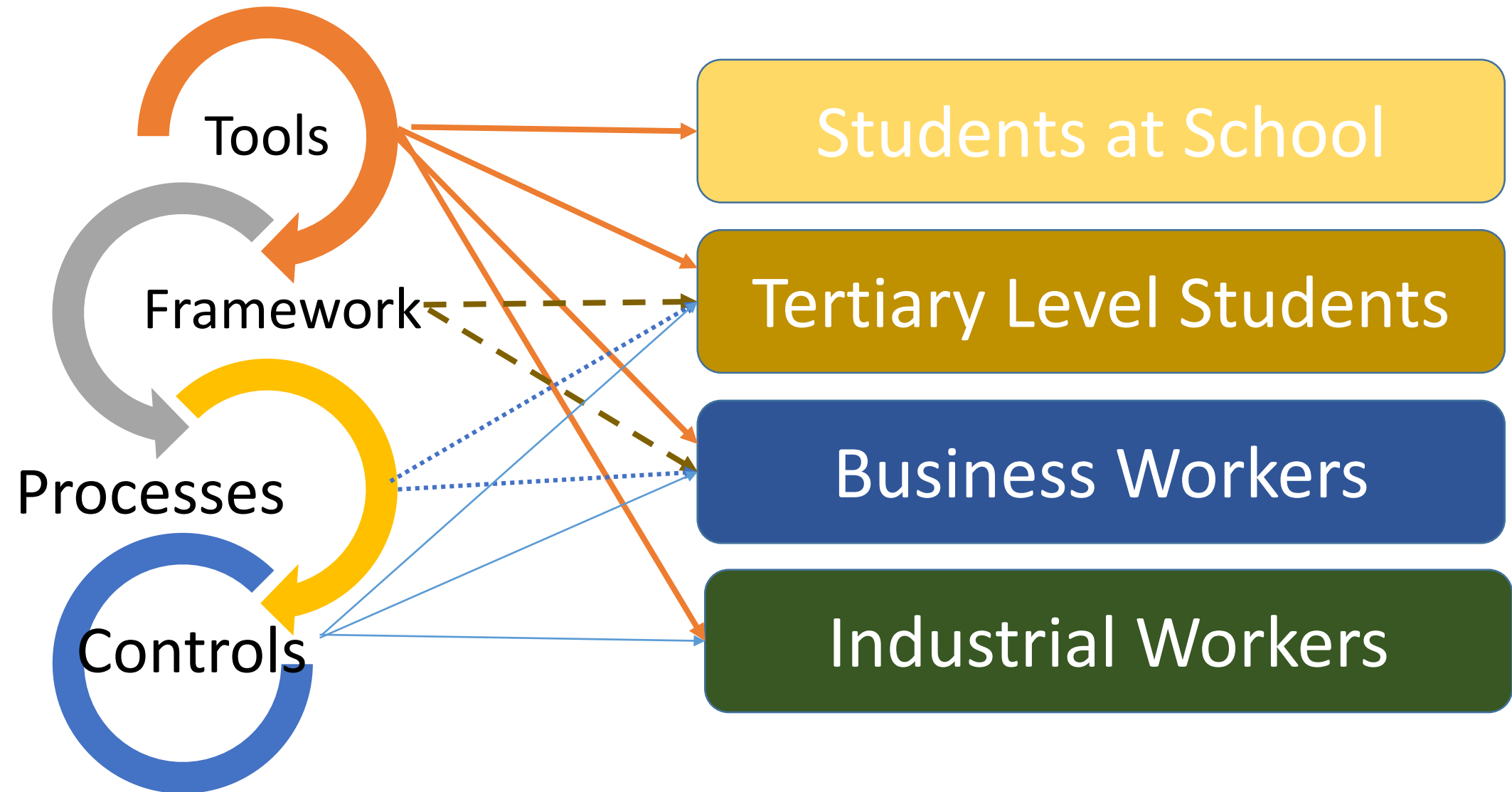
Improve personal competencies across Levels (Level 6 Diploma for Cyber Security, School Cyberstart programs, short courses for industry and business etc.



Create an Ecosystem for employment of competent workers by defining the levels of competencies desired

Provide industry Experience through a continuous upskill and engagement program

Cognitive Structure for Cyber Security Education



Educational Imperatives

- A framework to provide a curriculum for knowledge-supply chain - dovetailed for Cybersecurity – From ***School to Industry***
- Aligned with recognised certifications in the Cyber Security Domain
- Encompasses certifications, micro-credentials, exercises, seminars, courses and challenges – something for every section of the population
- Aligns with Ako

Ako Alignment

- **Mahi Tahī** – Working Together - It needs team work and collaboration at ALL levels to achieve the synergy needed for effective Cyber Security upbringing of our students.
- **Tuakana Teina** - Based on the relationship between an older person and a younger disciple – Works top down with the leaders in the whanau working to teach and train the younger members
- **Whanaungatanga** – A process which needs establishing links, connecting with people, institutions, subject area experts, schools and developing points of engagement which propels a cyber clean ecosystem.

Tools



Frame work



Proces ses



Contr ols



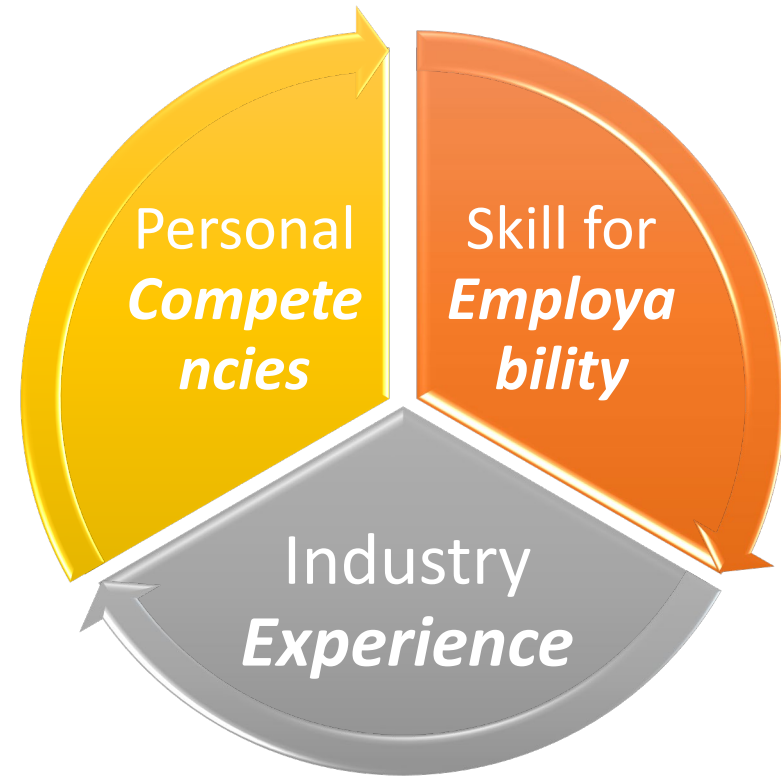
Cyber Security Posture

CEF-CSE

- Students at School
- Tertiary Level Students
- Business Workers
- Industrial Workers



To Enhance



Used for

Through

Collaboration – Mahi Tahī
Mentoring - Tuakana Teina
Group Work - Whanaungatanga

Initial and Future Work

- Three terms worth of work has been put into creating scenario based cyber security and forensics training at Graduate and Post Graduate levels
- Interaction with schools in Waikato region is in the offing
- Identification of a New Zealand based taxonomy for roles in Cyber Security profession in line with the NICE structure used in the US, SmartCyber program of Canada and ISEA in India is proposed
- Reaching out to Whanau/family level cyber hygiene representatives and creating personas of ideal members is planned for a cyber hygiene program



QUESTIONS

ANSWERS

