

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

Table S1: Obtained values for the rates of association, dissociation and collapse.

Rate	H-rasG12V- R169A/K170A	H-rasG12V	H-rasG12V- R128A/R135A
r_1	200 s ⁻¹	200 s ⁻¹	110 s ⁻¹
a_1	5 s ⁻¹ mol ⁻¹	100 s ⁻¹ mol ⁻¹	30 s ⁻¹ mol ⁻¹
r_2	0.2 s ⁻¹	15 s ⁻¹	21 s ⁻¹
a_2	0.01 s ⁻¹ mol ⁻¹	0.05 s ⁻¹ mol ⁻¹	0.07 s ⁻¹ mol ⁻¹
c_1	50 s ⁻¹	100 s ⁻¹	80 s ⁻¹
Ras_{On}	8	8	10
Gal_{On}	3.45	2.15	2.5
$Coll_{Gal}$	1.45	1.3	1

Table S2: Ordinary differential equations (ODE) used in the computational model of nanocluster formation:

Below we give the differential equations that describe the reactions leading to nanocluster formation as displayed in **Fig. 8**.

Here:

- $H \rightarrow$ H-ras-GTP
- $G \rightarrow$ galectin-1
- $H_{\#} \rightarrow$ complex of # number of H-ras-GTP molecules
- $HG \rightarrow$ complex of H-ras-GTP and galectin-1
- $H_{\#}G_{*} \rightarrow$ complex of # number of H-ras-GTP molecules and * number of galectin-1 molecules
- $r_{\#} \rightarrow$ dissociation rates according to scheme
- $a_{\#} \rightarrow$ association rates according to scheme
- $c_{\#} \rightarrow$ collapse rates of the different multimers (1 $\rightarrow H_3$; 2 $\rightarrow H_2G$; 3 $\rightarrow HG_2$; 4 $\rightarrow H_4$; 5 $\rightarrow H_3G$; 6 $\rightarrow H_2G_2$; 7 $\rightarrow H_4G$; 8 $\rightarrow H_3G_2$; 9 $\rightarrow H_4G_2$; 10 $\rightarrow H_3G_3$; 11 $\rightarrow H_4G_3$; 12 $\rightarrow H_3G_4$ and 13 $\rightarrow H_4G_4$)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dH}{dt} = & (2 * r_1 * H_2) - (2 * a_1 * H * H) + (r_2 * HG) - (a_2 * H * G) + (r_3 * H_3) - (a_3 * H_2 * H) \\ & + (r_5 * H_2G) - (a_5 * HG * H) + (r_7 * H_4) - (a_7 * H_3 * H) + (r_9 * H_3G) \\ & - (a_9 * H_2G * H) + (r_{11} * H_2G_2) - (a_{11} * HG_2 * H) + (r_{13} * H_4G) - (a_{13} * H_3G * H) \\ & + (r_{15} * H_3G_2) - (a_{15} * H_2G_2 * H) + (r_{17} * H_4G_2) - (a_{17} * H_3G_2 * H) + (r_{20} * H_4G_3) \\ & - (a_{20} * H_3G_3 * H) + (r_{23} * H_4G_4) - (a_{23} * H_3G_4 * H) + (3 * c_1 * H_3) \\ & + (2 * c_2 * H_2G) + (c_3 * HG_2) + (4 * c_4 * H_4) + (3 * c_5 * H_3G) + (2 * c_6 * H_2G_2) \\ & + (4 * c_7 * H_4G) + (3 * c_8 * H_3G_2) + (4 * c_9 * H_4G_2) + (3 * c_{10} * H_3G_3) \\ & + (4 * c_{11} * H_4G_3) + (3 * c_{12} * H_3G_4) + (4 * c_{13} * H_4G_4) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{dG}{dt} = & (r_2 * HG) - (a_2 * H * G) + (r_4 * H_2G) - (a_4 * H_2 * G) + (r_6 * HG_2) - (a_6 * HG * G) \\
& + (r_8 * H_3G) - (a_8 * H_3 * G) + (r_{10} * H_2G_2) - (a_{10} * H_2G * G) + (r_{12} * H_4G) \\
& - (a_{12} * H_4 * G) + (r_{14} * H_3G_2) - (a_{14} * H_3G * G) + (r_{16} * H_4G_2) - (a_{16} * H_4G * G) \\
& + (r_{18} * H_3G_3) - (a_{18} * H_3G_2 * G) + (r_{19} * H_4G_3) - (a_{19} * H_4G_2 * G) + (r_{21} * H_3G_4) \\
& - (a_{21} * H_3G_3 * G) + (r_{22} * H_4G_4) - (a_{22} * H_4G_3 * G) + (c_2 * H_2G) + (2 * c_3 * HG_2) \\
& + (c_5 * H_3G) + (2 * c_6 * H_2G_2) + (c_7 * H_4G) + (2 * c_8 * H_3G_2) + (2 * c_9 * H_4G_2) \\
& + (3 * c_{10} * H_3G_3) + (3 * c_{11} * H_4G_3) + (4 * c_{12} * H_3G_4) + (4 * c_{13} * H_4G_4)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{dH_2}{dt} = -(r_1 * H_2) + (a_1 * H * H) + (r_3 * H_3) - (a_3 * H_2 * H) + (r_4 * H_2G) - (a_4 * H_2 * G)$$

$$\frac{dHG}{dt} = -(r_2 * HG) + (a_2 * H * G) + (r_5 * H_2G) - (a_5 * HG * H) + (r_6 * HG_2) - (a_6 * HG * G)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{dH_3}{dt} = & -(r_3 * H_3) + (a_3 * H_2 * H) + (r_7 * H_4) - (a_7 * H_3 * H) + (r_8 * H_3G) - (a_8 * H_3 * G) \\
& - (c_1 * H_3)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{dH_2G}{dt} = & -(r_4 * H_2G) + (a_4 * H_2 * G) - (r_5 * H_2G) + (a_5 * HG * H) + (r_9 * H_3G) - (a_9 * H_2G * H) \\
& + (r_{10} * H_2G_2) - (a_{10} * H_2G * G) - (c_2 * H_2G)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{dHG_2}{dt} = -(r_6 * HG_2) + (a_6 * HG * G) + (r_{11} * H_2G_2) - (a_{11} * HG_2 * H) - (c_3 * HG_2)$$

$$\frac{dH_4}{dt} = -(r_7 * H_4) + (a_7 * H_3 * H) + (r_{12} * H_4G) - (a_{12} * H_4 * G) - (c_4 * H_4)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{dH_3G}{dt} = & -(r_8 * H_3G) + (a_8 * H_3 * G) - (r_9 * H_3G) + (a_9 * H_2G * H) + (r_{13} * H_4G) - (a_{13} * H_3G * H) \\
& + (r_{14} * H_3G_2) - (a_{14} * H_3G * G) - (c_5 * H_3G)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{dH_2G_2}{dt} = & -(r_{10} * H_2G_2) + (a_{10} * H_2G * G) - (r_{11} * H_2G_2) + (a_{11} * HG_2 * H) + (r_{15} * H_3G_2) \\
& - (a_{15} * H_2G_2 * H) - (c_6 * H_2G_2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{dH_4G}{dt} = & -(r_{12} * H_4G) + (a_{12} * H_4 * G) - (r_{13} * H_4G) + (a_{13} * H_3G * H) + (r_{16} * H_4G_2) \\
& - (a_{16} * H_4G * G) - (c_7 * H_4G)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{dH_3G_2}{dt} = & -(r_{14} * H_3G_2) + (a_{14} * H_3G * G) - (r_{15} * H_3G_2) + (a_{15} * H_2G_2 * H) + (r_{17} * H_4G_2) \\
& - (a_{17} * H_3G_2 * H) + (r_{18} * H_3G_3) - (a_{18} * H_3G_2 * G) - (c_8 * H_3G_2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{dH_4G_2}{dt} = & -(r_{16} * H_4G_2) + (a_{16} * H_4G * G) - (r_{17} * H_4G_2) + (a_{17} * H_3G_2 * H) + (r_{19} * H_4G_3) \\
& - (a_{19} * H_4G_2 * G) - (c_9 * H_4G_2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{dH_3G_3}{dt} = -(r_{18} * H_3G_3) + (a_{18} * H_3G_2 * G) + (r_{20} * H_4G_3) - (a_{20} * H_3G_3 * H) + (r_{21} * H_3G_4) - (a_{21} * H_3G_3 * G) - (c_{10} * H_3G_3)$$

$$\frac{dH_4G_3}{dt} = -(r_{19} * H_4G_3) + (a_{19} * H_4G_2 * G) - (r_{20} * H_4G_3) + (a_{20} * H_3G_3 * H) + (r_{22} * H_4G_4) - (a_{22} * H_4G_3 * G) - (c_{11} * H_4G_3)$$

$$\frac{dH_3G_4}{dt} = -(r_{21} * H_3G_4) + (a_{21} * H_3G_3 * G) + (r_{23} * H_4G_4) - (a_{23} * H_3G_4 * H) - (c_{12} * H_3G_4)$$

$$\frac{dH_4G_4}{dt} = -(r_{22} * H_4G_4) + (a_{22} * H_4G_3 * G) - (r_{23} * H_4G_4) + (a_{23} * H_3G_4 * H) - (c_{13} * H_4G_4)$$

Rates of association, dissociation and collapse:

Estimated variables:

- $r_1 \rightarrow$ Dissociation rate between two single H-ras-GTP molecules.
- $a_1 \rightarrow$ Association rate between two single H-ras-GTP molecules.
- $r_2 \rightarrow$ Dissociation rate between a single H-ras-GTP molecule and a single Gal-1 molecule.
- $a_2 \rightarrow$ Association rate between a single H-ras-GTP molecule and a single Gal-1 molecule.
- $c_1 \rightarrow$ Collapse rate of the H_3 state.
- $Ras_{On} \rightarrow$ Decrease on the association rate between a single H-ras-GTP and 2- or 3-mers of H-ras-GTP when compared to the association rate of two single H-ras-GTP molecules.
- $Gal_{On} \rightarrow$ Increase on the association rate for the binding of both; H-ras-GTP and Gal-1 to any multimeric structure due to the presence of a Gal-1 molecule on the multimeric structure.
- $Coll_{Gal} \rightarrow$ Decrease on the collapse rate of any multimeric structure due to the presence of a Gal-1 molecule on it.

Other variables:

$$\begin{array}{llll} a_3 = a_1 / Ras_{On}, & r_3 = r_1 & & \\ a_4 = a_2 & , & r_4 = r_2 & , & c_2 = c_1 / Coll_{Gal} \\ a_5 = a_1 * Gal_{On} & , & r_5 = r_1 & & \\ a_6 = a_2 * Gal_{On} & , & r_6 = r_2 & , & c_3 = c_1 / (Coll_{Gal})^2 \\ a_7 = a_1 / (Ras_{On})^2 & , & r_7 = r_1 & , & c_4 = c_1 \\ a_8 = a_2 & , & r_8 = r_2 & , & c_5 = c_1 / Coll_{Gal} \\ a_9 = \frac{a_1 * Gal_{On}}{Ras_{On}} & , & r_9 = r_1 & & \\ a_{10} = a_2 * Gal_{On} & , & r_{10} = r_2 & , & c_6 = c_1 / (Coll_{Gal})^2 \\ a_{11} = a_1 * (Gal_{On})^2 & , & r_{11} = r_1 & & \\ a_{12} = a_2 & , & r_{12} = r_2 & , & c_7 = c_1 / Coll_{Gal} \\ a_{13} = \frac{a_1 * Gal_{On}}{(Ras_{On})^2} & , & r_{13} = r_1 & & \\ a_{14} = a_2 * Gal_{On} & , & r_{14} = r_2 & , & c_8 = c_1 / (Coll_{Gal})^2 \\ a_{15} = \frac{a_1 * (Gal_{On})^2}{Ras_{On}} & , & r_{15} = r_1 & & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{16} &= a_2 * Gal_{on} & , & & r_{16} &= r_2 & , & & c_9 &= c_1 / (Coll_{Gal})^2 \\
a_{17} &= \frac{a_1 * (Gal_{on})^2}{(Ras_{on})^2} & , & & r_{17} &= r_1 & , & & & \\
a_{18} &= a_2 * (Gal_{on})^2 & , & & r_{18} &= r_2 & , & & c_{10} &= c_1 / (Coll_{Gal})^3 \\
a_{19} &= a_2 * (Gal_{on})^2 & , & & r_{19} &= r_2 & , & & c_{11} &= c_1 / (Coll_{Gal})^3 \\
a_{20} &= \frac{a_1 * (Gal_{on})^3}{(Ras_{on})^2} & , & & r_{20} &= r_1 & , & & & \\
a_{21} &= a_2 * (Gal_{on})^3 & , & & r_{21} &= r_2 & , & & c_{12} &= c_1 / (Coll_{Gal})^4 \\
a_{22} &= a_2 * (Gal_{on})^3 & , & & r_{22} &= r_2 & , & & c_{13} &= c_1 / (Coll_{Gal})^4 \\
a_{23} &= \frac{a_1 * (Gal_{on})^4}{(Ras_{on})^2} & , & & r_{23} &= r_1 & , & & &
\end{aligned}$$

Lifetime of nanoclusters and RBD recruitment:

$$\begin{aligned}
Lt_{H_4} &= \frac{1}{[r_7 + (a_{12} * G_{free}) + c_4]} \\
Lt_{H_4G} &= \frac{1}{[r_{12} + r_{13} + (a_{16} * G_{free}) + c_7]} \\
Lt_{H_4G_2} &= \frac{1}{[r_{16} + r_{17} + (a_{19} * G_{free}) + c_9]} \\
Lt_{H_4G_3} &= \frac{1}{[r_{19} + r_{20} + (a_{22} * G_{free}) + c_{11}]} \\
Lt_{H_4G_4} &= \frac{1}{[r_{22} + r_{23} + c_{13}]} \\
RBD &= [(Lt_{H_4} * H_4) + (Lt_{H_4G} * H_4G) + (Lt_{H_4G_2} * H_4G_2) + (Lt_{H_4G_3} * H_4G_3) + (Lt_{H_4G_4} * H_4G_4)] * 4 \\
& * 2.5
\end{aligned}$$