Publishing and Open Access Part II: Hands on

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Overview

- Legal background
- Creative Commons
- Amending agreements
- Links



OA Practice as of 2012

Author decision

Modification of CTA:

of usage rights

Non-exclusive assignment

TOLL ROAD

Toll Access journal

Pre-print acceptance

Exclusive assignment of usage rights (CTA)

No right for self-archiving

No (cost) free availability

GREEN

ROAD

Toll Access Journal with Green Open Access Option

Author decision:

Toll or Open Access journal

Pre-print acceptance

Exclusive transfer of rights to publisher, but some rights transferred back

Right for selfarchiving (embargo period may apply)

Somewhat free availability

GOLDEN ROAD

Genuine/hybrid
Open Access journal

Pre-print acceptance (possibly article processing charge)

Varying modes of assignment of usage rights

Free availability at time of publication

Free availability





Legal Background - Introduction

- Under German law the author (German "Urheber") holds all usage rights and he/she can decide about these usage rights
- When publishing (i.e. make publicly available) a scholarly work the author needs to give permission, i.e. assign usage rights
- For publishing a scholarly work, e.g. via the Internet only non-exclusive usage rights to a user, e.g. publisher, are necessary
- In the past, publishers needed exclusive rights to disseminate the (expensive) printed copies of a scholarly work



German Copyright Law

§ 1 UrhG General

Authors of literary, scientific and artistic works shall enjoy protection for their works in accordance with this Law.

§ 2 UrhG Protected Works

- (1) Protected literary, scientific and artistic works shall include, in particular,
 - 1. works of language, such as writings, speeches and computer programs;
 - 2. musical works;
 - 3. works of pantomime, including choreographic works;
 - 4. works of fine art, including works of architecture and of applied art and plans for such works;
 - 5. photographic works, including works produced by processes similar to photography;
 - cinematographic works, including works produced by processes similar to cinematography;
 - 7. illustrations of a scientific or technical nature, such as drawings, plans, maps, sketches, tables and three-dimensional presentations.
- (2) Personal intellectual creations alone shall constitute works within the meaning of this Law.



Legal Background - Contract I

Author Exclusive Agreement

Publisher + exclusive Agreement

Usage rights



Legal Background – Contract II

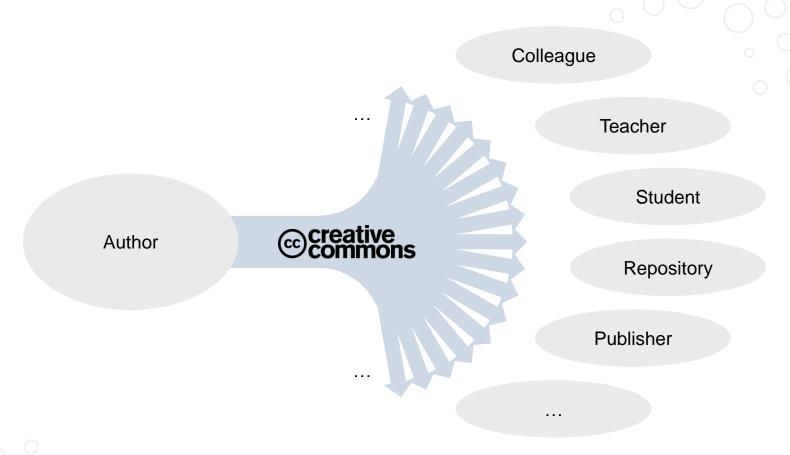
Usage rights

Author Non-exclusive Agreement Publisher

Publication



Legal Background - Licencing



22.02.2012 7



Creative Commons



About

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You let others copy, distribute, display, and perform your work — and derivative works based upon it — but for noncommercial purposes only.



No Derivative Works

You let others copy, distribute, display, and perform only verbatim copies of your work, not derivative works based upon it.

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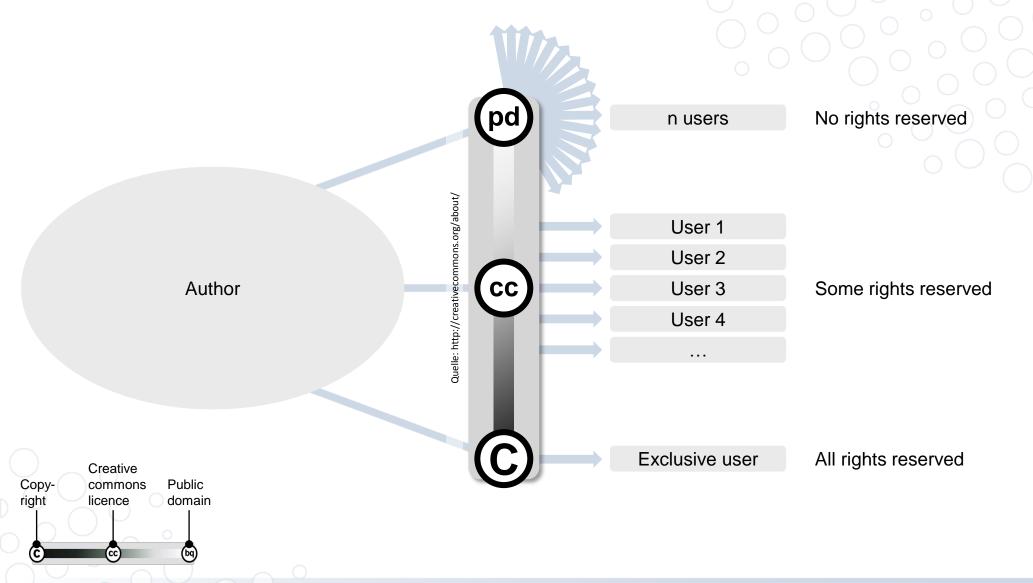
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Legal Background – Summary





Amendment of Copyright Agreement

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a contract
with the
publisher and
therefore in
principle
negotiable

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Copyright Transfer Agreement – Typical Phrasing

- I hereby assign to XY the copyright in the work throughout the world, in all languages for the full term of copyright ...
- The copyright of the work is transferred to XY which hereby acquires the sole right to print, publish, distribute and sell the work throughout the world...
- I hereby transfer to XY all rights, title, and interest to the above named work, including the right to claim copyright throughout the world...



Using an Author Addendum

Addendum to Publication Agreement

(Version to be used to amend publication contract for which German law does not apply - 28.06.201	(1	Version to be used	to amend	publication	contract :	for which	German	law does	not apply	28.06.201°)
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1.	 This Addendum modifies and supplements the attached Publication Agreement concerning the forwork: 		
	Title:		
	Journal:		
2.	The parties to the Publication Agreement are:		
	Corresponding author:		
	Publisher:		
	Fullisher.		
3.	The parties agree that wherever there is any conflict between this Addendum and the Publication Agreement, the provisions of this Addendum are paramount and the Publication Agreement shall be construed accordingly.		
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http://ec.europa.eu/research/science-society/document_library/pdf_06/modei-cover-letter-for-amendment_en



Special clauses in the German Copyright Law

Journal Articles

§38 para. 1 UrhG

Exclusive rights for one year then non-exclusive usage right back to the author

Commemorative publications etc.

§38 para. 2 UrhG

Exclusive rights for one year then non-exclusive usage right back to the author, when no remuneration was paid

Newspaper articles

§38 para. 3 UrhG

Non-exclusive rights only

These clauses are only effective when no contract was signed!



Links

- MPS OA Website
- Creative Commons
- IUWIS
- Information Platform Open Access
- Allianz Priority Initiative

- → http://oa.mpg.de/
- → http://creativecommons.org/
- → http://www.iuwis.de/
- → http://open-access.net
- → http://www.allianz-initiative.de/de/ (in German only)

22,02.2012



Thank you very much for your attention!

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