The Founding of *Carolina Planning*: A Modest Proposal

Lee L. Corum

The Department of City and Regional Planning (DCRP) at the University of North Carolina (UNC) at Chapel Hill is celebrating the twentieth anniversary of *Carolina Planning*. The students of DCRP began what has become the twenty-year tradition of *Carolina Planning* with the publication of the first issue during the summer of 1975. This article reviews the efforts of DCRP students, faculty, staff, and alumni who have contributed to the founding and success of *Carolina Planning*.

The idea for *Carolina Planning* was developed by Nancy Grden, Jim Miller, and myself, three UNC planning graduate students, during our 1974 summer internships in Washington, D.C. Fresh from the completion of our first year of graduate planning education, excited by our first contact with professional planning practice, and undeterred by practical considerations, we undertook a modest endeavor. We began to discuss and develop a proposal for a student-run journal addressing public policy issues in the planning field.

From our contact with fellow students at the UNC Law School we were aware of the tradition of University support for a student-edited law review. To us this model seemed to have equal application to the professional and academic development of the planning field. Dinner discussions in Georgetown during

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Initial correspondence with Chairman Hemmens led to serious consideration of our proposal for publishing *Carolina Planning*. After we returned to Chapel Hill for the fall semester, DCRP approved our proposal, subject to our securing the necessary funding for this new publication.

The Start-Up

The 1974-75 academic year was devoted to the establishment of what we were convinced would become a planning student institution at UNC.

Nancy Grden had served as editor of the student newspaper at Bucknell University before arriving at UNC. Due to her experience, ability, and leadership, she was the natural selection for the first editor. Jim

Miller accepted the duties of assistant editor. John Carroll, a graduate of the N.C.S.U. School of Design joined the student team and designed the new publication. Jim Foerster, Wanda Lewis, and Chuck Roe made valuable contributions while serving as the first members of the Editorial Board. While house-sitting for DCRP founder and former Chairman John Parker. I provided the venue for student staff meetings. It is fitting that the roots of Carolina Planning can be traced to Jack Parker's lovely home and garden

Brower, David Burby, Raymond Erskine, Robert Gilbert, Gorman Godschalk, David Goldstein, Harvey Hemmens, George Hill, William Howes, Jonathan Luger, Mike Malizia, Emil Rohe, William Stegman, Michael Weiss, Shirley

Table 1: Faculty WhoHave Assisted Caro-lina Planning.

Baldwin, Bertina Barger, Brenda Bisher, Catherine Brady, Michael Coke, Patricia Cooper, Asta Cyphert, Carroll Drake, Linda Egan, Bruce Felton, Mollie Geer, Betty Gould, Katherine Hagner, Mary Ellen Holman, Bill Jones, Carolyn Pettis, Mary Rhine, Cynthia Schwalberg, Renee Theobald, Joyce Thomas, Janie Whitt, Marsha Yates, Judy

Table 2: Staff Who HaveAssisted Carolina Planning.

where so many other contributions to planning education were discussed and nourished.

Faculty support and encouragement during the first year was led by Chairman Hemmens. Professors David Godschalk and Gorman Gilbert joined him on the first *Carolina Planning* Editorial Board. Other faculty members, particularly Jonathan Howes, made contributions that insured a successful startup.

Financial Support

As with most new enterprises *Carolina Planning* was in need of

an "angel" who would underwrite its initial working capital requirements. Answering this need, the Z. Smith Reynolds Foundation of Winston-Salem awarded a generous grant which made possible the publication of the journal during its second and third years of operation.

Ademeluyi, Steve Allenstein, Karen Anders, James Jr. Anton, John Axler, Norman Bachle, Laura Bamberg, Joseph Barlow, Bill Barnard, Chase Barnes, Karen Becker, John Beiro, Noreen Berusch, Russell Biber, Joe Blaha, Kathy Bland, Thomas Blieve, John Blomberg, Georgiana Bollens, Scott Bollens, Scott Boykins, Irving Broun, Dan Broun, Daniel Buckwalter, Jane Carroll, John Cate, Dennis Clapp-Smith, Merritt Cobb, Priscilla Crews, Jean Cunningham, Ellen Davis, John Deese, William Dingfelder, Jackie DiTullio, John Dopp, Steve Einsweiler, Lee Engel, Marla Epstein, Andy Epstein, Larry Evers, Kathy Faust, Ginny

Feibel, Charles Ferland, Kathey Fleishman, Daniel Foerster, Jim Foster, Becky Gaadt, John Garner, Nancy Gleason, Rick Godwin, Stephen Gould, Trina Grden, Nancy Hafrey, Anne Hafrey, Anne Harrison, Ted Olin Hegenbarth, Jane Hendricks, Sara Herzberg, Steve Hill, Laura Hillstrom, Doug Hollifield, Shea Hyman, Eric Jones, Susan Klein, Robert Knopf, Bruce Kristiansson, Karen Kron, Paul Lebens, John Lewis, Wanda Leyden, Kathleen Mack, Joanna Manuel, John Marling, John Mason, Martha McCullough, Julie McDonald, Sam McGuire, Patricia McKell, L. Dale Merkel, Heidi Tolo Meserve, Don Miller, Jim Morris, Catherine

Morris, Cathy Morrison, Michael Morton, Elizabeth Mosher, Carolyn Paik, Dick Parham, David Petterson, Lynne Pfeffer, Cindy Pollock, Blair Ponticello, Stacey Powell, Heidi Walter Randall, Nancy Redmond, Michael Richardson, Craig Robertson, Ken Roe, Chuck Sadler, Forrest Sandorf, Marilyn Sauve, Joanne Scopaz, Valerie Shambaugh, Claudia Shambaugh, Julie Shaw, Carol Shelburne, Mark Silverman, Ann Snaman, Sue Springer, Kirsten Stein, Jim Stewart, Margaret Stichter, Steven Stiftel, Bruce Stroh, Dan Taylor, Louise Vant-Hull, Julia Waitz, Judy Wallace, Ralph Webb, Laura Weidner, Ruth Ann Weissman, Seth White, Karen

Table 3: Students Who Have Assisted Carolina Planning.

Over the years *Carolina Planning* has enjoyed financial support from many quarters. The John Parker Trust Fund and DCRP have contributed financial assistance in the form of scholarships to student staff members and ongoing operating support beginning with the first issue and continuing for the journal's entire tenure.

The North Carolina Chapter of the American Planning Association (N.C.A.P.A.), which provides *Carolina Planning* subscriptions for its membership, has provided years of underwriting support. The DCRP Alumni Association has followed the example set by the N.C.A.P.A. Chapter by also providing subscriptions for its members. It has been the support of these friends of *Carolina Planning* and our loyal subscribers that has made a twentieth anniversary observance possible.

DCRP Faculty and Staff Support

The faculty and staff of DCRP have always answered the call when *Carolina Planning* was in need of guidance. Professor David Godschalk has given the longest service on the Editorial Board and has remained a frequent contributor of articles. Other principal faculty supporters are shown in Table 1.

Not a single issue of the journal was produced without significant assistance from DCRP staff. Later members of the Center for Urban and Regional Studies also made contributions for which the student staff must remain forever grateful. Bertina Baldwin. Pat Coke, and Asta Cooper are representative of staff members who have always provided indispensable assistance. Other key staff are shown in Table 2.

A Student Publication

More than 120 students have served on the staff of *Carolina Planning* since its founding in 1975. Students have edited, managed, designed, and laid out each and every issue. The total number of hours required to publish *Carolina Planning* over the past twenty years is beyond calculation. Because of this enormous effort, I feel it essential to recognize these students for their service. See Table 3. Resolution adopted by the Commission of the American Institute of Certified Planners Commending Carolina Planning

Whereas, Carolina Planning has been published continuously for 15 years by students in the graduate program in City and Regional Planning at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, and

Whereas, Carolina Planning in its design and content has achieved a level of outstanding quality and

Whereas, Carolina Planning, through distribution by the North Carolina Chapter of the American Planning Association to chapter members continues to advance the field of planning by providing a lively forum for students, practitioners, public officials, and planning educators, and

Whereas, the 1991 AICP Student Awards jury in awarding an Honorable Mention for the Spring 1990 issue recommended to the Commission that **Carolina Planning** receive a special recognition on its fifteenth anniversary, now be it

Resolved, that the Commission of the American Institute of Certified Planners recognizes **Carolina Planning** for its contribution to the field of planning, commends the students of the graduate program in City and Regional Planning at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill for their talent and commitment in publishing **Carolina Planning** continuously for fifteen years, and sincerely wished **Carolina Planning** continued success in the future, and further

Resolved, that a suitable engrossed copy of the resolution be presented to the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Department of City and Regional Planning for public display.

March 22, 1991

AICP Executive Director

Figure 1: Commendation to Carolina Planning from AICP.

Service to the Planning Field

As stated above, *Carolina Planning* was originally founded with the model of the student-edited law review in mind. Therefore, unlike other academic journals, *Carolina Planning* is unique because, like law reviews, it is both professional and academic in purpose while it is controlled and edited by graduate students. The unique character of this model has allowed *Carolina Planning* to serve the field of planning in three facets: it has been useful to the academic development of planning, to practitioners, and has provided a valuable experience for planning students.

Carolina Planning's contribution to the planning field cannot be fully measured. In its twenty years of publication, the journal has presented over 270 articles, book reviews, and comments by over 315 authors. (See the index of articles for the last ten years elsewhere in this issue.) This body of work was prepared by planning students, faculty, and practitioners and reflects their diverse interests, rich variety of viewpoints, and professional life experiences. *Carolina Planning*'s unique contribution is that it attempts to stimulate rigorous academic discourse among planning students, practitioners, and faculty on issues of public importance.

Carolina Planning was recognized by the American Institute of Certified Planners in 1991 with a special commendation. This award is an indication of the twenty-year legacy of high quality service to the planning field. (See Figure 1 for the full text of the commendation.)

Carolina Planning has achieved many of the original objectives identified by its founders over twenty years ago. As the journal begins another decade of service, it should strive to continue this work while reaching all those who may contribute to and benefit from this forum.