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# Unusual formation of ( $E$ )-11-(aminomethylene)-8,9,10,11-tetrahydropyrido[2',3':4,5]pyrimido-[1,2-a]azepin-5(7H)-one and its crystal structure 

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Selective C-formylation of 8,9,10,11-tetrahydropyrido $\left[2^{\prime}, 3^{\prime}: 4,5\right]$ pyrimido[1,2-a]-azepin- $5(7 H)$-one has been studied for the first time. It was revealed that formylation proceeds by the formation of an intermediate salt, which due to the re-amination process on treatment with aqueous ammonia transformed into the corresponding (E)-11-(aminomethylene)-8,9,10,11-tetrahydropyrido[2', $\left.3^{\prime}: 4,5\right]$ -pyrimido[1,2-a]azepin-5(7H)-one, $\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{14} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}$, as an $E$-isomer. Formylation was carried out by Vilsmeier-Haack reagent and the structure of the synthesized compound was confirmed by X-ray structural analysis, spectroscopic and LCMS methods. In the molecule, the seven-membered pentamethylene ring adopts a twist-boat conformation.

## 1. Chemical context

Pyrimidine-containing heterocyclic compounds are widely distributed in nature (Lagoja, 2005) and among synthetic compounds (Joshi et al., 2016; Roopan \& Sompalle, 2016). These compounds are of theoretical and practical interest, having plural reactivity and with many prospective biologically active compounds among the synthesized derivatives.

In previous reports we have described several syntheses, viz. the reaction of 2,3-trimethylenepyrido[2,3- $d$ ] pyrimidin-4one with aromatic aldehydes (Khodjaniyazov, 2015a,b; Khodjaniyazov \& Ashurov, 2016), selective reduction with sodium borohydride (Khodjaniyazov et al., 2016b), and the formation of ( $E$ )-9-( $N, N$-dimethylaminomethylidene)-8,9-di-hydropyrido[2,3-d]pyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrimidin-5(7H)-one (Khodjaniyazov et al., 2016a). In this current report we present the results of reaction of 8,9,10,11-tetrahydropyrido $\left[2^{\prime}, 3^{\prime}: 4,5\right]$ -pyrimido[1,2-a]azepin-5(7H)-one (1) with the VilsmeierHaack reagent, decomposition by water and subsequent treatment with aqueous ammonia. We carried out the interaction of 1 with a formylating agent and, at the end of the reaction, the unusual final product $(E)$-11-(aminomethylene)-8,9,10,11-tetrahydropyrido[ $\left.2^{\prime}, 3^{\prime}: 4,5\right]$ pyrimido-[1,2-a]azepin$5(7 \mathrm{H})$-one (3) was isolated after treatment (re-amination) of 11-dimethylaminomethylidene derivative (2) with aqueous ammonia. The reaction proceeds as shown in Fig. 1. The


Figure 1
reaction product was different from that obtained in the case of formylation of 2,3-trimethylenepyrido[2,3- $d$ ] pyrimidin-4one [pyrido[2,3-d]pyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrimidin-5(7H)-one; Khodjaniyazov et al., 2016a]. This fact was explained by re-amination of the initially formed dimethylaminomethylidene derivative $\mathbf{2}$ under action of aqueous ammonia to give $(E)$-11-(aminomethylene)-8,9,10,11-tetrahydropyrido $\left[2^{\prime}, 3^{\prime}: 4,5\right]$ -pyrimido[1,2-a]azepin-5(7H)-one (3) as the final product


## 2. Structural commentary

The title compound crystallizes in the centrosymmetric monoclinic $P 2_{I} / c$ (No. 14) space group. The asymmetric unit contains one crystallographically independent molecule. A displacement ellipsoid plot showing the atom-numbering scheme is presented in Fig. 2. In the molecule, the sevenmembered pentamethylene ring exhibits a twist-boat conformation and has an approximate twofold symmetry with a $C_{2}$ axis passing through atom C 12 and midpoint of the $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 9$ bond. The amino group is $E$-oriented and hybridization of the N atom in this group lies between $s p^{3}$ and $s p^{2}$. The $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{N}$ bond makes an angle of $155^{\circ}$ with the bisector of the $\mathrm{H}-\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}$ angle. The equivalent angle in methylamine with a pyramidal $s p^{3}$-hybridized N atom is $\sim 123^{\circ}$ (Klingebiel et al., 2002) and it


Figure 2
The molecular structure of compound $\mathbf{3}$, with the atom labelling and $50 \%$ probability displacement ellipsoids.

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\AA^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ ).

| $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| N15-H1 $\cdots \mathrm{O}^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $0.85(3)$ | $2.21(3)$ | $3.017(3)$ | $159(3)$ |
| N15-H2 $\cdots 1^{\mathrm{ii}}$ | $0.85(5)$ | $2.31(5)$ | $3.146(3)$ | $168(4)$ |
| N15-H2 $\cdots \mathrm{N} 8^{\mathrm{ii}}$ | $0.85(5)$ | $2.79(5)$ | $3.401(4)$ | $131(4)$ |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x-1, y, z$; (ii) $-x,-y+1,-z+1$.
is nearly $180^{\circ}$ in formamide with a planar $\mathrm{sp}^{2}$-hybridized N atom (Gajda \& Katrusiak, 2011). The pyrimidine ring is twisted slightly, which may be because of the influence of the twisted seven-membered azepane ring. The $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 8 A-$ $\mathrm{N} 4 A-\mathrm{C} 4$ torsion angle of is $8.7(4)^{\circ}$.

## 3. Supramolecular features

In the crystal, hydrogen bonds with 16 ring and three chain motifs are generated by $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{N}$ and $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ contacts (Table 1). The amino group is located close to the nitrogen atoms N1 and N8 of an inversion-related molecule, forming hydrogen bonds with $R_{1}^{2}(4)$ and $R_{2}^{2}(12)$ graph-set motifs (Fig. 3). This amino group also forms a hydrogen bond with the $\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}$ oxygen atom of a molecule translated along the $a$ axis, which links the molecules into $R_{4}^{4}(16)$ rings. Hydrogenbonded chains are formed along [100] by alternating $R_{2}^{2}(12)$ and $R_{4}^{4}(16)$ rings (Fig. 4). These chains are stabilized by intermolecular $\pi$ - $\pi$-stacking interactions observed between the pyridine and pyrimidine rings [centroid-centroid distance $=3.669$ (2) $\AA$; symmetry operation $1-x, 1-y, 1-z]$.

## 4. Database survey

A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (Version 5.38, last update November 2016; Groom et al., 2016) for the 4 -azaquinazoline moiety gave eight hits. Only one of these is a related structure, a tricyclic 4-azaquinazolin-4-one with a


Figure 3
Hydrogen bonding in the title compound showing the $R_{1}^{2}(4)$ and $R_{2}^{2}(12)$ graph-set motifs.


Figure 4
Hydrogen-bonded chain formation in 3.
substituent on the third ring (VAMBET; Khodjaniyazov \& Ashurov, 2016).

## 5. Synthesis and crystallization

Materials and methods. The results of electro spray ionization mass spectrometry (ESI-MS) were recorded using a 6420 TripleQuadLC/MC (Agilent Technologies, US) LC-MS spectrometer. The measurements were carried out in positive-ion mode. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectra were recorded in $\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}$ on a Varian $400-\mathrm{MR}$ spectrometer operating accordingly at 400 MHz . Hexamethyldisiloxcane (HMDSO) was used as internal standard and the chemical shift of ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ was recorded in ppm. Melting points were measured on a Boetius and MEL-TEMP apparatus manufactured by Branstead international (USA) and are uncorrected. IR spectra were recorded on an IR Fourier System 2000 (Perkin-Elmer) as KBr pellets.

The reaction process was monitored by TLC on Silufol UV254 plates using a $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3} / \mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{OH}(12: 1)$ solvent system and the developed plates were visualized under a UV lamp. Solvents were purified by standard procedures. Organic solutions were dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ or with dried $\mathrm{CaCl}_{2}$.

Synthesis of (E)-11-(aminomethylene)-8,9,10,11-tetrahydropyrido $\left[2^{\prime}, 3^{\prime}: 4,5\right]$-pyrimido $[1,2-a]$ azepin-5(7H)-one (3). A round-bottom flask with freshly distilled DMF ( 3 ml , $39 \mathrm{mmol})$ was cooled by an ice-water bath and $\mathrm{POCl}_{3}(1 \mathrm{ml}$, 10.7 mmol ) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred ( 30 min ), then $8,9,10,11$-tetrahydropyrido $\left[2^{\prime}, 3^{\prime}: 4,5\right]$ pyrimido-[1,2-a] azepin-5( $7 H$ )-one (1) ( $0.51 \mathrm{~g}, 2.4 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added into the reaction mixture. The reaction mixture was heated in a water bath for 1.5 h at 343 K and left for another day. Water $(4 \mathrm{ml})$ was poured into the flask. TLC monitoring showed that the initial compound had fully transformed. The reaction mixture was treated by aqueous ammonia solution up to pH 9 . The obtained solution was extracted by chloroform ( 30 mL ) three times. The chloroform part was dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and the solvent was removed. Yield $0.34 \mathrm{~g}(60 \%)$, m.p. $458-460 \mathrm{~K}$,

Table 2
Experimental details.
Crystal data
Chemical formula
$M_{\mathrm{r}}$
Crystal system, space group
Temperature (K)
$a, b, c(\AA)$
$\beta\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$
$V\left(\AA^{3}\right)$
Z
Radiation type
$\mu\left(\mathrm{mm}^{-1}\right)$
Crystal size (mm)
Data collection
Diffractometer
Absorption correction
$T_{\text {min }}, T_{\text {max }}$
No. of measured, independent and observed $[I>2 \sigma(I)]$ reflections
$R_{\text {int }}$
$(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{\text {max }}\left(\AA^{-1}\right)$
Refinement
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right], w R\left(F^{2}\right), S$
$0.050,0.141,1.04$
No. of reflections
No. of parameters
H -atom treatment
$\Delta \rho_{\text {max }}, \Delta \rho_{\text {min }}\left(\mathrm{e} \AA^{-3}\right)$
$\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{14} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}$
242.28

Monoclinic, $P 2_{1} / c$
293
98.046 (8)
1140.6 (3)

4
$\mathrm{Cu} K \alpha$
0.76
$0.40 \times 0.35 \times 0.15$

Diffraction, 2007)
$0.965,1.000$
7589, 2328, 1478
0.059
0.631

171 refinement
8.7260 (7), 15.236 (3), 8.6642 (7)

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur, Ruby
Multi-scan (CrysAlis PRO; Oxford

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained

Computer programs: CrysAlis PRO (Oxford Diffraction, 2007), SHELXS7 and XP in SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008) and SHELXL2014/7 (Sheldrick, 2015).
$R_{\mathrm{f}} 0.63$. Single crystals of $\mathbf{3}$ were grown from acetone solution by slow evaporation of the solvent at room temperature.

UV spectrum (ethanol, $\lambda_{\max }, \mathrm{nm}$ ) neutral medium: 279.58, 348.97; acidic medium ( HCl ): 280.24, 362.37, 420.80; neutralization ( $\mathrm{HCl}+\mathrm{NaOH}$ ): 279.12, 318.11, 362.29; basic medium $(\mathrm{NaOH}): 275.83,347.71$. IR spectrum ( $\mathrm{KBr}, v, \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ ): 3382 $\left(\mathrm{NH}_{2}\right), 3325,3203,3064,2924,2869,2824,1642,1613(\mathrm{NH})$, $1591,1562,1523,1470,1433,1389,1353,1319,1267,1249,1227$, $1184,1126,1107,1077,1045,976,934,864,825,783,735,688$, 663, 601, 548, 420. LC-MS (+ESI): $243[M+\mathrm{H}]^{+}, 216.1,201.1$, $174,160.9,148.0,121.0,93.0,79.0,55.1,39.1 .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum [400 MHz, $\left.\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}, \delta, \mathrm{ppm}, J(\mathrm{~Hz}]\right): 1.77\left(2 \mathrm{H}, m, \gamma-\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $1.92\left(2 \mathrm{H}, m, \delta-\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 2.385\left(2 \mathrm{H}, m, \beta-\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 4.195(2 \mathrm{H}, t, J=6.1$, $\left.\varepsilon-\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 7.454(1 \mathrm{H}, b r s,=\mathrm{CH}), 7.28(1 \mathrm{H}, d d, J=4.6,7.9, \mathrm{H}-6)$, $8.45(1 \mathrm{H}, d d, J=7.9,2.1, \mathrm{H}-5), 8.735(1 \mathrm{H}, d d, J=4.6,2.1, \mathrm{H}-7)$.

## 6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. H-bound N atoms were freely refined. C-bound H atoms were refined as riding with $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}=$ 0.93 or $0.97 \AA$ and $U_{\text {iso }}(\mathrm{H})=1.2 U_{\text {eq }}(\mathrm{C})$.

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## supporting information

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# Unusual formation of ( $E$ )-11-(aminomethylene)-8,9,10,11-tetrahydropyrido [2', $\left.3^{\prime}: 4,5\right]$ pyrimido[1,2-a]azepin-5(7H)-one and its crystal structure 

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## Computing details

Data collection: CrysAlis PRO (Oxford Diffraction, 2007); cell refinement: CrysAlis PRO (Oxford Diffraction, 2007); data reduction: CrysAlis PRO (Oxford Diffraction, 2007); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS7 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL2014/7 (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: XP in SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL2014/7 (Sheldrick, 2015).
(E)-11-(Aminomethylene)-8,9,10,11-tetrahydropyrido[2',3':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-a]azepin-5(7H)-one

## Crystal data

$\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{14} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}$
$M_{r}=242.28$
Monoclinic, $P 2_{1} / c$
$a=8.7260$ (7) $\AA$
$b=15.236$ (3) $\AA$
$c=8.6642$ (7) $\AA$
$\beta=98.046$ ( 8$)^{\circ}$
$V=1140.6(3) \AA^{3}$
$Z=4$
$F(000)=512$

## Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur, Ruby diffractometer
Radiation source: Enhance (Cu) X-ray Source
Graphite monochromator
Detector resolution: 10.2576 pixels $\mathrm{mm}^{-1}$
$\omega$ scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(CrysAlis Pro; Oxford Diffraction, 2007)
$T_{\text {min }}=0.965, T_{\text {max }}=1.000$
$D_{\mathrm{x}}=1.411 \mathrm{Mg} \mathrm{m}^{-3}$
Melting point: 458(2) K
$\mathrm{Cu} K \alpha$ radiation, $\lambda=1.54184 \AA$
Cell parameters from 911 reflections
$\theta=5.9-75.7^{\circ}$
$\mu=0.76 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}$
$T=293 \mathrm{~K}$
Plate, colourless
$0.40 \times 0.35 \times 0.15 \mathrm{~mm}$

## Refinement

Refinement on $F^{2}$
Least-squares matrix: full
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.050$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.141$
$S=1.04$
2328 reflections

171 parameters
0 restraints
Hydrogen site location: mixed
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

## supporting information

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\(w=1 /\left[\sigma^{2}\left(F_{o}^{2}\right)+(0.0554 P)^{2}+0.003 P\right]\)
    where \(P=\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}^{2}+2 F_{\mathrm{c}}{ }^{2}\right) / 3\)
\((\Delta / \sigma)_{\max }=0.001\)
```

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Delta \rho_{\max }=0.18 \mathrm{e} \AA^{-3} \\
& \Delta \rho_{\min }=-0.20 \mathrm{e}^{-3}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $A^{2}$ )

|  | $x$ | $y$ | $z$ | $U_{\text {iso }} * / U_{\text {eq }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| O1 | 0.6098 (2) | 0.35990 (15) | 0.1710 (2) | 0.0621 (5) |
| N3 | 0.3638 (2) | 0.39263 (13) | 0.2102 (2) | 0.0449 (4) |
| N1 | 0.2921 (2) | 0.40925 (14) | 0.4621 (2) | 0.0472 (5) |
| N8 | 0.4731 (3) | 0.39670 (16) | 0.6821 (2) | 0.0569 (5) |
| N15 | -0.1422 (3) | 0.49351 (19) | 0.2758 (3) | 0.0606 (6) |
| C2 | 0.2547 (3) | 0.40679 (15) | 0.3099 (3) | 0.0438 (5) |
| C9 | 0.0935 (3) | 0.41797 (17) | 0.2412 (3) | 0.0478 (5) |
| C4A | 0.5549 (3) | 0.36809 (16) | 0.4323 (3) | 0.0468 (5) |
| C8A | 0.4417 (3) | 0.39271 (15) | 0.5243 (3) | 0.0459 (5) |
| C4 | 0.5167 (3) | 0.37221 (16) | 0.2626 (3) | 0.0476 (5) |
| C14 | 0.0100 (3) | 0.47631 (17) | 0.3123 (3) | 0.0491 (5) |
| H14A | 0.0630 | 0.5078 | 0.3950 | 0.059* |
| C13 | 0.3195 (3) | 0.40613 (17) | 0.0415 (3) | 0.0502 (6) |
| H13A | 0.4110 | 0.4200 | -0.0056 | 0.060* |
| H13B | 0.2492 | 0.4556 | 0.0247 | 0.060* |
| C5 | 0.7016 (3) | 0.34430 (18) | 0.5046 (3) | 0.0557 (6) |
| H5A | 0.7782 | 0.3280 | 0.4457 | 0.067* |
| C12 | 0.2420 (3) | 0.32550 (18) | -0.0367 (3) | 0.0560 (6) |
| H12A | 0.1995 | 0.3400 | -0.1432 | 0.067* |
| H12B | 0.3189 | 0.2798 | -0.0403 | 0.067* |
| C6 | 0.7310 (3) | 0.34538 (19) | 0.6636 (3) | 0.0576 (6) |
| H6A | 0.8268 | 0.3281 | 0.7154 | 0.069* |
| C10 | 0.0156 (3) | 0.3637 (2) | 0.1043 (3) | 0.0607 (7) |
| H10A | -0.0772 | 0.3374 | 0.1341 | 0.073* |
| H10B | -0.0163 | 0.4030 | 0.0177 | 0.073* |
| C7 | 0.6134 (3) | 0.3731 (2) | 0.7466 (3) | 0.0603 (6) |
| H7A | 0.6354 | 0.3750 | 0.8547 | 0.072* |
| C11 | 0.1136 (3) | 0.2911 (2) | 0.0480 (3) | 0.0617 (7) |
| H11A | 0.1589 | 0.2566 | 0.1368 | 0.074* |
| H11B | 0.0474 | 0.2527 | -0.0214 | 0.074* |
| H1 | -0.201 (4) | 0.456 (2) | 0.224 (4) | 0.112 (16)* |
| H2 | -0.181 (6) | 0.527 (3) | 0.338 (5) | 0.16 (2)* |

Atomic displacement parameters $\left(\AA^{2}\right)$

|  | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{12}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{23}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| O1 | $0.0464(10)$ | $0.0880(14)$ | $0.0538(10)$ | $0.0053(9)$ | $0.0141(8)$ | $-0.0095(9)$ |
| N3 | $0.0398(10)$ | $0.0537(11)$ | $0.0415(10)$ | $-0.0006(8)$ | $0.0065(8)$ | $-0.0030(8)$ |
| N1 | $0.0420(10)$ | $0.0574(12)$ | $0.0430(10)$ | $0.0022(9)$ | $0.0082(8)$ | $-0.0032(8)$ |
| N8 | $0.0562(13)$ | $0.0707(14)$ | $0.0428(11)$ | $0.0026(10)$ | $0.0039(9)$ | $-0.0027(9)$ |
| N15 | $0.0465(13)$ | $0.0786(17)$ | $0.0566(13)$ | $0.0100(11)$ | $0.0072(10)$ | $0.0016(11)$ |
| C2 | $0.0416(12)$ | $0.0462(12)$ | $0.0440(12)$ | $-0.0003(9)$ | $0.0070(9)$ | $-0.0030(9)$ |
| C9 | $0.0400(12)$ | $0.0593(14)$ | $0.0443(12)$ | $0.0014(10)$ | $0.0071(9)$ | $-0.0003(10)$ |
| C4A | $0.0424(12)$ | $0.0492(13)$ | $0.0484(12)$ | $-0.0002(10)$ | $0.0047(10)$ | $-0.0026(9)$ |
| C8A | $0.0430(12)$ | $0.0494(13)$ | $0.0450(12)$ | $0.0015(9)$ | $0.0049(9)$ | $-0.0019(9)$ |
| C4 | $0.0404(12)$ | $0.0500(12)$ | $0.0533(13)$ | $0.0002(10)$ | $0.0097(10)$ | $-0.0076(10)$ |
| C14 | $0.0393(12)$ | $0.0630(15)$ | $0.0446(12)$ | $0.0021(11)$ | $0.0042(9)$ | $0.0033(10)$ |
| C13 | $0.0478(13)$ | $0.0601(15)$ | $0.0436(12)$ | $0.0002(11)$ | $0.0088(10)$ | $0.0018(10)$ |
| C5 | $0.0450(14)$ | $0.0610(16)$ | $0.0611(15)$ | $0.0061(11)$ | $0.0074(11)$ | $-0.0003(11)$ |
| C12 | $0.0616(16)$ | $0.0598(16)$ | $0.0457(13)$ | $0.0034(12)$ | $0.0044(11)$ | $-0.0082(10)$ |
| C6 | $0.0467(13)$ | $0.0625(16)$ | $0.0600(15)$ | $0.0042(11)$ | $-0.0053(11)$ | $0.0051(12)$ |
| C10 | $0.0461(14)$ | $0.0748(18)$ | $0.0598(16)$ | $-0.0004(13)$ | $0.0023(11)$ | $-0.0098(13)$ |
| C7 | $0.0628(16)$ | $0.0693(17)$ | $0.0455(13)$ | $-0.0001(13)$ | $-0.0036(11)$ | $0.0008(11)$ |
| C11 | $0.0616(17)$ | $0.0634(17)$ | $0.0589(16)$ | $-0.0091(13)$ | $0.0046(12)$ | $-0.0110(12)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Geometric parameters ( $\AA,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| O1-C4 | 1.227 (3) | C14-H14A | 0.9300 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N3-C4 | 1.383 (3) | C13-C12 | 1.516 (4) |
| N3-C2 | 1.389 (3) | C13-H13A | 0.9700 |
| N3-C13 | 1.473 (3) | C13-H13B | 0.9700 |
| N1-C2 | 1.314 (3) | C5-C6 | 1.365 (4) |
| N1-C8A | 1.364 (3) | C5-H5A | 0.9300 |
| N8-C7 | 1.323 (4) | C12-C11 | 1.516 (4) |
| N8-C8A | 1.357 (3) | C12-H12A | 0.9700 |
| N15-C14 | 1.347 (3) | C12-H12B | 0.9700 |
| N15-H1 | 0.852 (19) | C6-C7 | 1.398 (4) |
| N15-H2 | 0.849 (19) | C6-H6A | 0.9300 |
| C2-C9 | 1.458 (3) | C10-C11 | 1.519 (4) |
| C9-C14 | 1.352 (3) | C10-H10A | 0.9700 |
| C9-C10 | 1.525 (4) | C10-H10B | 0.9700 |
| C4A-C5 | 1.392 (3) | C7-H7A | 0.9300 |
| C4A-C8A | 1.405 (3) | C11-H11A | 0.9700 |
| $\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4$ | 1.463 (3) | C11-H11B | 0.9700 |
| C4-N3-C2 | 122.98 (19) | C12-C13-H13B | 109.3 |
| C4-N3-C13 | 117.70 (18) | H13A-C13-H13B | 107.9 |
| C2-N3-C13 | 119.16 (19) | C6-C5-C4A | 118.8 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~A}$ | 118.76 (19) | C6-C5-H5A | 120.6 |
| C7-N8-C8A | 117.3 (2) | C4A-C5-H5A | 120.6 |
| C14-N15-H1 | 120 (3) | C11-C12-C13 | 112.1 (2) |

supporting information

| $\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{N} 15-\mathrm{H} 2$ | $116(4)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{H} 1-\mathrm{N} 15-\mathrm{H} 2$ | $118(4)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{N} 3$ | $122.2(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 9$ | $119.8(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 3-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 9$ | $118.0(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 2$ | $116.2(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 10$ | $120.1(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 10$ | $123.6(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~A}$ | $119.3(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4$ | $121.9(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4$ | $118.7(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 8-\mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{N} 1$ | $115.9(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 8-\mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}$ | $121.6(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}$ | $122.3(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{O} 1-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{N} 3$ | $121.1(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{O} 1-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}$ | $124.5(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 3-\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}$ | $114.40(19)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 15-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{C} 9$ | $126.7(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 15-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{H} 14 \mathrm{~A}$ | 116.6 |
| $\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 14-\mathrm{H} 14 \mathrm{~A}$ | 116.6 |
| N3-C13-C12 | $111.7(2)$ |
| N3-C13-H13A | 109.3 |
| $\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{C} 13-\mathrm{H} 13 \mathrm{~A}$ | 109.3 |
| N3-C13-H13B | 109.3 |


| $\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{H} 12 \mathrm{~A}$ | 109.2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{C} 13-\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{H} 12 \mathrm{~A}$ | 109.2 |
| $\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{H} 12 \mathrm{~B}$ | 109.2 |
| $\mathrm{C} 13-\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{H} 12 \mathrm{~B}$ | 109.2 |
| $\mathrm{H} 12 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 12-\mathrm{H} 12 \mathrm{~B}$ | 107.9 |
| $\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{C} 7$ | $118.4(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 5-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{H} 6 \mathrm{~A}$ | 120.8 |
| $\mathrm{C} 7-\mathrm{C} 6-\mathrm{H} 6 \mathrm{~A}$ | 120.8 |
| $\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{C} 9$ | $115.8(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{H} 10 \mathrm{~A}$ | 108.3 |
| $\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{H} 10 \mathrm{~A}$ | 108.3 |
| $\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{H} 10 \mathrm{~B}$ | 108.3 |
| $\mathrm{C} 9-\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{H} 10 \mathrm{~B}$ | 108.3 |
| $\mathrm{H} 10 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{H} 10 \mathrm{~B}$ | 107.4 |
| N8-C7-C6 | $124.6(2)$ |
| N8-C7-H7A | 117.7 |
| C6-C7-H7A | 117.7 |
| C12-C11-C10 | $113.0(2)$ |
| C12-C11-H11A | 109.0 |
| C10-C11-H11A | 109.0 |
| C12-C11-H11B | 109.0 |
| C10-C11-H11B | 109.0 |
| H11A-C11-H11B | 107.8 |

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $A,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{~N} 15 — \mathrm{H} 1 \cdots \mathrm{O} 1^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $0.85(3)$ | $2.21(3)$ | $3.017(3)$ | $159(3)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 15 — \mathrm{H} 2 \cdots \mathrm{~N} 1^{\mathrm{ii}}$ | $0.85(5)$ | $2.31(5)$ | $3.146(3)$ | $168(4)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 15 — \mathrm{H} 2 \cdots \mathrm{~N} 8^{\mathrm{ii}}$ | $0.85(5)$ | $2.79(5)$ | $3.401(4)$ | $131(4)$ |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x-1, y, z$; (ii) $-x,-y+1,-z+1$.

