

Supplemental Table 1. Poor self-rated health according to socioeconomic position (SEP) indicators by gender

	Univariate (age adjusted)	All parental socioeconomic position indicators	All own socioeconomic position indicators	Overall indicators
Men				
Parental SEP indicators				
Father's education				
College or higher	1.00 (reference)	1.00 (reference)		1.00 (reference)
High school	1.37 (0.99, 1.88)	1.27 (0.71, 2.29)		1.24 (0.69, 2.23)
Middle school or less	1.94 (1.42, 2.65)	1.71 (0.90, 3.22)		1.54 (0.81, 2.96)
Do not know / refuse to answer	2.60 (1.32, 5.11)	2.21 (0.95, 5.10)		1.84 (0.81, 4.20)
Mother's education				
College or higher	1.00 (reference)	1.00 (reference)		1.00 (reference)
High school	1.21 (0.76, 1.93)	0.89 (0.43, 1.83)		0.86 (0.42, 1.76)
Middle school or less	1.65 (1.05, 2.60)	0.91 (0.41, 1.99)		0.85 (0.39, 1.86)
Do not know / refuse to answer	2.34 (1.04, 5.29)	1.19 (0.44, 3.22)		0.99 (0.34, 2.83)
Father's occupational class (at age 14)				
Non-manual	1.00 (reference)	1.00 (Reference)		1.00 (Reference)
Manual	1.72 (1.38, 2.13)	1.52 (1.11, 2.07)		1.46 (1.07, 1.99)
No response	0.98 (0.62, 1.55)	0.89 (0.51, 1.58)		0.85 (0.48, 1.49)
Employment status of the mother at age 3				
Working	1.00 (reference)	1.00 (reference)		1.00 (reference)
Staying at home	1.09 (0.89, 1.33)	1.23 (0.96, 1.57)		1.24 (0.98, 1.57)
Current SEP indicators				
Own education				
University or higher	1.00 (reference)		1.00 (reference)	1.00 (reference)
Junior college or community college education	1.05 (0.81, 1.36)		1.00 (0.77, 1.30)	0.92 (0.66, 1.28)
High school or less	1.83 (1.49, 2.25)		1.74 (1.41, 2.17)	1.50 (1.13, 1.99)
Equivalized household income quartiles				
Q4 (highest)	1.00 (reference)		1.00 (reference)	1.00 (reference)
Q3	1.39 (1.05, 1.85)		1.33 (1.00, 1.76)	1.30 (0.91, 1.84)
Q2	1.31 (0.98, 1.75)		1.17 (0.88, 1.57)	1.13 (0.76, 1.66)
Q1 (lowest)	1.49 (1.13, 1.95)		1.29 (0.98, 1.71)	1.21 (0.86, 1.71)
Women				
Parental SEP indicators				
Father's education				
College or higher	1.00 (reference)	1.00 (reference)		1.00 (reference)
High school	1.34 (1.00, 1.79)	1.39 (0.89, 2.16)		1.36 (0.88, 2.12)
Middle school or less	1.40 (1.04, 1.88)	1.48 (0.88, 2.48)		1.39 (0.83, 2.32)
Do not know / refuse to answer	1.28 (0.48, 3.44)	1.30 (0.50, 3.37)		1.09 (0.42, 2.78)
Mother's education				
College or higher	1.00 (reference)	1.00 (reference)		1.00 (reference)
High school	1.15 (0.77, 1.73)	0.91 (0.48, 1.75)		0.91 (0.47, 1.77)
Middle school or less	1.21 (0.81, 1.81)	0.81 (0.41, 1.60)		0.81 (0.41, 1.62)
Do not know / refuse to answer	0.64 (0.12, 3.53)	0.44 (0.07, 2.78)		0.43 (0.07, 2.60)
Father's occupational class (at age 14)				
Non-manual	1.00 (reference)	1.00 (reference)		1.00 (reference)
Manual	1.16 (0.96, 1.41)	1.08 (0.83, 1.39)		1.04 (0.80, 1.34)
No response	1.23 (0.86, 1.76)	1.19 (0.79, 1.79)		1.14 (0.76, 1.70)
Employment status of the mother at age 3				
Working	1.00 (reference)	1.00 (reference)		1.00 (reference)
Staying at home	0.84 (0.71, 1.01)	0.87 (0.69, 1.09)		0.87 (0.69, 1.09)
Current SEP indicators				
Own education				
University or higher	1.00 (reference)		1.00 (reference)	1.00 (reference)
Junior college or community college education	1.00 (0.80, 1.25)		0.95 (0.76, 1.18)	0.94 (0.71, 1.24)
High school or less	1.24 (1.00, 1.55)		1.11 (0.89, 1.40)	1.09 (0.82, 1.45)
Equivalized household income quartiles				
Q4 (highest)	1.00 (reference)		1.00 (reference)	1.00 (reference)
Q3	1.45 (1.11, 1.91)		1.45 (1.10, 1.90)	1.40 (1.01, 1.94)
Q2	1.32 (1.00, 1.75)		1.31 (0.98, 1.74)	1.25 (0.87, 1.79)
Q1 (lowest)	1.70 (1.31, 2.20)		1.64 (1.25, 2.16)	1.60 (1.14, 2.24)

Values are presented as prevalence ratio (95% confidence interval).