

Editorial **Partial Fractional Equations and Their Applications**

Abdon Atangana,¹ Hossein Jafari,² Samir B. Belhaouari,³ and Mustafa Bayram⁴

¹Institute for Groundwater Studies, Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences, University of the Free State, Bloemfontein 9300, South Africa

²Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Sciences, University of Mazandaran, P.O. Box 47416-95447, Babolsar, Iran ³Department of Mathematics and Applied Mathematics, Faculty of Sciences and Technology, Alfaisal University,

⁴Department of Mathematical Engineering, Yildiz Technical University, Davutpasa, 34210 Istanbul, Turkey

Correspondence should be addressed to Abdon Atangana; abdonatangana@yahoo.fr

Received 11 March 2015; Accepted 11 March 2015

Copyright © 2015 Abdon Atangana et al. This is an open access article distributed under the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

In the past years, many physical problems in almost all branches of sciences and engineering were with success modelled using the concept of fractional order derivative. This subject has therefore fascinated consideration of many researchers around humankind. Particularly, the advantages of the concept of fractional calculus and their associated models via differential partial differential equations linking fractional order integrodifferential operators and their appliances have been previously intensively investigated with great success during the last years.

Despite the fact that the exploration of the phenomena is portrayed by interface of many organisms, the microreplications play an important role, and as result the computers turn out to be progressively scientific apparatus. The main reason for this special issue was to report and review the latest progress in the areas of partial differential equations. This special issue included in particular the following:

- (i) fractional partial differential equations and their applications in sciences and engineering,
- (ii) modelling and simulation of real world phenomena with partial differential equations,
- (iii) analytical and numerical methods for partial differential equations,
- (iv) new applications of iterations method,
- (v) anomalous diffusion.

We have received many submissions, however, to keep the standard high only few were accepted for publications. This special issue includes papers on dissimilar features, for instance, analysis of Sturm-Liouville Eigen-problems, numerical methods and analysis, iterative methods, fractional boundary value problems, analytical method like Lie symmetry analysis, and integral transform operators.

Evidently, it is not imaginable to satisfactorily distinguish in this special issue all the strategy of up-to-date exploration in fractional partial differential equations with their applications; however, we assumed that this special issue contents both hypothetical investigate and significant progress including contemporary challenging problems, new ideas, and open problems.

Acknowledgment

We acknowledge all the contributors to this special issue for their participations.

Abdon Atangana Hossein Jafari Samir B. Belhaouari Mustafa Bayram

P.O. Box 50927, Riyadh 11533, Saudi Arabia



The Scientific World Journal





Decision Sciences







Journal of Probability and Statistics



Hindawi Submit your manuscripts at http://www.hindawi.com



(0,1),

International Journal of Differential Equations





International Journal of Combinatorics





Mathematical Problems in Engineering



Abstract and Applied Analysis



Discrete Dynamics in Nature and Society







Function Spaces



International Journal of Stochastic Analysis



Journal of Optimization