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### SUPRA SOFT R-SEPARATION AXIOMS

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#### ABSTRACT

This paper introduces the notion of supra soft b-separation axioms based on the supra b-open soft sets which are more general than supra open soft sets. We investigate the relationships between these supra soft separation axioms. Furthermore, with the help of examples it is established that the converse does not hold.

#### KEYWORDS

Soft sets, Soft topological spaces, Supra soft topological spaces, Supra b-open soft sets, Supra soft b-T<sub>i</sub> spaces (i=1, 2, 3, 4), Supra soft continuity, Supra b-irresolute open soft function.

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

The real world is too complex for our immediate and direct understanding. Several models of reality that are simplifications of aspects of the real world have been established. Unfortunately, these mathematical models are too complicated, and we cannot find the exact solutions. The uncertainty of data while modeling the problems in engineering, physics, computer sciences, economics, social sciences, medical sciences and many other diverse fields makes it unsuccessful to use the traditional classical methods. These may be due to the uncertainties of natural environmental phenomena, of human knowledge about the real world or to the limitations of the means used to measure objects. Thus, classical set theory, which is based on the crisp and exact case, may not be fully suitable for handling such problems of uncertainty. There are several theories, for example, theory of fuzzy sets, theory of intuitionistic fuzzy sets, theory of vague sets, theory of interval mathematics and theory of rough sets [1-4]. These can be considered as tools for dealing with uncertainties, but all these theories have their own. In recent years, many interesting applications of soft set theory have been expanded by embedding the ideas of fuzzy sets [5-11]. To develop soft set theory, the operations of the soft sets are redefined and a uni-int decision making method was constructed by using these new operations [12]. It got some stability only after the introduction of soft topology in 2011 [13]. In a study, scientist introduced some soft operations such as semi open soft, pre-open soft,  $\alpha$ -open soft and  $\beta$ -open soft and investigated their properties in detail. the notion of pre open soft sets is extended in [14, 15]. In other research, some researchers introduced the notion of soft semi separation axioms. In particular they study the properties of the soft semi regular spaces and soft semi normal spaces [16]. The notion of soft ideal was initiated for the first time by Kandil et al. [17].

They also introduced the concept of soft local function. These concepts are discussed with a view to find new soft topologies from the original one, called soft topological spaces with soft ideal  $(X, \tau, E, I)$ . Applications to various fields were further investigated [18-24]. The notion of supra soft topological spaces was initiated for the first time [25]. Recently, in study they introduced the concept of soft supra g-closed soft sets in supra soft topological spaces, which is generalized in [23, 26].

The notion of b-open soft sets was initiated for the first time, which is generalized to the supra soft topological spaces in [27-29]. Properties of b-open soft sets in are discussed [30]. The main purpose of this paper is to generalize the notion of supra soft separation axioms by using the notions of supra b-open soft sets difficulties [31].

The reason for these difficulties is, possibly, the inadequacy of the parameterization tool of the theory as it was mentioned by Molodtsov in [32]. He initiated the concept of soft set theory as a new mathematical tool which is free from the problems mentioned above. In his paper, he presented the fundamental results of the new theory and successfully applied it to several directions such as smoothness of functions, game theory, operations research, Riemann-integration, Perron integration, theory of probability etc [32]. A soft set is a collection of approximate descriptions of an object. He also showed how soft set theory is free from the parameterization inadequacy syndrome of fuzzy set theory, rough set theory, probability theory and game theory. Soft systems provide a very general framework with the involvement of parameters. Research works on soft set theory and its applications in various fields are progressing rapidly. After presentation of the operations of soft sets the properties and applications of soft set theory have been studied increasingly [9, 11, 33,34].

#### 2. PRELIMINARIES

**Definition 2.1:** [32]. Let  $X$  is an initial universe and  $E$  is a set of parameters. Let  $P(X)$  denote the power set of  $X$ . A pair  $(F, E)$  denoted by  $F$  is called a soft set over  $X$ , where  $F$  is a mapping  $F: E \rightarrow P(X)$  given by. In other words, a soft set over  $X$  is a parameterized family of subsets of the universe  $X$ . For  $e \in E, F(e)$ , may be considered as the set of  $e$ -approximate elements of the soft set  $(F, E)$  i.e  $(F, E) = \{(e, F(e)) : e \in E, F: E \rightarrow P(X)\}$  if  $e \notin E$  then  $F(e) = \emptyset$ . The set of all soft sets over  $X$  will be denoted by  $S_E(X)$ .

**Definition 2.2:** [35]. Let  $F, G \in S_E(X)$  Then,

- (1)  $F$  is said to be null soft set, denoted by  $\emptyset$ , if  $F(e) = \emptyset$  for all  $e \in E$ .
- (2)  $F$  is said to be absolute soft set, denoted by  $\bar{X}$ , if  $F(e) = X$  for all  $e \in E$
- (3)  $F$  is soft subset of  $G$ , denoted by  $F \subseteq G$ , if  $F(e) \subseteq G(e)$  for all  $e \in E$
- (4)  $F$  and  $G$  are soft equal, denoted by  $F = G$ , if  $F \subseteq G$ , and  $G \subseteq F$ ,
- (5) The soft union of  $F$  and  $G$ , denoted by  $F \cup G$ , is a soft set over  $X$  and defined by







normal space.

**Corollary 4.2:** Let  $(X, \tau_1, \mathbf{E})$  and  $(Y, \tau_2, \mathbf{K})$  be soft topological spaces,  $\mu_1$  and  $\mu_2$  be associated supra soft topologies with  $\tau_1$  and  $\tau_2$ , respectively. Let  $f_{\mu_i} : \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{E}}(X) \rightarrow \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{K}}(Y)$  be a soft function which is bijective, supra soft regular-irresolute soft and supra soft regular-irresolute open soft. If  $(X, \mu_1, \mathbf{E})$  is supra soft- $\mathbf{R}_4$ -space, then  $(Y, \tau_2, \mathbf{K})$  is also a supra soft- $\mathbf{R}_4$ -space.

**Proof.** It is obvious from Theorem 4.2 and Theorem 4.5.

## 5. CONCLUSION

In this paper, we introduced and investigated some soft separation axioms by using the notion of supra -soft regular open soft sets, which is a generalization of the supra soft separation axioms mentioned. We studied the relationships between these new soft separation axioms. We showed that, some classical results in supra soft topological space are not true. We hope that, the results in this paper will help researcher enhance and promote the further study on supra soft topology to carry out a general framework for their applications in practical life.

## CONFLICT OF INTEREST

No conflict of interest was declared by the authors.

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