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INTELLIGENCE TEST LISTS

RANK DIFFERENCES, AND SQUARES ARE GIVEN FOR THE DETERMINATION  $\rho$  FOR SPEARMAN AND OTIS

	AGE	INTELLIGENCE TESTS				I	TESTS	
		Y. M.	SPEARMAN RANK ORDER	OTIS RANK ORDER	d			d <sup>2</sup>
ALLAN A	14.4	121	62.5	131	102.5	10	16.00	252.87
ALLEN H	12.7	121	62.5	184	6.5	106	31.36	305.15
APPLEBY R	13.11	115	79.5	141	88	8.5	72.25	256.82
ARMSTRONG J	13.10	119	69.5	166	29	10.5	16.40.25	285.41
ALLSOP J	13.6	120	67	147	72.5	5.5	30.25	267.67
AYNSLEY H	14.1	137	14	157	16.5	32.5	10.56.25	274.21.5
BEAL A	12.7	118	73	149	70	3	9	267.67
BENNET J	14.1	121	62.5	149	70	7.5	56.25	270.60
BLAKEY L	12.11	137	14	156	18.5	34.5	11.90.25	273.21.5
BRITTAN N	12.10	145	3	183	8	5	25	374.4.5
BROWN P	13.2	125	50.5	164	33	17.5	30.6.25	289.34.5
CARR J	13.3	140	9	184	6.5	2.5	6.25	324.6
CARMICHAEL N	13.8	108	95.5	150	67	28.5	81.2.25	268.80
CAMPBELL K	13.8	115	79.5	150	67	12.5	15.6.25	265.71
CARPENTER R	13.9	109	92	159	42	50	25.00	268.64.5
CLARK H	13.10	117	75.5	134	100	24.5	6.00.25	257.89.5
COOK A	14.1	131	31.5	167	26	5.5	30.25	248.23.5
COWAN R	13.3	107	98.5	146	15	23.5	5.52.25	253.24.5
CURRY G	13.3	133	22.5	182	9	13.5	1.82.25	215.11
CRODACE J	13.6	119	69.5	167	26	43.5	18.92.25	246.39
DARLING P	13.11	102	107.5	136	97.5	10	1.00	238.100
DAVISON L	13.1	113	84	111	123	39	15.21	224.112
DOBSON K	13.7	133	22.5	179	12.5	10	1.00	312.12
DOUGHTY H	13.9	120	57.5	165	31.5	26	6.76	287.38
DUNCAN J	13.9	127	43	149	70	27	7.29	276.56.5
ELLIOT F	13.9	117	75.5	152	60	15.5	2.40.25	269.62
ELLIS W	13.10	130	35.5	153	55.5	20	4.00	223.45.5
FISHER A	14.1	132	26.5	166	29	2.5	6.25	248.23.5
FINDLAY J	14.1	101	110	142	84	26	6.76	243.94.5
FLETCHER G	13.6	127	43	161	38	5	25	288.36.5
FRANKS H	13.6	105	102.5	152	60	42.5	18.06.25	257.31
FROST J	14.0	101	110	130	105	5	25	231.107
GARDINER R	13.2	155	1	192	3	2	4	347.1
GLOVER A	13.9	77	127	119	121	6	36	179.126
GRAINGER E	14.0	123	22.5	187	4.5	13	3.24	320.7
GRAY D	13.9	91	118.5	127	108.5	10	1.00	218.117
GIBSON W	13.1	143	4.5	173	17	12.5	15.6.25	276.9.5
GOWLAND H	13.11	110	89	126	110	21	4.41	236.104
GRICE J	13.2	139	11	152	60	49	2.40.1	270.33
HALL R	13.3	111	86.5	131	102.5	18	3.24	252.27
HARDY R	13.2	139	10	180	11	1	1	319.8
HILL R	13.8	123	55	144	78	23	5.29	267.67
HARDING D	14.9	83	123	136	97.5	25.5	6.50.25	274.116
HEATHERINGTON A.	13.1	123	55	123	113	58	33.64	246.92
HEDWORTH J	14.6	131	31.5	168	23	8.5	72.25	299.22
HORNBY S	13.10	125	50.5	168	23	27.5	7.56.25	293.29.5
HOWE M	13.10	123	55	160	39.5	15.5	2.40.25	283.45.5
HOWE R	14.5	98	112	127	108.5	3.5	12.25	225.111
HUNTER G	13.11	103	105	153	14.5	60.5	36.60.25	261.77
HUNTER J	13.10	127	43	153	55.5	12.5	1.56.25	280.52
HUDDLESTONE N	13.4	137	14	138	95	31	6.56.1	275.53
HUGHES E	13.11	128	39	179	19	20	4.00	280.52
HYGLO D	14.6	115	79.5	146	75	4.5	20.25	261.77
INNES R	13.8	134	20	154	52	32	10.24	288.36.5
JOHNSON W	12.11	131	31.5	166	29	2.5	6.25	297.25.5
JEFFERSON R	13.7	121	62.5	107	126	63.5	40.32.25	228.104.5
KERSLEY S	13.2	140	6	162	36.5	30.5	9.30.25	304.17
KINGHORN W	13.6	93	115	109	124.5	9.5	90.25	269.123
KIRCUP K	13.8	91	118.5	118	116.5	2	4	209.120
KNOX W	13.1	106	100.5	143	31	19.5	3.80.25	279.91
LANE B	13.4	108	95.5	151	64	31.5	9.92.25	269.74
LEACH A	13.6	143	4.5	157	46.5	42	1.76.4	300.21
LITTLE D	13.6	124	52.5	167	26	26.5	7.02.25	291.31.5
LONSON J	13.1	115	79.5	139	92	12.5	1.56.25	254.83
MANN I	13.6	110	89	141	88	1	1	251.89.5
MALLABURN R	14.2	124	52.5	170	20.5	32	10.24	274.27.5
MAXWELL A	13.8	115	79.5	151	64	15.5	2.40.25	266.69
MARSH S	13.5	131	31.5	152	60	23.5	8.12.25	253.45.5
McCALLA A	13.4	148	2	173	17	15	2.25	221.114.5
McCULLEY K	13.10	89	121	153	55.5	65.5	4.290.25	242.96
MELVIN S	13.7	130	35.5	150	67	31.5	9.92.25	280.52
MINNIKIN R	13.4	121	62.5	163	34.5	28	7.84	284.43
MOLE H	13.8	93	115	128	107	8	64	221.114.5
NAYLOR R	13.7	141	7.5	187	4.5	3	9	328.4.5
NEIL T	13.8	141	7.5	163	34.5	27	7.29	304.17

I

PAGE 1 CONTR.

SPEARMAN      OTIS      RANK      (RANK  
 ↓                    ↓                    ↓                    ↓  
 DIFFERENCE      (RANK  
    DIFFERENCE)<sup>2</sup>  
 JOINT LIST  
 I

	AGE	INTELLIGENCE TESTS				TOTAL ORDER
		SPEARMAN RANK ORDER	OTIS MARKS	1	1 <sup>2</sup>	
NICHOLSON W	13.0	132 265	159 42	15.5	240.25	291 31.5
PARKER R	13.11	93 115	141 88	27	729	234 105
PARKER N	13.7	85 122	102 127	5	25	187 127.5
PEART J	14.1	126 48	139 92	44	1936	265 71
PATTERSON J	13.10	127 43	158 44.5	15	225	285 41
PETERS A	15.0	127 43	162 36.5	6.5	42.25	289 34.5
PRINGLE R	13.9	102 107.5	135 99	8.5	72.25	237 102.5
PRITCHARD K	13.4	103 105	112 121	16	256	215 118
RICHARDSON A	14.1	118 73	151 64	9	81	269 62
RICHARDSON G.H.	13.5	127 43	174 15	28	784	301 20
RICHARDSON A.C.	13.11	135 18	146 75	57	3249	281 149.5
RICHMOND H	13.1	76 127	114 119	8	64	190 124.5
RICKLETON J	13.10	105 95.5	144 78	17.5	306.25	252 87
RANSON A	13.11	105 102.5	138 95	7.5	56.25	243 94.5
REED B	13.11	113 84	96 128	44	1936	209 120
ROBINSON J	13.8	122 26.5	139 92	34.5	1190.25	871 59
ROBERTSON R	13.7	133 22.5	173 17	5.5	30.25	306 14
ROBERTSON A	13.3	137 14	192 2	12	144	330 3
ROBSON J	13.1	137 14	208 1	13	169	339 2
ROSEN BLOOM B	13.10	118 73	165 31.5	41.5	1722.25	283 35.5
ROWELL C	14.6	109 92	131 102.5	10.5	110.25	240 98
RUSSELL W	13.8	115 79.5	138 95	15.5	240.25	253 81.5
SALKELD B	13.9	122 57.5	141 88	30.5	930.25	263 74
SCOTT W	13.11	80 125	142 84	42	1764	222 113
SINCLAIR E	13.5	101 110	143 81	29	841	244 93
SHARPE F	14.3	107 98.5	131 102.5	4	16	238 100
SPIRES H	13.3	119 69.5	159 42	27.5	756.25	278 65
STOBBS S	14.4	72 128	115 118	10	100	187 127.5
STORY A	14.2	91 118.5	147 72.5	46	2116	238 100
STOKDE W	13.8	111 86.5	121 114	27.5	756.25	232 106
SUNDERLAND C	13.1	129 37.5	175 14	23.5	552.25	304 17
STEPHEN W	14.3	103 105	125 111	6	36	228 109.5
SWAN G	14.2	108 95.5	129 106	10.5	110.25	237 102.5
STEPHENSON A	13.8	110 89	153 53.5	33.5	1122.25	263 74
THOMAS G	13.4	131 31.5	179 12.5	19	361	310 13
TINDALL J	13.11	127 43	154 52	9	81	281 149.5
THOMPSON F	13.1	131 31.5	154 52	20.5	420.25	285 41
TAIT H	13.6	135 18	181 10	8	64	316 95
TRDEMANN G	14.1	113 84	158 50	34	1156	268 64.5
TAYLOR R	13.0	109 92	152 60	32	1024	261 77
WHITE A	13.11	121 62.5	144 78	15.5	240.25	265 71
WILSON J	13.6	126 48	156 48.5	5	25	282 48
WAKE H	13.8	122 26.5	170 20.5	6	36	302 19
WIGHTMAN D	13.4	91 118.5	118 116.5	2	4	209 120
WIGHTMAN R	13.7	94 113	112 121	8	64	206 122
WILKINSON J	11.5	119 69.5	160 39.5	30	900	279 54
WATSON J	13.3	129 37.5	168 23	14.5	210.25	297 25.5
WALTON H	13.0	126 48	143 81	33	1089	269 62
HALLACE A	13.10	121 62.5	120 115	52.5	2756.25	241 97
WRIGHT E	14.2	81 124	109 129.5	5	25	190 124.5
WALTON D	13.4	121 62.5	142 84	21.5	462.25	263 74
WATSON C	13.5	106 100.5	124 112	11.5	132.25	230 108
YARDLEY K	13.9	135 18	141 88	70	4900	276 56.5

AVERAGE AGE 13.8

$\Sigma d^2$  98,008.

STANDARD DEVIATION 5.2 MTHS.

DETERMINATION OF P.

$$P = 1 - \frac{6 \Sigma d^2}{N(N^2-1)}$$

N = 128.  
 $\Sigma d^2 = 98008$ .

$$P = 1 - \frac{6 \cdot 98008}{210971000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{588048}{210971000}$$

$$= 1 - .2804$$

$$= .72 \quad \text{CORRELATION BETWEEN SPEARMAN AND OTIS LISTS}$$

$$r = .74 \pm .03$$

$$\log 588048 = 5.7694$$

$$\log 210971000 = 6.3216$$

$$\log \text{quotient} = 7.4478$$

NOTE. VALUES OF  $\Sigma d^2$  HERE, AND THROUGHOUT THIS INVESTIGATION, WERE CALCULATED, AND CHECKED, BY COMPTOMETER.





RANK DIFFERENCES, AND SQUARES, FOR CORRELATIONS BETWEEN  
THE GRADINGS OF: -

PENCIL  
DRAWINGS

PENCIL	LOUGHTON AND FALLOWS		LOUGHTON AND HERON		FALLOWS AND HERON		
	$d$	$d^2$	$d$	$d^2$	$d$	$d^2$	
ALLAN A.	62	3844	44	1936	19	361	
	19	361	65	4225	115	13225	
	17	289	7	49	10	100	
	13	169	335	112225	205	42025	
	22	484	5	25	27	756	
	39.5	1560.25	185	34225	21	441	
	9	81	12	144	3	9	
	13	169	34	1156	20.5	420.25	
	5	25	5	25	5.5	30.25	
	18.5	342.25	20.5	420.25	3	9	
	18	324	25	625	7	49	
	7	49	12	144	5	25	
	32.5	1056.25	7.5	56.25	40	1600	
	1	1	5	25	5	25	
	5	25	15	225	10	100	
	5	25	7	49	2	4	
	CLARK H.	30	900	5	25	15	225
		3	9	4	16	11	121
9		81	28	784	19	361	
3.5		12.25	19	361	15.5	240.25	
29		841	31	961	2	4	
16.5		272.25	18.5	342.25	1	1	
1.5		2.25	6.5	42.25	8	64	
1.5		2.25	1	1	5	25	
21.5		462.25	19.5	380.25	2	4	
1		1	3	9	2	4	
2.5		6.25	40	1600	42.5	1806.25	
26.5		702.25	19	361	45.5	2070.25	
2.5		6.25	24.5	600.25	22	484	
3		9	39.5	1560.25	42.5	1806.25	
14.5		210.25	8	64	22.5	506.25	
15.5		240.25	24	576	29.5	870.25	
58.5		3422.25	13.5	182.25	72	5184	
5		25	1	1	5	25	
1.5	2.25	17	289	18.5	342.25		
7	49	3	9	10	100		
5	25	18.5	342.25	19	361		
3.5	12.25	12	144	23	529		
18.5	342.25	17	289	35.5	1260.25		
29	841	21.5	462.25	50.5	2550.25		
41.5	1722.25	28	784	13.5	182.25		
5	25	3	9	8	64		
20	400	44.5	1980.25	24.5	600.25		
54	2916	18.5	342.25	35.5	1260.25		
6	36	14	196	8	64		
15.5	240.25	31	961	16.5	272.25		
9	81	30.5	930.25	20.5	420.25		
37	1369	26	676	11	121		
35.5	1260.25	26.5	702.25	9	81		
2.5	6.25	12.5	156.25	5	25		
7	49	25	625	18	324		
5	25	15	225	14.5	210.25		
3	9	40	1600	37	1369		
10	100	11	121	11	121		
54	2916	2.5	6.25	51.5	2652.25		
7.5	56.25	6.5	42.25	1	1		
14.5	210.25	13.5	182.25	1	1		
1.5	2.25	19.5	380.25	21	441		
15.5	240.25	4	16	9.5	90.25		
18	324	3.5	12.25	21.5	462.25		
4.5	20.25	5.5	30.25	1	1		
8	64	4	16	4	16		
54	2916	33	1089	21	441		
3.5	12.25	34	1156	30.5	930.25		
24.5	600.25	31.5	992.25	7	49		
1.5	2.25	2.5	6.25	10	100		
21.5	462.25	19.5	380.25	2	4		
65.5	4290.25	6.5	42.25	72	5184		
14.5	210.25	53	2809	38.5	1482.25		
37	1369	23.5	552.25	13.5	182.25		
21.5	462.25	51.5	2652.25	30	900		
9.5	90.25	34	1156	24.5	600.25		
2.5	6.25	27	729	29.5	870.25		
35	1225	5.5	30.25	24.5	600.25		
29	841	5	25	24	576		
NEIL T.							

PENCIL	L&F	d	d <sup>2</sup>	L&F	d	d <sup>2</sup>	L&F	d	d <sup>2</sup>
NICHOLSON W.		9	81		38.5	1482.25		29.5	870.25
		3	9		45.5	2070.25		42.5	1806.25
		29	841		1	1		28	784
		315	992.25		8.5	72.25		24	576
		615	3782.25		6.5	42.25		68	4624
		21	441		54.5	2970.25		33.5	1122.25
		35	1225		36	1296		1	1
		1.5	2.25		24	576		22.5	506.25
		58.5	3422.25		1	1		59.5	3540.25
		11	121		8.5	72.25		2.5	6.25
		4.5	20.25		1	1		3.5	12.25
		3	9		34.5	1180.25		37.5	1406.25
		29.5	870.25		27.5	756.25		2	4
		13	169		15	225		2	4
		5	25		19.5	380.25		24.5	600.25
		15	225		6.5	42.25		8	64
		9	81		8	64		1	1
		10.5	110.25		5.5	30.25		5	25
		25	625		26	676		1	1
		2	4		4.5	20.25		3.5	12.25
	22	484		19.5	380.25		15	225	
	34	1156		33	1089		1	1	
	13	169		15	225		28	784	
SCOTT W.		13	169		31	961		18	324
		1.5	2.25		4	16		5.5	30.25
		7	49		18.5	342.25		25.5	650.25
		9	81		29.5	870.25		20.5	420.25
		15.5	240.25		19.5	380.25		4	16
		12	144		24	576		36	1296
		4	16		1	1		5	25
		28	784		29.5	870.25		1.5	2.25
		3	9		22.5	506.25		25.5	650.25
		4.5	20.25		11	121		34	1156
		53.5	2862.25		1	1		52.5	2756.25
		11	121		83.5	6972.25		72.5	5256.25
		8.5	72.25		61	3721		52.5	2756.25
		4.5	20.25		5	25		9.5	90.25
	TAIT H.		7.5	56.25		17.5	306.25		10
		4	16		15	225		19	361
		30	900		25	625		5	25
		53.5	2862.25		5	25		48.5	2352.25
		5	25		16	256		11	121
		1	1		39.5	1560.25		38.5	1482.25
		35.5	1260.25		10	100		25.5	650.25
		27	729		49	2401		22	484
		19	361		22	484		3	9
		13	169		1	1		12	144
		10	100		11	121		1	1
		39	1521		34	1156		5	25
		36	1296		59	3481		23	529
		21	441		31	961		10	100
		42	1764		27	729		69	4761
YARDLEY R.		12	144		7.5	56.25		4.5	20.25

$\Sigma d^2$                       75983                      79508.5                      89559

$$p = 1 - \frac{6.75,983}{2,097,000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{455,898}{2,097,000}$$

$$\log 455898 = 5.6589$$

$$\log 2,097,000 = 6.3216$$

$$\log \text{quotient} = 7.3373$$

$$p = 1 - .2174$$

$$p = .78$$

$$r = .79 \pm .02$$

$$p = 1 - \frac{6.79,509}{2,097,000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{477,054}{2,097,000}$$

$$\log 477054 = 5.6785$$

$$\log 2,097,000 = 6.3216$$

$$\log \text{quotient} = 7.3569$$

$$p = 1 - .2275$$

$$p = .77$$

$$r = .78 \pm .02$$

$$p = 1 - \frac{6.89,559}{2,097,000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{537,354}{2,097,000}$$

$$\log 537354 = 5.7303$$

$$\log 2,097,000 = 6.3216$$

$$\log \text{quotient} = 7.4087$$

$$p = 1 - .2563$$

$$p = .74$$

$$r = .76 \pm .03$$







RANK DIFFERENCES, AND SQUARES, FOR THE CORRELATIONS BETWEEN  
THE GRADINGS OF:-

COLOUR DRAWINGS

LOUGHTON AND FALLOWS

LOUGHTON AND HERON

FALLOWS AND HERON

COLOUR.	L.F.F.		L.H.H.		F.H.H.	
	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>
ALLAN. A.	.5	.25	38	1444	385	1482.25
	60	3600	405	164025	195	38025
	45	2025	1	1	35	1225
	24	576	465	216225	225	50625
	35	1225	65	4225	8	64
	125	15625	12	144	245	60025
	5	25	9	81	85	7225
	8	64	31	961	23	529
	30	900	65	4225	235	55225
	49	2401	135	18225	355	126025
	185	34225	455	207025	3	9
	185	34225	535	286225	35	1225
	8	64	20	400	12	144
	205	42025	35	1225	17	289
	2	4	17	289	19	361
	4	16	585	342225	625	390625
	9	81	7	49	16	256
	375	140625	18	324	195	38025
	15	225	18	324	195	38025
	11	121	85	7225	25	625
	85	7225	545	297025	46	2116
	475	225625	525	275625	5	25
	53	2809	26	676	27	729
	5	25	125	15625	175	30625
	58	3364	455	207025	125	15625
	19	361	22	484	3	9
	105	11025	31	961	205	42025
FISHER. A.	415	172225	52	2704	105	11025
	135	18225	595	354025	16	256
	115	13225	25	625	14	196
	2	4	10	100	8	64
	105	11025	65	4225	4	16
	85	7225	85	7225	0	0
	2	4	17	289	15	225
	7	49	2	4	9	81
	5	25	11	121	16	256
	1	1	.5	.25	1.5	2.25
	25	625	15	225	4	16
	4	16	35	1225	.5	.25
	85	7225	10	100	1.5	2.25
	62	3844	52	2704	10	100
	22	484	49	2401	27	729
	18	324	135	18225	45	2025
	115	13225	595	354025	48	2304
	465	216225	145	21025	32	1024
	58	3364	36	1296	22	484
	245	60025	45	2025	205	42025
	335	112225	72	5184	385	148225
	9	81	235	55225	145	21025
	65	4225	26	676	195	38025
	15	225	155	24025	.5	.25
	2	4	75	5625	5.5	30.25
	145	21025	4	16	105	11025
INNES. R.	365	133225	31	961	5.5	30.25
	115	13225	5	25	6.5	42.25
	18	324	185	34225	.5	.25
	165	27225	585	342225	42	1764
	225	50625	365	133225	14	196
	5	25	30	900	30	900
	18	324	17	289	1	1
	13	169	325	105625	195	38025
	325	105625	245	60025	8	64
	255	65025	20	400	5.5	30.25
	105	11025	205	42025	10	100
	2	4	35	1225	5.5	30.25
	475	225625	45	2025	25	625
	125	15625	5	25	12	144
	18	324	21	441	3	9
	54	2916	865	748225	325	105625
	39	1521	595	354025	205	42025
	465	216225	485	235225	2	4
	305	93025	85	7225	39	1521
	14	196	22	484	36	1296
	7	49	.5	.25	75	5625
NEIL. T.	275	75625	2	4	295	87025

COLOUR	L <sub>9F</sub>		L <sub>4H</sub>		F <sub>4H</sub>		
	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>	
NICHOLSON W	24.5	600.25	48.5	2352.25	24	576.	
	11	121.	40.5	1640.25	29.5	870.25	
	16.5	272.25	12.5	156.25	4	16.	
	32	1024.	52	2704.	20	400.	
	28	784.	.5	.25	27.5	756.25	
	13	169.	25.5	650.25	12.5	156.25	
	26	676.	12.5	156.25	13.5	182.25	
	18.5	342.25	1.5	2.25	20	400.	
	24.5	600.25	56	3136.	31.5	992.25	
	22	484.	34	1156.	12	144.	
	41.5	1722.25	41	1681.	.5	.25	
	4.5	20.25	16	256.	20.5	420.25	
	33.5	1122.25	2.5	6.25	36	1296.	
	8	64.	22	484.	14	196.	
	29.5	870.25	53.5	2862.25	24	576.	
	35	1225.	19	361.	16	256.	
	2.5	6.25	4	16.	15	225.	
	4.5	20.25	.5	.25	4	16.	
	ROBSON J	11.5	132.25	7.5	56.25	4	16.
		14.5	210.25	47.5	2256.25	33	1089.
2		4.	4	16.	2	4.	
38.5		1482.25	72.5	5256.25	34	1156.	
1.5		2.25	60	3600.	61.5	3782.25	
7.5		56.25	41	1681.	48.5	2352.25	
15.5		240.25	2	4.	17.5	306.25	
40.5		1640.25	2.5	6.25	43	1849.	
24		576.	10	100.	6	36.	
1		1.	17	289.	16	256.	
47		2209.	43.5	1892.25	3.5	12.25	
3		9.	6	36.	3	9.	
23.5		552.25	10.5	110.25	34	1156.	
55.5		3080.25	4.5	20.25	48	2304.	
0		0.	6.5	42.25	6.5	42.25	
STEPHENSON A		29.5	870.25	31.5	992.25	2	4.
		0	0.	.5	.25	.5	.25
		20.5	420.25	3.5	12.25	17	289.
		1	1.	1.5	2.25	15	225.
		6.5	42.25	.5	.25	6	36.
	48.5	2352.25	4.5	20.25	3.5	12.25	
	10.5	110.25	10.5	110.25	0	0.	
	11.5	132.25	3	9.	14.5	210.25	
	36	1296.	16.5	272.25	19.5	380.25	
	29	841.	48.5	2352.25	19.5	380.25	
	19	361.	.5	.25	19.5	380.25	
	60	3600.	12	144.	48	2304.	
	13	169.	31	961.	18	324.	
	22.5	506.25	5	25.	27.5	756.25	
	4	16.	2	4.	2	4.	
	7.5	56.25	27	729.	19.5	380.25	
	26.5	702.25	29.5	870.25	3	9.	
	28	784.	18	324.	10	100.	
	8	64.	22	484.	30	900.	
	YARDLEY R.	10.5	110.25	19	361.	7.5	56.25

Σd<sup>2</sup>

87,141.

121,618.

61,772.25

$$p = 1 - \frac{6 \cdot 87,141}{2,097,000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{522,846}{2,097,000}$$

log 522800 = 5.7184  
 log 2,097,000 = 6.3216  
 log quotient = 1.3968

p = 1 - .2494

p = .75

r = .77 ± .02

$$p = 1 - \frac{6 \cdot 121,618}{2,097,000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{729,708}{2,097,000}$$

log 729700 = 5.8631  
 log 2,097,000 = 6.3216  
 log quotient = 1.5415

p = 1 - .3479

p = .65

r = .67 ± .03

$$p = 1 - \frac{6 \cdot 61,772.25}{2,097,000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{370,634}{2,097,000}$$

log 370600 = 5.5689  
 log 2,097,000 = 6.3216  
 log quotient = 1.2473

p = 1 - .1767

p = .82

r = .83 ± .02





RANK DIFFERENCES AND SQUARES, FOR THE CORRELATIONS BETWEEN THE GRADINGS OF:-

MEMORY DRAWINGS

MEMORY.	LOUGHTON AND FALLOWS		LOUGHTON AND HERON		FALLOWS AND HERON	
	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>
ALLAN. A.	16.5	272.25	29	841.	12.5	156.25
	55.5	3080.25	39.5	1560.25	16	256.
	6	36.	6.5	42.25	.5	.25
	15.5	240.25	51	2601.	46.5	4422.25
	5	25.	68	4624.	63	3969.
	1	1.	20	400.	21	441.
	20	400.	20.5	420.25	5	.25
	58.5	3422.25	31	961.	27.5	756.25
	10	100.	68	4624.	58	3364.
	32	1024.	37.5	1406.25	5.5	30.25
	5	25.	24.5	600.25	29.5	870.25
	1.5	2.25	26	676.	24.5	756.25
	15.5	240.25	.5	.25	16	256.
	8	64.	8.5	72.25	.5	.25
	6.5	42.25	31.5	992.25	33.5	1122.25
CLARK. H.	8	64.	73	5329.	6.5	42.25
	7.5	56.25	2.5	6.25	32.5	1056.25
	4.5	20.25	5.5	30.25	1	1.
	42.5	1806.25	4	16.	28.5	812.25
	23.5	552.25	.5	.25	23	529.
	33	1089.	46.5	2162.25	13.5	182.25
	9	81.	7.5	56.25	16.5	272.25
	21	441.	11.5	132.25	9.5	90.25
	53.5	2862.25	4.5	20.25	51	2601.
	63	3969.	6.5	42.25	54.5	2970.25
	2	4.	5	25.	7	49.
	9.5	90.25	46.5	2162.25	37	1369.
	6.5	42.25	16.5	272.25	23	529.
	4	16.	1	1.	5	25.
	9.5	90.25	16	256.	55	3025.
	30.5	930.25	31	961.	.5	.25
FROST. J.	23	529.	10	100.	13	169.
	16.5	272.25	10.5	110.25	6	36.
	36.5	1332.25	35.5	1260.25	1	1.
	64.5	4160.25	65.5	4290.25	2	4.
	21	441.	70.5	4970.25	49.5	2450.25
	10	100.	59	3481.	69	4761.
	64.5	4160.25	73	5329.	8.5	72.25
	42	1764.	51.5	2652.25	9.5	90.25
	39	1521.	5.5	30.25	33.5	1122.25
	13	169.	29	841.	16	256.
	20	400.	16.5	272.25	2.5	6.25
	20	400.	26	676.	6	36.
	6	36.	31	961.	37	1369.
	4.5	20.25	12.5	156.25	17	289.
	19	361.	52.5	2756.25	33.5	1122.25
	8.5	72.25	.5	.25	9	81.
	2	4.	79.5	6320.25	81.5	6642.25
	20.5	420.25	.5	.25	21	441.
	18	324.	9	81.	9	81.
	9	81.	41	1681.	32	1024.
	17.5	306.25	43	1849.	25.5	650.25
HYSLOP. D.	25	625.	52.5	2756.25	27.5	756.25
	51	2601.	73	5329.	22	484.
	21	441.	68	4624.	29	7921.
	4.5	20.25	2	4.	2.5	6.25
	2	4.	2	4.	0	0.
	5.5	30.25	.5	.25	5	25.
	29.5	870.25	9.5	90.25	20	400.
	20	400.	50.5	2550.25	30.5	930.25
	16.5	272.25	5.5	30.25	38.5	1482.25
	17	289.	44	1936.	61	3721.
	37	1369.	51	2601.	14	196.
	9	81.	41	1681.	32	1024.
	1.5	2.25	.5	.25	2	4.
	51	2601.	42	1764.	9	81.
	30.5	930.25	14	196.	16.5	272.25
	15.5	240.25	66.5	4422.25	51	2601.
	27.5	756.25	0	0.	27.5	756.25
	8.5	72.25	51	2601.	42.5	1806.25
	45.5	2070.25	8	64.	53.5	2862.25
	1	1.	17.5	306.25	13.5	182.25
	36	1296.	7	49.	29	841.
	6	36.	59.5	3540.25	53.5	2862.25
NEIL. T.	3.5	12.25	34.5	1190.25	43	1849.

MEMORY	SE	LEH	FEH
	d	d	d
NICHOLSON H	6	36.	5.5
	27	729.	48.5
	52	2704.	78
	4.5	20.25	12.5
	28	784.	4
	58.5	3422.25	27.5
	31.5	992.25	44.5
	32	1024.	55.5
	9.5	90.25	73.5
	9	81.	61
	19	361.	50
	30.5	930.25	48
	30.5	930.25	29
	6.5	42.25	9
	20	400.	6.5
	23	529.	.5
	12.5	156.25	9.5
	3.5	12.25	8
	11.5	132.25	19.5
	17	289.	1
	25.5	650.25	6.5
	10	100.	10.5
	11.5	1722.25	2.5
SCOTT H	68	4624.	54
	6	36.	21
	4	16.	21
	14	196.	19.5
	25	625.	5
	6	36.	7.5
	10.5	110.25	45.5
	63.5	4032.25	6.5
	28.5	812.25	39.5
	1	1.	9.5
	18.5	2352.25	17.5
	2	4.	72.5
	14.5	2450.25	23.5
	30	900.	8.5
TAIT H	31.5	992.25	84.5
	30.5	930.25	33.5
	31	961.	50
	33	1089.	6.5
	10.5	110.25	24
	0	0.	0
	2	4.	3
	36	1296.	16
	6.5	42.25	18.5
	46.5	1980.25	8
	1	1.	74
	13.5	182.25	14.5
	19	361.	60
	34	3249.	4
	16.5	272.25	24
YARDLEY R.	9.5	90.25	12.5

Σd²	Σd	Σd²	Σd	Σd²	Σd
	107630.5		187926.75		149562.75
	$p = 1 - \frac{6.107,630.}{2,097,000}$		$p = 1 - \frac{6.187,927.}{2,097,000}$		$p = 1 - \frac{6.149,563.}{2,097,000}$
	$= 1 - \frac{645783}{2,097,000}$		$= 1 - \frac{1127621}{2,097,000}$		$= 1 - \frac{897,377}{2,097,000}$
	$\log 645783 = 5.8101$		$\log 1127621 = 6.0523$		$\log 897377 = 5.9530$
	$\log 2,097,000 = 6.3216$		$\log 2,097,000 = 6.3216$		$\log 2,097,000 = 6.3216$
	$\log quotient = 7.4885$		$\log quotient = 7.7307$		$\log quotient = 7.6314$
	$p = 1 - .3080$		$p = 1 - .5379$		$p = 1 - .4280$
	$p = .69$		$p = .46$		$p = .57$
	$r = .71 \pm .03$		$r = .48 \pm .05$		$r = .59 \pm .04$









ART TESTS

PAGE XVII CONTD.

A.

Main data table with columns: ART TESTS [OBJECTIVE], TEST 1 MARK ORDER, TEST 2 MARK ORDER, Average mark in 2 2, TEST 3, TEST 4, TEST 5, TOTAL OF 3-4-5 MARK ORDER, TOTAL MARK TESTS (Average) 3-4-5. Rows list student names and their scores for each test.

Σd² 161,580. 239,306.25

p = 1 - 6.161580 / 2.092000

p = 1 - 6.239306 / 2.0971000

z = 1 - 969480 / 2.092000

z = 1 - 1435836 / 2.0971000

log 969480 = 5.9865
log 2.092000 = 6.3216
log quotient = 7.6649

log 1435836 = 6.1571
log 2.0971000 = 6.3216
log quotient = 7.8355

p = 1 - .4623

p = 1 - .6847

p = .54

p = .32

r = .56 ± .04

r = .33 ± .05

INTER-CORRELATION OF DRAWING ABILITY WITH RESULTS OF ART TESTS

	DRAWING ABILITY (AVERAGE) $D_5$ } AND { ART TESTS 1 and 2 $A_{0,1,2}$		DRAWING ABILITY (AVERAGE) $D_5$ } AND { ART TESTS 3, 4, 5 $A_{0,3,4,5}$		
	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>	
ALLAN A	20	400.	80.5	6480.25	
	54.5	2970.25	86.5	7482.25	
	67.5	4556.25	15	25	
	15.5	240.25	9.5	90.25	
	3.5	12.25	11	121	
	102.5	10506.25	98.5	9702.25	
	39	1521.	31.5	992.25	
	4	16.	54.5	2970.25	
	87.5	3306.25	15	25	
	27.5	756.25	37	1369.	
	34.5	1190.25	93.5	8742.25	
	13	169.	52	2704.	
	8.5	72.25	27	729.	
	16	256.	101	10201.	
	13.5	182.25	54	2916.	
	30	900.	32.5	1056.25	
	60.5	3660.25	63.5	4032.25	
	15.5	240.25	18	324.	
	23.5	552.25	4	16.	
	74	5476.25	1	1.	
	22	484.	59.5	3540.25	
	42.5	1806.25	14	196.	
	46.5	2162.25	4.5	20.25	
	22	484.	26.5	702.25	
	60	3600.	8	64.	
	29.5	870.25	20.5	420.25	
	37.5	1406.25	3	9.	
FISHER A	62.5	3906.25	39	1521.	
	23	529.	8.5	72.25	
	9.5	90.25	6.5	42.25	
	11	121.	26	676.	
	10	100.	50.5	2550.25	
	13.5	182.25	43.5	1892.25	
	4	16.	5	25	
	32.5	1056.25	57	3249.	
	20	400.	83.5	6970.25	
	26	676.	8	64.	
	62.5	4032.25	58.5	3420.25	
	62.5	3906.25	30	900.	
	10	100.	23.5	552.25	
	18.5	342.25	43.5	1892.25	
	24	576.	27	729.	
	51	2601.	26	676.	
	13.5	182.25	3	9.	
	7.5	56.25	9	81.	
	3.5	12.25	20	400.	
	3.5	12.25	5.5	30.25	
	11	121.	12	144.	
	49	2401.	50	2500.	
	1.5	2.25	52	2704.	
	9	81.	35	1225.	
	13.5	182.25	4.5	20.25	
	7.5	56.25	13.5	182.25	
INNES R	24.5	870.25	25.5	650.25	
	11.5	132.25	2	4.	
	9	81.	46	2116.	
	49	2401.	18.5	240.25	
	9.5	90.25	2.5	6.25	
	17	289.	2.5	6.25	
	26.5	702.25	10	100.	
	104.5	10920.25	3	9.	
	17.5	306.25	77.5	6006.25	
	17.5	306.25	10	100.	
	64	4096.	13.5	182.25	
	18.5	342.25	96	9216.	
	11.5	132.25	82	6724.	
	11.5	132.25	20.5	306.25	
	33.5	1122.25	6	36.	
	31	961.	17.5	130.25	
	23	529.	38	1444.	
	4.5	20.25	36.5	1332.25	
	13.5	182.25	57.5	3306.25	
	5.8	33.64.	5.5	30.25	
	5.3	28.09.	13.5	182.25	
NEIL T	4.8	23.04.	72.5	5256.25	

CORRELATIONS BETWEEN

$D_5$  AND  $A_{1,2}$

$D_5$  AND  $A_{3,4,5}$

	DRAWING ABILITY (AVERAGE) $D_s$ AND ART TESTS (1 and 2 $A_{0.10.2}$ )		DRAWING ABILITY (AVERAGE) $A_s$ AND ART TESTS (3, 4, 5, $A_{0.3.4.5}$ )	
	$d$	$d^2$	$d$	$d^2$
NICHOLSON. W.	11.5	17 22.25	29.5	870.25
	12	144.	30	900.
	17.5	22 56.25	48.5	23 52.25
	8.5	72.25	13	18 49.
	10	16 00.	22	484.
	21	4 41.	5	25.
	36.5	13 32.25	4	16.
	21.5	462.25	46.5	21 62.25
	26	6 76.	28	7 84.
	39.5	15 60.25	28.5	8 12.25
	28	7 84.	61	37 21.
	3	9.	7.5	56.25
	10.5	110.25	16	21 16.
	.5	.25	7.5	56.25
	11.5	210.25	73	53 29.
	2.5	6.25	51	26 01.
	71.5	51 12.25	52	27 04.
	10	100.	20.5	4 20.25
ROBSON. J.	66.5	44 22.25	48	23 04.
	91.5	83 72.25	78	60 84.
	4	16.	3.5	12.25
	10.5	110.25	118.5	23 52.25
	50	25 00.	92	84 64.
	9.5	90.25	40.5	16 40.25
	.5	.25	18	3 24.
	27.5	7 56.25	14	1 96.
	15.5	240.25	16.5	2 72.25
	7.5	56.25	38.5	14 82.25
	11	1 21.	77.5	60 06.25
	0	0.	32.5	10 56.25
	9.5	90.25	37.5	14 06.25
	34.5	11 90.25	26.5	7 02.25
	3	9.	14.5	210.25
STEPHENSON. A.	22.5	5 506.25	66.5	44 22.25
	53.5	28 62.25	1.5	2.25
	1	1.	9.5	90.25
	1	1.	67.5	45 56.25
	15.5	240.25	3	9.
	21	4 41.	13.5	182.25
	23	5 29.	92	84 64.
	3.5	12.25	32	10 24.
	.5	.25	5	25
	3	9.	2	4
	.5	.25	44	19 36.
	68.5	46 92.25	68	46 24.
	64	40 96.	88.5	78 32.25
	60.5	36 60.25	6	36.
	39	15 21.	13	18 49.
	91.5	83 72.25	98.5	97 02.25
	2.5	6.25	0	0.
	12.5	156.25	26.5	7 02.25
	9	81.	13	1 69.
YARDLEY R.	12.5	156.25	14.5	19 80.25

$$p = 1 - \frac{17\ 19\ 34.5 \cdot 6.171935}{2.097.000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1031610}{2.097.000}$$

$$\log 1031610 = 6.0137$$

$$\log 2.097.000 = 6.3216$$

$$\log \text{quotient} = \underline{7.6921}$$

$$p = 1 - .4921$$

$$p = .51$$

$$r = .53 \pm .04$$

$$p = 1 - \frac{249944.75 \cdot 6.249.945}{2.097.000.}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1499670}{2.097.000}$$

$$\log 1499670 = 6.1761$$

$$\log 2.097.000 = 6.3216$$

$$\log \text{quotient} = \underline{7.8543}$$

$$p = 1 - .7153$$

$$p = .28.$$

$$r = .29 \pm .05$$



INTER-CORRELATION OF  $D_s$  AND  $A_0$  AND FORMATION OF  $A_c$

$A_c$

	$D_s$	$D_s$	$A_0$	$d$	$d^2$		
	288						
NICHOLSON H	125	14 67.5	14.5 89.5	22	484.	285	83.5
	152	17 51	17 70	19	361.	34	59
	107	12 78.5	0 128	50.5	2550.25	12	124
	141	16 60.5	16 78	17.5	306.25	32	69
	160	18 46.5	15.5 81.5	35	1225.	33.5	62.5
	114	13 73.5	15 85.5	12	144.	28	86
	154	17 80	16.5 74.5	24.5	600.25	33.5	62.5
	130	14 65	11.5 104	39	1521.	25.5	90
	166	18 40.5	22 35.5	5	25.	40	36
	113	13 75	17 70	5	25.	30	78.5
	233	26 7.5	20 45.5	38	1444.	46	14.5
	100	11 85	14 93.5	85	7225	25	93
	101	11 84	19 52	32	1024.	30	78.5
	91	10 94	19 52	92	1764.	29	82
	165	18 43.5	13.5 97	53.5	2862.25	31.5	71.5
	95	11 89	17.5 66.5	22.5	506.25	28.5	83.5
	282	31 2	18 63.5	61.5	3782.25	49	7.5
	157	17 48	18.5 58	10	100.	35.5	51.5
ROBSON J	99	11 86	23.5 25	61	3721.	34.5	56
	263	29 3	14 93.5	90.5	8190.25	43	25
	57	6 116	11 105.5	105	11025	17	114
	115	3 71.5	10 111	39.5	1560.25	23	99.5
	184	20 28	10.5 108	80	6400.	30.5	75.5
	125	14 67.5	21.5 38.5	29	841.	35.5	51.5
	48	5 121.5	7.5 122	5	25.	12.5	121.5
	128	14 67	14 93.5	26.5	702.25	28	86
	67	7 109	8 118.5	9.5	90.25	15	118.5
	52	6 114.5	11 105.5	14	196.	17	114
	95	11 89	21.5 38.5	50.5	2550.25	32.5	67.5
	236	26 8.5	26 8.5	3	9.	52	4
	94	10 91.5	15 85.5	6	36.	25	93
	106	12 80.5	12.5 101	21.5	462.25	24.5	96
	197	22 21.5	27 6	15.5	240.25	49	7.5
STEPHENSON A	114	13 73.5	25 11	62.5	3906.25	38	42.5
	48	5 121.5	10.5 108	13.5	182.25	15.5	117
	102	11 83	14 93.5	10.5	110.25	25	93
	288	32 1	26 85	75	5625	58	1
	196	22 35	23.5 25	10	100.	45.5	16
	166	17 40.5	22.5 32.5	8	64.	39.5	37.5
	184	20 28	13 94.5	71.5	5112.25	33	67.5
	137	15 70	19 52	18	324.	34	59
	139	15 63.5	18 63.5	0	0.	33	67.5
	26	3 125	3.5 126	1	1.	6.5	127
	60	7 112.5	12 102.5	10	100.	19	106.5
	165	18 43.5	8 118.5	75	5625.	26	89
	240	27 4	15.5 81.5	77.5	6006.25	42.5	27
	233	26 7.5	25.5 10	2.5	6.25	51.5	59
	160	18 46.5	20.5 4	42.5	1806.25	18.5	9
	218	24 13	9.5 113	100	10000.	33.5	62.5
	169	19 38	22 38.5	2.5	6.25	41	32.5
	106	12 80.5	18.5 58	22.5	506.25	30.5	75.5
	212	24 14.5	32 1	13.5	182.25	56	2
YARDLEY R.	134	15 63.5	23 30	33.5	1122.25	38	42.5

$\Sigma d^2$  166,803.25

ALSO BY SPEARMAN'S FORMULA FOR THE CORRELATION OF SUMS.

$$r = 1 - \frac{6 \cdot 166803}{2 \cdot 1097000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1000820}{2 \cdot 1097000}$$

$\log 1000820 = 6.0004$   
 $\log 2 \cdot 1097000 = 6.3216$   
 $\log \text{quotient} = 7.6788$

$$r = 1 - .4773$$

$$r = .52$$

$$r = .54 \pm .04$$

Since  $r_{A_{12}, D_s} = .53$       $r_{A_0, D_s} = \frac{.53 + .29}{\sqrt{2(1 + .33)}}$

$r_{A_{345}, D_s} = .29$       $= .50$

$r_{A_{12}, A_{345}} = .33$

The approximation shown here may be due to the fact that the formula applies strictly when standard deviations and not simply ranges are adjusted to equality.

CORRELATION OF  $D_s$  WITH  $A_0$

INTER-CORRELATION OF DRAWING TESTS AND "INTELLIGENCE"

	INTELLIGENCE AND PENCIL.		INTELLIGENCE AND COLOUR.		INTELLIGENCE AND MEMORY.	
	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>
ALLAN. A.	55.5	3080.25	36	1296.	63.5	4032.25
	98	9604.	50.5	2550.25	84	7056.
	18.5	342.25	25	625.	43	1849.
	72	5184.	46.5	2162.25	39.5	1560.25
	52	2704.	47.5	2256.25	23	529.
	36	1296.	96	9216.	88.5	7832.25
	47.5	2256.25	41	1681.	15.5	240.25
	33.5	1122.25	23	529.	7.5	56.25
	60.5	3660.25	46.5	2162.25	69.5	4830.25
	4.5	20.25	71.5	5112.25	43.5	1892.25
	74.5	5550.25	65	4225.	77	5929.
	28	784.	3	9.	46.5	2162.25
	5	25.	33	1089.	42.5	1806.25
	57	3249.	45	2025.	55	3025.
	25.5	650.25	56	3136.	31.5	992.25
	86.5	7482.25	65	4225.	69	4761.
	7.5	56.25	44.5	1980.25	5.5	30.25
	50.5	2550.25	45	2025.	75.5	5700.25
	13.5	182.25	4	16.	19	361.
	86	7396.	78.5	6162.25	38.5	1482.25
	24	576.	29.5	870.25	13.5	182.25
	54	2916.	78.5	6162.25	44.5	1980.25
	84	7056.	56	3136.	5	25.
	66.5	4422.25	44.5	1980.25	73.5	5402.25
	11.5	132.25	48.5	2352.25	36.5	1332.25
	60.5	3660.25	40	1600.	60.5	3660.25
	3.5	12.25	1	1.	29.5	870.25
FISHER. A.	52.5	2756.25	81.5	6642.25	28	784.
	26.5	702.25	36	1296.	29.5	870.25
	12	144.	49	2401.	28	784.
	14	196.	24	576.	26	676.
	5	25.	31	961.	4.5	20.25
	72	5184.	47.5	2256.25	22.5	506.25
	1	1.	5.5	30.25	8.5	72.25
	104	10816.	82.5	6806.25	20.5	420.25
	109.5	11990.25	94	8836.	103	10609.
	28.5	812.25	6.5	42.25	52	2704.
	81	6561.	49	9801.	80.5	6480.25
	19	361.	23	529.	18.5	342.25
	26	676.	24	576.	17	289.
	30	900.	35	1225.	10	100.
	13.5	182.25	31.5	992.25	62	3844.
	100	10000.	105	11025.	81.5	6642.25
	34	1156.	16	256.	5.5	30.25
	6	36.	41	1681.	5.5	30.25
	60.5	3660.25	72.5	5256.25	74.5	5550.25
	52.5	2756.25	4	16.	75.5	5700.25
	53	2809.	62.5	3906.25	8.5	72.25
	35.5	1260.25	39.5	1560.25	16	256.
	31.5	992.25	37.5	1406.25	65.5	4290.25
	29	841.	52	2704.	0	0.
	32.5	1056.25	12.5	156.25	4.5	20.25
	33	1089.	70	4900.	16	256.
INNES. R.	15.5	240.25	77	239.	11.5	132.25
	23.5	552.25	12	144.	4.5	20.25
	7.5	56.25	17.5	306.25	17.5	306.25
	51	2601.	38	1444.	17.5	306.25
	4	16.	42	1764.	3.5	12.25
	4.5	20.25	9	81.	68.5	4692.25
	30	900.	34	1156.	16	256.
	47	2209.	20.5	420.25	1.5	2.25
	20.5	420.25	3.5	12.25	24	576.
	15.5	240.25	10.5	110.25	26.5	702.25
	71	5041.	3.5	12.25	35	1225.
	26	676.	36.5	1332.25	16	256.
	2.5	6.25	10	100.	14	196.
	2.5	6.25	45.5	2070.25	17.5	306.25
	22.5	506.25	37.5	1406.25	29.5	870.25
	38.5	1482.25	44.5	1722.25	97.5	9506.25
	54.5	2970.25	33	1089.	63.5	4032.25
	0	0.	13.5	182.25	10.5	110.25
	25	625.	15	225.	40.5	1640.25
	60	3600.	29	841.	5.5	30.25
	29.5	870.25	116	13456.	32	6724.
NEIL. T.	70	4900.	79	6241.	58	3364.



INTER-CORRELATION OF DRAWING TESTS AND "INTELLIGENCE"

	INTELLIGENCE AND PENCIL		INTELLIGENCE AND COLOUR		INTELLIGENCE AND MEMORY	
	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>
NICHOLSON W	28.5	812.25	29	841	49	2401
	12	144	87.5	7656.25	49	2401
	25.5	650.25	36.5	1332.25	86	7396
	22	484	10.5	110.25	52	2704
	44	1936	7.5	56.25	15	225
	65.5	4290.25	20.5	420.25	28.5	812.25
	64.5	4160.25	38.5	1482.25	56.5	3192.25
	37.5	1406.25	73.5	5402.25	50.5	2550.25
	17	289	13.5	182.25	29.5	870.25
	84.5	7140.25	3.5	12.25	41.5	1722.25
	47.5	2256.25	45.5	2070.25	31	961
	53	2809	28.5	812.25	40.5	1640.25
	23.5	552.25	.5	.25	12	144
	18.5	342.25	7.5	56.25	4.5	20.25
	56.5	3192.25	88	7744	83.5	6972.25
	47.5	2256.25	11.5	132.25	16	256
	9	81	12	144	7	49
	25	625	119.5	14280.25	.5	.25
ROBSON J	44	1936	118.5	14042.25	73	5329
	44.5	1980.25	23.5	552.25	44.5	1980.25
	26	676	2	4	4.5	20.25
	17.5	306.25	49	2401	8.5	72.25
	82	6724	32.5	1056.25	16	256
	15	225	8.5	72.25	30	900
	29.5	870.25	3	9	21.5	462.25
	48	2304	24.5	600.25	4	16
	51.5	2652.25	41.5	1722.25	50.5	2550.25
	8.5	72.25	10	100	31.5	992.25
	2	4	43	1849	1	1
	100	10000	97	9409	64.5	4160.25
	92	8464	11	121	102.5	10506.25
	53.5	2862.25	46.5	2162.25	2	4
	64.5	4160.25	56.5	3192.25	98.5	9702.25
STEPHENSON A	13	169	9	81	19.5	380.25
	70.5	4970.25	11.5	132.25	4.5	20.25
	43.5	1892.25	59.5	3540.25	8	64
	37	1369	40	1600	30	900
	17	289	56	3136	11	121
	33	1089	36.5	1332.25	10.5	110.25
	56	3136	28.5	812.25	46	2116
	16	256	18.5	342.25	0	0
	28	784	10.5	110.25	11.5	132.25
	102	10404	73.5	5402.25	109	11881
	11	121	27.5	756.25	5.5	30.25
	54	2916	91	8281	84	7056
	42	1764	42	1764	44	1936
	18	324	26	676	10.5	110.25
	7.5	56.25	17.5	306.25	49.5	2450.25
	87	7569	84	7056	55.5	3080.25
	102.5	10506.25	41.5	1722.25	101	10201
	6.5	42.25	2	4	1	1
	59	3481	94	8836	101	10201
YARDLEY R	47.5	2256.25	54.5	2970.25	8	64

298,636.5

$$P = 1 - \frac{6.298637}{2.097000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1791822}{2097000}$$

log 1791822 = 6.2534  
 log 2.097000 = 6.3216  
 log quotient = 7.9318

$P = 1 - .8547$

$P = .15$

$r = .16 \pm .06$

298698.75

$$P = 1 - \frac{6.298699}{2.097000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1953666}{2097000}$$

log 1953666 = 6.2909  
 log 2.097000 = 6.3216  
 log quotient = 7.9693

$P = 1 - .9317$

$P = .07$

$r = .07 \pm .06$

291,303.5

$$P = 1 - \frac{6.291304}{2.097000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1747824}{2097000}$$

log 1747824 = 6.2425  
 log 2.097000 = 6.3216  
 log quotient = 7.9209

$P = 1 - .8335$

$P = .17$

$r = .18 \pm .06$

INTER-CORRELATION OF ART TESTS (192 group and 3.4.5.) WITH "INTELLIGENCE"

	INTELLIGENCE AND ART TESTS (192)		INTELLIGENCE AND ART TESTS (3.4.5.)	
	No. 192		No. 3.4.5.	
	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>
ALLAN A	36	1296.	245	600.25
	28.5	812.25	35	12.25
	38.5	1482.25	29.5	870.25
	45.5	2070.25	51.5	2652.25
	51	2601.	36.5	1332.25
	20	400.	16	256.
	47.5	2256.25	40	1600.
	2	4.	56.5	3192.25
	6	36.	63	3969.
	63.5	4032.25	1	1.
	43.5	1892.25	15.5	240.25
	23	529.	62	3844.
	48	2304.	12.5	156.25
	41	1681.	44	1936.
	30	900.	10.5	110.25
	54	2916.	51.5	2652.25
	54.5	2970.25	57.5	3306.25
	49	2401.	46.5	2162.25
	32.5	1056.25	8	64.
	4.5	20.25	77.5	6006.25
	5	25.	81	6561.
	17.5	306.25	74	5476.
	0	0.	42	1764.
	40	1600.	88.5	7832.25
	27.5	756.25	24.5	600.25
	32.5	1056.25	41.5	1722.25
	26	676.	8.5	72.25
FISHER A	9	81.	14.5	210.25
	23.5	552.25	9	81.
	14.5	210.25	17.5	306.25
	37	1369.	0	0.
	12.5	156.25	53	2809.
	34.5	1190.25	91.5	8372.25
	4	16.	5	25.
	36.5	1332.25	12	144.
	88	7744.	24.5	600.25
	5.5	30.25	28.5	812.25
	30.5	930.25	35.5	1260.25
	53.5	2862.25	21	441.
	7.5	56.25	41	1681.
	35.5	1260.25	60.5	3660.25
	9	81.	60	3600.
	53	2809.	78	6084.
	34	1156.	23.5	552.25
	13.5	182.25	3	9.
	38.5	1482.25	93.5	8742.25
	49	2401.	47	2209.
	53	2809.	30	900.
	62.5	3906.25	26.5	702.25
	52.5	2756.25	2	4.
	48	2304.	4	16.
	51	2601.	33	1089.
	30.5	930.25	58	3364.
INNES R	33.5	1122.25	29.5	870.25
	1	1.	12.5	156.25
	8.5	72.25	28.5	812.25
	2.5	6.25	21	441.
	4	16.	30.5	930.25
	2	4.	16.5	272.25
	33.5	1122.25	10	100.
	69	4761.	32.5	1056.25
	22.5	506.25	82.5	6806.25
	12	144.	4.5	20.25
	21.5	462.25	29	841.
	15	225.	62.5	3906.25
	17.5	306.25	76	5776.
	38.5	1482.25	47.5	2256.25
	5.5	30.25	34	1156.
	90	8100.	76.5	5852.25
	28	784.	89	7921.
	48.5	2352.25	33	1089.
	18.5	342.25	25.5	650.25
	88.5	7832.25	22	484.
	24.5	600.25	64	4096.
NEIL T	26.5	702.25	2	4.

INTER-CORRELATION OF ART TESTS (1 and 2 average AND 3, 4, 5) WITH "INTELLIGENCE"

	INTELLIGENCE AND ART TESTS (AV. 1, 2) A <sub>0</sub> 1-2		INTELLIGENCE AND ART TESTS (3, 4, 5) A <sub>0</sub> 3-4-5	
	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>
NICHOLSON Y	77.5	6006.25	65	42.25
	42	1764	24	576
	15	225	15	.25
	20	400	32.5	1056.25
	45.5	2070.25	27.5	756.25
	60	3600	34	1156
	16	256	48.5	2352.25
	31.5	992.25	6.5	42.25
	42.5	1806.25	6.5	42.25
	15.5	240.25	83.5	6972.25
	14	196	19	361
	42.5	1806.25	32	1024
	13.5	182.25	49	2401
	0	0	75.5	5700.25
	62	3844	3.5	12.25
	27.5	756.25	21	441
	59.5	3540.25	40	1600
	55	3025	65.5	4290.25
ROBSON J	17.5	306.25	36	1296
	49	2401	35.5	1260.25
	14	196	17	289
	2.5	6.25	35.5	1260.25
	4	16	46	2116
	5.5	30.25	86	7396
	29	841	10.5	110.25
	5.5	30.25	19	361
	69.5	4830.25	37.5	1406.25
	15.5	240.25	46.5	2162.25
	22	484	88.5	7832.25
	100.5	10100.25	68	4624
	85	7225	37	1369
	5.5	30.25	55.5	3080.25
	78	6084	95.5	9120.25
STEPHENSON A	23	529	67	4489
	55	3025	10	100
	32.5	1056.25	43	1849
	39	1521	27.5	756.25
	10	100	28.5	812.25
	45	2025	10.5	110.25
	26	676	43	1849
	2.5	6.25	33	1089
	15	225	20.5	420.25
	103	10609	104	10816
	8	64	51.5	2652.25
	10	100	10.5	110.25
	14	196	38.5	1482.25
	42.5	1806.25	24	576
	54.5	2970.25	58.5	3422.25
	7.5	56.25	14.5	210.25
	89	7921	86.5	7482.25
	6	36	20	400
	102.5	10506.25	104.5	10920.25
YARDLEY R.	55	3025	37.5	1406.25

$\Sigma d^2 = 217,928.5$

$$p = 1 - \frac{6.217929}{2.097000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1307574}{2.097000}$$

$\log 1307574 = 6.1165$   
 $\log 2097000 = 6.3216$   
 $\log \text{quotient} = 7.7949$

$$p = 1 - .6236$$

$$p = .38$$

$$r = .40 \pm .05$$

$\Sigma d^2 = 288,121.5$

$$p = 1 - \frac{6.288122}{2.097000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1728732}{2.097000}$$

$\log 1728732 = 6.2378$   
 $\log 2097000 = 6.3216$   
 $\log \text{quotient} = 7.9162$

$$p = 1 - .8245$$

$$p = .18$$

$$r = .19 \pm .06$$





CONVERSION OF p TO r AND CALCULATION OF PROBABLE ERRORS

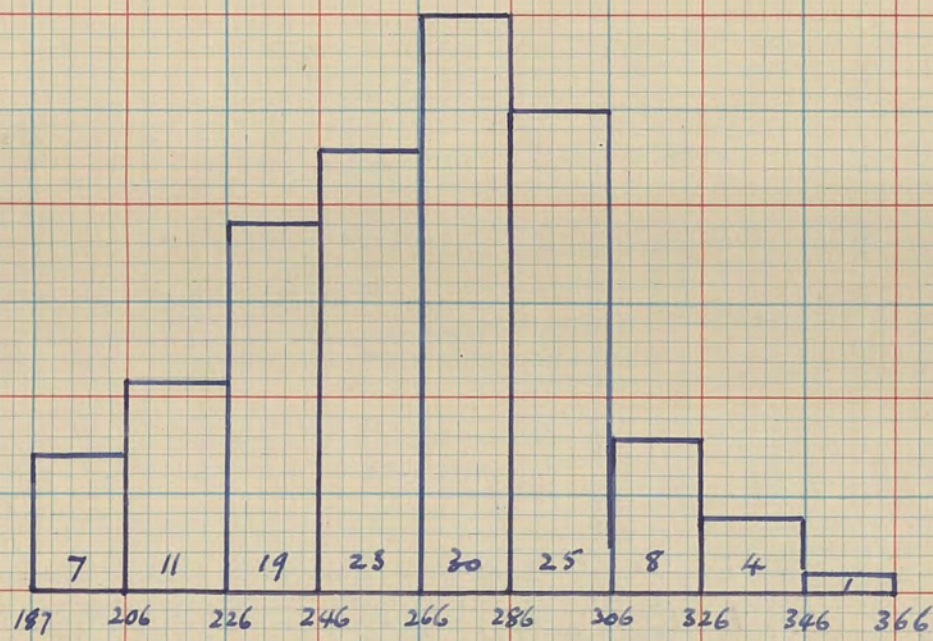
1. CONVERSIONS FROM p TO r WERE EFFECTED BY MEANS OF THE TABLE GIVEN BY K. PEARSON, F.R.S. IN DRAPERS CO. RESEARCH MEMOIRS, BIOMETRIC SERIES IV, 1907, P. 18.
2. PROBABLE ERRORS WERE CALCULATED FROM  $P.E = .67449 \cdot \frac{1-r^2}{\sqrt{N}}$

Now,  $\log .67449 = 7.8290$   
 $\log 128 = 2.1072$   
 $\log \sqrt{128} = 1.0536$   
 $\log \frac{.67449}{\sqrt{128}} = 2.7754$

$\therefore \frac{.67449}{\sqrt{128}} = .060$   $\therefore P.E = (1-r^2) \times .06$

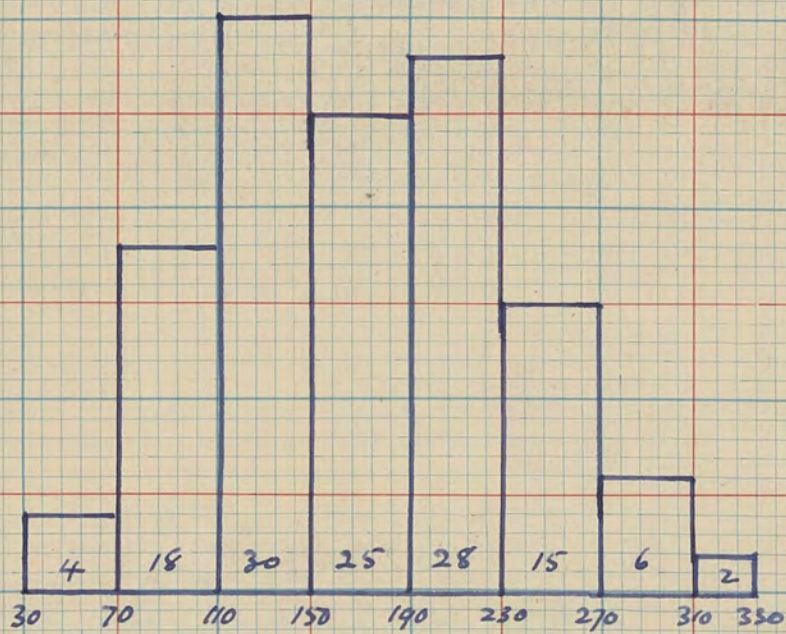
p	r	1-r <sup>2</sup>	PROB. ERROR
.82	.83	1-.6889 = .3111	.02
.80	.81		.02
.78	.79		.02
.77	.78		.02
.75	.77	1-.5929 = .4071	.02
.74	.76	1-.5776 = .4224	.03
.72	.74		.03
.69	.71		.03
.63	.65	1-.4225 = .5775	.03
.62	.64	1-.4096 = .5904	.04
.59	.61		.04
.57	.59		.04
.55	.57		.04
.54	.56		.04
.53	.55		.04
.52	.54		.04
.51	.53		.04
.50	.52	1-.2704 = .7296	.04
.46	.48	1-.2304 = .7696	.05
.38	.40		.05
.32	.33		.05
.28	.29	1-.0841 = .9159	.05
.27	.28	1-.0784 = .9216	.06
.18	.19		.06
.17	.18		.06
.15	.16		.06
.14	.15		.06
.07	.07	1-.0049 = .9951	.06

N=128



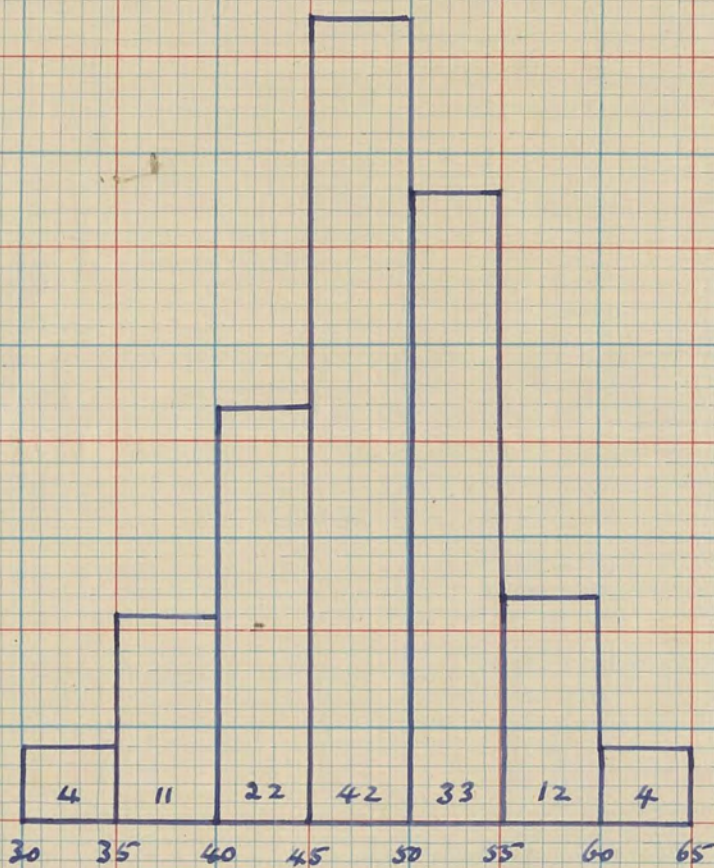
DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS  
GAINED IN THE  
INTELLIGENCE TESTS  
LIST I

N=128



DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS  
GAINED IN THE  
DRAWING TESTS  
LIST Ds

N=128



DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS  
GAINED IN THE  
ART TESTS  
LIST A0

THESE GRAPHS ARE INTRODUCED HERE SIMPLY TO SHOW THE APPROXIMATELY NORMAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARKS. FOR CORRELATION PURPOSES RANKS ONLY WERE EMPLOYED, AS PREVIOUSLY STATED.

DRAWING TEST  
NUMBER 1

PENCIL DRAWING.



THESE TWO EXTREME  
EXAMPLES SHOW THE  
WIDE RANGE OF  
ABILITY REVEALED  
BY THE TESTEES.

THIS DRAWING WAS PLACED IN THE FOLLOWING  
POSITIONS BY THE FOUR MARKERS

2<sup>nd</sup> . 6<sup>th</sup> . 1-5<sup>th</sup> . 5<sup>th</sup>

ONE OF THE BEST DRAWINGS

IN 128 DRAWINGS

ONE OF THE WORST DRAWINGS.

THIS DRAWING WAS PLACED IN THE  
FOLLOWING POSITIONS BY THE FOUR  
MARKERS.

127<sup>th</sup> . 127<sup>th</sup> . 126.5<sup>th</sup> . 126<sup>th</sup>

IN 128 DRAWINGS







THIS DRAWING WAS PLACED IN THE  
FOLLOWING POSITIONS BY THE FOUR  
MARKERS

4.5", 1", 3.5", 5"

IN 128 DRAWINGS

DRAWING TEST NUMBER 2.

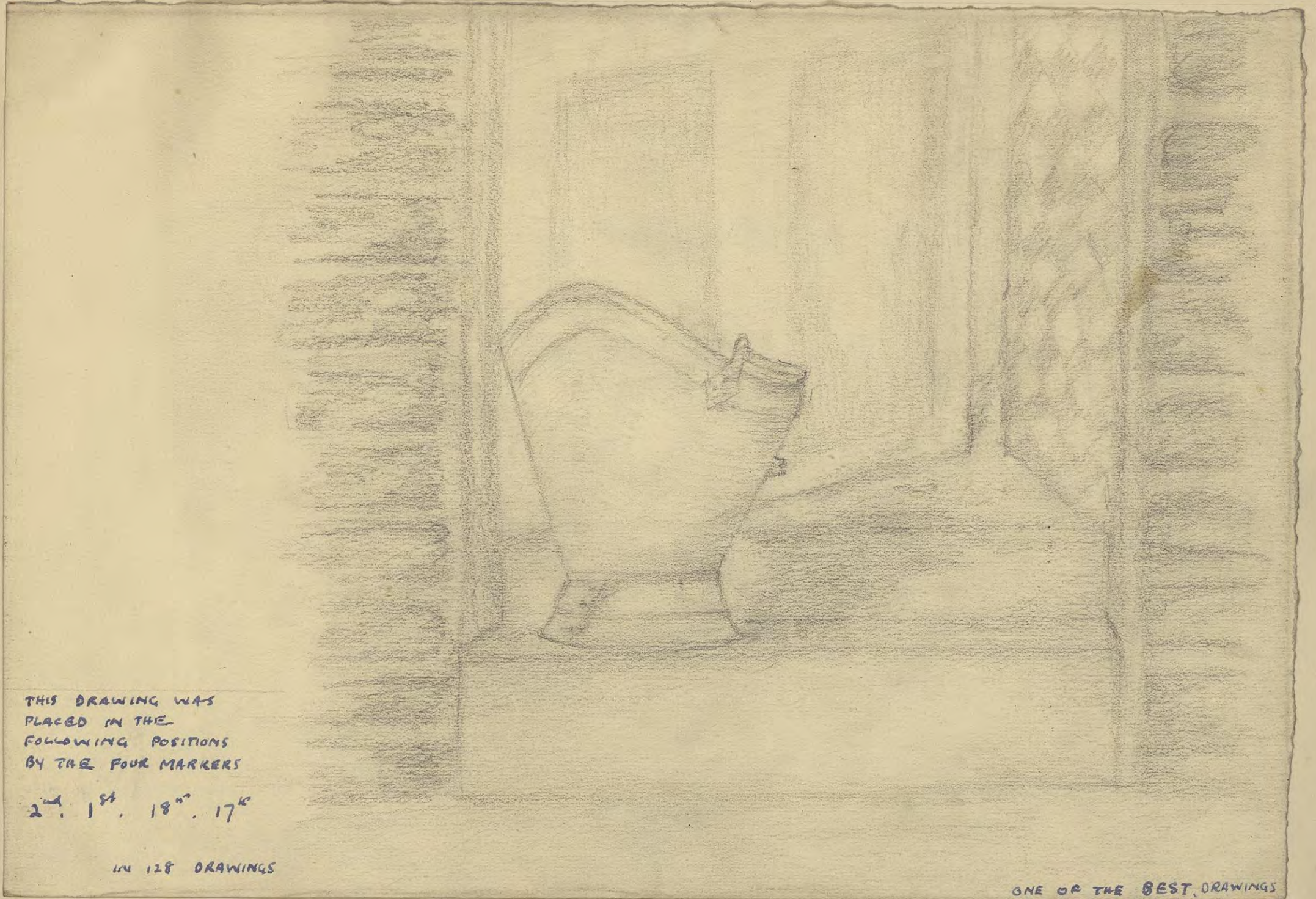
WATER COLOUR DRAWINGS.

— SHOWING THE WIDE RANGE OF ABILITY



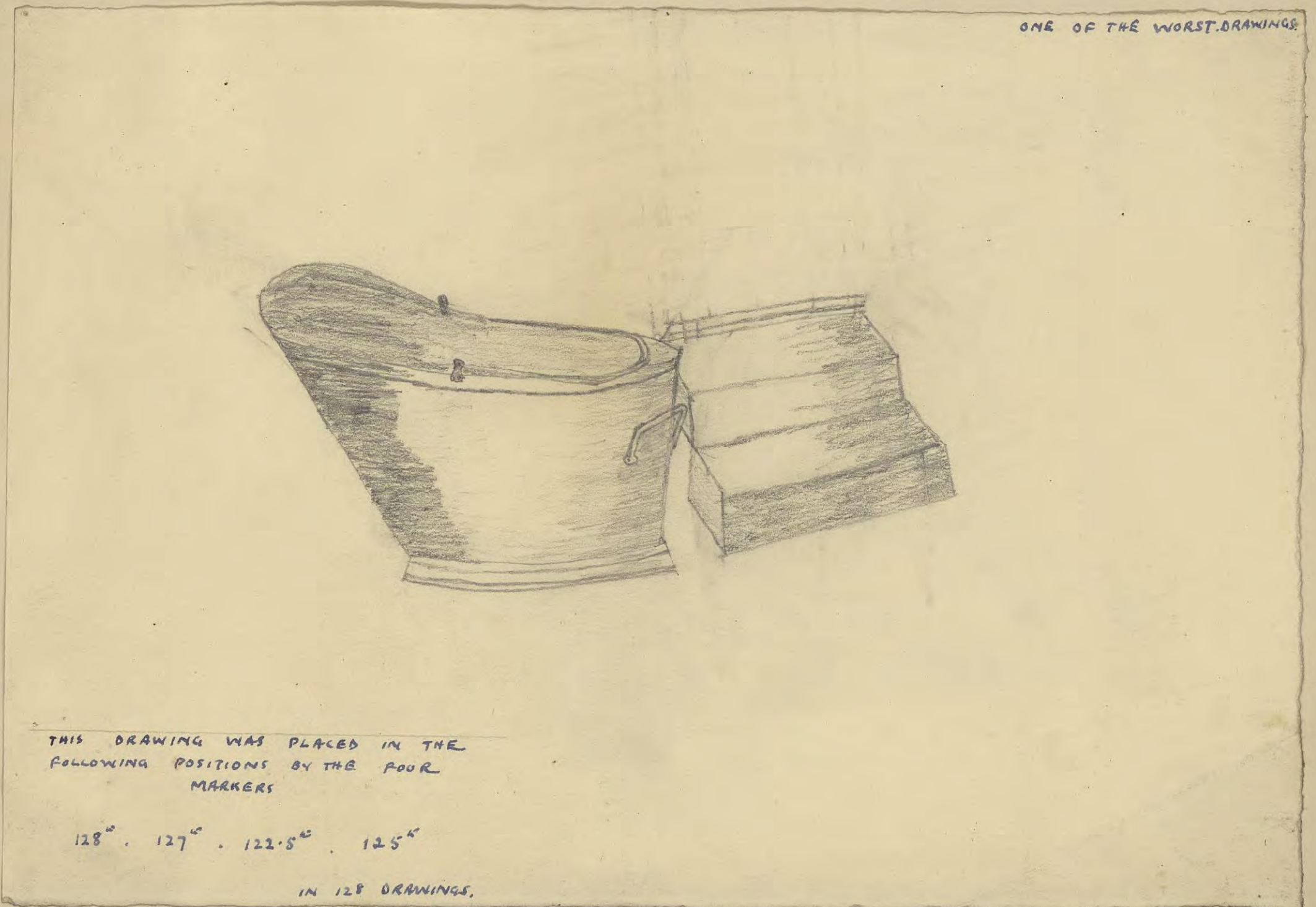
THIS DRAWING WAS PLACED IN  
THE FOLLOWING POSITIONS BY  
THE FOUR MARKERS

125", 107.5", 125.5", 126"  
IN 128 DRAWINGS.



DRAWING TEST NUMBER 3

MEMORY DRAWINGS — SHOWING A VERY WIDE RANGE OF ABILITY



	S	I	D <sub>s</sub>	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>	
ALLAN A	72	87	31	15	225	41	1681	
	44	15	98	29	841	54	2916	
	35	82	111	47	2209	76	5776	
	78	41	102	37	1369	24	576	
	79	67	114.5	22	484	35.5	1260.25	
	45	27.5	110	17.5	306.25	65	4225	
	12	67	58.5	55	3025	46.5	2162.25	
	62	60	62	2	4	0	0	
	20	29.5	93	9.5	90.25	73	5329	
	22	4.5	40.5	17.5	306.25	18.5	342.25	
	34	34.5	112.5	5	25	78.5	6162.25	
	29	6	16	23	529	13	169	
	85	80	119.5	5	25	34.5	1190.25	
	121	71	128	50	2500	7	49	CORRELATIONS
	87	64.5	108	22.5	506.25	21	441	BETWEEN
	30	89.5	55	59.5	3540.25	24.5	600.25	SCHOLASTIC ABILITY (S)
	55	23.5	17.5	31.5	992.25	37.5	1406.25	INTELLIGENCE (I)
	18	84.5	20	66.5	4422.25	2	4	AND
CURRY G	1	11	23	10	100	22	484	ARTISTIC ABILITY (D <sub>s</sub> )
	77	39	117.5	38	1444	40.5	1640.25	(DRAWING)
	93	100	78.5	7	49	14.5	210.25	
	112	112	52	0	0	60	3600	
	14	12	58.5	2	4	44.5	1980.25	
	32	38	100	6	36	68	4624	
	108	56.5	89	51.5	2652.25	19	361	
	109	62	124	47	2209	15	225	
	81	45.5	57	35.5	1260.25	24	576	
	67	23.5	77	43.5	1892.25	10	100	
	98	94.5	95	3.5	12.25	3	9	
	17	36.5	60.5	19.5	380.25	43.5	1892.25	
	50	81	107	31	961	57	3249	
FROST J	100	107	104.5	7	49	45	2025	
	43	1	49	42	1764	6	36	
	127	126	126	1	1	1	1	
	57	7	76	50	2500	19	361	
	94	117	9	23	529	85	7225	
	60	9.5	30	49.5	2450.25	30	900	
	96	104	10	8	64	86	7396	
	59	33	24	26	676	35	1225	
	80	87	104.5	7	49	24.5	600.25	
	74	8	25	66	4356	49	2401	
	65	67	34	2	4	31	961	
	82	116	12	34	1156	70	4900	
	84	92	71.5	8	64	125	15625	
	70	22	28	48	2304	42	1764	
	5	29.5	103	24.5	600.25	98	9604	
	38	45.5	98	7.5	56.25	60	3600	
HOWE R	122	111	69	11	121	53	2809	
	46	77	53.5	31	961	7.5	56.25	
	101	52	106	49	2401	5	25	
	39	58	19	19	361	20	400	
	3	52	14.5	49	2401	11.5	132.25	
	16	77	32.5	61	3721	16.5	272.25	
	28	36.5	32.5	8.5	72.25	4.5	20.25	
	52	25.5	36	26.5	702.25	16	256	
	75	109.5	127	34.5	1190.25	52	2704	
	27	17	53.5	10	100	26.5	702.25	
	125	123	117.5	2	4	7.5	56.25	
	123	120	101	3	9	22	484	
	88	91	98	3	9	10	100	
LANE B	105	79	114.5	26	676	9.5	90.25	
	89	21	26	68	4624	63	3969	
	8	31.5	37	23.5	552.25	29	841	
	21	83	40.5	62	3844	19.5	380.25	
	68	89.5	123	21.5	462.25	55	3025	
	13	27.5	21.5	14.5	210.25	8.5	72.25	
	90	69	96	21	441	6	36	
	49	45.5	17.5	3.5	12.25	31.5	992.25	
	4	114.5	55.5	110.5	12210.25	51.5	2652.25	
	86	96	45	10	100	41	1681	
	15	52	55.5	37	1369	40.5	1640.25	
	6	43	11	37	1369	5	25	
	110	114.5	87	4.5	20.25	23	529	
	9	4.5	82	4.5	20.25	73	5329	
NEIL T	2	17	91.5	15	225	89.5	8010.25	

XXXXIV

	S	I	D <sub>s</sub>	d	d <sup>2</sup>	d	d <sup>2</sup>
NICHOLSON. W.							
	36	31.5	67.5	5.5	30.25	31.5	992.25
	107	105	51	2	4	56	3136
	120	127.5	78.5	7.5	56.25	41.5	1722.25
	56	71	60.5	15	225	6.5	20.25
	19	41	46.5	22	484	27.5	756.25
	47	34.5	73.5	12.5	156.25	26.5	702.25
	95	102.5	50	7.5	56.25	4.5	20.25
	104	118	65	14	196	39	1521
	37	62	105	25	625	3.5	12.25
	51	20	75	31	961	24	576
	48	49.5	7.5	1.5	2.25	60.5	3660.25
	97	124.5	85	27.5	756.25	12	144
	73	87	84	14	196	11	121
	119	94.5	94	24.5	600.25	25	625
REED. B.							
	124	120	135	4	16	30.5	6480.25
	99	59	89	40	1600	10	100
	11	14	2	3	9	9	81
	7	3	48	4	16	41	1681
	25	2	86	23	529	61	3721
	66	15.5	3	20.5	420.25	63	3969
	115	98	116	17	289	1	1
	83	84.5	71.5	1.5	2.25	11.5	132.25
	117	74	28	43	1849	89	7921
	116	113	67.5	3	9	48.5	2352.25
	106	93	121.5	13	169	15.5	240.25
	31	100	67	69	4761	36	1296
	26	55	109	29	841	83	6889
	114	127.5	119.5	13.5	182.25	5.5	30.25
	102	100	89	2	4	13	169
	76	106	55	30	900	70.5	4970.25
	69	17	91.5	52	2704	22.5	506.25
	111	109.5	80.5	1.5	2.25	30.5	930.25
SWAN. G.							
	103	102.5	21.5	.5	.25	31.5	6642.25
	91	74	73.5	17	289	17.5	306.25
	71	13	121.5	58	3364	50.5	2550.25
	41	19.5	83	85	7225	42	1764
	63	41	1	22	484	62	3844
	42	9.5	35	32.5	1056.25	7	49
	92	64.5	40.5	27.5	756.25	51.5	2652.25
	33	77	28	44	1936	5	25
	24	71	70	47	2209	46	2116
	23	48	63.5	25	625	40.5	1640.25
	110	19	125	21	441	35	1225
	126	120	112.5	6	36	13.5	182.25
	128	122	43.5	6	36	84.5	7140.25
	10	54	4	44	1936	6	36
	54	25.5	7.5	28.5	812.25	46.5	2162.25
	58	62	46.5	4	16	11.5	132.25
	53	97	13	44	1936	40	1600
	118	124.5	38	65	4225	80	6400
	113	74	80.5	39	1521	32.5	1056.25
	64	108	14.5	44	1936	49.5	2450.25
YARDLEY. R.							
	61	56.5	63.5	4.5	20.25	2.5	6.25
	Σd <sup>2</sup>				12,536.3		242,446.5

$$P = 1 - \frac{6,125,363}{2,097,000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{752,178}{2,097,000}$$

$$\log 752,178 = 5.8763$$

$$\log 2,097,000 = 6.3216$$

$$\log \text{quotient} = \overline{1.5547}$$

$$P = 1 - .3537$$

P = .64  
 SCHOLASTIC — INTELLIGENCE  
 r = .66 ± .03

$$P = 1 - \frac{6,242,446.5}{2,097,000}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{1,454,679}{2,097,000}$$

$$\log 1,454,679 = 6.1629$$

$$\log 2,097,000 = 6.3216$$

$$\log \text{quotient} = \overline{1.8413}$$

$$P = 1 - .6939$$

P = .31  
 SCHOLASTIC — DRAWING  
 r = .32 ± .05