

Classical Yang-Baxter equation from supergravity

Bakhmatov I., Kelekci O., Ó Colgáin E., Sheikh-Jabbari M.

Kazan Federal University, 420008, Kremlevskaya 18, Kazan, Russia

Abstract

© 2018 authors. Published by the American Physical Society. Published by the American Physical Society under the terms of the »<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>« Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license. Further distribution of this work must maintain attribution to the author(s) and the published article's title, journal citation, and DOI. Funded by SCOAP 3 . We promote the open-closed string map, originally formulated by Seiberg & Witten, to a solution generating prescription in generalized supergravity. The approach hinges on a knowledge of an antisymmetric bivector Θ , built from antisymmetric products of Killing vectors, which is specified by the equations of motion. In the cases we study, the equations of motion reproduce the classical Yang-Baxter equation (CYBE) and Θ is the most general r-matrix solution. Our work generalizes Yang-Baxter deformations to non-coset spaces and unlocks gravity as a means to classify r-matrix solutions to the CYBE.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.98.021901>

References

- [1] J. Ehlers, Les Thories Relativistes de la Gravitation (CNRS, Paris, 1959).
- [2] R. P. Geroch, A method for generating solutions of Einstein's equations, *J. Math. Phys.* 12, 918 (1971). JMAPAQ 0022-2488 10.1063/1.1665681
- [3] T. H. Buscher, A symmetry of the string background field equations, *Phys. Lett. B* 194, 59 (1987). PYLBAJ 0370-2693 10.1016/0370-2693(87)90769-6
- [4] T. H. Buscher, Path integral derivation of quantum duality in nonlinear sigma models, *Phys. Lett. B* 201, 466 (1988). PYLBAJ 0370-2693 10.1016/0370-2693(88)90602-8
- [5] I. Bakas, 0(2,2) transformations and the string Geroch group, *Nucl. Phys.* B428, 374 (1994). NUPBBO 0550-3213 10.1016/0550-3213(94)90205-4
- [6] I. Bakas, Space-time interpretation of s duality and supersymmetry violations of t duality, *Phys. Lett. B* 343, 103 (1995). PYLBAJ 0370-2693 10.1016/0370-2693(94)01441-E
- [7] M. Gasperini, R. Ricci, and G. Veneziano, A problem with non-Abelian duality?, *Phys. Lett. B* 319, 438 (1993). PYLBAJ 0370-2693 10.1016/0370-2693(93)91748-C
- [8] E. Alvarez, L. Alvarez-Gaume, and Y. Lozano, On non-Abelian duality, *Nucl. Phys.* B424, 155 (1994). NUPBBO 0550-3213 10.1016/0550-3213(94)90093-0
- [9] S. Elitzur, A. Giveon, E. Rabinovici, A. Schwimmer, and G. Veneziano, Remarks on non-Abelian duality, *Nucl. Phys.* B435, 147 (1995). NUPBBO 0550-3213 10.1016/0550-3213(94)00426-F
- [10] X. C. de la Ossa and F. Quevedo, Duality symmetries from nonAbelian isometries in string theory, *Nucl. Phys.* B403, 377 (1993). NUPBBO 0550-3213 10.1016/0550-3213(93)90041-M
- [11] A. Giveon and M. Rocek, On non-Abelian duality, *Nucl. Phys.* B421, 173 (1994). NUPBBO 0550-3213 10.1016/0550-3213(94)90230-5
- [12] C. Klimcik and P. Severa, Dual non-Abelian duality and the Drinfeld double, *Phys. Lett. B* 351, 455 (1995). PYLBAJ 0370-2693 10.1016/0370-2693(95)00451-P

- [13] J. Shelton, W. Taylor, and B. Wecht, Nongeometric flux compactifications, *J. High Energy Phys.* 10 (2005) 085. JHEPFG 1029-8479 10.1088/1126-6708/2005/10/085
- [14] C. Klimcik, Yang-Baxter sigma models and dS/AdS T duality, *J. High Energy Phys.* 12 (2002) 051. JHEPFG 1029-8479 10.1088/1126-6708/2002/12/051
- [15] C. Klimcik, On integrability of the Yang-Baxter sigma-model, *J. Math. Phys.* 50, 043508 (2009). JMAPAQ 0022-2488 10.1063/1.3116242
- [16] F. Delduc, M. Magro, and B. Vicedo, An Integrable Deformation of the (Equation presented) Superstring Action, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 112, 051601 (2014). PRLTAO 0031-9007 10.1103/PhysRevLett.112.051601
- [17] I. Kawaguchi, T. Matsumoto, and K. Yoshida, Jordanian deformations of the (Equation presented) superstring, *J. High Energy Phys.* 04 (2014) 153. JHEPFG 1029-8479 10.1007/JHEP04(2014)153
- [18] G. Arutyunov, R. Borsato, and S. Frolov, S-matrix for strings on (Equation presented)-deformed (Equation presented), *J. High Energy Phys.* 04 (2014) 002. JHEPFG 1029-8479 10.1007/JHEP04(2014)002
- [19] G. Arutyunov, R. Borsato, and S. Frolov, Puzzles of (Equation presented)-deformed (Equation presented), *J. High Energy Phys.* 12 (2015) 049. JHEPFG 1029-8479 10.1007/JHEP12(2015)049
- [20] G. Arutyunov, S. Frolov, B. Hoare, R. Roiban, and A. A. Tseytlin, Scale invariance of the (Equation presented)-deformed (Equation presented) superstring, T-duality and modified type II equations, *Nucl. Phys.* B903, 262 (2016). NUPBBO 0550-3213 10.1016/j.nuclphysb.2015.12.012
- [21] L. Wulff and A. A. Tseytlin, Kappa-symmetry of superstring sigma model and generalized 10d supergravity equations, *J. High Energy Phys.* 06 (2016) 174. JHEPFG 1029-8479 10.1007/JHEP06(2016)174
- [22] N. Seiberg and E. Witten, String theory and noncommutative geometry, *J. High Energy Phys.* 09 (1999) 032. JHEPFG 1029-8479 10.1088/1126-6708/1999/09/032
- [23] D. Andriot, M. Larfors, D. Lust, and P. Patalong, A ten-dimensional action for non-geometric fluxes, *J. High Energy Phys.* 09 (2011) 134. JHEPFG 1029-8479 10.1007/JHEP09(2011)134
- [24] D. Andriot, O. Hohm, M. Larfors, D. Lust, and P. Patalong, A Geometric Action for Non-Geometric Fluxes, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 108, 261602 (2012). PRLTAO 0031-9007 10.1103/PhysRevLett.108.261602
- [25] S. Hellerman, D. Orlando, and S. Reffert, String theory of the Omega deformation, *J. High Energy Phys.* 01 (2012) 148. JHEPFG 1029-8479 10.1007/JHEP01(2012)148
- [26] S. Hellerman, D. Orlando, and S. Reffert, The omega deformation from string and M-theory, *J. High Energy Phys.* 07 (2012) 061. JHEPFG 1029-8479 10.1007/JHEP07(2012)061
- [27] G. W. Moore, N. Nekrasov, and S. Shatashvili, Integrating over Higgs branches, *Commun. Math. Phys.* 209, 97 (2000). CMPHAY 0010-3616 10.1007/PL00005525
- [28] N. A. Nekrasov, Seiberg-Witten prepotential from instanton counting, *Adv. Theor. Math. Phys.* 7, 831 (2003). 1095-0761 10.4310/ATMP.2003.v7.n5.a4
- [29] T. Araujo, I. Bakmatov, E. Ó Colgáin, J. Sakamoto, M. M. Sheikh-Jabbari, and K. Yoshida, Yang-Baxter (Equation presented)-models, conformal twists, and noncommutative Yang-Mills theory, *Phys. Rev. D* 95, 105006 (2017). PRVDAQ 2470-0010 10.1103/PhysRevD.95.105006
- [30] T. Araujo, I. Bakmatov, E. Ó Colgáin, J. i. Sakamoto, M. M. Sheikh-Jabbari, and K. Yoshida, Conformal twists, Yang-Baxter (Equation presented)-models and holographic noncommutativity, *J. Phys. A* 51, 235401 (2018). JPAMB5 1751-8113 10.1088/1751-8121/aac195
- [31] T. Araujo, E. Ó Colgáin, J. Sakamoto, M. M. Sheikh-Jabbari, and K. Yoshida, (Equation presented) in generalized supergravity, *Eur. Phys. J. C* 77, 739 (2017). EPCFFB 1434-6044 10.1140/epjc/s10052-017-5316-5
- [32] D. N. Page, Classical stability of round and squashed seven spheres in eleven-dimensional supergravity, *Phys. Rev. D* 28, 2976 (1983). PRVDAQ 0556-2821 10.1103/PhysRevD.28.2976
- [33] D. Marolf, Chern-Simons terms and the three notions of charge, arXiv:hep-th/0006117.
- [34] I. Bakmatov, E. Ó Colgáin, M. M. Sheikh-Jabbari, and H. Yavartanoo, Yang-Baxter deformations beyond coset spaces (a slick way to do TsT), arXiv:1803.07498.
- [35] T. Araujo, E. Ó Colgáin, and H. Yavartanoo, Embedding the modified CYBE in supergravity, arXiv:1806.02602.
- [36] M. Jimbo, Introduction to the Yang-Baxter equation, *Int. J. Mod. Phys. A* 04, 3759 (1989). IMPAEF 0217-751X 10.1142/S0217751X89001503
- [37] J. H. H. Perk and H. Au-Yang, Yang-Baxter equations, *Encycl. Math. Phys.* 5, 465 (2006).
- [38] V. G. Drinfeld, Hopf algebras and the quantum Yang-Baxter equation, *Dokl. Akad. Nauk Ser. Fiz.* 283, 1060 (1985)
- [39] [V. G. Drinfeld Sov. Math. Dokl. 32, 254 (1985)]. 0197-6788
- [40] M. Chaichian, P. P. Kulish, K. Nishijima, and A. Tureanu, On a Lorentz-invariant interpretation of noncommutative space-time and its implications on noncommutative QFT, *Phys. Lett. B* 604, 98 (2004). PYLBAJ 0370-2693 10.1016/j.physletb.2004.10.045
- [41] O. Lunin and J. M. Maldacena, Deforming field theories with (Equation presented) global symmetry and their gravity duals, *J. High Energy Phys.* 05 (2005) 033. JHEPFG 1029-8479 10.1088/1126-6708/2005/05/033

- [42] S. F. Hassan, T duality, space-time spinors and RR fields in curved backgrounds, Nucl. Phys. B568, 145 (2000). NUPBBO 0550-3213 10.1016/S0550-3213(99)00684-7
- [43] K. Sfetsos and D. C. Thompson, On non-abelian T-dual geometries with Ramond fluxes, Nucl. Phys. B846, 21 (2011). NUPBBO 0550-3213 10.1016/j.nuclphysb.2010.12.013
- [44] R. Borsato and L. Wulff, Target space supergeometry of (Equation presented) and (Equation presented)-deformed strings, J. High Energy Phys. 10 (2016) 045. JHEPFG 1029-8479 10.1007/JHEP10(2016)045
- [45] See Supplemental Material at <http://link.aps.org/supplemental/10.1103/PhysRevD.98.021901> for the EOMs of generalized supergravity, an explanation of the Classical Yang-Baxter Equation and the details of the (Equation presented) deformation.
- [46] H. Kyono, S. Okumura, and K. Yoshida, Deformations of the Almheiri-Polchinski model, J. High Energy Phys. 03 (2017) 173. JHEPFG 1029-8479 10.1007/JHEP03(2017)173
- [47] A. Stolin, On rational solutions of Yang-Baxter equation for (Equation presented), Math. Scand. 69, 57 (1991). MTSCAN 0025-5521 10.7146/math.scand.a-12369
- [48] A. Stolin, Rational solutions of the classical Yang-Baxter equation and quasi Frobenius Lie algebras, J. Pure Appl. Algebra 137, 285 (1999). JPAAA2 0022-4049 10.1016/S0022-4049(97)00217-X
- [49] A. Stolin, Constant solutions of Yang-Baxter equation for (Equation presented) and (Equation presented), Math. Scand. 69, 81 (1991). MTSCAN 0025-5521 10.7146/math.scand.a-12370
- [50] C. Hull and B. Zwiebach, Double field theory, J. High Energy Phys. 09 (2009) 099. JHEPFG 1029-8479 10.1088/1126-6708/2009/09/099
- [51] W. Siegel, Two vierbein formalism for string inspired axionic gravity, Phys. Rev. D 47, 5453 (1993). PRVDAQ 0556-2821 10.1103/PhysRevD.47.5453
- [52] W. Siegel, Superspace duality in low-energy superstrings, Phys. Rev. D 48, 2826 (1993). PRVDAQ 0556-2821 10.1103/PhysRevD.48.2826
- [53] F. Hassler, The topology of double field theory, arXiv:1611.07978.
- [54] J. i. Sakamoto, Y. Sakatani, and K. Yoshida, Homogeneous Yang-Baxter deformations as generalized diffeomorphisms, J. Phys. A 50, 415401 (2017). JPAMB5 1751-8113 10.1088/1751-8121/aa8896