

Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics) 2018 vol.10952 LNCS, pages 175-187

Error-free affine, unitary, and probabilistic OBDDs

Kazan Federal University, 420008, Kremlevskaya 18, Kazan, Russia

Abstract

© IFIP International Federation for Information Processing 2018. We introduce the affine OBDD model and show that zero-error affine OBDDs can be exponentially narrower than bounded-error unitary and probabilistic OBDDs on certain problems. Moreover, we show that Las Vegas unitary and probabilistic OBDDs can be quadratically narrower than deterministic OBDDs. We also obtain the same results for the automata versions of these models.

http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-94631-3_15

Keywords

Affine models, Las Vegas computation, OBDDs, Quantum and probabilistic computation, Succinctness, Zero-error

References

- [1] Ablayev, F., Gainutdinova, A.: Complexity of quantum uniform and nonuniform automata. In: De Felice, C., Restivo, A. (eds.) DLT 2005. LNCS, vol. 3572, pp. 78–87. Springer, Heidelberg (2005). https://doi.org/10.1007/11505877_7
- [2] Ablayev, F., Gainutdinova, A., Khadiev, K., Yakaryılmaz, A.: Very narrow quantum OBDDs and width hierarchies for classical OBDDs. *Lobachevskii J. Math.* 37(6), 670–682 (2016)
- [3] Ablayev, F.: Randomization and nondeterminism are incomparable for ordered read-once branching programs. In: *ECCC (021)* (1997)
- [4] Ablayev, F., Gainutdinova, A., Karpinski, M., Moore, C., Pollett, C.: On the computational power of probabilistic and quantum branching program. *Inf. Comput.* 203(2), 145–162 (2005)
- [5] Ablayev, F., Gainutdinova, A., Khadiev, K., Yakaryılmaz, A.: Very narrow quantum OBDDs and width hierarchies for classical OBDDs. In: Jürgensen, H., Karhumäki, J., Okhotin, A. (eds.) DCFS 2014. LNCS, vol. 8614, pp. 53–64. Springer, Cham (2014). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-09704-6_6
- [6] Ablayev, F., Karpinski, M.: On the power of randomized branching programs. In: Meyer, F., Monien, B. (eds.) ICALP 1996. LNCS, vol. 1099, pp. 348–356. Springer, Heidelberg (1996). https://doi.org/10.1007/3-540-61440-0_141
- [7] Ambainis, A., Watrous, J.: Two-way finite automata with quantum and classical states. *Theor. Comput. Sci.* 287(1), 299–311 (2002)
- [8] Ambainis, A., Yakaryılmaz, A.: Automata and quantum computing. Technical report 1507.01988, arXiv (2015)
- [9] Belovs, A., Montoya, J.A., Yakaryılmaz, A.: On a conjecture by Christian Choffrut. *Int. J. Found. Comput. Sci.* 28(5), 483–502 (2017)
- [10] Díaz-Caro, A., Yakaryılmaz, A.: Affine computation and affine automaton. In: Kulikov, A.S., Woeginger, G.J. (eds.) CSR 2016. LNCS, vol. 9691, pp. 146–160. Springer, Cham (2016). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-34171-2_11
- [11] Ďuriš, P., Hromkovič, J., Rolim, J.D.P., Schnitger, G.: Las Vegas versus determinism for one-way communication complexity, finite automata, and polynomial-time computations. In: Reischuk, R., Morvan, M. (eds.) STACS 1997. LNCS, vol. 1200, pp. 117–128. Springer, Heidelberg (1997). <https://doi.org/10.1007/BFb0023453>

- [12] Gainutdinova, A.F.: Comparative complexity of quantum and classical OBDDs for total and partial functions. *Russ. Math.* 59(11), 26–35 (2015)
- [13] Gainutdinova, A., Yakaryılmaz, A.: Nondeterministic unitary OBDDs. In: Weil, P. (ed.) *CSR 2017*. LNCS, vol. 10304, pp. 126–140. Springer, Cham (2017). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-58747-9_13
- [14] Hirvensalo, M., Moutot, E., Yakaryılmaz, A.: On the computational power of affine automata. In: Drewes, F., Martín-Vide, C., Truthe, B. (eds.) *LATA 2017*. LNCS, vol. 10168, pp. 405–417. Springer, Cham (2017). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-53733-7_30
- [15] Hirvensalo, M., Seibert, S.: Lower bounds for Las Vegas automata by information theory. *RAIRO Theor. Inform. Appl.* 37(1), 39–49 (2003)
- [16] Hromkovič, J., Schnitger, G.: On the power of Las Vegas for one-way communication complexity, OBDDs, and finite automata. *Inf. Comput.* 169(2), 284–296 (2001)
- [17] Khadiev, K.: On the hierarchies for deterministic, nondeterministic and probabilistic ordered read-k-times branching programs. *Lobachevskii J. Math.* 37(6), 682–703 (2016)
- [18] Khadiev, K., Khadieva, A.: Reordering method and hierarchies for quantum and classical ordered binary decision diagrams. In: Weil, P. (ed.) *CSR 2017*. LNCS, vol. 10304, pp. 162–175. Springer, Cham (2017). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-58747-9_16
- [19] Klauck, H.: On quantum and probabilistic communication: Las Vegas and one-way protocols. In: *STOC 2000*, pp. 644–651 (2000)
- [20] Kushilevitz, E., Nisan, N.: *Communication Complexity*. Cambridge University Press, New York (1997)
- [21] Moore, C., Crutchfield, J.P.: Quantum automata and quantum grammars. *Theor. Comput. Sci.* 237(1–2), 275–306 (2000)
- [22] Sauerhoff, M.: Quantum vs. classical read-once branching programs. In: *Complexity of Boolean Functions*, vol. 06111, Dagstuhl Seminar Proceedings, Inter-nationales Begegnungs und Forschungszentrum für Informatik (2006)
- [23] Sauerhoff, M., Sieling, D.: Quantum branching programs and space-bounded nonuniform quantum complexity. *Theor. Comput. Sci.* 334(1), 177–225 (2005)
- [24] Savický, P., Žák, S.: A read-once lower bound and a $(1, + k)$ -hierarchy for branching programs. *Theor. Comput. Sci.* 238(1), 347–362 (2000)
- [25] Say, A.C.C., Yakaryılmaz, A.: Quantum finite automata: a modern introduction. In: Calude, C.S., Freivalds, R., Kazuo, I. (eds.) *Computing with New Resources*. LNCS, vol. 8808, pp. 208–222. Springer, Cham (2014). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-13350-8_16
- [26] Villagra, M., Yakaryılmaz, A.: Language recognition power and succinctness of affine automata. *Nat. Comput.* 17(2), 283–293 (2018). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11047-017-9652-z>
- [27] Villagra, M., Yakaryılmaz, A.: Language recognition power and succinctness of affine automata. In: Amos, M., Condon, A. (eds.) *UCNC 2016*. LNCS, vol. 9726, pp. 116–129. Springer, Cham (2016). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-41312-9_10
- [28] Wegener, I.: *Branching Programs and Binary Decision Diagrams: Theory and Applications*. SIAM, Philadelphia (2000)
- [29] Nakanishi, M., Khadiev, K., Prusis, K., Vihrovs, J., Yakaryılmaz, A.: Exact affine counter automata. *Electron. Proc. Theoret. Comput. Sci. (EPTCS)* 252, 205–218 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.4204/EPTCS.252.20>