

BioNanoScience 2017 vol.7 N1, pages 189-193

Anti-Inflammatory Activity of Novel (S)-Naproxen Derivatives

Cong H., Sibgatullina R., Latypova L., Kurbangalieva A., Ziganshina L.
Kazan Federal University, 420008, Kremlevskaya 18, Kazan, Russia

Abstract

© 2016, Springer Science+Business Media New York. In order to optimize the study of the anti-inflammatory activity of novel drugs, in the current study, we used simple in vitro test system, which included osmotic and free radical hemolysis of human erythrocytes and human platelets aggregation, to screen for potential anti-inflammatory activity of three newly developed (S)-naproxen derivatives. We selected one of them (L3), which performed in in vitro tests nearly as well as naproxen, and studied their anti-inflammatory effects on in vivo model of inflammation, induced by carrageenan. L3 was comparable to naproxen in its anti-inflammatory effects, suggesting that the studied simple inexpensive in vitro tests of erythrocyte osmotic and free radical hemolysis and human platelets aggregation could be used for pre-screening of potential anti-inflammatory agents.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s12668-016-0329-3>

Keywords

2(5H)-furanone, Anti-inflammatory drugs, Carrageenan, Hemolysis, Naproxen, Platelet aggregation

References

- [1] Bello, A. E. (2014). Cardiovascular risk with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs: clinical implications. *Drug Safety*, 37, 897-902.
- [2] Chan, F. K. L. (2007). Combination of a cyclo-oxygenase-2 inhibitor and a proton-pump inhibitor for prevention of recurrent ulcer bleeding in patients at very high risk: a double-blind, randomised trial. *Lancet*, 369, 1621-1626.
- [3] Cazaishvili UG. (2013). The study anti-inflammatory activity of new derivatives of thiadiazole with formalin edema rats paw. *Modern problems of science and education [internet]*. Available: <http://cyberleninka.ru/article/n/issledovanie-protivospalitelnoy-aktivnosti-novyh-proizvodnyh-tiadiazola-pri-formalinovom-oteke-lapy-u-krysa> (date: 01.06.2016).
- [4] Burke, J. (2003). Relationship of arachidonic acid concentration to cyclooxygenase-dependent human platelet aggregation. *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, 43, 983-989.
- [5] Sibgatullina RR, Latypova LZ, Chmutova GA, Kurbangalieva AR. (2015). Optically active heterocycles based on 2(5H)-furanone possessing l-menthol and S-naproxen moieties. *Book of abstracts of International Congress on Heterocyclic Chemistry "Kost-2015"*: 251.
- [6] Bellina, F., & Rossi, R. (2004). Mucochloric and mucobromic acids: inexpensive, highly functionalised starting materials for the selective synthesis of variously substituted 2(5H)-furanone derivatives, sulfur- or nitrogen-containing heterocycles and stereodefined acyclic unsaturated dihalogenated compounds. *Current Organic Chemistry*, 8, 1089-1103.
- [7] Kumar, S., Garg, R., Kabra, A. (2013). Review on butenolides. *World Journal Pharmacological Research and Technology*, 1, 83-94.
- [8] Corey, E. J., Czakó, B., Kürti, L. (2007). *Molecules and medicine*. Hoboken: Wiley-Interscience.
- [9] Inglot, A. D., & Wolna, E. (1968). Reactions of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs with the erythrocyte membrane. *Biochemical Pharmacology*, 17, 269-279.
- [10] Samal, A. B., Cherenkevich, S. N., Khmara, N. F. (1990). *Platelet aggregation: methods of study and mechanisms*. Minsk: Universitetskoe.
- [11] GOST R 50258 - 92 Feed-stuff for laboratory animals. Specifications.
- [12] Approval of the Rules of Laboratory Practice: Command of the Health Ministry of the Russian Federation dated August 23, 2010 N 708n: Registered. Ministry of Justice Russian Federation October 13, 2010 N 18713 // *Ros.gaz.* - 2010-22 October.

- [13] European Convention "On Protection of Vertebrate Animals, which used for Experimental and other Scientific Purposes." - 1986 [Electronic resource]. - URL: <http://www.lawmix.ru/abro.php?id=11036> (reference date: 04.29.2014).
- [14] Mironov, AN. (2012). Guidelines for conducting preclinical trials of drugs. Grif i K, Moscow I: 944 p.