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## "Nonclassical turn" in utopianism (the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century): History, historiography, methodology

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### Abstract

© by the authors. The importance of the article is determined by "deficiency of projection" observed in the field of political ideology. Moreover, the available data (including in social and humanitarian technologies) don't have a goal of being implemented in practice. The article examines «nonclassical turn» in utopianism at the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, when the nature of the utopian ideal was altered and the transcendental ideal of classical utopia was replaced by an immanent ideal of nonclassical utopia that essentially advanced the social development of mankind. Our research is based on the historical method and the article shows that utopian texts are varieties of historical sources which can reveal the features of public consciousness of certain historical periods. The data presented can be useful for political scientists, sociologists and historians who deal with the problems of the evolution of public consciousness and the perception of social time.

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### Keywords

Cosmopolitanism, Markers of historical reality, Nationalism, Social and historical time, Social ideal, Utopia