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The C-H bond activation in 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium acetate-copper(ii) acetate-water-air (dioxygen) systems

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Abstract

Ionic liquid (1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium acetate, [C2C 1im][AcO])-copper(ii) diacetate monohydrate-water-air (O₂) systems have been investigated by ¹³C NMR, EPR, spectrophotometry, HPLC, and synthetic chemistry methods at different temperatures. The C-H bond activation of [C2C1im]⁺ with the formation of the unusual dication 1,1'-diethyl-3,3'-dimethyl-2,2'-biimidazolium ([C2C1im)₂]²⁺ at 50°C and 1-ethyl-3-methyl-1H-imidazol-2(3H)-one (C2C 1imO) at 50-85°C was revealed. Two new complexes with the above compounds, [C2C1im)₂][Cu(AcO)₄] and Cu₂(AcO)₄(C2C1imO)₂, were isolated from the systems and characterized by X-ray structural analysis. Catalytic cycles with the participation of copper(ii) acetate and dioxygen and the production of [C2C1im)₂]²⁺ and C2C1imO have been proposed. The catalysis presumably includes the formation of the CuII(O₂)CuII active centre with μ-η²:η²-peroxide bridging in analogy with tyrosinase and catechol oxidase activity. © 2014 The Royal Society of Chemistry.

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