# On critical values of polynomials with real critical points 

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#### Abstract

Let $f$ be a polynomial of degree at least 2 with $f(0)=0$ and $f^{\prime}(0)=1$. Suppose that all the zeros of $f^{\prime}$ are real. We show that there is a zero $\zeta$ of $f^{\prime}$ such that $\{p i p e\} f(\zeta) / \zeta\{p i p e\} \leq 2 / 3$, and that this inequality can be taken to be strict unless $f$ is of the form $f(z)=z+c z 3$. © 2009 Springer Science+Business Media, LLC.


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## Keywords

Critical points, Critical values, Polynomials, Smale's conjecture

