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Concentration dependences of self-diffusion coefficients of water molecules in dilute solutions of saccharides

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Abstract

The DAg(c) concentration dependences of the self-diffusion coefficients of water molecules in agueous solutions of saccharose and dextran (molecular weight 40000) are analyzed in terms of hydration phenomena. The exponential DAq(C) dependence in dilute solutions is determined by interactions of water molecules with hydroxyls and oxygen atoms of saccharide molecules; Hbond lifetime τg is three times longer than correlation time $\tau 0$ of translational mobility of molecules in pure water.