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## Fluctuation conductivity in superconducting MgB<sub>2</sub>

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### Abstract

According to the crystal structure of MgB<sub>2</sub> and band structure calculations, quasi-two-dimensional (2D) boron planes are responsible for the superconductivity. We report on critical-field and resistance measurements of 5.6- $\mu\text{m}$ -thick MgB<sub>2</sub> films grown on a sapphire single-crystal substrate. Resistivity measurements yield a temperature dependence of the fluctuation conductivity above the critical temperature, which agrees with the Aslamazov-Larkin and Maki-Thompson theory of fluctuations in layered superconductors, indicating a quasi-two-dimensional nucleation of superconductivity in MgB<sub>2</sub>. © 2002 MAIK "Nauka/Interperiodica".

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