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## $\pi\text{-phase}$ magnetism in ferromagnet-superconductor superlattices

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## **Abstract**

New  $0\pi$  and  $\pi\pi$  Larkin-Ovchinnikov-Fulde-Ferrell (LOFF) states with antiferromagnetic orientation of magnetizations in the neighboring layers of a ferromagnetic metal (FM) are predicted for FM/superconductor (FM/S) superlattices. Under certain conditions, the critical temperature Tc of these states is higher than for the known 00 and  $\pi$ 0 LOFF states with ferromagnetic ordering of the FM layers. It is shown that the nonmonotonic behavior of Tc in the FM/S superlattices with S-layer thickness ds less than the threshold value d $\pi$  s is due to the phase transition cascade  $0\pi$ - $\pi\pi$ - $0\pi$ . At ds > d $\pi$  s, the Tc oscillations are caused by the 00- $\pi$ 0-00 transitions. New logic elements based on the FM/S structures and combining the advantages of the superconducting and magnetic data-record channels in a single sample are proposed. © 2001 MAIK "Nauka/Interperiodica".

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