ICINCO 2017 - Proceedings of the 14th International Conference on Informatics in Control, Automation and Robotics, 2017, vol.2, pages 132-141

## Modified spline-based path planning for autonomous ground vehicle

Magid E., Lavrenov R., Khasianov A. Kazan Federal University, 420008, Kremlevskaya 18, Kazan, Russia

## Abstract

© 2017 by SCITEPRESS - Science and Technology Publications, Lda. All Rights Reserved. Potential function based methods play significant role in global and local path planning. While these methods are characterized with good reactive behavior and implementation simplicity, they suffer from a well-known problem of getting stuck in local minima of a navigation function. In this article we propose a modification of our original spline-based path planning algorithm for a mobile robot navigation, which succeeds to solve local minima problem and adds additional criteria of start and target points visibility to help optimizing the path selection. We apply a Voronoi graph based path as an input for iterative multi criteria optimization algorithm. The algorithm was implemented in Matlab environment and simulation results demonstrate that we succeeded to overcome our original algorithm pitfalls.

## Keywords

Mobile robot, Path planning, Potential field, Voronoi diagram

## References

- [1] Adouane, L., Benzerrouk, A., and Martinet, P. (2011). Mobile robot navigation in cluttered environment using reactive elliptic trajectories. IFAC Proceedings Volumes, 44(1):13801-13806.
- [2] Andrews, J. R. and Hogan, N. (1983). Impedance control as a framework for implementing obstacle avoidance in a manipulator. Master's thesis, M. I. T., Dept. of Mechanical Engineering.
- [3] Buyval, A., Afanasyev, I., and Magid, E. (2016). Comparative analysis of ros-based monocular slam methods for indoor navigation. 9th International Conference on Machine Vision (ICMV), Nice, France.
- [4] Choset, H. and Burdick, J. (1995). Sensor based planning. i. the generalized voronoi graph. In Robotics and Automation, 1995. Proceedings., 1995 IEEE International Conference on, volume 2, pages 1649-1655. IEEE.
- [5] Choset, H., Walker, S., Eiamsa-Ard, K., and Burdick, J. (2000). Sensor-based exploration: Incremental construction of the hierarchical generalized voronoi graph. The International Journal of Robotics Research, 19(2):126-148.
- [6] Choset, H. M. (2005). Principles of robot motion: theory, algorithms, and implementation. MIT press.
- [7] Daily, R. and Bevly, D. M. (2008). Harmonic potential field path planning for high speed vehicles. In American Control Conference, 2008, pages 4609-4614. IEEE.
- [8] Dijkstra, E. W. (1959). A note on two problems in connexion with graphs. Numerische mathematik, 1(1):269-271.
- [9] Elbanhawi, M., Simic, M., and Jazar, R. N. (2015). Continuous path smoothing for car-like robots using bspline curves. Journal of Intelligent & Robotic Systems, 80(1):23-56.

- [10] Fleury, S., Soueres, P., Laumond, J.-P., and Chatila, R. (1995). Primitives for smoothing mobile robot trajectories. IEEE transactions on robotics and automation, 11(3):441-448.
- [11] Indelman, V., Carlone, L., and Dellaert, F. (2015). Planning in the continuous domain: A generalized belief space approach for autonomous navigation in unknown environments. The International Journal of Robotics Research, 34(7):849-882.
- [12] Kalra, N., Ferguson, D., and Stentz, A. (2009). Incremental reconstruction of generalized voronoi diagrams on grids. Robotics and Autonomous Systems, 57(2):123- 128.
- [13] Khatib, O. and Siciliano, B. (2016). Springer handbook of robotics. Springer.
- [14] Lagarias, J. C., Reeds, J. A., Wright, M. H., and Wright, P. E. (1998). Convergence properties of the nelder- mead simplex method in low dimensions. SIAM Journal on optimization, 9(1):112-147.
- [15] Latombe, J.-C. (2012). Robot motion planning, volume 124. Springer Science & Business Media.
- [16] Magid, E. (2006). Sensor-based robot navigation. Master's thesis, Technion Israel Institute of Technology.
- [17] Magid, E., Keren, D., Rivlin, E., and Yavneh, I. (2006). Spline-based robot navigation. In Intelligent Robots and Systems, 2006 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on, pages 2296-2301. IEEE.
- [18] Magid, E., Tsubouchi, T., Koyanagi, E., and Yoshida, T. (2011). Building a search tree for a pilot system of a rescue search robot in a discretized random step environment. Journal of Robotics and Mechatronics, 23(4):567.
- [19] Panov, A. I. and Yakovlev, K. (2017). Behavior and Path Planning for the Coalition of Cognitive Robots in Smart Relocation Tasks, pages 3-20. Springer International Publishing, Cham.
- [20] Pipe, A., Dailami, F., and Melhuish, C. (2014). Crucial challenges and groundbreaking opportunities for advanced hri. In System Integration (SII), 2014 IEEE/SICE International Symposium on, pages 12-15. IEEE.
- [21] Ronzhin, A., Vatamaniuk, I., and Pavluk, N. (2016). Automatic control of robotic swarm during convex shape generation. In Electrical and Power Engineering, 2016 International Conference and Exposition on, pages 675-680. IEEE.
- [22] Rosenfeld, A., Agmon, N., Maksimov, O., Azaria, A., and Kraus, S. (2015). Intelligent agent supporting humanmulti- robot team collaboration. In Proceedings of the 24th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence, pages 1902-1908. AAAI Press.
- [23] Seraji, H. (1999). Traversability index: A new concept for planetary rovers. In Robotics and Automation, 1999. Proceedings. 1999 IEEE International Conference on, volume 3, pages 2006-2013. IEEE.
- [24] Sokolov, M., Lavrenov, R., Gabdullin, A., Afanasyev, I., and Magid, E. (2016). 3d modelling and simulation of a crawler robot in ros/gazebo. In Proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Control, Mechatronics and Automation, pages 61-65. ACM.
- [25] Tang, L., Dian, S., Gu, G., Zhou, K., Wang, S., and Feng, X. (2010). A novel potential field method for obstacle avoidance and path planning of mobile robot. In Computer Science and Information Technology (ICCSIT), 2010 3rd IEEE International Conference on, volume 9, pages 633-637. IEEE.
- [26] Toth, C. D., O'Rourke, J., and Goodman, J. E. (2004). Handbook of discrete and computational geometry. CRC press.