

# Pillar[5]arenes bearing amide and carboxylic groups as synthetic receptors for alkali metal ions

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## Abstract

© ISUCT Publishing. Pillar[5]arenes bearing amide and carboxylic groups have demonstrated recognition performance for some representative alkali metal ions including  $\text{Li}^+$ ,  $\text{Na}^+$ ,  $\text{K}^+$  and  $\text{Cs}^+$  in series cations of s- and d-metals compared to pillar[5] arenes with hydroxyl, methoxy and acetone fragments. Their complexation abilities toward these cations were evaluated by UV-Vis technique. The complexation results revealed that pillar[5] arene, containing glycyglycine groups, were the most efficient cation receptors for  $\text{Li}^+$ ,  $\text{Na}^+$ ,  $\text{K}^+$  and  $\text{Cs}^+$  over other synthesized and studied pillar[5]arenes. Introduction of long glycyglycine fragments into macrocycle structure allowed to increase the association constant logarithm in the case of  $\text{Li}^+$  by 2 orders. In addition, in the set of macrocycles, incorporation of the additional amide fragments and carboxyl group into macrocycle structure leads to increasing the binding efficiency with alkali metal cations.

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## Keywords

Heterocycle, Macrocycle, Molecular recognition, Pillar[5]arene, Synthesis

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