

## Orthorhombic Yb:Li<sub>2</sub>Zn<sub>2</sub>(MoO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>- A novel potential crystal for broadly tunable lasers

Kurilchik S., Loiko P., Yasukevich A., Trifonov V., Volokitina A., Vilejshikova E., Kisel V., Mateos X., Baranov A., Goriev O., Kuleshov N., Pavlyuk A.

Kazan Federal University, 420008, Kremlevskaya 18, Kazan, Russia

---

### Abstract

© 2017 Astro Ltd. Crystal with composition Li<sub>2</sub>Zn<sub>2</sub>(MoO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub> doped with 0.7 at.% Yb (Yb:LiZnMo), with high optical quality and a length of a few cm is grown from the flux using Li<sub>2</sub>MoO<sub>4</sub> as a solvent. Yb:LiZnMo is orthorhombic (sp. gr. Pnma,  $a = 5.0843 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $b = 10.4927 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $c = 17.6742 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $Z = 4$ ). Polarized Raman spectra are studied for this crystal; the most intense band is observed at 898 cm<sup>-1</sup>. The absorption, stimulated-emission and gain cross-sections of Yb<sup>3+</sup> ions are determined for the principal light polarizations,  $E \parallel a, b, c$ . The maximum  $\sigma_{SE} = 6.6 \times 10^{-21} \text{ cm}^2$  at 1011 nm for  $E \parallel b$ . The gain bandwidth for Yb:LiZnMo is up to ~50 nm. The radiative lifetime of the Yb<sup>3+</sup> ions is 1.55 ms. The Yb:LiZnMo crystals are very promising for broadly tunable lasers.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/1612-202X/aa7603>

---

### Keywords

laser materials, molybdate crystals, Raman spectra, stimulated-emission, ytterbium

### References

- [1] Petrov V, Pujol M C, Mateos X, Silvestre O, Rivier S, Aguiló M, Solé R, Liu J, Griebner U and Díaz F 2007 Laser Photon. Rev. 1 179-212
- [2] Cascales C et al 2006 Phys. Rev. B 74 174114
- [3] Rico M, Liu J, Griebner U, Petrov V, Serrano M D, Esteban-Betegón F, Cascales C and Zaldo C 2004 Opt. Express 12 5362-7
- [4] Jacobsson B, Hellström J E, Pasiskevicius V and Laurell F 2007 Opt. Express 15 1003-10
- [5] Griebner U, Rivier S, Petrov V, Zorn M, Erbert G, Weyers M, Mateos X, Aguiló M, Massons J and Diaz F 2005 Opt. Express 13 3465-70
- [6] Liu H, Nees J and Mourou G 2001 Opt. Lett. 26 1723-5
- [7] Castellano-Hernández E, Han X, Rico M, Roso L, Cascales C and Zaldo C 2015 Opt. Express 23 11135-40
- [8] Zhao H and Major A 2013 Opt. Express 21 31846-51
- [9] Loiko P A, Xan X, Yumashev K V, Kuleshov N V, Serrano M D, Casales C and Zaldo C 2013 Appl. Phys. B 111 279-87
- [10] Voronko Yu K, Subbotin K A, Shukshin V E, Lis D A, Ushakov S N, Popov A V and Zharikov E V 2006 Opt. Mater. 29 246-52
- [11] Pujol M C et al 2002 Phys. Rev. B 65 165121
- [12] Silvestre O et al Opt. Express 16 5022-34
- [13] Mateos X, Solé R, Gavaldà J, Aguiló M, Massons J, Díaz F, Petrov V and Griebner U 2006 Opt. Mater. 28 519-23

- [14] Lagatsky A A, Kuleshov N V and Mikhailov V P 1999 *Opt. Commun.* 165 71-5
- [15] Liu J, Petrov V, Zhang H and Wang J 2007 *Appl. Phys. B* 88 527-30
- [16] Loiko P A, Kisel V E, Konsratuk N V, Yumashev K V, Kuleshov N V and Pavlyuk A A 2013 *Opt. Mater.* 35 582-5
- [17] Loiko P, Serres J M, Mateos X, Yumashev K, Yasukevich A, Petrov V, Griebner U, Aguiló M and Díaz F 2016 *Opt. Lett.* 41 2620-3
- [18] Pekarek S, Fiebig C, Stumpf M C, Oehler A E H, Paschke K, Erbert G, Sudmeyer T and Keller U 2010 *Opt. Express* 18 16320-6
- [19] Smit J P, Stair P C and Poeppelmeier K R 2006 *Chem. Eur. J.* 12 5944-53
- [20] Bashmakova N V et al 2009 *Funct. Mater.* 16 266-74
- [21] Xue L, Wang Y, Lv P, Chen D, Lin Z, Liang J, Huang F and Xie Z 2009 *Cryst. Growth Design* 9 914-20
- [22] Trifonov V A, Pavlyuk A A, Gorbachenya K N, Yasyukevich A S and Kuleshov N V 2013 *Inorg. Mater.* 49 517-9
- [23] Sebastian L, Piffard Y, Shukla A K, Taulelle F and Gopalakrishnan J 2003 *J. Mater. Chem.* 13 1797-802
- [24] Mazur L I, Mazur M M, Pavlyuk A A and Solodovnikov S F 2010 *Inorg. Mater.* 46 1353-8
- [25] He X, Guan M, Zhang C, Shang T, Lian N and Yao Y 2011 *J. Alloys Compd.* 509 L341-3
- [26] Loiko P, Vilejshikova E V, Volokitina A A, Trifonov V A, Serres J M, Mateos X, Kuleshov N V, Yumashev K V, Baranov A V and Pavlyuk A A 2017 *J. Lumin.* 188 154-61
- [27] Trifonov V A and Pavlyuk A A 2012 *BSU Bull. Phys. Chem.* 3 13-7 (in Russian)
- [28] Klevtsova R F and Magarill S A 1971 *Sov. Phys.-Crystallogr.* 15 611
- [29] Solodovnikov S F, Solodovnikova Z A, Zolotova E S, Yudanov L I, Kardash T Yu, Pavlyuk A A and Nadolinny V A 2009 *J. Solid State Chem.* 182 1935-43
- [30] Loiko P A and Major A 2016 *Opt. Mater. Express* 6 2177-83
- [31] Huang X, Lin Z, Zhang L and Wang G 2007 *J. Cryst. Growth* 306 208-11
- [32] Aull B F and Jenssen H P 1982 *IEEE J. Quantum Electron.* 18 925-30
- [33] Mateos X, Serres J M, Loiko P, Griebner U, Petrov V, Yumashev K, Aguiló M and Díaz F 2017 *J. Lumin.* 183 391-400
- [34] Yasyukevich A S, Shcherbitskii V G, Kisel' V É, Mandrik A V and Kuleshov N V 2004 *J. Appl. Spectr.* 71 202-8
- [35] Canibano H, Boulon G, Palatella L, Guyot Y, Brenier A, Voda M, Balda R and Fernandez J 2003 *J. Lumin.* 102 318-26
- [36] Rico M, Griebner U, Petrov V, Ortega P, Han X, Cascales C and Zaldo C 2006 *J. Opt. Soc. Am. B* 23 1083-90