

Eurasia Journal of Mathematics, Science and Technology Education 2017 vol.13 N7, pages 3539-3552

Methodological potential of computer experiment in teaching mathematics at university

Lin K., Sokolova A., Vlasova V.

Kazan Federal University, 420008, Kremlevskaya 18, Kazan, Russia

Abstract

© Authors. The study is relevant due to the opportunity of increasing efficiency of teaching mathematics at university through integration of students of computer experiment conducted with the use of IT in this process. The problem of their search is defined by a contradiction between great potential opportunities of mathematics experiment for motivating and developing modern scientific world outlook of students and beliefs about general methodology of cognition and between the lack of methodology for its implementation for teaching mathematics at university. The aim of the research is to explore methodological potential of computer experiment for improving the quality of teaching mathematics at university and to develop an appropriate methodology. The article describes student activities that allow using computer experiment for formation of individual research skills and skills of working with modern tools for solving theoretical and practical problems and presents methodology of studying certain sections of mathematical analysis including setting up problems that require experimental research of mathematical objects and their properties. The article may be used for content design of mathematics courses for raising motivation, preliminary studies of abstract notions, such as limit of a sequence and continuity, and organization of in-class, individual and research work of students aimed at exploring ways of scientific cognition and corresponding information technologies.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.12973/eurasia.2017.00743a>

Keywords

Activity approach to teaching, Computer experiment, Teaching mathematics at university, Use of information technologies in teaching

References

- [1] Altushler, O. G & Gordiyenok, N. I. (2005) School experiment (lecture notes): electronic study guide. Kemerovo: Kemerovo State University publication. Retrieved May 2, 2017, from http://physic.kemsu.ru/pub/library/learn_pos/ds_pos/school/index.html
- [2] Arnold, V. I. (2006) Experimental observation of mathematical facts. Moscow: MCCME
- [3] Berman, G. N. (2001) Problem book in mathematical analysis. 22nd ed. Saint Petersburg: Professiya Publ
- [4] Bracke, M. & Geiger, A. (2011) Real-world modeling in regular lessons: A long term experiment. In Trends in teaching and learning of mathematical modeling (pp. 529-548). New York, NY: Springer

- [5] Budak, I. & Kaygin, B. (2015) An investigation of mathematically promising students' cognitive abilities and their contributions to learning environment. *Eurasia Journal of Mathematics, Science & Technology Education*, 11(1), 5-36. doi: 10.12973/eurasia.2015.1303a
- [6] Campbell, T., Wang, S. K, Hsu, H. Y, Duffy, A. M. & Wolf P. G. (2010) Learning with web tools, simulations, and other technologies in science classrooms. *Journal of Science Education and Technology*, 19(5), 505-511
- [7] Carlson, M., Larsen, S. & Lesh, R. (2003) Integrating models and modeling perspective with existing research and practice. In *Beyond constructivism: Models and modeling perspective on mathematics problem solving, learning and teaching* (pp. 465-478). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates
- [8] Cuban, L., Kirkpatrick, H. & Peck, C. (2001) High access and low use of technologies in high school classrooms: explaining an apparent paradox. *American Educational Research Journal*, 38(4), 813-834. doi:10.3102/00028312038004813
- [9] Dogru, M. (2017) Development of a Self-Efficacy Scale of Technology Usage in Education. *Eurasia Journal of Mathematics, Science and Technology Education*, 13(6), 1785-1798. doi: 10.12973/eurasia.2014.1204a
- [10] El-Menoufy, S. G. (1991) An experiment to teach inferential statistics in the secondary school in Egypt. *Educational and Psychological Bulletin*, 7, 15-65
- [11] English, L. & Sriraman, B. (2010) Problem solving for the 21st century. In *Theories of mathematics education: seeking new frontiers*. (pp. 263-290). Heidelberg, Germany: Springer
- [12] Gnedenko, B. V. (1991). *Introduction to the course of mathematics*. Moscow: Nauka Publ
- [13] Golubev, O. & Testov, V. (2015) Network Information Technologies as a Basis of New Educational Paradigm. In *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 214, 5 December 2015, (pp. 128-134). doi: 10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.11.604
- [14] Guo, R. X., Dobson, T. & Petrina, S. (2008) Digital natives, digital immigrants: an analysis of age and ICT competency in teacher education. *Journal of Educational Computing Research*, 38(3), 235-254. doi:10.2190/EC.38.3.a
- [15] Hamada, M. & Hassan, M. (2017) An Interactive Learning Environment for Information and Communication Theory. *Eurasia Journal of Mathematics Science and Technology Education*, 13(1), 35-59. doi: 10.12973/eurasia.2017.00603a
- [16] Hiltz, S. R. & Turoff, M. (2002) What makes learning networks effective? *Communications of the ACM*, 45(4), 56-59. doi:10.1145/505248.505273
- [17] Hsieh, M. (2016) Online Learning Era: Exploring the Most Decisive Determinants of MOOCs in Taiwanese Higher Education. *Eurasia Journal of Mathematics, Science and Technology Education*, 12(5), 1163-1188. doi: 10.12973/eurasia.2016.1504a
- [18] Hsu, S. (2011) Who assigns the most ICT activities? Examining the relationship between teacher and student usage. *Computers & Education*, 56(3), 847-855. doi:10.1016/j.compedu.2010.10.026
- [19] Jacobson, E. (2006) Computer homework effectiveness in developmental mathematics. *Journal of Developmental Education*, 29(3), 2-8
- [20] Johnson, T. & Lesh, R. (2003) A models and modeling perspective on technology based representational media. In *Beyond constructivism: Models and modeling perspective on mathematics problem solving, learning and teaching* (pp. 265-277). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum
- [21] Kaiser, G., Schwarz, B. & Buchholdz, N. (2011) Authentic modeling problems in mathematics education. In *Trends in teaching and learning of mathematical modeling* (pp. 591-601). New York, NY: Springer
- [22] Kalinin, S. I. & Sokolova, A. N. (2013) The use of computer experiment in fundamental courses for mathematics majors. *The Bulletin of Vyatka State University of Humanities*, 2(1), 135-140
- [23] Kavitha, P. (2013) Facilitating Educational Industry with Cloud Computing. *International Journal of Innovative Research in Computer and Communication Engineering*, 1(5), 1137-1142. Retrieved May 2, 2017, from <https://www.rioi.com/open-access/facilitating-educational-industry-with-cloudcomputing.pdf>
- [24] Karakelle, S. (2009) Enhancing fluent and flexible thinking through the creative drama process. In *Thinking Skills and Creativity*, pp. 124-129
- [25] Karpov, O.A. (2011) Research education: key concepts. *Pedagogika*, 3, 20-30
- [26] Klekovkin, G. A. & Ivanyuk, M. E. (2009) Knowledge of packages of symbolic mathematics is a special key competence of information society. *Informatics and education*, 1, 122-124
- [27] Leong, K. E. & Alexander, N. (2014) College Students Attitude and Mathematics Achievement Using Web Based Homework. *Eurasia Journal of Mathematics, Science & Technology Education*, 10(6), 609-615. doi: 10.12973/eurasia.2014.1220a
- [28] Lesh, R. & Doerr, H. M. (2003) Foundations of a models and modeling perspective on mathematics teaching, learning, and problem solving. In R. Lesh & H. M. Doerr (Eds.), *In Beyond constructivism: Models and modeling perspectives on mathematics problem solving, learning and teaching* (pp. 3-34). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum

- [29] Lipatnikova, I. G. & Kosikov, A. V. (2013) Experiment in mathematics as a way to develop individual research activity. In *Current problems of science and education*, 2. Retrieved May 2, 2017, from <https://www.science-education.ru/ru/article/view?id=8731>
- [30] Marco, I. G. (2013) Experiment as a mean of actualization of intersubject relationships at mathematics lessons. *Integration of education*, 2(71), 62-65
- [31] Nalimov, V. V. (1971) *Theory of experiment*. Moscow: Nauka Publ
- [32] Pankratova, L.V. & Sokolov, A.N. (2013) On interaction of methods of mathematics and informatics on the example of solving one equation. *Informatics. Mathematics. Language*, 7, 90-92
- [33] Poincare, H. (1983) *Concerning science*. Moscow: Nauka Publ
- [34] Polya, G. (1957) *Mathematics and plausible reasoning*. Moscow: publishing house of foreign literature
- [35] Positselskaya, L. N. (2012) Mathematics experiment as supporting evidence in the study of mathematics at higher education institutions. *Mathematics in higher education*, 10, 43-48. Retrieved May 2, 2017, from http://www.unn.ru/math/no/10/_nom10_004_positsel.pdf
- [36] Safonov, V. I. (2009) *Implementation of information technologies in teaching mathematics*. Saransk: Mordovian state pedagogical institute publication
- [37] Sergeyeva, T. F. (2010) Design of research teaching of geometry at school based on the use of interactive geometry environment. In *Synergetic and Reflection in Mathematics Education* (pp. 291-298) Bachinovo, Bulgaria, Plovdiv (Bulgaria)
- [38] Sgibnev, A. I. (2007) *Experimental mathematics*. Mathematics. Moscow: "1 September" publishing house, no.3, pp. 2-8
- [39] Shabanova M.V. et al. (2013) *Teaching mathematics with GeoGebra*. Moscow: Pero Publ
- [40] Shabanova M.V. et al. (2016) *Experimental mathematics at school*. Research education. DOI 10.17513/np.141
- [41] Shirikova T.S., Shabanova M.V. (2013) Computer experiment in the system of methods of working with a theorem. In *Current problems of science and education*, 2. Retrieved May 2, 2017, from <http://www.science-education.ru/108-9005>
- [42] Singh, K., Granville, M. & Dika, S. (2002) Mathematics and Science Achievement: Effects of Motivation, Interest and Academic Engagement. *The Journal Of Educational Research*, 95(6). doi:10.1080/00220670209596607
- [43] Sokolova, A. N. (2010) The use of computer models for testing hypotheses about inequalities. *Informatics and education*, 8, 89-92
- [44] Sokolova, A. N. (2012) *Methodology of using computer experiment in teaching mathematical analysis in modular education: PhD Thesis*. Moscow: Institute of content and teaching methods of the Russian Academy of Education
- [45] Wang, S. K., Hsu, H. Y., Campbell, T., Coster, D. C. & Longhurs M. (2014) An investigation of middle school science teachers and students use of technology inside and outside of classrooms: considering whether digital natives are more technology savvy than their teachers. *Educational Technology Research and Development*, 62(6), 637-662. doi:10.1007/s11423-014-9355-4
- [46] Website of the tournament in experimental mathematics (2017). Retrieved May 2, 2017, from <http://itprojects.narfu.ru/turnir/index.php>
- [47] Wooten, T. & Eggers, J. D. (2013) An investigation of online homework: Required or not? *Contemporary Issues in Education Research*, 6(2), 189-197
- [48] Yadav, K. (2014) Role of Cloud Computing in Education. *International Journal of Innovative Research in Computer and Communication Engineering*, 2(2), 3108-3112. Retrieved May 2, 2017, from https://www.ijrcce.com/upload/2014/february/21_Role.pdf
- [49] Yushau, B. (2006) Computer attitude, use, experience, software familiarity and perceived pedagogical usefulness: The case of mathematics professors. *Eurasia Journal of Mathematics, Science and Technology Education*, 2(3), 1-17
- [50] Zeytun, A. S., Cetinkaya, B. & Erbas, A. K. (2017) Understanding Prospective Teachers' Mathematical Modeling Processes in the Context of a Mathematical Modeling Course. *Eurasia Journal of Mathematics Science and Technology Education*, 13(3), 691-722. doi:10.12973/eurasia.2017.00639a