Supplemental Material

Pathogenic Acinetobacter species have a functional type I secretion system and contact-dependent inhibition systems

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Figure S1. One dimensional SDS-PAGE analysis of secretome samples utilized for quantitative proteomics. Secreted proteins from the wildtype M2, the T1SS mutant, and the complemented strain were purified as described in the experimental methods section. A 10 microliter aliquot of each sample was then analyzed by SDS-PAGE followed by silver staining. The bottom band, likely LOS, demonstrates equal loading between each sample.



Figure S2. Western blot analysis for PilA and CsuA/B whole cell expression and surface presentation. Top Panel. Whole cell samples were analyzed by western blot for both RNA polymerase and PilA (A) and CsuA/B (B) expression. All strains had equal levels of expression. **Bottom panel.** Sheared protein fractions were analyzed by western blot for both RNA polymerase and PilA (A) or CsuA/B (B) expression. No cellular lysis was detected as indicated by the absence of RNA polymerase. PilA expression was found to be presented on the surface in equal amounts across strains. The presence of two PilA bands is indicative of multiple glycoforms previously characterized (1).



Figure S3. Biofilm analysis of M2 *cdi* full locus mutant and complemented strain. Biofilm formation was assessed by crystal violet staining. Plates were statically incubated at 37° C for 3h (A) or 6h (B). After the designated time, an aliquot of the bacterial culture was removed for OD₆₀₀ readings. Wells were subsequently washed and strained for 10 mins with 0.1% crystal violet. Excess crystal violet was removed by washing and solubilized by the addition of 30% acetic acid. Biofilm formation was assessed by comparing the absorbance ratio at 550nm for crystal violet and 600nm for bacteria optical density. There was no statistical difference between the parental strain and the *cdi* full locus mutant at either time points. There was a statistically significant difference between the complemented strain and both the parent and wildtype at the 3 hour time point.

Plasmid or strain	Relevant characteristic(s)	Source
Plasmids		
pKD13	Contains kanamycin resistance gene from Tn5 flanked by FRT sites	(2)
pRSM3542	pKD13 containing kan-sacB	(3)
pFLP2	Encodes FLP recombinase	(4)
pGEM-T-Ez	General cloning plasmid	Promega
pRSM4063	pSMART-LCkan containing an empty mTn7 element	<u> </u>
·	from pRSM3510 along with 2kb flanking DNA up and	(1)
	downstream of the attTn7 site in A. nosocomialis M2	
pDCM2510	pKNOCK derivative with a mini-Tn7 element containing	(2)
proviso iu	a multiple cloning site	(3)
pRSM3510-tolC	pRSM3510 containing to/C with expression driven from	This study
	predicted to/C promoter	This study
pRSM3510-hlyB	pRSM3510 containing <i>hlyB</i> with expression driven from	This study
	predicted to/C promoter	This study
pRSM3510-hlyD	pRSM3510 containing <i>hlyD</i> with expression driven from	This study
	predicted to/C promoter	This study
pRSM3510-tolC-hlyB-hlyD	pRSM3510 containing toIC-hlyB-hlyD with expression	This study
	driven from predicted toIC promoter	This study
pSH1	plasmid pSH1 was constructed by replacing the	
	multiple cloning site and promoter of pBAVMCS with	This study
	the <i>araC</i> gene, P _{BAD} promoter, and Shine-Dalgarno	This study
	from pMLBAD	
pSH1- <i>cdi_1_</i> 19606	pSH1 containing F911_RS17425	This study
pSH1- <i>cdi</i> _2_19606	pSH1 containing F911_RS14340	This study
pSH1- <i>cdi_1_</i> 1225	pSH1 containing cdil_1 from A. baumannii 1225	This study
pSH1- <i>cdi</i> _2_1225	pSH1 containing cdil_2 from A. baumannii 1225	This study
Strains		
A. nosocomialis strain M2	Metro Health Systems Clinical Isolate	(5)
M2AtolC-blvD::kan	M2 containing a deletion of the tolC-hlyD genes and	This study
	replacement with a kanamycin resistance cassette	This Study
M2∆ <i>tolC-hlyD</i> ∷kan (<i>tolC-</i>	M2∆ <i>tolC-hlyD</i> ::kan with a mini-Tn7 element containing	
hlyB-hlyD)+	the tolC-hlyD genes driven off the predicted tolC	This study
	promoter	
M2∆ <i>tolC</i> ::kan- <i>sacB</i>	M2 containing a deletion of the <i>tolC</i> gene and	This study
	replacement with a kan- <i>sacB</i> cassette	The study
M2∆ <i>tolC</i> ::frt	M2 containing a deletion of the <i>tolC</i> gene and	This study
	replacement with an frt scar	The etady
M2∆to/C∷frt (to/C)+	$M2\Delta to/C$::frt with a mini-Tn7 element containing the	This study
	to/C gene driven off the predicted to/C promoter	The etady
M2∆ <i>hlyB</i> ∷kan- <i>sacB</i>	M2 containing a deletion of the <i>hlyB</i> gene and	This study
	replacement with a kan-sacB cassette	
M2∆ <i>hlyB</i> ::frt	M2 containing a deletion of the <i>hlyB</i> gene and	This study
	replacement with an frt scar	
$M2\Delta hlyB::trt(hlyB)+$	$M2\Delta h / yB$::frt with a mini-In/ element containing the	This study
	hlyB gene driven off the predicted to/C promoter	,
MZ <i>ΔhlyD</i> ::kan- <i>sacB</i>	IVIZ containing a deletion of the <i>hlyD</i> gene and	This studv
	replacement with a kan-sacB cassette	,
MZDNIYD:::rt	w∠ containing a deletion of the <i>niyD</i> gene and	This study
	replacement with a relative for the first of	Th:4: 1
MZDniyD::trt (niyD)+	INIZIANIYO::TRT WITH a MINI-IN/ element containing the	i nis study

S2 Table. Plasmids and bacterial strains included in the study Reference/

	hlyD gene driven off the predicted to/C promoter		
M2∆ <i>tolC-hlyD</i> ∷kan- <i>sacB</i>	M2 containing a deletion of the tolC-hlyD genes and	etion of the tolC-hlyD genes and	
	replacement with a kan-sacB cassette	This study	
M2∆ <i>tolC-hlyD</i> ::frt	M2 containing a deletion of the tolC-hlyD genes and	This study	
	replacement with an frt scar	This study	
M2∆tolC-hlyD::frt	M2 <i>\tolC-hlyD</i> ::frt with a mini-Tn7 element containing		
(toIC-hlyD)+	the tolC-hlyD genes driven off the predicted tolC	This study	
	promoter		
M2∆ <i>pilD</i> ∷kan	A. baumannii strain M2 containing a deletion of pilD	(6)	
	and replacement with a kanamycin resistance cassette	(0)	
M2∆ <i>pilD</i> ∷kan (<i>pilD</i> +)	M2∆ <i>pilD</i> with a mini-Tn7 element containing the <i>pilD</i>	(6)	
	gene transcribed from its predicted promoter	(0)	
M2∆ <i>cdiBAI</i> ∷kan-sacB	M2 containing a deletion of the cdiBAI genes and	This study	
	replacement with a kan-sacB cassette	This study	
M2∆ <i>cdiBAI</i> ::frt	M2 containing a deletion of the cdiBAI genes and	This study	
	replacement with an frt scar	This study	
M2∆cdiBAI::frt (cdil)+	M2\[Delta cdiBAI::frt with a mini-Tn7 element containing the	This study	
	cdil gene driven off the predicted cdiB promoter	This study	
A. baumannii 19606	Type strain	ATCC	
19606∆ <i>cdi_1</i> ∷kan	19606 containing a deletion of genes the cdiBAI_1		
	genes (F911_RS17415 to F911_RS17425) and	This study	
	replacement with a kan cassette		
19606∆ <i>cdi_1</i> ::frt	19606 containing a deletion of genes the <i>cdiBAI</i> genes	This study	
	and replacement with an frt scar	This study	
19606∆ <i>cdi_1</i> ::frt_Rif ^R	19606∆ <i>cdi_1</i> ::frt spontaneous rifampicin resistant clone	This study	
19606∆ <i>cdi_1</i> ::frt_Rif ^R	19606Δ <i>cdi_1</i> ∷frt_Rif ^R with pSH1- <i>cdil_1</i>	This study	
(cdil_1)+		This study	
19606∆ <i>cdi_2</i> ::kan	19606 containing a deletion of genes the cdiBAI_2		
	genes (F911_RS14340 to F911_RS14350) and	This study	
	replacement with a kan cassette		
19606∆ <i>cdi_2</i> ::frt	19606 containing a deletion of genes the <i>cdiBAI</i> genes	This study	
	and replacement with an frt scar	This study	
19606∆ <i>cdi_2</i> ::frt_Rif ^R	19606∆ <i>cdi_1</i> ::frt spontaneous rifampicin resistant clone	This study	
19606∆ <i>cdi_2</i> ::frt_Rif ^R	19606∆ <i>cdi_1</i> ∷frt_Rif ^R with pSH1- <i>cdiI_2</i>	This study	
(cdil_2)+		This study	
<i>E. coli</i> DH5α	General cloning strain	Invitrogen	
E. coli EC100D	General cloning strain, <i>pir</i> ⁺	Epicentre	
E. coli TOP10	General cloning strain	Invitrogen	
<i>E. coli</i> HB101(pRK2013)	Conjugation helper strain	(7)	

Table S2. Primers

Primer Name	Sequence
pGEM R	CGCCATGGCGGCCGGGAGCATG
pGEM F	ACTAGTGAATTCGCGGCCGCCTGCA
5' hlyD + 15bp pGEM F	CCGGCCGCCATGGCGgttattacgtgctgaatcac
5' hlyD + 15bp kan cassette R	acggatccccggaatcatgaattatccccctt
3' hlyD + 15bp kan cassette F	cagctccagcctacagaagcattacgtgaaagata
3' hlyD + 15bp pGEM R	CGCGAATTCACTAGTcggacggtctagttgca
P1 kan sacB F	attccggggatccgtcgacc
P2 kan sacB R	tgtaggctggagctgcttcg
M2 3' hlyD R	gtcatctgctaactcctcctcaa
M2 5' hlyD F	gatgtacgtcgtgatatgggatta
M2 hlyD mut check F	gaagtttcagccgacattgg
M2 hlyD mut check R	atctcaagcggtccatgtaaacta
M2 hlyD seq 1	gaacaatccgtgaaaacctga
M2 hlyD seq 2	acagcccaacaaaacaagtaagc
kan sacB seq 1	gatggattgcacgcaggttctc
kan sacB seq 2	aatggccgcttttctggat
M2 hlyD seq 3	tgttcgctttaatgatgatggtga
M2 hlyD seq 4	gtcgagatcggggagaact
M2 hlyD internal F	caagaattagcgatgactgaacct
M2 hlyD internal R	cgaatatctaccgttgctaccat
tolC comp F + Spel	cgcGAGCTCgctgaaggcacaccacaag
hlyD comp R + Xmal	gcgCCCGGGcgtgaaattaatagaagcgaacct
hlyD comp F + Phos	atgagcgaacaacaaga
tolC out R + Phos	cagccctttcaggaaagc
5' hlyB + 15bp pGEM F	CCGGCCGCCATGGCGggctgatgcttttaagtacactaca
5' hlyB + 15bp kan R	acggatccccggaattcatggttgtacttcgaacc
3' hlyB + 15bp kan F	cagctccagcctacacaagtaagccaagggggata
3' hlyB + 15bp pGEM R	CGCGAATTCACTAGTttatctttcacgtaatgcttctttc
hlyB comp F	atgatgacaaaaataaattaccagc
tolC seq 1	tgatatacgctgctaaaccaagtg
tolC seq 2	agcgaacgttttagtcagtgtgga
tolC seq 3	tgttaaaggctcggtcagtcag
hlyD out R	tcatggttgtacttcgaacc
hlyD out F	aaaacaagtaagccaagggggataa
hlyD seq 1 R	atgcccaaataaagaaaataacga
hlyD seq 1 F	ttgtgggaattggactcgtta
5' tolC + 15bp pGEM F	CCGGCCGCCATGGCGatgcagcaagctcttcaaca

5' tolC + 15bp kan R	acggatccccggaatcatcagccctttcaggaaag
3' tolC + 15bp kan F	cagctccagcctacagggttcgaagtacaaccatg
3' tolC + 15bp pGEM R	CGCGAATTCACTAGTccaatgtcggctgaaacttc
hlyD out F V2	gaaagaagcattacgtgaaagataa
hlyD out R V2	ttatcccccttggcttacttgtttt
5' cdiB + 15bp pGEM F	CCGGCCGCCATGGCGgaaggagttggctatgc
5' cdiB + 15bp kan R	acggatccccggaatcatctagtatacagaatagtacatatagaa
P1 kan F	attccggggatccgtcgacc
P2 kan R	tgtaggctggagctgcttcg
3' cdil + 15bp kan F	cagctccagcctacacatgaatttattgattattaatctt
3' cdil + 15bp pGEM R	CGCGAATTCACTAGTcgccgattaattttaaaata
pSMART F	cccgggctgcaggaattc
pSMART R	gagctcatgcatgatcgaattagc
15 pb pSMART+M2 CDI F	cgatcatgcatgagctcagaggttttttgagggg
15 pb pSMART + M2 CDI R	ggaattcctgcagcccggggagaccttaaacaggtctctc
15bp CDI prom+M2cdil F	tctgtatactagatgggggtaattattaaatgatgc
M2CDI prom R + 15bp cdil	tttaataattacccccatctagtatacagaatagtacatatagaaac
15pb pSH+1225-1 cdiB F	GGAGGAATTCACCATtacgtacaattctgtctataaaatg
15 bp pSH+1225-1 cdil F	GGAGGAATTCACCATatgtacaaattattaagttccg
1225-1 Cdi R+ 15bp pSH	CCGCTACTAGTATTAactaatcatcaaagtttatttaatg
15bp pSH+1225-2 cdiB F	GGAGGAATTCACCATatgcaaaacaaaattttttttac
15bp pSH+1225-2 cdil F	GGAGGAATTCACCATatgaagctgttaaatgaagc
1225-2 cdi R15bp pSH	CCGCTACTAGTATTAgcttccaaatttatcagcc
15bp pSH+19606-1 cdiB F	GGAGGAATTCACCATcgtacaattctgtatatgtgatg
15bp pSH+19606-1 cdil F	GGAGGAATTCACCATaagtttagataatggagtagataatg
19606-1 cdi R+15bp pSH	CCGCTACTAGTATTAtaaacttattaatcattatgccc
15bp pSH+19606-2 cdiB F	GGAGGAATTCACCATtggtaaattaaaaataatattttatgc
15bp pSH+19606-2 cdil F	GGAGGAATTCACCATtggagaaatatgtaaatgaagc
19606-2 cdi R+15bp pSH	CCGCTACTAGTATTAttatttttttgtttgtatctccc

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