## Stellingen

## behorend bij het proefschrift

## 'The spatial organisation of the β-globin locus: the Active Chromatin Hub'

1. In the active β-globin locus all *cis*-regulatory elements are in close proximity to the active β-globin gene while the intervening chromatin loops out.

This thesis; Tolhuis et al. (2002) Mol Cell 10: 1453-1465

2. In erythroid progenitor cells, the β-globin locus, which is poised for transcription, adopts a looped conformation between distal regulatory elements and the 5' hypersensitive sites of the LCR.

This thesis; Palstra et al. (2003) Nat Genet 35: 190-194

3. The formation of a proper β-globin ACH is directly dependent on the action of EKLF on the β-globin locus and is not governed by the activation of a secondary pathway by EKLF.

This thesis; Drissen et al. (2004) Genes Dev 18: 2485-2490

- 4. Transcription factors play an important role in the formation and/or maintenance of an Active Chromatin Hub. *This thesis; Drissen et al. (2004) Genes Dev 18: 2485-2490 Spilianakis and Flavell (2004) Nat Immunol 5: 1017-1027*
- 5. It is not loop formation *per se* that is important, but rather the bringing together of distant DNA sequences with bound protein to generate a site of high protein concentration in the nucleus.

This thesis

- 6. Restriction sites don't interact, restriction fragments do! As opposed to what is suggested in: Eivazova and Aune (2004) Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 101: 251-256
- 7. The formation of gene loops, thereby juxtaposing promoters and terminators, could be an important feature of high-level gene activation by promoting efficient transcriptional reinitiation.

O'Sullivan et al. (2004) Nature Genetics 36: 1014-1018 Dieci and Sentenac (2003) Trends Biochem Sci; 28: 202-209

- 8. The winning of the X-Prize competition by SpaceShipOne and its development for commercial space tourism by Virgin Galactic will initiate a second space age.

  News in Brief (2004) Nature 431: 620
- 9. Facts, and convictions are often wrong.

  Robert McNamara; January 21, 1961 February 29, 1968
  8th Secretary of Defense; Kennedy and Johnson
  Administration
  Something the current administration seems to forget.
- 10. Applying restrictions on civil rights and liberty of speech as a weapon to liberate us from terrorism equals submission.
- 11. The necessity of sponsor actions to keep the scientific and medical setting in our hospitals healthy is sickening. 
  www.erasmusmc.nl/proteomics/
  www.medischewereld.nl/index.php?newsid=767&guide=5

Robert-Jan Palstra, 7 december 2004